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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
FOR THE
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1882 TO 1891-92

(AS FAR AS THE PARTICULARS CAN BE STATED).

TWENTIETH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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CONTENTS.

	Page
WEIGHTS AND MEASURES, with English Equivalents	6
MONEYS, with English Equivalents	7
AREA AND POPULATION	8
POPULATION, Births, Deaths, and Marriages	10
" " " " Rate per Thousand	14
MERCANTILE MARINE, belonging to each Country	18
SHIPPING	
- Total Tonnage Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	22
- Tonnage with Cargoes only, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	28
- Steam Vessels, Tonnage Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	32
" " " " with Cargoes only	36
IMPORTS	
- Merchandise, Total Value thereof: Foreign Values	40
" CUSTOMS DUTIES LEVIED ON: Foreign Values	44
" " English Equivalents	48
" Bullion and Specie, Total Value thereof: Foreign Values	50
" " English Equivalents	52
" " into the German Empire and France, distinguishing Gold and Silver	56
" " into Italy and the United States, distinguishing Gold and Silver	58
" " into United States, distinguishing Principal Countries	59
" Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles, and the percentages thereof:—	60
Imported into Russian Empire	61
" German Empire	62
" France	63
" Switzerland	64
" Italy	65
" Austria	66
" United Kingdom	67
" United States	68
Principal Articles—Quantities and Value thereof:—	
Imported into Russia (European Frontier)	70
" Norway	74
" Sweden	78
" Denmark	82
" German Empire	86
" Holland	90
" Belgium	94
" France	98
" Switzerland	102
" Portugal	106
" Spain	110
" Italy	114
" Austro-Hungary	118
" Bulgaria	122
" Roumania	124
" Egypt	126
" United States	128
" China	132
" Japan	136

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IMPORTS: from Principal Countries—Total Value:

	Imported into Russia (European Frontier)	138
"	Norway	140
"	Sweden	142
"	Denmark	144
"	German Empire	146
"	Holland	150
"	Belgium	152
"	France	154
"	Switzerland	158
"	Portugal	160
"	Spain	162
"	Italy	164
"	Greece	166
"	Bulgaria	168
"	Roumania	170
"	Egypt	172
"	United States	174
"	Mexico	178
"	Chili	180
"	Uruguay	182
"	Argentine Republic	184
"	China	186
"	Japan	188

EXPORTS	Merchandise, Total Value thereof:	Foreign Values	40
"	"	<i>English Equivalents</i>	44
"	Bullion and Specie:	" Foreign Values	52
"	"	" English Equivalents	56
"	"	<i>from the German Empire and France, distinguishing Gold and Silver</i>	58
"	"	<i>from Italy and the United States, distinguishing Gold and Silver</i>	59
"	"	<i>from United States, distinguishing Principal Countries</i>	60
"	Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles, and the percentages thereof:—		
"	Exported from Russian Empire	-	61
"	" German Empire	-	62
"	" France	-	63
"	" Switzerland	-	64
"	" Italy	-	65
"	" Austria	-	66
"	" United Kingdom	-	67
"	" United States	-	69
"	Principal Articles—Quantities and Value thereof:—		
"	Exported from Russia (European Frontier)		72
"	Norway	-	76
"	Sweden	-	80
"	Denmark	-	84
"	German Empire	-	88
"	Holland	-	92
"	Belgium	-	96
"	France	-	100
"	Switzerland	-	104
"	Portugal	-	108
"	Spain	-	112
"	Italy	-	116
"	Austro-Hungary	-	120
"	Bulgaria	-	122
"	Roumania	-	124
"	Egypt	-	126
"	United States	-	130
"	China	-	134
"	Japan	-	136

	Page
TELEGRAPHS : Length, Cost of Construction, &c.—cont.:	
German Empire	248
Wurtemberg	248
Bavaria	249
Holland	249
Belgium	250
France	250
Switzerland	251
Portugal	251
Spain	252
Italy	252
Austro-Hungary	253
United States	253
<i>Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per head of Population in various European Countries from 1870 to 1892</i>	254
POSTAL STATISTICS :	
German Empire	255
Holland	255
Belgium	255
France	256
Switzerland	256
Italy	256
Austria	257
Hungary	257
United States	257
EMIGRATION :	
Norway	258
Sweden	258
Denmark	258
German Empire	259
Holland	260
Belgium	260
Antwerp	260
France	260
Portugal	261
Spain	261
Italy	261
Switzerland	262
Austro-Hungary	262
IMMIGRATION :	
United States	263
Argentine Republic	264
Uruguay	264
Brasil	264
FINANCE :	
Russian Empire, Revenue	265
" " Expenditure	266
" " Public Debt	266
Norway Revenue	267
" " Expenditure	267
" " Public Debt	267
Sweden Revenue	268
" " Expenditure	268
" " Public Debt	268
Denmark Revenue	269
" " Expenditure	270
" " Public Debt	270
German Empire, Revenue	271
" " Expenditure	271
" " Public Debt	272
Belgium Revenue	273
" " Expenditure	273
" " Public Debt	273
France Revenue	274
" " Expenditure	274
" " Public Debt	275
" " Floating Debt	276

	Page
FINANCE: Italy	
Revenue -	277
Expenditure -	277
Public Debt -	278
" Austria (Proper)	
Revenue -	279
Expenditure -	280
" Hungary	
Revenue -	281
Expenditure -	282
" Austro-Hungary	
Public Debt -	283
" United States	
Revenue -	284
Expenditure -	285
Public Debt -	286
COINAGE: Russian Empire	287
" German Empire	287
" Belgium	288
" France	289
" Italy	289
" United States	290
BETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY: Russia in Europe	290
" Holland	291
" Belgium	292
" France	293
" German Empire	294
" Austro-Hungary	295
MINING PRODUCTION: Sweden	296
" German Empire	297
" Belgium	298
" France	299
" Italy	300
" Austria (Proper)	301
" United States	302
" Coal Production in Germany, Belgium, France, Austria, and United Kingdom from 1865 to 1892	304
" Iron Ore Production in Germany, Belgium, France, and United Kingdom from 1865 to 1892	304
" Pig Iron, Production and Consumption in United States and United Kingdom from 1866 to 1892	305
" Iron and Steel Rails, Production and Consumption in United States from 1866 to 1892	305
FISHERIES: Norway	306
" Holland	306
" France	307
WRECKERS: German Empire	309
" France	309
" Italy	309
" United States	310
MISCELLANEOUS.	
GERMANY: Sugar, Raw, Exports of	295
FRANCE: Bank of France	312
" Spirit Production	311
" Wheat, Cultivation, Production and Average Prices of	210
" Wine, Production and Trade in	211
UNITED STATES: Wheat, Production and Trade in	222
" Indian Corn	223
" Gold and Silver, Production of	308
" Mercantile Marine—Vessels Built	313
" " Sold to Foreigners	313
" Cotton, Raw, Exports of	314
INDEX:	315

Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,
London, S.W., May 1894.

R. GIFFEN.

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	·663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	·44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 "
	Tchetvert	5·77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2·7 Acres.
Denmark	Vedro	2·7 Imperial Gallons.
	Dansk Mil	4·63 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4·61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21·196 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1·36 Acres.
	Tønne (Corn)	3·8 Imperial Bushels.
Norway, Sweden, Holland, Belgium, German Empire, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, and Roumania.	" (Coal)	4·6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1·102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kilomètre	·621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	·386 of a Square Mile.
	Are	·0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2·47 "
	Cub. Mètre	1·308 Cubic Yards.
	Mètre	1·094 Yards or 5·28 Feet.
	Kilogramme	2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	{ 220·4 " "
	Centner	" "
	Tonneau (Coals)	2204 " "
Greece	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	23 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2·75 Imperial Bushels.
	Ocque	2·84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123·2 " "
	Livre	1·1 " "
	Drachme	¼ of an Ounce.
Egypt	Oke	2·7 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	98·06 " "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	318·6 " "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	318·6 " "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	237·6 " "
	" Rice (152 Okes)	410·4 " "
United States	Bushel (Winchester)	{ 9894 of Imperial Bushel or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	{ 833 of an Imperial Gallon or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
China	Tael (weight)	1·33 Ozs.
	Catty	1·33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133½ Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ts'un	1·41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1·175 Feet.
	Chang	11·75 "
Japan	Li	2,115 "
	Ri	2·4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5·9552 Square Miles.
	Tohó (long measure)	5·4229 Chains.
	Tohó (land measure)	2·4507 Acres.
	Ken	1·9884 Yards.
	Tsubo	3·9538 Square Yards.
	Kokou (liquid)	39·7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4·9629 Bushels.
	Sho (liquid)	1·5831 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0·1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8·2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the English Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia - - - - -	Credit Rouble - - - - -	£ s. d. 0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold) - - - - -	0 3 2
Norway - - - - -	Krone - - - - -	0 1 1½ or 18 to the £
Sweden - - - - -	Krona - - - - -	
Denmark - - - - -	Krone - - - - -	
German Empire - - - - -	Mark - - - - -	0 1 0
	Krone - - - - -	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone - - - - -	1 0 0
Holland - - - - -	Gulden - - - - -	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium - - - - -	Franc - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
France - - - - -		
Switzerland - - - - -		
Portugal - - - - -	Milreis - - - - -	0 4 6
Spain - - - - -	Peseta - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Italy - - - - -	Lira - - - - -	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Austria - - - - -	Krone - - - - -	
Hungary - - - - -	Gulden - - - - -	
Greece - - - - -	Drachma - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria - - - - -	Lew - - - - -	
Roumania - - - - -	Leu - - - - -	
Turkey - - - - -	Piastre - - - - -	0 0 2½ or 100 Piastres equal 18s.
Egypt - - - - -	L. Egyptian (100 Piastres)	1 0 10
	Piastre - - - - -	0 0 2½ 96 Piastres to the £
United States - - - - -	Dollar - - - - -	0 4 2
Mexico - - - - -		
Venezuela - - - - -	Bolivar - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Chili - - - - -	Peso Fuerte - - - - -	0 4 2
Brazil - - - - -	Milreis - - - - -	0 2 0½
Uruguay - - - - -	Peso Fuerte - - - - -	0 4 2
Argentine Republic - - - - -	Peso Nacional - - - - -	0 4 0
Paraguay - - - - -	Peso - - - - -	0 4 0
China - - - - -	Tael - - - - -	See note page 132.
Japan - - - - -	Yen - - - - -	" " 136.

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents at the exchange of the day, but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies.

1880-90.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Density of Population.
1885	81,725,185	{ Sq. Kilom. 16'7 { Sq. Mile 43'3
"	7,960,304	{ Sq. Kilom. 62'5 { Sq. Mile 161'9
"	2,176,421	{ Sq. Kilom. 5'8 { Sq. Mile 15'0
"	91,861,910	{ Sq. Kilom. 17'0 { Sq. Mile 44'1
1885	7,284,547	{ Sq. Kilom. 15'4 { Sq. Mile 39'9
"	4,313,680	{ Sq. Kilom. '3 { Sq. Mile '8
"	5,327,098	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'5 { Sq. Mile 3'9
"	16,925,325	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'0 { Sq. Mile 2'6
"	108,787,235	{ Sq. Kilom. 4'9 { Sq. Mile 12'9
) 1891	2,000,917	{ Sq. Kilom. 6'2 { Sq. Mile 16'1
Dec. 1890	4,784,961	{ Sq. Kilom. 10'7 { Sq. Mile 27'7
Feb. 1890	2,172,380	{ Sq. Kilom. 56'7 { Sq. Mile 146'8
) 1890	70,927	{ Sq. Kilom. '7 { Sq. Mile 1'8
Dec. 1890	29,957,367	{ Sq. Kilom. 86'0 { Sq. Mile 222'7
"	1,603,506	{ Sq. Kilom. 110'5 { Sq. Mile 286'3
"	5,504,982	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'1
"	3,502,684	{ Sq. Kilom. 233'6 { Sq. Mile 605'3
"	2,036,522	{ Sq. Kilom. 104'4 { Sq. Mile 270'5
"	1,657,867	{ Sq. Kilom. 109'9 { Sq. Mile 284'8
"	992,883	{ Sq. Kilom. 129'2 { Sq. Mile 334'9
"	879,458	--
"	3,203,201	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'0
"	49,428,470	{ Sq. Kilom. 91'4 { Sq. Mile 236'9
Dec. 1889	4,511,415	{ Sq. Kilom. 138'7 { Sq. Mile 359'2

Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck,

No.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.
Belgium - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	29,457 11,370
France - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	528,876 204,146
Portugal* - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	89,625 34,595
Spain - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	504,517 194,744
Cuba - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	107,915 41,655
Switzerland - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	40,076† 15,469
Austria - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	300,026 115,810
Hungary - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	322,302 124,409
Italy - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	286,589 110,623
Greece - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	64,688 24,970
Servia - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	48,455 18,704
Bulgaria - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	63,972 24,693
Roumania - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	131,020 50,574
Egypt Proper - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	33,228 12,828
United States§ - <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,935,004
Mexico - <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	751,664
Venezuela - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,552,741 599,358
Peru - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,178,000 454,708
Chili - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	753,216 290,741
Brazil - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	8,387,218 3,218,166
Uruguay - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	186,920 72,161
Argentine Re- public { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,894,258 1,117,184
Paraguay - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	280,000 88,780
China - <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,524,837
Japan† - { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	382,416 147,655
United Kingdom - <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	121,305

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores
§ Exclud

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES,

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia in Europe*	Births -	No. 3,905,577	No. 3,880,857	No. 4,335,489	No. 4,266,639	No. 4,284,493	No. 4,361,067
	Still-births	4,864		Not stated.			
	Deaths -	3,033,569	2,879,265	2,857,158	3,070,671	2,863,772	2,949,914
	Marriages -	716,247	732,750	753,603	746,987	749,569	793,923
Norway	Births -	53,762	59,440	61,019	61,231	60,716	60,908
	Still-births	1,858	1,832	1,787	1,943	1,766	1,720
	Deaths -	35,786	32,545	32,071	31,985	31,566	31,675
	Marriages -	12,974	12,710	13,247	13,024	12,810	12,491
Sweden	Births -	134,300	132,875	138,745	137,308	139,882	140,169
	Still-births	3,764	3,723	3,837	4,008	3,952	3,850
	Deaths -	79,406	79,487	81,077	82,781	78,045	76,227
	Marriages -	28,987	29,449	30,200	30,911	30,133	29,517
Denmark	Births -	65,070	64,474	68,340	67,464	68,062	67,417
	Still-births	1,908	1,920	1,932	2,053	1,968	2,000
	Deaths -	38,738	37,403	37,597	37,000	38,076	38,645
	Marriages -	15,496	15,642	15,970	15,645	14,334	14,726
German Empire:	Births -	1,034,095	1,028,812	1,051,135	1,064,645	1,074,298	1,084,995
	Still-births	42,588	42,034	43,134	44,119	43,583	43,906
	Deaths -	700,326	711,364	718,223	716,997	742,733	686,170
	Marriages -	217,339	220,743	225,939	230,707	231,588	229,999
Prussia	Births -	126,656	127,274	132,524	132,852	136,531	137,366
	Still-births	5,008	4,935	5,120	5,083	5,294	5,311
	Deaths -	86,234	89,815	94,525	90,768	96,179	88,329
	Marriages -	26,662	27,367	28,818	29,286	29,840	30,153
Saxony	Births -	202,179	197,027	204,292	199,648	199,847	199,705
	Still-births	7,048	6,857	7,235	6,952	6,805	6,926
	Deaths -	153,152	154,908	153,780	153,194	154,136	151,114
	Marriages -	37,801	35,985	36,733	36,496	37,524	37,436
Bavaria	Births -	75,609	72,763	73,582	71,766	71,476	70,304
	Still-births	2,818	2,693	2,872	2,766	2,788	2,524
	Deaths -	53,724	50,904	53,252	53,032	50,127	45,864
	Marriages -	12,523	12,208	12,429	13,264	13,167	12,790
Wurtemberg	Births -	54,509	52,935	53,709	52,574	53,273	52,865
	Still-births	1,591	1,646	1,600	1,593	1,681	1,603
	Deaths -	38,937	36,221	37,026	38,436	38,270	35,400
	Marriages -	10,101	10,234	10,399	10,646	11,161	11,192
Baden	Births -	1,702,348	1,683,699	1,725,583	1,729,927	1,746,133	1,757,079
	Still-births	67,153	66,175	68,359	68,710	68,366	68,482
	Deaths -	1,176,853	1,190,002	1,203,500	1,199,742	1,233,737	1,151,924
	Marriages -	350,467	352,999	362,596	368,619	372,326	370,659
Total Empire	Births -						
	Still-births						
	Deaths -						
	Marriages -						

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Exclusive of Poland previous to 1884.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,585,741	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Not stated.					
2,953,116					Births - } Russia in Europe.*
871,476					Still-births - }
					Deaths - }
					Marriages - }
61,277	59,188	60,108	61,721	59,400	Births - }
1,583	1,615	1,657	1,751	1,800	Still-births - }
33,645	34,704	35,492	34,856	35,500	Deaths - }
12,154	12,416	12,922	13,179	12,700	Marriages - }
136,451	132,069	133,597	135,516	129,622	Births - }
3,762	3,517	3,557	3,556	3,363	Still-births - }
75,831	76,124	81,824	80,603	85,894	Deaths - }
28,075	28,478	28,611	27,940	27,338	Marriages - }
67,427	67,385	66,376	67,937	65,468	Births - }
1,793	1,852	1,735	1,727	1,694	Still-births - }
41,868	40,004	41,377	43,954	43,079	Deaths - }
15,091	15,233	14,975	14,941	15,039	Marriages - }
1,091,218	1,094,504	1,092,168	1,138,163	1,106,503	Births - }
42,780	42,084	37,962	39,046	37,401	Still-births - }
665,429	682,719	717,143	689,417	714,654	Deaths - }
233,421	240,996	244,657	245,906	245,447	Marriages - }
140,191	142,639	140,514	147,480	142,537	Births - }
5,506	5,389	5,147	5,374	5,071	Still-births - }
86,881	89,992	93,439	89,513	94,875	Deaths - }
30,327	31,790	32,436	31,630	31,000	Marriages - }
196,741	199,201	195,001	205,437	203,422	Births - }
6,611	6,707	6,436	6,719	6,728	Still-births - }
155,582	147,638	152,606	153,709	153,567	Deaths - }
37,809	39,515	40,004	41,400	41,683	Marriages - }
68,651	68,086	66,730	70,121	69,407	Births - }
2,484	2,422	2,309	2,357	2,419	Still-births - }
49,839	51,980	49,262	50,010	51,927	Deaths - }
13,169	13,578	13,747	14,274	14,160	Marriages - }
52,235	52,990	51,706	55,304	54,858	Births - }
1,593	1,494	1,446	1,521	1,534	Still-births - }
39,012	38,062	39,651	40,283	37,474	Deaths - }
11,412	11,788	11,970	12,348	12,318	Marriages - }
1,761,407	1,772,570	1,759,253	1,840,172	1,795,971	Births - }
66,972	65,869	61,011	62,988	61,028	Still-births - }
1,142,826	1,153,087	1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	Deaths - }
376,654	389,339	395,356	399,398	398,775	Marriages - }

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES.

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births -	146,454	144,102	148,480	148,028	150,861	149,187
	Still-births	7,446	7,877	7,600	7,792	7,807	7,749
	Deaths -	85,950	91,656	94,413	90,304	95,239	87,093
	Marriages -	29,571	29,815	30,528	29,894	30,298	30,924
Belgium	Births -	176,345	174,484	176,721	175,043	175,091	175,468
	Still-births	8,469	8,336	8,348	8,524	8,640	8,719
	Deaths -	114,298	119,196	121,070	117,775	124,904	115,298
	Marriages -	39,214	38,666	39,209	39,910	39,642	42,461
France	Births -	935,566	937,944	937,758	924,558	912,838	899,333
	Still-births	44,352	43,747	45,286	43,958	43,623	42,930
	Deaths -	833,539	841,101	858,784	896,897	860,222	842,797
	Marriages -	281,060	284,519	289,555	283,170	283,208	277,060
Switzerland	Births -	82,689	81,974	81,571	80,349	80,763	81,287
	Still-births	3,298	3,223	3,223	3,230	3,379	3,374
	Deaths -	62,849	58,733	58,301	61,548	60,061	58,939
	Marriages -	19,414	19,696	19,898	20,105	20,080	20,646
Italy	Births -	1,061,094	1,071,452	1,130,741	1,125,970	1,036,990	1,152,906
	Still-births	35,384	37,317	38,307	39,339	39,204	42,485
	Deaths -	787,326	794,196	780,361	787,217	844,603	828,992
	Marriages -	224,041	231,945	239,513	233,931	233,310	235,629
Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births -	878,522	858,832	878,321	860,663	876,063	889,478
	Still-births	23,951	23,822	24,450	24,538	24,940	26,077
	Deaths -	686,951	677,337	666,523	689,493	678,468	672,302
	Marriages -	183,378	176,016	179,171	175,233	180,191	182,088
Hungary†	Births -	696,682	718,908	741,206	737,354	759,865	744,737
	Still-births	11,329	12,250	12,689	13,090	13,638	13,751
	Deaths -	580,851	515,604	503,575	523,656	526,728	569,380
	Marriages -	163,839	167,656	167,528	165,299	160,793	151,624
Roumania	Births -	189,220	204,301	201,413	213,581	212,820	209,573
	Still-births	2,155	2,042	2,252	2,196	2,370	2,500
	Deaths -	132,411	124,069	123,808	123,814	134,739	155,789
	Marriages -	44,242	47,206	40,548	39,586	38,988	38,961
Uruguay	Births -	21,719	22,254	21,781	23,807	24,712	25,132
	Still-births	509	494	582	553	485	545
	Deaths -	9,131	8,489	9,696	9,720	11,052	12,028
	Marriages -	3,304	3,440	3,547	3,657	3,093	3,428
Japan	Births -	922,715	1,004,989	975,252	1,024,574	1,050,617	1,057,536
	Still-births		No information.			58,350	60,865
	Deaths -	668,342	676,369	705,126	886,824	938,343	753,456
	Marriages -	—	—	287,842	259,497	315,311	334,149
United Kingdom	Births -	1,137,820	1,133,343	1,154,782	1,136,321	1,145,614	1,123,106
	Deaths -	678,143	696,116	693,150	688,069	698,190	698,843
	Marriages -	253,030	254,621	252,992	244,226	241,134	246,314

Notes.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 * No returns of still-births are published.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
151,004	150,529	149,329	154,687	148,714	Births -
7,771	7,443	7,374	7,366	7,298	Still-births -
91,241	91,134	93,240	94,844	97,530	Deaths -
30,862	31,404	33,304	32,707	33,330	Marriages -
175,586	177,542	176,595	181,917	177,485	Births -
8,482	8,410	8,224	8,582	8,497	Still-births -
131,097	119,726	126,545	128,786	133,693	Deaths -
42,427	43,750	44,596	45,440	47,209	Marriages -
882,639	880,579	838,059	866,377	855,847	Births -
42,070	42,449	40,535	42,472	41,925	Still-births -
837,867	794,933	876,505	876,882	875,888	Deaths -
276,848	272,934	269,332	285,458	290,319	Marriages -
81,098	81,176	78,543	83,596	83,125	Births -
3,346	3,103	3,072	3,125	3,140	Still-births -
58,229	59,715	61,805	61,183	57,178	Deaths -
20,706	20,691	20,936	21,264	21,884	Marriages -
1,119,563	1,149,197	1,083,103	1,132,139	1,108,934†	Births -
42,007	43,945	42,117	44,360	44,325†	Still-births -
820,431	768,068	795,911	795,327	800,304†	Deaths -
236,883	230,461	221,972	227,656	228,299†	Marriages -
889,901	898,360	868,935	919,503	871,278	Births -
25,801	26,340	25,421	27,514	26,012	Still-births -
696,573	646,787	696,342	673,315	693,421	Deaths -
185,991	177,771	178,906	186,413	187,707	Marriages -
745,867	753,312	701,504	742,416		Births -
14,026	14,798	14,534	15,447		Still-births -
545,160	513,467	563,600	581,263		Deaths -
158,975	140,613	142,683	150,825		Marriages -
219,658	213,222	204,667	228,283	211,407	Births -
2,458	2,531	2,342	2,524	2,736	Still-births -
158,074	142,860	150,786	162,287	187,543	Deaths -
33,336	41,122	38,644	44,267	41,276	Marriages -
25,832	26,981	27,899	28,696	28,071	Births -
505	520	701	727	672	Still-births -
11,572	12,362	14,473	12,419	12,004	Deaths -
3,976	4,175	4,082	3,524	3,390	Marriages -
1,172,729	1,209,910	1,145,374	1,086,775	1,207,034	Births -
77,495	85,251	91,752	91,389	105,554	Still-births -
752,456	808,680	823,718	853,139	886,988	Deaths -
330,246	340,445	325,141	325,651	348,489	Marriages -
1,112,694	1,116,568	1,096,278	1,148,238	1,127,202	Births -
668,037	674,499	727,102	757,472	725,296	Deaths -
240,186	261,730	271,487	275,950	277,302	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

† The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

‡ Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Norway*	Births -	30·6	31·0	31·6	31·5	30·8	30·7
	Still-births	1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	18·6	17·0	16·6	16·4	16·0	16·0
	Marriages-	6·7	6·6	6·9	6·7	6·5	6·3
Sweden	Births -	29·4	28·9	30·0	29·4	29·8	29·7
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8	0·8
	Deaths -	17·4	17·3	17·5	17·8	16·6	16·1
	Marriages-	6·3	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·4	6·2
Denmark	Births -	32·4	31·8	33·4	32·6	32·6	32·0
	Still-births	1·0	0·9	0·9	1·0	0·9	1·0
	Deaths -	19·5	18·5	18·3	17·9	18·2	18·3
	Marriages-	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·5	7·1	7·0
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	37·7	37·1	37·7	37·8	37·9	37·8
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·6	1·5	1·5
	Deaths -	25·5	25·7	25·8	25·5	26·2	25·9
	Marriages-	7·9	8·0	8·1	8·2	8·2	8·0
Saxony*	Births -	41·7	41·3	42·3	42·0	42·6	42·3
	Still-births	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6
	Deaths -	28·4	29·1	30·1	28·7	30·0	27·2
	Marriages-	8·7	8·9	9·2	9·3	9·3	9·3
Bavaria*	Births -	37·9	36·7	37·9	36·8	36·7	36·5
	Still-births	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·2	1·3
	Deaths -	28·7	28·9	28·5	28·3	28·3	27·6
	Marriages-	7·1	6·7	6·8	6·7	6·9	6·8
Wurtemberg*	Births -	33·2	36·7	37·0	36·0	35·7	35·0
	Still-births	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3
	Deaths -	27·1	25·7	26·8	26·6	25·1	22·8
	Marriages-	6·3	6·2	6·2	6·6	6·6	6·4
Baden*	Births -	34·4	33·3	33·7	32·8	33·1	32·8
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	Deaths -	24·6	22·8	23·2	24·0	23·8	21·9
	Marriages-	6·4	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·9	6·9
Total Empire*	Births -	37·2	36·6	37·2	37·0	37·0	36·9
	Still-births	1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·4
	Deaths -	25·7	25·9	26·0	25·7	26·2	24·2
	Marriages-	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9	7·8
Holland*	Births -	35·3	34·3	34·9	34·4	34·6	33·7
	Still-births	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·7
	Deaths -	20·7	21·8	22·2	21·0	21·8	19·7
	Marriages-	7·1	7·1	7·2	6·9	6·9	7·0

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
30.8	29.6	30.3	30.9	29.6	Births -
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	Still-births -
16.9	17.3	17.9	17.5	17.7	Deaths -
6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.3	Marriages -
28.8	27.7	27.9	28.3	27.0	Births -
0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Still-births -
16.0	16.0	17.1	16.8	17.9	Deaths -
5.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	Marriages -
31.6	31.3	30.6	31.0	29.5	Births -
0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
19.7	18.5	19.0	20.0	19.4	Deaths -
7.0	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	Marriages -
37.6	37.3	36.8	38.0	36.5	Births -
1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	Still-births -
22.9	23.3	24.2	23.0	23.6	Deaths -
8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	Marriages -
42.6	42.8	40.4	41.7	34.7	Births -
1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	Still-births -
26.4	27.0	26.9	25.3	26.5	Deaths -
9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.6	Marriages -
35.8	36.0	34.9	36.7	35.9	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
28.3	26.7	27.3	27.5	27.1	Deaths -
6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	Marriages -
34.1	33.6	32.8	34.4	33.9	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
24.7	25.7	24.2	24.5	25.4	Deaths -
6.5	6.7	6.3	7.0	6.9	Marriages -
32.3	32.6	31.2	33.1	32.7	Births -
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Still-births -
24.1	23.9	23.1	24.1	22.3	Deaths -
7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.3	Marriages -
36.6	36.4	35.7	37.0	35.7	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	Still-births -
23.7	23.7	24.4	23.4	24.1	Deaths -
7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	Marriages -
33.7	33.2	32.9	33.7	32.0	Births -
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	Still-births -
20.4	20.1	20.5	20.7	21.0	Deaths -
6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Belgium*	Births -	31.6	30.8	30.9	30.3	29.9	29.4
	Still-births	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Deaths -	20.5	21.1	21.2	20.4	21.3	19.3
	Marriages -	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.1
France*	Births -	24.8	24.7	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.5
	Still-births	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	22.2	22.2	22.6	21.9	22.5	22.0
	Marriages -	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2
Switzerland*	Births -	28.9	28.5	28.3	27.7	27.8	27.9
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	21.9	20.4	20.2	21.3	20.7	20.2
	Marriages -	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.1
Italy*	Births -	37.0	37.2	39.0	38.5	37.0	39.0
	Still-births	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
	Deaths -	27.8	27.5	28.9	26.9	28.7	28.0
	Marriages -	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.0
Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper*	Births -	39.1	38.2	38.7	37.6	38.0	38.2
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths -	30.8	30.1	29.4	30.1	29.4	28.9
	Marriages -	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.8
Hungary†	Births -	43.8	44.8	45.6	44.8	46.1	44.2
	Still-births	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Deaths -	35.2	32.1	31.0	32.8	32.6	33.8
	Marriages -	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.0
Uruguay*	Births -	43.0	42.7	32.9	40.8	41.4	40.9
	Still-births	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
	Deaths -	18.6	16.7	17.8	17.1	18.8	19.9
	Marriages -	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.2	5.6
Japan -	Births -	24.9	26.8	25.7	26.8	27.3	27.1
	Still-births	No information.					
	Deaths -	18.1	18.1	18.6	23.2	24.4	19.3
	Marriages -	—	9.0	7.6	6	8.2	8.5
United Kingdom*§	Births -	32.3	32.0	32.2	1.6	31.5	30.7
	Deaths -	19.3	19.6	19.4	19.1	19.2	19.0
	Marriages‡	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.6	13.3	13.5

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
29·4	29·4	29·9	30·0	28·9	Births -
1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	Still-births -
22·7	19·6	20·8	21·2	21·8	Deaths -
7·1	7·3	7·4	7·5	7·7	Marriages -
23·0	22·9	21·8	22·6	22·3	Births -
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
21·8	20·7	22·8	22·9	22·8	Deaths -
7·2	7·1	7·0	7·5	7·6	Marriages -
27·7	27·6	26·6	28·2	28·1	Births -
1·1	1·1	1·0	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
19·9	20·3	20·9	20·8	19·3	Deaths -
7·0	7·0	7·0	7·1	7·4	Marriages -
37·6	38·4	35·9	37·3	36·3¶	Births -
1·4	1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5¶	Still-births -
27·5	25·6	26·4	26·2	26·2¶	Deaths -
8·0	7·7	7·4	7·5	7·5¶	Marriages -
37·9	37·8	36·7	38·1	36·2	Births -
1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
29·2	27·2	29·4	27·9	28·8	Deaths -
7·9	7·5	7·5	7·7	7·8	Marriages -
43·8	43·7	40·3	42·3		Births -
0·8	0·9	0·8	0·9		Still-births -
32·0	29·8	32·4	33·2		Deaths -
9·3	8·2	8·2	8·6		Marriages -
39·8	39·4	39·5	40·5		Births -
0·5	0·8	1·0	1·0		Still-births -
18·1	18·0	20·5	18·5		Deaths -
6·1	6·1	5·8	5·0		Marriages -
29·6	30·2	28·3	26·7	29·4	Births -
No information.		2·3	2·2	2·6	Still-births -
19·0	20·2	20·4	21·0	21·6	Deaths -
8·3	8·5	8·0	8·0	8·5	Marriages -
30·1	30·0	29·2	30·4	29·5	Births -
18·1	18·1	19·4	20·0	19·0	Deaths -
13·5	14·1	14·5	14·6	14·5	Marriages -

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 in each year, except in the case of Census Years.
 in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.
 ¶ Provisional figures.

† Persons married.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia -	Sailing -	No Returns.		4,411	401,340	2,608	351,124	2,632	358,206	2,614	361,572
31st December.	Steam -			379	99,214	342	120,086	360	126,578	369	130,458
	Total -			4,790	500,554	2,950	471,210	2,992	484,784	2,983	492,030
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Finland -	Sailing -	1,641	276,877	1,368	243,422	No Returns.		1,750	247,337	1,835	251,142
	Steam -	216	11,431	225	11,959			301	17,075	318	17,058
	Total -	1,857	288,308	1,593	255,381			2,051	264,412	2,153	268,200
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Norway, 31st December.	Sailing -	7,506	1,447,485	7,469	1,454,709	7,397	1,477,796	7,154	1,448,912	6,942	1,410,941
	Steam -	407	82,519	440	92,485	487	105,638	510	114,108	502	113,135
	Total -	7,913	1,530,004	7,899	1,547,194	7,884	1,583,434	7,664	1,563,020	7,444	1,524,076
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Sweden, 31st December.	Sailing -	3,356	439,932	3,252	424,364	3,158	421,754	3,090	406,910	3,033	385,512
	Steam -	785	87,524	823	93,276	886	107,831	878	110,151	903	114,883
	Total -	4,141	527,456	4,075	519,640	4,044	529,585	3,968	517,061	3,936	500,395
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Denmark, † 31st December.	Sailing -	2,820	186,152	2,857	185,354	3,015	190,633	3,046	188,923	3,043	184,678
	Steam -	239	70,706	258	81,042	274	90,710	281	89,815	281	87,822
	Total -	3,068	256,858	3,115	266,396	3,289	281,343	3,327	278,738	3,324	272,500
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany :											
Prussia, 31st December.	Sailing -	2,586	378,824	2,467	359,016	2,387	343,055	2,288	322,648	2,195	300,350
	Steam -	229	70,567	280	94,256	302	106,243	315	111,032	323	112,067
	Total -	2,815	449,391	2,747	453,272	2,689	449,298	2,603	433,680	2,518	412,417
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Total Germany,* 31st December.	Sailing -	3,855	915,446	3,712	894,775	3,607	880,345	3,471	861,844	3,327	830,789
	Steam -	515	311,204	603	374,689	650	413,943	664	420,605	694	453,914
	Total -	4,370	1,226,650	4,315	1,269,477	4,257	1,294,288	4,135	1,282,449	4,021	1,284,703
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Holland, 31st December.	Sailing -	751	217,517	701	208,097	673	196,289	634	194,347	596	177,479
	Steam -	86	85,273	96	101,667	107	110,060	106	108,422	106	108,976
	Total -	837	302,790	797	309,764	780	306,339	740	302,769	692	286,455
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.											
Belgium, 31st December.	Sailing -	16	6,750	15	6,458	13	5,925	11	5,053	12	5,554
	Steam -	46	75,897	47	79,902	51	74,667	54	79,809	55	81,283
	Total -	62	82,647	62	86,360	64	80,592	65	84,862	67	86,837
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.											
France, 31st December.	Sailing -	14,368	566,789	14,327	536,191	14,414	522,757	14,329	507,819	14,400	492,807
	Steam -	832	416,228	895	467,488	938	511,072	937	492,396	951	500,484
	Total -	15,200	983,017	15,222	1,003,679	15,352	1,033,829	15,266	1,000,215	15,351	993,291
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain 31st Dec.	Sailing -	1,674	286,164	1,461	246,870	1,395	230,915	1,379	224,932	1,336	216,191
	Steam -	389	304,192	407	347,110	430	383,457	431	383,118	431	384,060
	Total -	2,063	590,356	1,868	593,980	1,825	614,372	1,810	613,050	1,767	600,251
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic meters gross or 17·65 registered tons.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1,796	234,861	}		No Returns.				}		1,776	231,806
312	16,731									417	26,048
2,108	251,592									2,193	257,854
6,755	1,381,778	6,697	1,396,998	6,693	1,443,317	6,700	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503
514	121,794	536	137,542	592	168,081	672	203,115	735	238,511	767	251,490
7,269	1,503,572	7,233	1,534,540	7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993
2,954	377,158	2,885	374,514	2,859	369,709	2,858	369,680	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903
949	122,938	959	125,496	963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,493	1,209	171,806
3,903	500,096	3,844	500,010	3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,187	532,067	4,136	548,711
3,042	180,526	3,051	175,291	3,096	185,303	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898	3,287	199,799
284	89,989	293	95,650	311	103,824	330	112,788	353	117,054	361	119,038
3,326	270,515	3,344	270,941	3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,837
2,051	261,982	1,906	231,347	1,848	204,449	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582
335	115,408	349	122,866	368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189
2,386	377,390	2,255	354,213	2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771
3,094	769,818	2,885	731,315	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182
717	470,364	750	502,579	815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711	986	786,397
3,811	1,240,182	3,635	1,233,894	3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,463,985	3,728	1,511,579
516	155,629	502	140,168	500	137,104	500	127,200	478	130,708	447	123,394
105	100,681	107	105,248	110	109,954	118	123,511	143	161,593	150	169,369
621	256,310	609	245,416	610	247,053	618	255,711	621	292,301	597	292,763
10	5,500	9	4,271	9	4,271	10	4,393	8	2,045	6	1,039
55	80,891	50	73,384	42	65,951	46	71,553	47	70,860	47	69,356
65	86,391	59	77,655	51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,395
14,253	465,873	14,263	451,272	14,128	440,051	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044
984	503,652	1,015	509,201	1,066	492,684	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562
15,237	972,525	15,278	961,073	15,194	932,733	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	905,606
1,326	211,922	1,277	204,834	1,238	196,387	1,342	210,247	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,650
432	397,137	421	398,487	415	411,096	411	407,935	438	436,539	474	455,490
1,758	609,059	1,698	598,321	1,653	606,483	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140

† Includes also ships on the registry in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy, 31st Dec.*	Sailing -	7,528	885,285	7,270	865,881	7,072	848,704	7,111	828,819	6,992	801,350
	Steam -	192	104,719	201	107,452	215	122,287	225	124,600	237	144,328
	Total -	7,720	990,004	7,471	973,333	7,287	971,001	7,336	953,419	7,229	945,678
Austro- Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	478	209,578	451	203,404	432	201,950	390	187,592	356	171,497
	Steam -	93	78,433	94	76,780	96	79,396	95	82,171	99	90,091
	Total -	571	288,011	545	280,184	528	281,346	485	269,763	455	261,588
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	No Returns.				3,141	225,224	No Returns.			
	Steam -					72	36,272				
	Total -					3,213	261,496				
Chili	Sailing -	56	16,885	104	40,558	128	50,894	131	55,249		
	Steam -	18	4,788	27	12,512	30	14,896	35	17,365		
	Total -	74	21,673	131	53,070	158	65,790	166	72,614		
China	Sailing -	—	—	2	606	2	621	4	2,886	16	4,962
	Steam -	30	22,111	26	24,750	2	1,278	27	24,826	38	26,692
	Total -	30	22,111	28	25,356	4	1,899	31	27,712	54	30,654
Japan§	Sailing -	432	49,094	419	46,183	402	44,376	509	52,643	688	56,927
	Steam -	344	42,107	390	45,350	412	49,845	461	59,613	460	33,314
	Total -	776	91,201	809	91,533	814	94,221	970	112,256	1,148	120,241
United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
	Sailing -	1,137,724	1,672,384	1,130,190	1,692,103	1,120,033	1,685,287	1,101,593	1,669,424	934,546	1,673,605
	Steam -	154,570	1,201,255	171,905	1,241,289	184,188	1,281,721	186,406	1,308,511	176,633	1,346,351
	Total -	1,292,294	2,873,639	1,302,095	2,933,392	1,304,221	2,967,008	1,287,999	2,977,935	1,111,179	3,019,956

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trade.

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	18,892	3,621,650	18,415	3,513,948	18,053	3,464,978	17,018	3,456,562	16,179	3,397,197
	Steam -	5,814	3,335,215	6,260	3,728,268	6,601	3,944,273	6,644	3,973,483	6,653	3,965,302
	Total -	24,706	6,956,865	24,675	7,242,216	24,654	7,409,251	23,662	7,430,045	22,832	7,362,499

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,727 254	732,404 163,151	6,544 266	677,933 175,100	6,442 279	642,225 182,249	6,442 290	634,149 186,567	6,312 305	625,812 199,945	6,308 316	609,821 201,443
6,981	895,625	6,810	853,033	6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264
320 102	150,104 93,075	269 98	126,506 91,535	253 99	117,754 93,229	238 98	109,980 94,234	224 101	102,700 99,820	214 107	94,332 102,315
422	243,179	367	218,041	352	210,983	336	204,214	325	202,520	321	196,647
5,074 83	227,305 31,451	5,731 98	216,649 32,325	5,809 82	223,158 40,589	7,164 97	226,702 44,684	5,675 105	213,812 54,987	5,732 162	234,484 77,066
5,157	258,756	5,829	248,974	5,891	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,550
				151 40	67,886 22,897						
				191	90,783						
53 65	10,103 25,898	72 63	9,910 26,519	63 64	10,385 27,283	56 101	11,801 29,766	56 118	12,179 30,380	58 123	11,888 30,353
118	35,501	135	36,429	127	37,668	157	41,567	174	42,559	181	42,241
798 436	60,975 72,322	896 524	63,123 81,066	843 564	52,328 88,916	865 586	51,880 93,812	835 607	50,137 95,588	778 643	45,994 102,322
1,284	133,287	1,420	144,194	1,407	141,144	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,316
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
841,992	1,721,136	760,386	1,733,460	827,124	1,714,800	749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728
173,571	1,369,146	183,398	1,464,672	194,471	1,571,080	197,636	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,269	238,899	1,845,518
1,015,563	3,090,282	943,784	3,248,132	1,021,595	3,285,880	946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,809	994,675	3,770,246

† The decrease is accounted for by the transference of Chinese vessels to foreign registers.

‡ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.

§ Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
15,473	3,249,907	15,025	3,114,509	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,093	13,578	3,060,272
6,663	4,085,275	6,871	4,340,858	7,139	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482
22,136	7,335,182	21,896	7,454,167	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia in Europe	Entered	Russian - <i>Tons.</i> 463,040	<i>Tons.</i> 402,970	<i>Tons.</i> 442,230	<i>Tons.</i> 468,170	<i>Tons.</i> 486,306	<i>Tons.</i> 507,414
		Foreign - 4,769,998	5,062,080	4,819,438	4,935,274	4,522,420	5,797,476
	Cleared	Russian - 476,336	404,200	460,634	475,914	469,830	484,400
		Foreign - 4,540,336	5,035,526	4,841,428	4,913,536	4,526,946	5,715,778
Norway -	Entered	Norwegian - 1,524,981	1,533,475	1,712,278	1,506,770	1,486,881	1,507,083
		Foreign - 746,539	763,052	884,615	852,830	823,897	820,801
	Cleared	Norwegian - 1,442,653	1,527,220	1,683,601	1,524,003	1,536,464	1,597,745
		Foreign - 749,416	774,745	892,982	854,146	839,597	817,141
Sweden -	Entered	Swedish - 1,523,571	1,625,802	1,568,465	1,653,040	1,572,519	1,696,490
		Foreign - 2,792,442	2,834,863	2,775,394	2,882,867	2,838,462	2,922,038
	Cleared	Swedish - 1,504,089	1,615,182	1,563,266	1,646,410	1,599,493	1,745,679
		Foreign - 2,717,582	2,842,695	2,789,135	2,832,118	2,849,956	2,917,272
Denmark -	Entered	Danish - 1,484,080	1,587,635	1,616,710	1,654,564	1,608,043	1,749,132
		Foreign - 1,216,457	1,385,435	1,417,043	1,451,155	1,320,456	1,510,184
	Cleared	Danish - 1,418,556	1,512,527	1,657,827	1,587,176	1,598,892	1,712,511
		Foreign - 1,250,634	1,431,555	1,395,038	1,483,880	1,385,405	1,522,577
Germany:	Entered	Prussian - 868,504	960,180	1,023,529	1,030,399	902,465	972,596
		Foreign - 1,918,214	2,202,607	2,296,654	2,242,655	2,136,215	2,217,182
	Cleared	Prussian - 891,176	981,045	1,032,561	1,036,108	911,325	1,011,835
		Foreign - 1,906,991	2,250,591	2,291,753	2,243,640	2,116,835	2,225,688
Total Germany.	Entered	German - 2,830,792	3,123,197	3,455,380	3,489,319	3,465,782	3,717,551
		Foreign - 4,155,851	4,703,096	4,994,045	4,785,040	4,675,616	4,905,162
	Cleared	German - 2,887,958	3,178,563	3,463,551	3,467,623	3,513,056	3,779,767
		Foreign - 4,136,152	4,727,530	4,978,338	4,797,952	4,665,392	4,905,602
Holland -	Entered	Dutch - 1,132,044	1,151,893	1,144,617	1,289,133	1,235,789	1,450,242
		Foreign - 2,877,575	2,801,116	3,038,979	2,867,932	2,872,792	3,308,279
	Cleared	Dutch - 1,144,656	1,162,349	1,147,247	1,285,911	1,217,803	1,466,434
		Foreign - 2,855,874	2,751,466	3,033,354	2,903,927	2,814,407	3,228,086

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 513,092	<i>Tons.</i> 507,240	<i>Tons.</i> 503,476	<i>Tons.</i> 527,558	<i>Tons.</i> 536,228	Russian	- } Entered	Russia in Europe.
6,900,052	6,188,260	5,561,146	5,311,304	4,138,508	Foreign	- } Entered	
469,536	468,320	454,782	482,756	514,108	Russian	- } Cleared	
6,901,418	6,268,542	5,553,584	5,321,776	4,130,962	Foreign	- } Cleared	
1,451,426	1,719,083	1,716,006	1,979,489	1,929,048	Norwegian	- } Entered	Norway.
851,799	986,210	938,271	942,318	973,788	Foreign	- } Entered	
1,581,838	1,649,168	1,752,375	1,922,441	1,895,581	Norwegian	- } Cleared	
840,218	980,009	947,478	930,955	988,170	Foreign	- } Cleared	
1,764,327	1,781,385	1,811,696	1,885,595	1,971,964	Swedish	- } Entered	Sweden.
3,257,951	3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	3,773,954	Foreign	- } Entered	
1,748,548	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,625	1,930,838	Swedish	- } Cleared	
3,234,039	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,821	3,769,417	Foreign	- } Cleared	
1,749,599	1,934,695	2,358,707	2,395,636	2,252,462	Danish	- } Entered	Denmark.
1,629,737	1,694,590	1,664,779	1,593,279	1,653,334	Foreign	- } Entered	
1,700,451	1,860,668	2,334,601	2,330,557	2,274,131	Danish	- } Cleared	
1,668,167	1,712,434	1,673,993	1,658,926	1,718,414	Foreign	- } Cleared	
998,462	1,079,603	1,136,361	1,168,977	1,123,745	Prussian	- } Entered	Germany : Prussia.
2,498,120	2,537,922	2,466,710	2,707,854	2,510,347	Foreign	- } Entered	
1,015,724	1,097,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	1,108,925	Prussian	- } Cleared	
2,468,449	2,547,664	2,433,624	2,655,659	2,475,104	Foreign	- } Cleared	
3,908,215	4,318,033	4,618,345	5,009,393	4,844,012	German	- } Entered	Total Germany.
5,533,598	5,904,320	5,901,999	6,535,513	6,371,246	Foreign	- } Entered	
3,957,588	4,352,126	4,657,365	5,008,613	4,842,631	German	- } Cleared	
5,476,765	5,897,937	5,929,271	6,596,235	6,347,933	Foreign	- } Cleared	
1,601,972	1,576,188	1,563,580	1,657,013	1,805,159	Dutch	- } Entered	Holland.
3,506,192	3,644,555	3,832,576	4,062,267	4,129,248	Foreign	- } Entered	
1,607,224	1,582,361	1,558,545	1,678,503	1,809,673	Dutch	- } Cleared	
3,485,945	3,562,111	3,832,436	4,010,961	4,101,795	Foreign	- } Cleared	

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels,
with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Belgium	Entered - { Belgian -	<i>Tons.</i> 489,593	<i>Tons.</i> 515,126	<i>Tons.</i> 631,894	<i>Tons.</i> 623,895	<i>Tons.</i> 675,562	<i>Tons.</i> 842,533
		Foreign - 3,452,327	3,798,628	3,411,093	3,443,153	3,418,464	3,723,172
	Cleared - { Belgian -	491,694	524,729	635,663	614,242	678,039	867,883
		Foreign - 3,446,614	3,781,087	3,410,546	3,426,039	3,382,862	3,716,414
France -	Entered - { French -	4,122,977	4,553,272	4,272,019	4,461,042	4,612,380	4,770,868
		Foreign - 8,788,911	9,132,173	8,493,747	8,331,240	8,495,803	8,712,736
	Cleared - { French -	4,404,707	4,916,461	4,647,485	4,755,717	4,986,053	5,281,024
		Foreign - 8,877,392	9,183,210	8,538,688	8,471,785	8,654,972	8,998,989
Portugal	Entered - { Portuguese -	145,120	151,972	193,843	205,701	174,972	183,537
		Foreign - 2,976,612	3,367,202	3,539,455	3,242,123	3,335,182	3,270,667
	Cleared - { Portuguese -	163,974	162,634	192,967	203,320	171,778	176,764
		Foreign - 3,149,163	3,312,545	3,587,367	3,486,036	3,290,259	3,218,642
Spain -	Entered - { Spanish -	2,732,779	3,027,943	2,551,015	2,826,638	4,002,652	4,264,462
		Foreign - 4,844,073	5,178,525	4,704,005	4,642,042	6,006,410	6,900,464
	Cleared - { Spanish -	3,879,164	4,168,773	3,611,273	3,821,677	4,133,000	4,420,130
		Foreign - 6,864,592	6,984,161	6,078,938	5,791,447	5,553,313	6,696,443
Austria*	Entered - { Austrian -	5,121,905	5,099,607	5,109,266	5,202,639	5,222,516	6,375,373
		Foreign - 754,014	760,985	681,918	742,185	694,466	831,577
	Cleared - { Austrian -	5,120,185	5,092,851	5,121,961	5,201,906	5,206,111	6,351,230
		Foreign - 761,369	735,774	693,242	750,136	693,499	839,524
Italy -	Entered - { Italian -	1,523,795	1,467,520	1,415,251	1,453,423	1,497,003	1,680,927
		Foreign - 3,616,786	4,256,792	3,801,001	4,449,539	4,609,764	5,371,732
	Cleared - { Italian -	1,498,430	1,484,589	1,336,006	1,398,661	1,482,189	1,573,592
		Foreign - 3,669,782	4,091,095	3,892,954	4,275,312	4,650,156	5,168,599
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	Entered - { American -	2,968,290	2,834,681	2,820,792	2,709,212	2,761,795	2,870,936
		Foreign - 11,688,209	10,526,176	9,264,364	9,578,280	9,468,004	10,680,779
	Cleared - { American -	2,935,512	2,895,077	2,845,109	2,808,575	2,806,259	2,770,518
		Foreign - 11,910,956	10,669,945	9,360,610	9,687,700	9,806,976	10,740,017

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 944,140	<i>Tons.</i> 937,385	<i>Tons.</i> 1,102,991	<i>Tons.</i> 1,065,428	<i>Tons.</i> 1,059,211	Belgian	} Entered -	} Belgium.
3,968,461	4,221,051	4,682,989	4,959,911	4,722,946	Foreign		
943,605	931,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,053,567	Belgian	} Cleared -	
3,963,893	4,214,209	4,703,147	4,986,234	4,748,544	Foreign		
4,880,495	4,759,748	4,482,373	4,703,818	4,456,874	French	} Entered -	} France.
9,152,072	8,664,548	9,801,803	10,896,789	9,372,856	Foreign		
5,156,165	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,665,005	French	} Cleared -	
9,302,933	8,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	9,625,789	Foreign		
207,161	219,382	366,767	432,419		Portuguese	} Entered -	} Portugal.
3,751,084	4,832,476	4,921,115	5,111,723		Foreign		
189,461	207,047	379,408	444,916		Portuguese	} Cleared -	
3,730,254	4,610,080	4,897,433	5,092,991		Foreign		
4,595,369	4,903,240	5,295,755	5,180,562	5,038,791	Spanish	} Entered -	} Spain.
6,848,088	6,625,158	6,806,676	6,557,852	6,456,839	Foreign		
4,451,454	5,570,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,483	Spanish	} Cleared -	
6,428,797	7,187,361	6,630,680	6,515,639	6,105,545	Foreign		
6,741,674	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,496	7,841,870	Austrian	} Entered -	} Austria.*
803,981	806,080	856,823	862,255	796,241	Foreign		
6,730,425	7,069,100	7,337,613	7,888,093	7,831,428	Austrian	} Cleared -	
806,467	806,228	854,536	866,082	794,369	Foreign		
1,718,034	1,835,378	1,861,252	1,828,213	1,851,483	Italian	} Entered -	} Italy.
4,951,202	5,358,044	5,592,279	5,452,708	5,101,623	Foreign		
1,501,132	1,600,281	1,611,896	1,799,634	1,867,432	Italian	} Cleared -	
4,899,835	5,078,001	5,181,297	4,991,288	5,123,389	Foreign		
2,913,998	3,127,837	3,404,584	3,670,372	3,746,651	American	} Entered -	} United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,042,161	10,183,815	11,961,020	11,723,839	14,433,829	Foreign		
2,944,213	3,342,350	3,390,017	3,716,083	3,751,050	American	} Cleared -	
10,307,984	10,329,311	12,039,032	11,694,627	14,507,115	Foreign		

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico -	Entered { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	82,511	6,101
		—	—	—	—	1,202,102	1,026,624
	Cleared { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	85,432	4,370
		—	—	—	—	1,100,812	1,020,152
Chili -	Entered { Chilian -	143,195	337,207	386,611	471,110	471,125	184,007
		1,224,648	1,478,865	1,506,476	1,264,325	1,413,395	1,360,973
	Cleared { Chilian -	174,694	376,216	358,392	470,503	514,576	167,958
		1,246,324	1,486,083	1,637,370	1,183,102	1,432,666	1,513,694
Uruguay -	Entered { Uruguayan -	278	248	1,218	49	1,545	1,101
		996,395	1,075,386	1,263,803	1,232,914	1,230,871	1,345,614
	Cleared { Uruguayan -	—	1,247	—	643	920	2,080
		942,534	1,025,534	1,144,097	1,220,580	1,003,670	1,170,777
Argentine Republic.	Entered { Argentine -	214,061	338,078	599,037	946,894	1,154,850	1,040,401
		1,813,993	1,616,010	2,413,326	2,654,415	2,360,440	3,481,200
	Cleared { Argentine -	173,038	239,956	501,189	730,991	852,421	880,487
		1,275,101	1,502,369	2,351,103	2,618,670	2,300,968	2,813,482
China -	Entered { Chinese -	86,008	99,369	41,850	25,042	75,983	82,315
		1,957,161	1,916,968	2,013,121	2,154,691	2,486,557	2,556,119
	Cleared { Chinese -	77,554	110,000	51,660	30,332	86,311	84,267
		1,868,742	1,903,603	2,032,534	2,113,746	2,417,060	2,543,239
Japan* -	Entered { Japanese -	171,604	175,864	161,927	142,735	170,597	182,354
		629,792	684,600	696,145	739,623	862,099	947,405
	Cleared { Japanese -	170,081	177,822	143,240	139,503	169,653	185,628
		628,562	681,260	716,983	759,460	866,791	939,822
United Kingdom.	Entered { British -	21,516,630	23,239,544	23,037,215	22,980,464	22,741,061	23,646,444
		8,802,308	8,865,536	8,651,306	8,881,956	8,294,557	8,530,937
	Cleared { British -	22,153,731	23,799,535	23,634,486	23,408,591	23,337,238	24,303,483
		9,018,586	9,057,138	8,469,515	9,010,631	8,463,221	8,680,900

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 33,750	<i>Tons.</i> 19,518	<i>Tons.</i> 14,125	<i>Tons.</i> 12,663	<i>Tons.</i> 6,010	Mexican	Mexico.
1,171,012	1,071,851	1,426,714	1,668,033	1,522,587	Foreign	
30,318	18,056	13,976	8,737	5,708	Mexican	
1,134,201	1,068,993	1,292,955	1,400,273	1,435,583	Foreign	
250,697	522,076	409,606	144,543	380,736	Chilian	Chili.
1,823,205	2,145,421	2,461,486	2,101,024	2,736,949	Foreign	
270,304	514,803	440,240	136,833	426,773	Chilian	
1,541,149	2,115,981	2,428,383	1,952,633	2,765,991	Foreign	
1,052	1,600	916	1,958	4,046	Uruguayan	Uruguay.
1,628,876	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,703	1,416,178	Foreign	
288	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,847	Uruguayan	
1,589,258	2,129,653	1,778,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	Foreign	
1,133,055	1,674,367	1,831,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	Argentine	Argentine Republic.
3,752,722	5,037,319	4,509,910	3,931,935	4,374,463	Foreign	
940,216	1,433,030	1,383,420	1,373,869	1,677,399	Argentine	
3,379,223	4,409,942	4,123,049	3,299,978	4,162,625	Foreign	
93,221	80,996	205,667	276,627	147,345	Chinese	China.
2,727,041	2,866,113	2,738,425	3,100,868	3,312,624	Foreign	
107,451	90,986	224,332	272,185	140,356	Chinese	
2,668,213	2,806,635	2,747,096	3,094,730	3,289,257	Foreign	
233,195	328,219	352,706	368,709	351,513	Japanese	Japan.*
1,105,375	1,141,367	1,288,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	Foreign	
227,679	321,036	348,709	343,749	360,516	Japanese	
1,108,911	1,121,198	1,176,829	1,255,383	1,362,577	Foreign	
24,949,324	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,637,187	27,040,156	British	United Kingdom.
2,063,418	9,578,861	10,057,757	10,221,828	10,632,748	Foreign	
25,445,930	26,524,240	27,195,157	27,320,248	27,532,574	British	
2,120,473	9,841,380	10,253,000	10,633,357	10,861,677	Foreign	

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe	Entered -	Russian -	388,678	322,430	362,096	383,988	411,720
		Foreign -	2,512,204	2,379,442	2,370,850	2,275,558	2,292,474
	Cleared -	Russian -	434,280	374,120	412,408	457,176	441,136
		Foreign -	3,916,578	4,462,060	4,305,120	4,380,368	3,937,960
Norway	Entered -	Norwegian	681,274	721,305	751,994	757,271	770,587
		Foreign -	494,691	503,341	516,844	576,889	587,283
	Cleared -	Norwegian	1,206,917	1,240,850	1,446,173	1,206,137	1,253,064
		Foreign -	647,103	647,286	749,287	676,668	681,543
Sweden	Entered -	Swedish -	979,875	1,034,662	1,032,945	1,153,035	1,118,377
		Foreign -	902,167	973,407	1,038,519	1,119,778	1,066,437
	Cleared -	Swedish -	1,296,917	1,376,508	1,286,110	1,329,757	1,289,886
		Foreign -	1,970,444	2,122,776	2,030,511	2,063,839	2,014,565
Denmark*	Entered -	Danish -	674,562	743,790	807,804	766,066	701,506
		Foreign -	829,212	975,640	967,385	966,453	845,897
	Cleared -	Danish -	324,217	353,957	331,107	305,631	322,094
		Foreign -	117,700	127,873	123,619	135,306	123,352
Germany: Prussia	Entered -	Prussian -	752,064	811,123	933,698	928,871	824,254
		Foreign -	1,674,644	1,911,703	2,117,009	2,033,558	1,970,600
	Cleared -	Prussian -	731,065	775,805	754,928	837,420	725,137
		Foreign -	1,244,742	1,434,855	1,238,231	1,379,357	1,249,009
Total Germany	Entered -	German -	2,640,003	2,882,484	3,257,705	3,287,061	3,296,317
		Foreign -	3,843,708	4,331,599	4,708,314	4,459,390	4,402,765
	Cleared -	German -	2,420,626	2,617,448	2,748,601	2,871,013	2,872,803
		Foreign -	2,765,332	3,138,105	3,052,305	3,177,226	3,075,680
Holland	Entered -	Dutch -	1,117,756	1,136,054	1,124,536	1,255,380	1,213,592
		Foreign -	2,819,855	2,750,121	2,976,890	2,780,707	2,799,600
	Cleared -	Dutch -	899,136	933,221	946,612	1,030,324	1,059,595
		Foreign -	1,280,034	1,209,811	1,376,839	1,411,982	1,406,243
Belgium	Entered -	Belgian -	464,494	476,384	426,413	432,260	485,984
		Foreign -	3,286,368	3,531,574	3,299,890	3,268,672	3,260,184
	Cleared -	Belgian -	438,493	489,299	438,076	415,864	481,950
		Foreign -	2,087,944	2,285,129	2,261,922	2,040,770	2,510,410

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
411,780	413,944	407,974	427,882	434,140	Russian -	Russia in Europe.
2,163,196	2,320,128	2,139,840	2,049,034	1,916,068	Foreign -	
439,764	433,592	425,734	445,770	471,088	Russian -	
6,302,258	5,565,908	4,984,316	4,757,224	5,380,118	Foreign -	
822,385	927,748	962,910	1,157,956	1,092,100	Norwegian -	Norway.
625,373	645,066	645,839	673,975	682,826	Foreign -	
1,374,272	1,452,541	1,533,878	1,631,378	1,623,676	Norwegian -	
660,853	771,055	749,040	707,658	770,981	Foreign -	
1,059,030	1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,802	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,014,284	1,238,596	1,237,859	1,305,062	1,264,538	Foreign -	
1,452,085	1,478,411	1,548,118	1,653,104	1,725,679	Swedish -	
2,274,850	2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	2,602,875	Foreign -	
802,995	876,857	930,577	990,122	893,071	Danish -	Denmark.*
1,129,412	1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	1,114,832	Foreign -	
340,550	380,348	400,141	369,618	355,217	Danish -	
122,020	121,169	127,353	126,518	138,067	Foreign -	
889,410	1,013,422	1,043,007	1,087,344	1,061,022	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia
2,119,078	2,349,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,280	Foreign -	
765,976	739,176	735,374	728,224	690,756	Prussian -	
1,467,553	1,287,736	1,315,550	1,294,037	1,271,081	Foreign -	
3,685,568	4,128,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,962	German -	Total Germany.
5,045,320	5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	6,057,687	Foreign -	
3,167,892	3,335,927	3,539,766	3,777,640	3,733,032	German -	
3,437,937	3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,894	Foreign -	
1,549,106	1,556,576	1,536,533	1,632,698	1,780,016	Dutch -	Holland.
3,352,894	3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	3,952,472	Foreign -	
1,393,475	1,366,321	1,381,736	1,437,247	1,563,041	Dutch -	
1,598,601	1,586,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,810	Foreign -	
434,617	445,232	493,761	455,175	443,894	Belgian -	Belgium.
3,706,315	3,986,050	4,468,265	4,772,950	4,491,737	Foreign -	
446,030	414,333	445,477	442,280	421,358	Belgian -	
2,635,109	2,952,440	3,176,742	3,340,109	3,437,769	Foreign -	

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
France -	Entered - {	French -	4,023,017	4,456,003	4,188,425	4,365,258	4,489,392	4,674,209
		Foreign -	8,420,214	8,769,808	8,175,181	7,973,125	8,065,002	8,291,909
	Cleared - {	French -	3,585,153	4,089,646	3,920,075	4,046,922	4,355,319	4,637,268
		Foreign -	4,301,465	4,707,172	4,404,213	4,525,840	4,809,448	4,919,745
Portugal -	Entered - {	Portuguese	133,125	142,895	185,848	188,245	153,116	173,286
		Foreign -	1,610,992	2,303,913	2,481,800	2,337,422	2,378,627	2,319,238
	Cleared - {	Portuguese	149,833	142,550	169,072	180,352	148,667	156,854
		Foreign -	2,465,881	2,654,129	2,710,400	2,537,894	2,442,694	2,447,719
Spain -	Entered - {	Spanish -	2,574,791	2,822,356	2,378,861	2,650,009	3,636,682	3,741,181
		Foreign -	2,529,897	2,831,416	2,694,876	2,594,596	3,334,641	3,569,176
	Cleared - {	Spanish -	3,732,265	3,993,803	3,500,207	3,661,462	3,943,339	4,254,361
		Foreign -	6,269,157	6,456,453	5,638,259	5,339,835	5,095,066	6,212,419
Austria*	Entered - {	Austrian -	4,399,872	4,508,907	4,528,283	4,651,410	4,715,614	5,808,739
		Foreign -	628,971	593,863	532,181	536,616	517,604	614,708
	Cleared - {	Austrian -	4,027,305	4,045,030	4,069,381	4,212,307	4,363,621	5,367,878
		Foreign -	690,132	687,334	624,828	684,366	628,249	728,612
Italy -	Entered - {	Italian -	1,272,588	1,210,402	1,222,627	1,294,228	1,295,938	1,518,480
		Foreign -	2,854,963	3,396,434	3,102,610	3,860,531	4,046,146	5,003,158
	Cleared - {	Italian -	1,124,480	1,182,971	1,008,260	980,386	1,054,004	1,053,072
		Foreign -	2,227,584	2,438,073	2,291,270	2,248,822	2,521,939	2,494,814
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered - {	American -	2,663,089	2,508,881	2,449,469	2,310,948	2,416,767	2,548,316
		Foreign -	10,267,119	9,069,458	7,847,632	7,920,834	8,054,998	9,282,315
	Cleared - {	American -	2,648,562	2,535,034	2,430,873	2,422,035	2,416,483	2,258,837
		Foreign -	11,371,228	10,240,879	8,917,012	9,335,566	9,211,178	10,159,694
Uruguay -	Entered - {	Uruguayan	278	248	1,213	48	1,545	1,101
		Foreign -	985,371	1,062,854	1,250,054	1,221,161	1,219,610	1,320,156
	Cleared - {	Uruguayan	—	1,247	—	643	920	3,194
		Foreign -	805,437	862,834	948,050	997,505	879,676	750,405
Japan‡ -	Entered - {	Japanese -	133,055	137,323	110,433	91,413	123,120	144,130
		Foreign -	511,125	523,328	515,378	574,233	625,644	692,234
	Cleared - {	Japanese -	170,081	176,113	143,151	173,290	171,904	190,426
		Foreign -	566,306	615,872	677,096	725,465	809,430	900,806
United Kingdom	Entered - {	British -	17,810,380	19,186,054	18,209,236	18,759,441	18,220,910	19,311,107
		Foreign -	7,004,669	7,124,264	6,487,449	6,905,019	6,462,319	6,688,703
	Cleared - {	British -	20,392,626	22,135,662	21,946,670	21,885,206	22,065,720	23,115,588
		Foreign -	7,306,237	7,237,498	7,326,902	7,432,525	7,041,920	7,055,049

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,788,039	4,645,355	4,344,642	4,587,437	4,323,583	French -	France.
8,749,695	8,190,434	9,295,966	10,421,707	8,537,473	Foreign -	
4,495,223	4,530,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,131,762	French -	
4,859,002	4,866,603	5,352,819	5,664,830	4,989,253	Foreign -	
191,913	196,607	289,129	320,616		Portuguese -	Portugal.
2,672,286	3,627,851	3,777,779	4,005,390		Foreign -	
171,068	183,696	307,886	337,924		Portuguese -	
2,850,952	3,480,599	3,740,071	4,016,896		Foreign -	
3,983,816	4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,635	4,155,827	Spanish -	Spain.
3,614,553	3,320,863	3,504,253	3,686,750	3,215,516	Foreign -	
4,308,998	5,080,260	4,700,367	4,668,211	4,685,887	Spanish -	
5,742,270	6,215,202	5,983,844	5,865,835	5,571,544	Foreign -	
6,235,508	6,556,648	6,802,591	7,283,845	7,417,462	Austrian -	Austria.*
596,697	654,627	704,555	666,329	630,720	Foreign -	
5,920,744	6,250,523	6,411,398	6,785,632	6,837,472	Austrian -	
704,757	697,022	711,046	740,810	643,884	Foreign -	
1,500,568	1,567,261	1,626,560	1,608,059	1,631,214	Italian -	Italy.
4,582,220	4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	4,777,157	Foreign -	
1,091,220	1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,889	1,466,951	Italian -	
2,719,584	2,699,892	2,955,771	3,036,419	3,199,823	Foreign -	
2,556,368	2,724,915	2,863,327	3,031,162	3,077,541	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
8,987,968	8,669,123	9,665,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	Foreign -	
2,428,001	2,801,024	2,746,858	2,859,100	3,066,875	American -	
9,538,249	9,778,652	11,534,179	11,018,642	13,830,577	Foreign -	
1,052	1,600	916			Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,595,262	2,166,809	1,800,065			Foreign -	
988	1,016	1,157			Uruguayan -	
1,048,404	943,265	914,652			Foreign -	
159,463	181,813	260,569	284,036	259,671	Japanese -	Japan.‡
837,831	920,956	928,825	894,459	945,173	Foreign -	
225,972	318,627	344,676	342,759	354,514	Japanese -	
1,078,516	1,071,163	1,052,168	1,120,307	1,186,521	Foreign -	
20,115,720	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,356,067	British -	United Kingdom.
6,961,462	7,440,624	7,839,760	7,754,091	8,173,802	Foreign -	
24,126,806	24,766,353	25,267,018	25,187,660	25,063,725	British -	
7,537,634	8,282,528	8,590,065	9,025,780	8,880,100	Foreign -	

* Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia in Europe	Entered { Russian	<i>Tons.</i> 303,392	<i>Tons.</i> 259,580	<i>Tons.</i> 310,204	<i>Tons.</i> 380,146	<i>Tons.</i> 349,528	<i>Tons.</i> 353,092
	Entered { Foreign	3,760,174	4,227,810	4,122,452	4,280,230	3,912,806	5,081,522
	Cleared { Russian	304,722	254,516	312,094	339,196	329,460	329,042
	Cleared { Foreign	3,526,022	4,200,046	4,141,402	4,256,686	3,923,024	5,001,662
Norway	Entered { Norwegian	336,152	415,377	505,130	474,256	507,576	567,170
	Entered { Foreign	450,323	509,303	621,146	618,463	608,150	616,035
	Cleared { Norwegian	325,877	405,272	508,891	470,585	510,004	563,283
	Cleared { Foreign	449,275	504,906	623,905	609,892	617,537	614,347
Sweden	Entered { Swedish	780,846	922,182	943,777	1,040,741	1,028,576	1,065,671
	Entered { Foreign	1,383,544	1,573,610	1,757,423	1,876,615	1,976,578	2,025,174
	Cleared { Swedish	785,760	922,965	952,273	1,047,637	1,035,595	1,118,716
	Cleared { Foreign	1,316,856	1,563,461	1,753,050	1,862,160	1,988,223	2,086,340
Denmark	Entered { Danish	1,132,786	1,241,697	1,283,109	1,329,049	1,328,358	1,457,59
	Entered { Foreign	679,530	855,238	894,367	966,221	922,955	1,077,467
	Cleared { Danish	1,080,292	1,192,731	1,240,121	1,278,727	1,318,034	1,418,092
	Cleared { Foreign	708,304	887,873	872,295	997,155	984,907	1,103,271
Germany : Prussia	Entered { Prussian	461,609	579,652	704,355	725,700	645,049	723,153
	Entered { Foreign	1,329,651	1,670,577	1,754,186	1,729,962	1,657,752	1,717,652
	Cleared { Prussian	491,259	606,674	700,250	734,319	656,608	742,583
	Cleared { Foreign	1,344,375	1,716,460	1,764,475	1,727,780	1,674,136	1,730,875
Total Germany.	Entered { German	1,915,239	2,233,840	2,646,234	2,711,510	2,748,936	3,005,560
	Entered { Foreign	3,158,311	3,754,109	4,019,143	3,922,011	3,875,757	4,086,094
	Cleared { German	1,964,602	2,282,643	2,637,163	2,716,791	2,778,683	3,032,346
	Cleared { Foreign	3,149,747	3,769,112	4,044,118	3,937,630	3,872,643	4,082,879
Holland	Entered { Dutch	820,148	863,271	900,324	1,051,308	1,055,086	1,259,897
	Entered { Foreign	2,362,042	2,283,108	2,525,753	2,459,063	2,421,468	2,862,871
	Cleared { Dutch	618,536	872,640	903,040	1,026,346	1,050,639	1,260,529
	Cleared { Foreign	2,330,602	2,240,374	2,515,745	2,428,915	2,406,490	2,786,069
Belgium	Entered { Belgian	480,583	506,304	626,594	624,131	672,037	842,220
	Entered { Foreign	2,816,267	3,294,304	2,893,233	2,964,904	2,940,064	3,237,773
	Cleared { Belgian	482,790	515,510	630,349	610,110	674,050	860,017
	Cleared { Foreign	2,802,404	3,274,242	2,883,999	2,937,245	2,910,054	3,254,202
France	Entered { French	3,421,319	3,914,042	3,711,715	3,951,032	4,100,035	4,316,495
	Entered { Foreign	6,049,451	6,781,785	6,447,561	6,548,976	6,920,545	7,091,043
	Cleared { French	3,642,327	4,240,010	4,015,438	4,196,209	4,455,505	4,791,766
	Cleared { Foreign	6,080,870	6,613,911	6,461,293	6,643,580	7,007,636	7,310,833

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 368,146	<i>Tons.</i> 374,462	<i>Tons.</i> 393,308	<i>Tons.</i> 403,092	<i>Tons.</i> 417,940	Russian - } Entered	Russia in Europe.
6,188,042	5,674,570	5,157,296	4,905,818	3,797,186	Foreign - } Entered	
325,034	341,548	337,282	367,202	398,494	Russian - } Cleared	
6,185,708	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,508	Foreign - } Cleared	
560,925	606,821	744,670	870,599	861,874	Norwegian - } Entered	Norway.
645,185	726,838	709,293	738,314	807,646	Foreign - } Entered	
550,000	687,997	756,155	877,166	865,514	Norwegian - } Cleared	
640,963	724,310	714,489	731,637	812,820	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,107,555	1,117,104	1,169,349	1,190,710	1,288,187	Swedish - } Entered	Sweden.
2,295,737	2,568,948	2,675,678	2,852,236	2,938,622	Foreign - } Entered	
1,064,961	1,102,393	1,168,839	1,224,838	1,271,094	Swedish - } Cleared	
2,274,089	2,511,750	2,697,912	2,869,971	2,936,644	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,457,447	1,002,515	2,068,559	2,076,466	1,959,257	Danish - } Entered	Denmark.
1,212,789	1,258,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945	Foreign - } Entered	
1,402,532	1,542,251	2,031,512	2,054,752	1,975,400	Danish - } Cleared	
1,246,767	1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	1,272,939	Foreign - } Cleared	
773,134	847,497	919,161	942,443	922,327	Prussian - } Entered	Germany : Prussia.
1,981,234	2,016,090	1,974,609	2,205,962	2,019,516	Foreign - } Entered	
773,228	879,842	944,680	969,287	922,258	Prussian - } Cleared	
1,961,705	2,014,905	1,955,714	2,186,777	2,014,277	Foreign - } Cleared	
3,253,664	3,705,040	4,034,762	4,415,276	4,274,396	German - } Entered	Total Germany.
4,622,205	4,997,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	5,518,024	Foreign - } Entered	
3,273,678	3,748,217	4,053,166	4,427,660	4,293,057	German - } Cleared	
4,576,681	4,963,562	5,117,207	5,693,651	5,525,777	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,418,359	1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	1,679,143	Dutch - } Entered	Holland.
3,136,323	3,313,831	3,575,594	3,792,873	3,833,007	Foreign - } Entered	
1,415,948	1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,055	1,682,382	Dutch - } Cleared	
3,098,415	3,238,268	3,516,745	3,787,821	3,809,460	Foreign - } Cleared	
935,476	925,077	1,092,531	1,058,359	1,057,369	Belgian - } Entered	Belgium.
3,520,097	3,854,615	4,357,078	4,602,537	4,406,323	Foreign - } Entered	
934,205	919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	1,051,651	Belgian - } Cleared	
3,524,783	3,832,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	4,425,593	Foreign - } Cleared	
4,478,784	4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,823	4,110,612	French - } Entered	France.
7,330,186	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	8,104,657	Foreign - } Entered	
4,683,989	4,661,788	4,316,686	4,584,800	4,236,324	French - } Cleared	
7,566,937	7,372,088	8,610,393	9,376,115	8,368,654	Foreign - } Cleared	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Portugal	Entered { Portuguese-	<i>Tons.</i> 62,314	<i>Tons.</i> 59,842	<i>Tons.</i> 95,287	<i>Tons.</i> 116,751	<i>Tons.</i> 83,909	<i>Tons.</i> 114,075
		Foreign -	2,550,202	2,953,861	3,119,006	2,910,084	2,937,348
	Cleared { Portuguese-	67,614	67,304	109,021	124,494	89,518	108,307
		Foreign -	2,679,316	2,851,435	3,189,743	3,037,991	2,896,752
Spain -	Entered { Spanish -	—	2,765,922	2,354,673	2,600,164	3,744,070	4,042,206
		Foreign -	—	4,437,347	4,044,159	4,098,320	5,387,329
	Cleared { Spanish -	—	3,793,221	3,335,202	3,524,115	3,326,914	4,220,596
		Foreign -	—	6,223,289	5,464,476	5,285,898	5,070,988
Austria*	Entered { Austrian -	4,701,263	4,682,713	4,702,539	4,818,961	4,848,634	6,016,881
		Foreign -	473,529	503,313	424,113	475,826	458,604
	Cleared { Austrian -	4,703,389	4,681,998	4,718,584	4,830,996	4,835,447	6,021,278
		Foreign -	473,227	500,306	429,861	476,985	456,783
Italy -	Entered { Italian -	788,664	732,067	754,448	741,447	799,666	987,564
		Foreign -	3,214,935	3,887,465	3,446,146	4,012,160	4,263,146
	Cleared { Italian -	716,345	752,424	666,226	695,427	764,503	866,554
		Foreign -	3,274,806	3,695,911	3,516,302	3,856,937	4,308,305
United States (Year ended 30th June).†	Entered { American -	1,356,790	1,300,727	1,307,555	1,288,945	1,315,550	1,400,447
		Foreign -	7,163,237	6,646,338	5,667,530	5,964,834	5,882,349
	Cleared { American -	1,359,153	1,310,309	1,263,809	1,288,522	1,366,430	1,407,374
		Foreign -	7,289,284	6,661,329	5,753,351	6,033,539	5,960,128
Mexico	Entered { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	78,779	1,869
		Foreign -	—	—	—	1,069,574	875,649
	Cleared { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	82,816	800
		Foreign -	—	—	—	1,060,312	874,578
Chili -	Entered { Chilean -	132,808	323,593	375,963	450,576	455,912	164,426
		Foreign -	611,627	813,331	902,654	848,971	907,169
	Cleared { Chilean -	165,026	359,648	343,672	451,241	495,271	150,696
		Foreign -	741,261	975,117	1,185,473	807,903	954,593
Argentine Re- public.	Entered { Argentine -	186,184	261,186	493,736	831,788	1,042,699	825,860
		Foreign -	918,743	1,175,832	1,784,963	1,997,938	1,708,353
	Cleared { Argentine -	156,249	205,342	460,732	704,987	800,456	737,930
		Foreign -	923,965	1,112,859	1,502,291	2,043,816	1,761,992
Japan‡	Entered { Japanese -	168,741	166,526	144,263	124,851	154,810	162,306
		Foreign -	492,354	515,461	589,980	644,523	752,847
	Cleared { Japanese -	167,019	168,954	130,783	122,106	152,843	165,710
		Foreign -	490,008	525,525	607,362	661,331	759,141
United King- dom.	Entered { British -	17,477,111	19,548,811	19,811,038	19,747,938	19,791,481	20,818,192
		Foreign -	3,854,333	4,371,212	4,707,812	4,838,928	4,619,323
	Cleared { British -	17,926,904	19,920,580	20,217,634	20,046,224	20,250,706	21,339,132
		Foreign -	3,987,910	4,447,007	4,841,754	4,876,777	4,742,178

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 141,175	<i>Tons.</i> 161,181	<i>Tons.</i> 303,912	<i>Tons.</i> 379,572	<i>Tons.</i>	Portuguese } Entered	Portugal.
3,412,478	4,459,159	4,627,907	4,801,642		Foreign } Entered	
123,853	146,724	318,321	391,052		Portuguese } Cleared	
3,404,772	4,234,764	4,604,081	4,796,200		Foreign } Cleared	Spain.
4,393,575	4,679,070	5,036,412	4,987,757	4,879,003	Spanish } Entered	
6,217,465	6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	Foreign } Entered	
4,286,309	5,373,216	4,953,743	4,885,729	5,123,458	Spanish } Cleared	Austria.*
6,005,573	6,696,443	6,232,114	6,068,061	5,790,149	Foreign } Cleared	
6,370,342	6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	Austrian } Entered	
544,914	575,102	594,954	596,459	527,257	Foreign } Entered	Italy.
6,365,253	6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,973	7,521,619	Austrian } Cleared	
544,431	572,381	595,236	596,867	525,410	Foreign } Cleared	
1,159,057	1,286,325	1,233,028	1,279,924	1,266,499	Italian } Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
4,703,047	5,060,886	5,293,778	5,199,914	4,903,068	Foreign } Entered	
897,218	1,071,244	1,031,801	1,204,439	1,275,684	Italian } Cleared	
4,617,785	4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	4,915,478	Foreign } Cleared	Mexico.
1,632,657	1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	American } Entered	
6,500,194	7,095,688	8,889,909	8,781,724	11,389,235	Foreign } Entered	
1,638,568	1,857,032	2,017,070	2,372,994	2,325,144	American } Cleared	Chili.
6,667,369	7,114,058	8,885,391	8,778,874	11,524,611	Foreign } Cleared	
30,456	15,266	8,516	6,151	2,609	Mexican } Entered	
1,017,947	950,564	1,285,115	1,524,945	1,354,069	Foreign } Entered	Argentina Republic.
26,719	14,906	7,343	3,318	2,272	Mexican } Cleared	
990,389	944,239	1,150,509	1,342,822	1,267,219	Foreign } Cleared	
233,618	502,050	387,202	106,963	343,728	Chilian } Entered	Japan.‡
995,343	1,535,355	1,669,243	1,567,831	2,026,773	Foreign } Entered	
254,523	495,450	409,378	104,292	391,765	Chilian } Cleared	
989,476	1,532,924	1,755,199	1,239,242	1,969,501	Foreign } Cleared	United Kingdom.
827,264	1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,487	Argentine } Entered	
2,565,661	3,466,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	3,781,218	Foreign } Entered	
750,904	1,268,700	1,280,123	1,253,540	1,569,157	Argentine } Cleared	Japan.‡
2,566,598	3,289,517	3,247,523	2,999,219	3,619,913	Foreign } Cleared	
214,165	495,519	329,196	349,658	337,763	Japanese } Entered	
1,013,771	1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941	1,423,829	Foreign } Entered	United Kingdom.
210,076	293,699	325,822	324,965	346,065	Japanese } Cleared	
1,020,529	1,026,522	1,055,759	1,152,581	1,277,152	Foreign } Cleared	
22,134,773	23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,093	24,902,578	British } Entered	United Kingdom.
5,335,649	5,794,774	6,263,888	6,686,052	6,939,507	Foreign } Entered	
22,533,264	23,778,767	24,683,085	24,944,305	24,955,122	British } Cleared	
5,415,613	5,949,129	6,397,346	6,907,634	7,089,774	Foreign } Cleared	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.	Entered {	Russian -	287,084	223,782	269,654	306,172	317,302
		Foreign -	1,990,546	1,986,786	2,052,022	2,008,692	1,992,136
	Cleared {	Russian -	293,382	247,426	292,584	330,594	316,624
		Foreign -	3,043,968	3,751,098	3,679,542	3,783,356	3,414,440
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian -	310,929	375,994	430,299	428,974	457,516
		Foreign -	400,502	426,950	443,003	499,844	416,329
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	287,804	342,782	460,532	411,503	457,656
		Foreign -	371,099	400,117	497,918	432,560	474,990
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish -	701,702	794,596	802,189	918,195	876,105
		Foreign -	528,824	643,324	745,639	791,469	785,628
	Cleared {	Swedish -	612,853	720,864	711,567	757,541	759,944
		Foreign -	651,331	911,871	1,083,697	1,145,513	1,224,455
Denmark*	Entered {	Danish -	369,734	430,460	508,935	480,488	438,023
		Foreign -	313,471	461,671	464,774	501,430	470,357
	Cleared {	Danish -	254,687	282,882	276,276	241,929	252,657
		Foreign -	73,502	87,405	77,541	86,498	82,567
Germany: Prussia	Entered {	Prussian -	404,422	505,738	659,542	676,238	596,964
		Foreign -	1,164,740	1,453,399	1,624,996	1,571,986	1,524,898
	Cleared {	Prussian -	400,794	458,005	497,159	595,868	522,574
		Foreign -	885,416	1,079,561	949,588	1,072,963	994,353
Total Germany	Entered {	German -	1,809,469	2,092,375	2,516,798	2,585,156	2,632,826
		Foreign -	2,920,982	3,457,517	3,781,225	3,672,120	3,642,021
	Cleared {	German -	1,671,986	1,871,093	2,094,931	2,246,989	2,286,124
		Foreign -	2,190,735	2,560,124	2,583,625	2,680,390	2,629,712
Holland	Entered {	Dutch -	817,310	854,217	890,766	1,047,122	1,049,173
		Foreign -	2,308,873	2,237,991	2,471,689	2,377,893	2,351,923
	Cleared {	Dutch -	788,701	835,143	861,776	931,029	971,913
		Foreign -	1,093,766	1,065,441	1,200,162	1,223,175	1,231,682
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian -	456,528	469,551	421,770	423,238	483,116
		Foreign -	2,659,287	3,036,123	2,759,296	2,315,017	2,791,613
	Cleared {	Belgian -	434,116	484,332	436,054	413,958	479,967
		Foreign -	1,737,746	2,044,296	1,979,903	1,718,162	2,194,702

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
SHIPPING.
at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
309,818	312,074	319,850	328,360	334,290	Russian	Russia in Europe
1,870,460	2,077,314	1,926,724	1,847,050	1,729,008	Foreign	
304,216	313,098	312,398	334,028	365,022	Russian	
5,645,336	5,116,404	4,639,770	4,413,352	3,107,064	Foreign	
501,891	582,172	643,906	767,296	743,279	Norwegian	Norway.
562,852	577,951	581,182	607,608	616,139	Foreign	
490,831	597,058	664,019	743,519	769,961	Norwegian	
474,294	532,365	531,309	526,288	607,311	Foreign	
808,534	850,926	900,178	875,374	956,597	Swedish	Sweden.
847,425	934,041	945,846	1,021,192	965,309	Foreign	
810,304	865,728	934,249	1,025,712	1,088,053	Swedish	
1,376,728	1,582,855	1,667,286	1,823,078	1,844,998	Foreign	
546,401	596,582	636,900	713,345	639,787	Danish	Denmark.*
730,166	718,839	711,456	672,409	694,608	Foreign	
273,087	305,981	329,749	308,566	290,299	Danish	
82,306	82,426	92,832	92,205	84,685	Foreign	
696,925	804,508	852,357	885,748	873,700	Prussian	Germany: Prussia.
1,656,312	1,854,458	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	Foreign	
566,243	570,636	568,870	571,041	556,719	Prussian	
1,190,236	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	1,041,578	Foreign	
3,076,634	3,565,605	3,871,791	4,275,970	4,105,853	German	Total Germany.
4,189,171	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,685	Foreign	
2,622,178	2,869,392	3,087,956	3,384,769	3,362,950	German	
3,083,564	2,900,202	3,143,083	3,261,325	3,118,737	Foreign	
1,373,541	1,389,766	1,402,408	1,502,148	1,672,819	Dutch	Holland.
2,990,105	3,161,369	3,421,888	3,696,152	3,667,669	Foreign	
1,307,441	1,299,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,401,235	Dutch	
1,413,986	1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,837	1,827,321	Foreign	
475,953	483,067	483,908	448,106	442,062	Belgian	Belgium.
3,264,540	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,095	Foreign	
445,054	413,092	444,358	440,388	420,761	Belgian	
2,348,111	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,657	3,258,178	Foreign	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French -	3,342,273	3,837,983	3,655,671	3,883,935	4,011,136
		Foreign -	5,744,048	6,492,862	6,196,730	6,266,069	6,582,453
	Cleared {	French -	3,119,809	3,670,517	3,492,379	3,653,846	4,006,209
		Foreign -	3,431,419	3,794,358	3,613,971	3,724,503	4,037,771
Portugal	Entered {	Portuguese -	59,296	59,842	95,287	106,115	79,442
		Foreign -	1,302,701	2,014,801	2,163,111	2,015,123	2,084,378
	Cleared {	Portuguese -	65,031	63,598	98,843	113,974	85,360
		Foreign -	2,126,895	2,293,541	2,398,519	2,199,309	2,161,590
Spain	Entered {	Spanish -	—	2,586,004	2,200,241	2,442,889	3,426,521
		Foreign -	—	2,234,122	2,193,617	2,170,751	2,902,422
	Cleared {	Spanish -	—	3,650,308	3,245,859	3,406,912	3,686,319
		Foreign -	—	5,926,844	5,231,032	5,026,770	4,796,162
Austria*	Entered {	Austrian -	4,105,943	4,228,372	4,257,607	4,398,950	4,461,657
		Foreign -	469,627	451,949	393,700	420,896	410,844
	Cleared {	Austrian -	3,789,567	3,768,030	3,787,575	3,968,174	4,109,942
		Foreign -	454,336	474,945	413,357	446,185	430,488
Italy	Entered {	Italian -	671,229	673,431	719,526	688,510	730,841
		Foreign -	2,535,410	3,145,381	2,862,514	3,526,381	3,785,657
	Cleared {	Italian -	631,731	702,448	586,227	619,507	651,471
		Foreign -	1,993,442	2,230,459	2,076,364	2,050,602	2,343,053
United States (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,230,871	1,140,032	1,079,492	1,048,258	1,063,128
		Foreign -	6,931,034	6,203,465	5,271,752	5,375,284	5,474,869
	Cleared {	American -	1,268,044	1,195,880	1,132,978	1,118,016	1,179,326
		Foreign -	7,047,119	6,532,265	5,612,577	5,922,386	5,820,783
Japan†	Entered {	Japanese -	132,249	137,139	105,971	86,510	117,385
		Foreign -	393,048	404,281	438,442	498,373	535,707
	Cleared {	Japanese -	167,019	167,245	130,783	120,057	152,783
		Foreign -	492,474	524,675	601,068	654,974	750,199
United Kingdom.	Entered {	British -	14,285,079	15,829,577	15,431,589	15,848,178	15,556,221
		Foreign -	2,818,914	3,180,022	3,140,006	3,410,484	3,290,728
	Cleared {	British -	16,585,726	18,840,945	18,965,648	18,957,418	19,298,517
		Foreign -	3,466,174	3,896,598	4,351,877	4,348,048	4,259,504

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued.

{ STEAM
SHIPPING.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 4,408,871	<i>Tons.</i> 4,197,579	<i>Tons.</i> 3,915,421	<i>Tons.</i> 4,243,485	<i>Tons.</i> 4,002,336	French - } Entered	France.
7,020,087	6,872,638	7,939,094	8,818,797	7,718,891	Foreign - }	
4,179,707	4,213,566	3,947,533	4,175,193	3,866,879	French - } Cleared	
4,165,143	4,226,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	4,531,892	Foreign - }	
132,301	135,004	233,497	272,932		Portuguese - } Entered	Portugal.
2,425,110	3,351,606	3,558,718	3,788,260		Foreign - }	
116,601	137,399	262,133	292,200		Portuguese - } Cleared	
2,611,458	3,218,250	3,547,519	3,814,239		Foreign - }	
3,840,061	4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,972	4,029,908	Spanish - } Entered	Spain.
3,263,803	2,965,478	3,136,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	Foreign - }	
4,171,125	4,933,172	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,088	Spanish - } Cleared	
5,462,678	5,908,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	5,380,810	Foreign - }	
5,983,661	6,333,709	6,566,518	7,050,774	7,206,599	Austrian - } Entered	Austria.*
490,994	540,194	564,428	551,659	493,456	Foreign - }	
5,677,832	6,035,128	6,188,788	6,591,194	6,638,711	Austrian - } Cleared	
478,801	500,316	507,692	516,748	429,327	Foreign - }	
1,048,243	1,124,882	1,108,192	1,176,107	1,148,018	Italian - } Entered	Italy.
4,401,507	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,928,326	4,631,678	Foreign - }	
732,063	899,453	860,608	1,011,513	1,108,131	Italian - } Cleared	
2,564,670	2,547,275	2,795,492	2,903,470	3,094,392	Foreign - }	
1,369,245	1,564,060	1,693,830	1,877,229	1,891,176	American - } Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
6,290,128	6,473,307	7,703,956	7,957,341	9,368,552	Foreign - }	
1,420,884	1,600,460	1,648,875	1,843,104	1,968,233	American - } Cleared	
6,390,894	6,842,612	8,623,680	8,427,818	11,170,965	Foreign - }	
145,803	165,364	250,027	276,936	256,113	Japanese - } Entered	Japan.‡
753,999	831,449	830,359	797,260	880,931	Foreign - }	
206,714	291,563	322,005	323,575	340,063	Japanese - } Cleared	
1,014,015	906,080	983,436	1,050,514	1,117,222	Foreign - }	
17,736,567	18,764,534	19,112,278	18,655,748	19,631,639	British - } Entered	United Kingdom.
3,893,206	4,223,179	4,557,129	4,703,387	4,843,870	Foreign - }	
21,436,285	22,280,068	23,014,938	23,064,121	23,010,736	British - } Cleared	
4,614,541	5,206,289	5,771,365	6,289,221	6,469,259	Foreign - }	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

**IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original**

				1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russia:—								
European Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	518,363,000	513,709,000	486,251,000	381,403,000	373,913,000
From Finland	"	"	"	15,576,000	15,728,000	15,377,000	14,470,000	9,899,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	32,853,000	32,795,000	35,308,000	39,515,000	42,699,000
	Total†	-	-	566,792,000	562,232,000	536,936,000	435,388,000	426,511,000
European Frontier To Finland Asiatic Frontier								
	Exports	Special	Roubles	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000
	"	"	"	13,274,000	15,492,000	14,686,000	17,090,000	16,577,000
	"	"	"	13,799,000	17,015,000	24,710,000	23,616,000	35,391,000
	Total	-	-	617,796,000	640,295,000	589,901,000	538,652,000	488,483,000
Norway								
	Imports	General	Kroner	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000
	"	Special	"	157,375,000	158,196,000	156,180,000	141,427,000	131,246,000
	Exports	General	"	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000
	"	Special	"	119,855,000	113,014,000	109,583,000	97,761,000	98,922,000
Sweden								
	Imports	General	Kronor	293,267,000	328,029,000	320,242,000	336,766,000	295,978,000
	Exports	"	"	253,718,000	256,361,000	238,589,000	246,151,000	223,193,000
Denmark								
	Imports	General	Kroner	253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,614,000
	"	Special	"	225,600,000	255,100,000	246,800,000	222,900,000	187,600,000
	Exports	General	"	183,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000
	"	Special	"	160,500,000	166,500,000	150,000,000	132,900,000	139,400,000
German Empire (Zollverein).								
	Imports	General	Marks	4,860,000,000	5,051,400,000	4,843,400,000	4,324,600,000	4,309,200,000
	"	Special	"	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000
	Exports	General	"	4,889,300,000	5,019,200,000	4,793,900,000	4,263,200,000	4,385,600,000
	"	Special	"	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000
Holland								
	Imports	Special	Gulden	979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000
	Exports	"	"	747,386,000	683,365,000	838,170,000	889,274,000	947,300,000
Belgium								
	Imports	General	Francs	2,851,604,000	2,805,430,000	2,772,520,000	2,577,586,000	2,662,716,000
	"	Special	"	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000
	Exports	General	"	2,563,931,000	2,605,479,000	2,677,682,000	2,419,505,000	2,512,123,000
	"	Special	"	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000
France								
	Imports	General	Francs	5,961,900,000	5,886,700,000	5,239,000,000	4,930,000,000	5,116,600,000
	"	Special	"	4,821,800,000	4,504,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000
	Exports	General	"	4,764,000,000	4,561,700,000	4,218,400,000	3,935,800,000	4,245,900,000
	"	Special	"	3,574,400,000	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000	3,248,890,000
Switzerland.*§								
	Imports	Special	Francs	No values given.			717,103,000	775,940,000
	Exports	"	"				669,740,000	660,011,000
Portugal*								
	Imports	General	Milreis	44,570,000	41,449,000	42,138,000	41,325,000	52,200,000
	"	Special	"	37,080,000	35,160,000	35,341,000	36,905,000	46,094,000
	Exports	General	"	32,650,000	29,549,000	28,659,000	27,913,000	31,636,000
	"	Special	"	25,160,000	23,262,000	21,862,000	23,494,000	26,130,000
Spain								
	Imports	General	Pesetas	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000	792,348,000
	Exports	"	"	758,273,000	712,219,000	616,817,000	683,220,000	724,711,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
341,080,000	330,570,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,818,000	347,037,000	Roubles Special Imports† { Russia :— European Frontier. From Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
10,803,000	11,307,000	13,297,000	13,358,000	12,747,000	11,946,000	" " "
47,744,000	44,265,000	47,112,000	36,281,000	38,019,000	40,561,000	" " "
399,627,000	386,142,000	431,971,000	406,650,000	371,584,000	399,544,000	Total.†
568,520,000	728,013,000	687,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier. To Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
17,005,000	19,328,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,099,000	" " "
37,427,000	46,523,000	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,672,000	" " "
622,952,000	793,864,000	766,002,000	705,007,000	721,614,000	489,410,000	Total.
133,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
128,908,000	152,671,000	184,849,000	201,995,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	" Special " }
106,628,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,006,000	130,382,000	126,424,000	" General Exports }
101,846,000	116,631,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,779,000	" Special " }
290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,065,000	368,478,000	359,029,000	Kroner General Imports { Sweden.
246,568,000	281,624,000	301,591,000	304,369,000	322,977,000	328,352,000	" " Exports }
250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
221,400,000	244,900,000	268,300,000	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	" Special " }
183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	" General Exports }
153,800,000	157,100,000	173,300,000	195,100,000	208,600,000	208,200,000	" Special " }
4,602,000,000	4,885,800,000	5,584,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,490,900,000†	4,195,300,000†	Marks General Imports { German Empire (Zollverein).
3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	" Special " }
4,624,700,000	4,653,100,000	4,686,500,000	4,848,000,000	3,404,300,000†	3,174,300,000†	" General Exports }
3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	" Special " }
1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,260,886,000	Gulden Special Imports { Holland.
991,499,000	1,096,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	" " Exports }
2,906,654,000	3,087,246,000	3,106,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	Francs General Imports { Belgium.
1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	" Special " }
2,715,290,000	2,800,025,000	3,013,026,000	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	" General Exports }
1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	" Special " }
4,942,700,000	5,187,200,000	5,320,300,000	5,452,400,000	5,988,300,000	5,135,900,000	Francs General Imports { France.
4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,790,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	" Special " }
4,238,200,000	4,298,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	" General Exports }
3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	" Special " }
823,405,000	821,393,000	953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	Francs Special Imports { Switzerland.*§
672,122,000	673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	688,020,000	" " Exports }
49,165,000	54,280,000	61,800,000	63,960,000	63,484,000	47,493,000	Milreis General Imports { Portugal.*
42,188,000	44,767,000	52,305,000	58,838,000	47,778,000	34,609,000	" Special " }
28,240,000	33,583,000	31,831,000	43,200,000	66,888,000	46,688,000	" General Exports }
21,245,000	24,064,000	25,331,000	32,077,000	51,183,000	33,803,000	" Special " }
791,206,000	713,254,000	852,778,000	897,822,000	901,356,000	799,140,000	Pesetas General Imports { Spain.
717,588,000	758,854,000	883,014,000	932,434,000	911,370,000	716,083,000	" " Exports }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

† The figures given for Special Imports are those of goods which have paid duty.

§ The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

|| These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

**EXPORTS. }
IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original**

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Italy†	{	Imports <i>General Lire</i>	1,296,172,000	1,376,308,000	1,397,899,000	1,524,366,000	1,506,662,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	1,227,033,000	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,459,878,000	1,458,244,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "	1,220,924,000	1,274,694,000	1,149,142,000	1,015,037,000	1,076,650,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	1,151,785,000	1,186,465,000	1,071,051,000	950,549,000	1,023,232,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{	Imports <i>General Gulden</i>	941,111,000	936,488,000	923,589,000	874,621,000	—
		" <i>Special</i> "	654,174,000	624,890,000	612,623,000	557,948,000	539,223,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "	1,088,830,000	1,061,518,000	1,002,467,000	988,756,000	—
		" <i>Special</i> "	781,893,000	749,921,000	691,501,000	672,083,000	698,632,000
Greece*	{	Imports <i>General Drachmas</i>	186,854,000	—	} No returns.	}	}
		" <i>Special</i> "	154,153,000	136,337,000			
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "	96,919,000	—			
		" <i>Special</i> "	85,702,000	92,857,000			
Bulgaria*	{	Imports <i>General Lew</i>	41,565,000	49,930,000	51,194,000	44,040,000	64,285,000
		Exports " "	34,252,000	46,126,000	35,297,000	44,875,000	50,404,000
Roumania	{	Imports <i>General Lei</i>	268,862,000	359,907,000	294,966,000	268,539,000	296,497,000
		Exports " "	244,730,000	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000
Turkey††	{	Imports <i>General Piastres</i>	1,948,609,000	2,019,243,000	1,975,784,000	2,063,762,000	2,000,367,000
		Exports " "	1,129,531,000	1,096,449,000	1,239,020,000	1,279,816,000	1,207,626,000
Egypt††	{	Imports <i>Special L. Egyptian</i>	6,283,000	7,385,000	8,183,000	8,989,000	7,848,000
		Exports " "	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports <i>General Dollars</i>	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	707,337,000	703,565,000	652,149,000	562,020,000	621,876,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	750,542,000	823,839,000	740,514,000	742,190,000	679,525,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports <i>General Dollars</i>	39,020,000	38,951,000	34,025,000	35,839,000	—
		Exports " "	29,083,000	41,808,000	48,725,000	46,671,000	43,648,000
Venezuela*	{	Imports <i>Special Bolivares</i>	58,219,000	86,206,000	72,112,000	58,710,000	62,453,000
		Exports " "	70,227,000	98,601,000	97,468,000	90,168,000	82,304,000
Chili* §	{	Imports <i>General Pesos Fuertes</i>	54,986,000	61,097,000	59,462,000	41,969,000	47,790,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000	44,170,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	72,588,000	81,284,000	59,632,000	52,598,000	52,436,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000	51,240,000
Uruguay§	{	Imports <i>Special Pesos Fuertes</i>	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000
		Exports " "	22,063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000
Argentine Republic §†	{	Imports <i>Special Pesos Nacionales</i>	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,222,000	95,409,000
		Exports " "	60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	60,835,000
Paraguay§	{	Imports <i>Special Pesos</i>	1,417,000	1,040,000	1,448,000	1,477,000	1,927,000
		Exports " "	1,651,000	1,766,000	1,573,000	1,661,000	2,011,000
China	{	Imports <i>General Haikwan Taels**</i>	79,504,000	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	77,715,000	73,568,000	72,761,000	88,200,000	87,479,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	69,126,000	71,584,000	68,717,000	66,212,000	79,038,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000
Japan	{	Imports <i>General Yen††</i>	32,844,000	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	32,718,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	39,500,000	38,516,000	33,985,000	37,147,000	48,870,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	37,710,000	36,748,000	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,998,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Specie Values throughout.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ Official values 25% below real values.

|| Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. From 1883 to 1889 inclusive, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

||| Dutiable goods only.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—		
1,654,007,000	1,227,717,000	1,446,285,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,053,677,000	946,050,000	1,005,756,000	956,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,005,090,000	891,934,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,900,000	958,187,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
568,573,000	533,068,000	589,161,000	610,783,000	612,883,000	621,770,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
672,930,000	728,796,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,707,000	722,719,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
144,722,000	124,389,000	162,123,000	153,687,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
131,940,000	109,140,000	132,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
109,391,000	103,143,000	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
64,742,000	66,362,000	72,869,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	"	"	Exports
314,681,000	310,878,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,883,000	380,747,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
265,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	"	"	Exports
2,070,323,000	2,010,595,000	1,945,665,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	—	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,270,729,000	1,128,913,000	1,354,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	—	"	"	Exports
8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	"	"	Exports
692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
679,159,000	711,865,000	738,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,866,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
716,183,000	695,955,000	742,401,000	867,829,000	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
703,023,000	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	36,614,000	40,025,000	52,019,000	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
49,192,000	46,886,000	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,463,000	"	"	Exports
73,192,000	78,963,000	81,372,000	83,614,000	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
90,640,000	90,210,000	97,271,000	100,917,000	—	—	"	"	Exports
57,761,000	65,624,000	75,606,000	82,876,000	—	88,207,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
48,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
62,713,000	75,068,000	68,760,000	69,629,000	68,378,000	64,949,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
18,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	"	"	Exports
117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,203,000	91,481,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
84,422,000	100,112,000	90,145,000	100,919,000	99,723,000	113,370,000	"	"	Exports
2,442,000	3,286,000	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,487,000	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
2,156,000	2,275,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000	"	"	Exports
104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	<i>Haiwan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
102,264,000	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,001,000	135,101,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
88,093,000	94,445,000	99,325,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
51,700,000	65,455,000	68,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
51,672,000	66,418,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
52,408,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
51,547,000	64,892,000	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,405,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January 1891.

†† Years ending February 28th.

§§ The values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average prices as determined by a Commission.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	Imports	Special	56,679,000	56,223,000	53,694,000	43,539,000	42,651,000
	Exports	"	61,780,000	64,029,000	58,990,000	53,865,000	48,848,000
Norway -	Imports	General	9,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000
	"	Special	8,743,000	8,788,000	8,677,000	7,857,000	7,291,000
	Exports	General	6,831,000	6,462,000	6,333,000	5,663,000	5,714,000
	"	Special	6,659,000	6,279,000	6,088,000	5,431,000	5,406,000
Sweden -	Imports	General	16,293,090	18,224,000	17,791,000	18,709,000	16,443,000
	Exports	"	14,095,000	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,675,000	12,677,000
Denmark	Imports	General	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,757,000
	"	Special	12,533,000	14,172,000	13,656,000	12,383,000	10,422,000
	Exports	General	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000
	"	Special	8,917,000	9,250,000	8,333,000	7,383,000	7,744,000
German Em- pire (Zollve- rein).	Imports	General	243,000,000	252,570,000	242,170,000	216,230,000	215,460,000
	"	Special	156,475,000	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000
	Exports	General	244,465,000	250,960,000	239,695,000	213,160,000	219,280,000
	"	Special	159,525,000	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	140,280,000
Holland	Imports	Special	81,624,000	86,819,000	92,730,000	89,393,000	89,448,000
	Exports	"	62,282,000	56,947,000	69,847,000	74,106,000	78,942,000
Belgium -	Imports	General	114,064,000	112,217,000	110,901,000	103,103,000	106,509,000
	"	Special	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000
	Exports	General	102,537,000	104,219,000	107,107,000	96,780,000	100,485,000
	"	Special	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,409,000	48,000,000	47,279,000
France -	Imports	General	238,476,000	235,468,000	209,560,000	197,200,000	204,664,000
	"	Special	192,872,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000
	Exports	General	190,560,000	182,468,000	168,736,000	158,232,000	169,836,000
	"	Special	142,976,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000
Switzerland*§-	Imports	Special	No values given.			28,684,000	31,038,000
	Exports	"				26,790,000	26,760,000
Portugal*	Imports	General	10,028,000	9,326,000	9,481,000	9,298,000	11,745,000
	"	Special	8,343,000	7,911,000	7,952,000	8,304,000	10,506,000
	Exports	General	7,346,000	6,649,000	6,448,000	6,280,000	7,118,000
	"	Special	5,661,000	5,234,000	4,919,000	5,286,000	5,879,000
Spain -	Imports	General	31,030,000	33,768,000	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000
	Exports	"	30,331,000	23,468,090	24,672,000	27,529,000	23,988,000
Italy‡ -	Imports	General	51,847,000	55,052,000	55,916,000	60,975,000	60,266,000
	"	Special	49,081,000	51,523,000	52,790,000	53,395,000	58,330,000
	Exports	General	48,837,000	50,988,000	45,968,000	40,601,000	43,066,000
	"	Special	46,071,000	47,459,000	42,842,000	38,022,000	41,129,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
£ 39,963,000	£ 38,614,000	£ 48,197,000	£ 40,665,000	£ 37,158,000	£ 39,954,000	Special Imports } Russian Em- " Exports } pire.
62,295,000	79,586,000	76,600,000	70,510,000	72,161,009	48,941,000	General Imports }
7,427,000	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	Special " } Norway.
7,162,000	8,482,000	10,269,000	11,232,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	General Exports }
5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,024,000	Special " }
5,658,000	6,480,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,599,000	General Imports }
16,151,000	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	" Exports } Sweden.
13,698,000	15,646,000	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	General Imports }
13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	Special " } Denmark.
12,300,000	13,606,000	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	General Exports }
10,172,900	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	Special " }
8,544,000	8,728,000	9,628,000	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	General Imports }
230,100,000	244,290,000	278,220,000	286,235,000	224,545,000†	209,765,000†	Special " } German Em- General Exports } pire (Zollve- Special " } rein).
156,235,000	164,635,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	208,495,000	201,895,000	Special Imports }
231,235,000	232,655,000	234,325,000	242,400,000	170,215,000†	158,715,000†	" Exports }
156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	Special " }
94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	Special Imports }
82,625,000	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	" Exports }
116,266,000	123,490,000	124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	General Imports }
57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	Special " }
108,612,000	112,001,000	120,521,000	117,926,000	113,880,000	105,773,000	General Exports }
49,025,000	49,743,000	53,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	Special " }
197,708,000	207,488,000	212,812,000	218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	General Imports }
161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	Special " }
169,528,000	171,928,000	192,140,000	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,052,000	General Exports }
129,860,000	129,868,000	143,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	Special " }
32,936,000	32,856,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	37,527,000	Special Imports }
26,885,000	26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	" Exports }
11,062,000	12,213,000	13,906,000	15,741,000	14,284,000	10,686,000	General Imports }
9,492,000	10,073,000	11,769,000	13,239,000	10,750,000	7,787,000	Special " }
6,354,000	7,556,000	7,837,000	9,720,000	15,050,000	10,505,000	General Exports }
4,780,000	5,414,000	5,699,000	7,217,000	11,516,000	7,606,000	Special " }
31,648,000	28,530,000	34,111,000	35,913,000	36,054,000	31,966,000	General Imports }
28,704,000	30,354,000	35,346,000	37,297,000	36,455,000	28,643,000	" Exports }
66,160,000	49,109,000	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	General Imports }
64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	43,063,000	46,936,000	Special " }
42,147,000	37,802,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	General Exports }
40,204,000	35,677,000	38,028,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 41.

|| These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

**IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)**

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	General	78,425,000	78,041,000	76,966,000	72,885,000	—
	"	Special	54,515,000	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,496,000	44,935,000
	Exports	General	89,069,000	88,460,000	83,539,000	82,396,000	—
	"	Special	65,158,000	62,493,000	57,625,000	56,007,000	53,219,000
Greece*	Imports	General	6,075,000	—	} No Returns	}	}
	"	Special	5,505,000	4,869,000			
	Exports	General	3,426,000	—			
	"	Special	3,061,000	3,316,000			
Bulgaria*	Imports	General	1,663,000	1,987,000	2,048,000	1,762,000	2,571,000
	Exports	"	1,370,000	1,845,000	1,412,000	1,795,000	2,016,000
Roumania	Imports	General	10,754,000	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000
	Exports	"	9,789,000	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000
Turkey†	Imports	General	17,537,000	18,173,000	17,782,000	18,574,000	18,003,000
	Exports	"	10,166,000	9,668,000	11,151,000	11,518,000	10,869,000
Egypt‡	Imports	Special	6,546,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000
	Exports	"	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,552,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000
	"	Special	147,362,000	146,576,000	135,864,000	117,087,000	129,537,000
	Exports	General	156,363,000	171,633,000	154,274,000	154,623,000	141,568,000
	"	Special	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	8,129,000	8,115,000	7,089,000	7,467,000	—
	Exports	"	6,059,000	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,723,000	9,093,000
Venezuela†	Imports	Special	2,329,000	3,448,000	2,884,000	2,343,000	2,498,000
	Exports	"	2,909,000	3,944,000	3,899,000	3,603,000	3,292,000
Chili*†	Imports	General	11,268,000	12,723,000	12,388,000	8,744,000	9,956,000
	"	Special	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000	9,202,000
	Exports	General	15,122,000	16,934,000	12,423,000	10,958,000	10,925,000
	"	Special	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000	10,675,000
Uruguay†	Imports	Special	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000
	Exports	"	4,389,000	5,264,000	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,961,000
Argentine Republic.†	Imports	Special	12,249,000	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000
	Exports	"	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,967,000
Paraguay†	Imports	Special	283,000	208,000	290,000	295,000	385,000
	Exports	"	330,000	353,000	315,000	332,000	402,000
China§	Imports	General	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000	22,374,000
	"	Special	22,191,000	20,614,000	20,312,000	23,336,000	21,916,000
	Exports	General	19,730,000	20,058,000	19,184,000	17,519,000	19,800,000
	"	Special	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000
Japan	Imports	General	6,124,000	5,836,000	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000
	"	Special	6,101,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000
	Exports	General	7,365,000	7,021,000	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000
	"	Special	7,031,000	6,699,000	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	413,020,000	426,892,000	390,019,000	370,968,000	340,863,000
	Exports	"	306,661,000	305,437,000	295,968,000	271,474,000	268,959,000
	"	Special	241,467,000	239,799,000	233,025,000	213,115,000	212,725,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25 % below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year

§ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency)—*continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
47,331,000	44,422,000	49,097,000	50,894,000	51,074,000	51,814,000	General Imports } Austro-Hungarian Empire.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special " }
56,077,000	60,733,000	63,848,000	64,281,000	65,559,000	60,227,000	General Exports } Austro-Hungarian Empire.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special " }
5,789,000	4,976,000	6,485,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000	General Imports } Greece.*
5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	Special " }
4,376,000	4,126,000	4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	3,439,000	General Exports } Greece.*
4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	Special " }
2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,391,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	General Imports } Bulgaria.*
1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	" Exports } Bulgaria.*
12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	General Imports } Roumania.
10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	" Exports } Roumania.
18,633,000	18,095,000	17,511,000	18,987,000	20,625,000	—	General Imports } Turkey.†
11,437,000	10,160,000	12,192,000	13,655,000	11,553,000	—	" Exports } Turkey.†
8,476,000	8,060,000	7,814,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	9,470,000	Special Imports } Egypt.‡
11,330,000	10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	13,897,000	" Exports } Egypt.‡
144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	General Imports } United States (Years ended 30th June).
141,491,000	148,306,000	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	169,345,000	Special " }
149,204,000	144,991,000	154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000	General Exports } United States (Years ended 30th June).
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	Special " }
—	7,628,000	8,339,000	10,837,000	—	—	General Imports } Mexico* (Year ended 30th June).
10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	15,722,000	" Exports } Mexico* (Year ended 30th June).
2,923,000	3,159,000	3,255,000	3,345,000	—	—	Special Imports } Venezuela.*
3,626,000	3,608,000	3,891,000	4,037,000	—	—	" Exports } Venezuela.*
12,033,000	13,672,000	15,751,000	17,266,000	—	18,376,000	General Imports } Chili.*†
10,131,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	16,251,000	Special " }
13,065,000	15,639,000	14,325,000	14,506,000	14,245,000	13,948,000	General Exports } Chili.*†
12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,698,000	13,376,000	Special " }
5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	Special Imports } Uruguay.†
3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	" Exports } Uruguay.†
23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	Special Imports } Argentine Republic.†
16,884,000	20,022,000	18,029,000	20,164,000	19,945,000	22,674,000	" Exports } Argentine Republic.†
488,000	657,000	640,000	545,000	360,000	467,000	Special Imports } Paraguay.†
431,000	455,000	475,000	580,000	653,000	372,000	" Exports } Paraguay.†
25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	General Imports } China §
24,820,000	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	Special " }
21,381,000	22,185,000	22,486,000	23,035,000	25,310,000	22,839,000	General Exports } China §
20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	Special " }
8,186,000	9,813,000	10,122,000	13,281,000	10,488,000	10,669,000	General Imports } Japan.
8,181,000	9,812,000	10,113,000	13,271,000	10,480,000	10,662,000	Special " }
8,298,000	9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	13,627,000	General Exports } Japan.
8,162,000	9,734,000	10,613,000	9,066,000	13,123,000	13,523,000	Special " }
362,228,000	387,636,000	427,638,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000	General Imports } United Kingdom.
281,263,000	298,578,000	315,593,000	328,252,000	309,114,000	281,640,000	" Exports } United Kingdom.
221,914,000	234,535,000	248,935,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	227,077,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 136.

1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891.

which was carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 132.

‡ Years ending February 28th.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russian Empire - <i>Gold Roubles</i>	62,624,000	64,408,000	64,548,000	63,181,000	68,208,000	64,379,000
Norway - - - <i>Kroner</i>	16,605,000	17,579,000	18,032,000	17,896,000	17,938,000	16,933,000
Sweden - - - <i>Kronor</i>	30,242,000	32,644,000	33,063,000	32,368,000	31,579,000	30,087,000
Denmark - - - <i>Kroner</i>	22,286,000	23,342,000	24,442,000	23,010,000	21,325,000	22,364,000
German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) <i>Marks</i> } (Years ended 31st March).	196,926,000	209,220,000	208,257,000	231,298,000	235,002,000	253,797,000
Holland - - - <i>Gulden</i>	5,114,000	5,003,000	4,939,000	4,991,000	5,179,000	4,929,000
Belgium - - - <i>Francs</i>	28,272,000	28,219,000	25,678,000	28,401,000	27,850,000	28,775,000
France - - - "	323,600,000	329,800,000	335,900,000	368,600,000	324,600,000	334,500,000
Switzerland - - - "	17,868,000	19,382,000	20,742,000	20,793,000	22,006,000	24,242,000
Portugal - - - <i>Milreis</i>	10,954,000	10,780,000	11,654,000	12,228,000	13,200,000	15,128,000
Spain - - - <i>Pesetas</i>	98,629,000	97,674,000	86,105,000	86,070,000	90,610,000	90,394,000
Italy - - - - <i>Lire</i>	142,540,000	157,668,000	163,353,000	219,377,000	158,770,000	250,338,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire <i>Gulden</i>	37,738,000	45,063,000	44,724,000	39,871,000	37,203,000	35,987,000
Roumania - - - <i>Lei</i>	13,260,000	17,402,000	14,958,000	13,313,000	16,676,000	21,191,000
Greece - - - <i>Drachmas</i>	19,761,000	20,761,000	19,223,000	15,658,000	19,195,000	26,675,000
Turkey - - - <i>Piastres</i>	—	151,355,000	—	—	—	157,146,000
Egypt - - - <i>L. Egyptian</i>	477,523	599,191	626,996	759,528	782,503	785,728
United States (Years } ended 30th June) - } <i>Dollars</i>	216,139,000	210,637,000	190,283,000	178,152,000	189,410,000	214,222,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June) - - - } "	—	—	—	16,421,000	16,900,000	17,875,000
Venezuela - - - <i>Bolivares</i>	—	24,966,000	24,759,000	22,947,000	17,251,000	23,203,000
Chili - - - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	12,405,000	12,000,000	12,481,000	9,187,000	10,074,000	11,251,000
Brazil - - - - <i>Milreis</i>	No information.					
Uruguay* - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	5,501,000	6,968,000	7,749,000	7,731,000	6,804,000	8,671,000
Argentine Republic <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	16,930,000	19,062,000	23,639,000	23,206,000	27,694,000	35,213,000
Paraguay - - - <i>Pesos</i>	683,000	461,000	623,000	606,000	794,000	1,012,000
China - - - <i>Haiwan Taels†</i>	4,684,000	4,401,000	4,375,000	5,073,000	5,018,000	5,700,000
Japan - - - <i>Yen†</i>	1,367,000	1,343,000	1,367,000	1,367,000	1,557,000	2,116,000

* Including Export duties.

NOTE.—For table of English—
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES
† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 132.

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
69,931,000	79,521,000	82,557,000	79,433,000	82,208,000	<i>Gold Roubles</i> Russian Empire.
18,634,000	20,485,000	21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	<i>Kroner</i> Norway.
37,024,000	41,761,000	41,937,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	<i>Kronor</i> Sweden.
23,498,000	23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,880,000	<i>Kroner</i> Denmark.
270,368,000	312,532,000	379,605,000	389,424,000	406,448,000	<i>Marks</i> { German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
5,107,000	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	<i>Gulden</i> Holland.
30,994,000	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	<i>Francs</i> Belgium.
381,300,000	355,600,000	361,458,000	393,600,000	430,757,000	" France.
25,687,000	27,190,000	30,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	" Switzerland
14,168,000	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	<i>Milreis</i> Portugal.
79,328,000	84,945,000	97,537,000	93,262,000	102,988,000	<i>Pesetas</i> Spain.
183,535,000	247,648,000	234,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000	<i>Lire</i> Italy.
33,169,000	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	47,233,000	<i>Gulden</i> { Austro-Hungarian Empire.
20,321,000	23,093,000	23,518,000	27,398,000	29,435,000	<i>Lei</i> Roumania.
25,473,000	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Greece.
152,119,000	148,206,000	158,697,000	172,175,000		<i>Piastres</i> Turkey.
802,644	863,876	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,317,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i> Egypt.
216,042,000	220,577,000	226,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	<i>Dollars</i> { United States (Years ended 30th June).
19,607,000	22,478,000	25,783,000			" { Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
29,729,000	28,283,000	33,457,000			<i>Bolivares.</i> Venezuela.
12,830,000	13,353,000	12,403,000	11,156,000	16,330,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Chili.
89,128,000	90,216,000	100,487,000	106,218,000	90,918,000	<i>Milreis</i> Brazil.
8,846,000	10,787,000	9,849,000	8,649,000	8,598,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Uruguay.*
36,451,000	46,610,000	47,547,000	47,996,000	77,115,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> Argentine Republic.
1,217,000	1,266,000	990,000	937,000		<i>Pesos</i> Paraguay.
6,635,000	5,868,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> † China.
2,725,000	2,864,000	2,933,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	<i>Yen</i> ‡ Japan.

equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.
only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 136.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire - - -	9,915,000	10,198,000	10,320,000	10,004,000	10,800,000	10,183,000
Norway - - - -	923,000	977,000	1,002,000	994,000	997,000	941,000
Sweden - - - -	1,680,000	1,814,000	1,834,000	1,793,000	1,754,000	1,871,000
Denmark - - - -	1,238,000	1,297,000	1,358,000	1,278,000	1,185,000	1,242,000
German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) (Years ended 31st of March.) }	9,846,000	10,413,000	10,413,000	11,565,000	11,750,000	12,690,000
Holland - - - -	426,000	417,000	412,000	416,000	432,000	411,000
Belgium - - - -	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,027,000	1,136,000	1,114,000	1,151,000
France - - - -	13,144,000	13,192,000	13,356,000	14,744,000	12,984,000	13,380,000
Switzerland - - -	719,000	775,000	830,000	832,000	880,000	970,000
Portugal - - - -	2,465,000	2,426,000	2,623,000	2,751,000	2,970,000	3,404,000
Spain - - - -	3,985,000	3,907,000	3,444,000	3,443,000	3,624,000	3,616,000
Italy - - - -	5,702,000	6,313,000	6,534,000	8,775,000	6,351,000	10,014,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire -	3,145,000	3,755,000	3,727,000	3,323,000	3,100,000	2,999,000
Roumania - - - -	530,000	696,000	598,000	533,000	667,000	848,000
Greece - - - -	705,000	830,000	769,000	626,000	768,000	1,067,000
Turkey - - - -	—	1,362,000	—	—	—	1,414,000
Egypt - - - -	497,000	624,000	653,000	791,000	815,000	818,000
United States (Years ended 30th June) }	45,029,000	43,883,000	39,642,000	37,115,000	39,460,000	44,630,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) -	—	—	—	3,421,000	3,521,000	3,724,000
Venezuela - - - -	—	1,000,000	990,000	918,000	690,000	928,000
Chili - - - -	2,584,000	2,500,000	2,600,000	1,914,000	2,099,000	2,344,000
Brazil - - - -			No information.			
Uruguay* - - - -	1,146,000	1,452,000	1,610,000	1,569,000	1,417,000	1,806,000
Argentine Republic -	3,386,000	3,812,000	4,729,000	4,641,000	5,539,000	7,043,000
Paraguay - - - -	137,000	92,000	125,000	122,000	159,000	202,000
China† - - - -	1,337,000	1,233,000	1,221,000	1,342,000	1,257,000	1,383,000
Japan† - - - -	259,000	245,000	247,000	239,000	253,000	335,000
United Kingdom - - - -	19,560,000	19,802,000	20,030,000	20,240,000	20,140,000	19,862,000

* Including Export duties.

† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 132.

in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
£ 11,072,000	£ 12,591,000	£ 13,072,000	£ 12,877,000	£ 13,016,000	Russian Empire.
1,030,000	1,135,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	Norway.
2,057,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,033,000	Sweden.
1,305,000	1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000	Denmark.
13,518,000	15,627,000	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	{ German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>). (Years ended 31st of March.)
426,000	439,000	475,000	462,000	460,000	Holland.
1,240,000	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	Belgium.
15,252,000	14,224,000	14,458,000	15,744,000	17,290,000	France.
1,027,000	1,088,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	Switzerland
3,188,000	3,131,000	3,323,000	2,993,000	2,363,000	Portugal.
3,193,000	3,398,000	3,903,000	3,830,000	4,120,000	Spain.
7,541,000	9,906,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	8,881,000	Italy.
3,181,000	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
813,000	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	Roumania.
1,019,000	960,000	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	Greece.
1,369,000	1,334,000	1,428,000	1,550,000		Turkey.
836,000	900,000	1,268,000	1,542,000	1,372,000	Egypt.
45,009,000	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
4,085,000	4,683,000	5,371,000			Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,189,000	1,131,000	1,338,000			Venezuela.
2,673,000	2,782,000	2,584,000	2,324,000	3,402,000	Chili.
9,173,000	9,285,000	10,342,000	10,932,000	9,357,000	Brazil.
1,843,000	2,247,000	2,052,000	1,802,000	1,791,000	Uruguay.*
7,290,000	9,322,000	9,509,000	9,599,000	15,423,000	Argentine Republic.
243,000	253,000	198,000	187,000		Paraguay.
1,559,000	1,388,000	1,693,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	China.†
409,000	439,000	477,000	400,000	411,000	Japan.‡
19,995,000	20,506,000	20,058,000	19,986,000	20,156,000	United Kingdom.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 136.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORT of
(In the original

				1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russia :—								
European Frontier }	Imports	Special	Gold Roubles	9,149,000	5,927,000	5,320,000	5,902,000	5,803,000
From Fin-land. }	"	"	"	—	—	26,000	—	17,000
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	625,000	628,000	505,000	893,000	1,335,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	9,774,000	6,555,000	5,851,000	6,795,000	7,155,000
European Frontier }	Exports	Special	"	76,620,000	19,632,000	3,457,000	6,838,000	14,136,000
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	3,798,000	2,321,000	1,882,000	1,711,000	2,594,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	80,418,000	21,953,000	5,339,000	8,549,000	16,730,000
Norway	Imports	General	Kroner	210,000	689,000	345,000	1,011,000	1,814,000
	Exports	"	"	962,000	181,000	803,000	396,000	866,000
Sweden	Imports	General	Kronor	6,553,000	5,900,000	5,875,000	3,237,000	5,383,000
	Exports	"	"	169,000	170,000	24,000	120,000	205,000
Denmark	Imports	General	Kroner	5,000,000	8,500,000	5,000,000	7,000,000	4,000,000
	Exports	"	"	7,000,000	6,500,000	3,200,000	9,000,000	2,000,000
German Empire (Zollverein)	Imports	General	Marks	51,900,000	34,900,000	27,000,000	49,400,000	56,700,000
	"	Special	"	35,200,000	27,200,000	24,100,000	45,500,000	56,600,000
	Exports	General	"	70,400,000	70,500,000	67,300,000	58,800,000	65,900,000
	"	Special	"	53,600,000	62,800,000	64,500,000	55,000,000	65,800,000
Holland	Imports	General	Gulden	12,690,000	31,188,000	15,876,000	18,800,000	29,342,000
	"	Special	"	12,625,000	30,646,000	15,833,000	18,770,000	29,316,000
	Exports	General	"	4,739,000	1,587,000	3,105,000	1,792,000	1,972,000
	"	Special	"	4,674,000	1,045,000	3,062,000	1,762,000	1,946,000
Belgium	Imports	General	Francs	198,973,000	200,426,000	100,700,000	128,501,000	166,939,000
	"	Special	"	46,979,000	89,777,000	43,622,000	18,292,000	24,303,000
	Exports	General	"	173,360,000	145,594,000	87,795,000	114,574,000	146,221,000
	"	Special	"	21,366,000	34,945,000	30,716,000	4,365,000	3,585,000
France	Imports	General	Francs	476,358,000	232,693,000	311,787,000	553,467,000	536,470,000
	"	Special	"	411,527,000	146,037,000	228,501,000	479,489,000	445,006,000
	Exports	General	"	415,018,000	318,375,000	211,440,000	412,889,000	422,168,000
	"	Special	"	349,804,000	231,112,000	128,283,000	338,851,000	332,655,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Excluding Transit Trade, the value of

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
4,786,000	29,519,000	9,349,000	20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	<i>Gold</i> Russia :— <i>Roubles</i> <i>Special Imports</i> { European Frontier.
4,000	279,000	—	51,000	36,000	19,000	" " " { From Finland.
1,524,000	2,115,000	1,815,000	2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
6,264,000	31,913,000	11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000	" " " Total Russia
18,688,000	34,452,000	17,411,000	17,882,000	194,000	177,000	" <i>Special Exports</i> { European Frontier
3,098,000	4,601,000	3,063,000	3,095,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
21,786,000	39,053,000	20,474,000	20,927,000	5,968,000	4,619,000	" " " Total Russia
4,236,000	391,000	240,000	387,000	449,000	526,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Norway.
749,000	362,000	419,000	3,000	459,000	479,000	" " Exports {
6,698,000	2,179,000	4,600,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	1,287,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Sweden.
110,000	129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000	948,000	" " Exports {
12,000,000	4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Denmark.
9,000,000	2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—	" " Exports {
67,000,000	208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	246,300,000*	189,100,000*	<i>Marks General Imports</i> { German Empire (Zollverein).
64,100,000	145,200,000	72,000,000	110,800,000	233,500,000	189,100,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
57,700,000	210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	163,700,000*	195,200,000*	" <i>General Exports</i> {
54,900,000	146,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	163,700,000	195,200,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
3,877,000	10,333,000	38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	—	<i>Gulden General Imports</i> { Holland.
3,877,000	10,333,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	15,183,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
119,000	17,873,000	50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	—	" <i>General Exports</i> {
119,000	17,873,000	15,190,000	5,882,000	3,098,000	4,223,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
113,758,000	54,424,000	131,047,000	112,294,000	185,834,000	137,278,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> { Belgium.
5,987,000	15,407,000	36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	29,660,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
109,096,000	43,385,000	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	" <i>General Exports</i> {
1,325,000	4,284,000	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
335,195,000	309,020,000	543,068,000	320,109,000	632,085,000	563,409,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> { France.
271,218,000	265,763,000	448,355,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
460,468,000	344,939,000	327,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	" <i>General Exports</i> {
396,702,000	301,370,000	232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	314,215,000	" <i>Special</i> " {

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which was not computed in these years.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Switzerland. §	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Francs</i>		No returns.		28,776,000	64,365,000
		" <i>Special</i> "				28,776,000	36,437,000 [§]
		Exports <i>General</i> "				32,123,000	53,556,000
		" <i>Special</i> "				32,123,000	20,801,000
Portugal	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Milreis</i>	3,455,000	3,973,000	2,787,000	4,177,000	9,445,000
		Exports " "	2,604,000	470,000	295,000	847,000	22,000
Spain	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	40,917,000	49,235,000	45,172,000	27,170,000	62,559,000
		Exports " "	7,103,000	7,246,000	2,375,000	9,783,000	2,632,000
Italy* -	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Lire</i>	168,170,000	92,782,000	29,258,000	120,746,000	52,711,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	118,368,000	92,782,000	24,987,000	115,367,000	52,711,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	53,850,000	12,197,000	29,760,000	188,941,000	47,370,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	4,046,000	12,197,000	25,489,000	183,562,000	47,370,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire. †	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Gulden</i>	22,546,000	21,741,000	12,671,000	12,283,000	10,583,000
		Exports " "	48,862,000	4,154,000	9,891,000	8,728,000	1,797,000
Egypt -	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>L. Egyptian</i>	2,131,000	1,712,000	2,173,000	3,915,000	1,839,000
		Exports " "	860,000	392,000	390,000	1,294,000	2,973,000
United States (30th June).	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dollars</i>	42,472,000	23,489,000	37,426,000	43,242,000	38,594,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	36,535,000	18,292,000	20,519,000	25,387,000	18,054,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	49,417,000	31,820,000	67,133,000	42,232,000	72,463,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	43,480,000	21,623,000	50,226,000	24,376,000	51,924,000
Mexico (30th June).	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dollars</i>	—	—	—	—	—
		Exports " "	17,064,000	29,629,000	33,473,000	33,774,000	29,906,000
Chili -	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	37,000	—	—	—	—
		" <i>Special</i> "	3,000	341,000	57,000	152,000	307,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	3,937,000	—	—	—	—
		" <i>Special</i> "	3,937,000	6,555,000	6,131,000	7,517,000	7,405,000
Uruguay	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	2,022,000	3,709,000	7,300,000	5,336,000	4,889,000
		Exports " "	2,830,000	7,240,000	8,139,000	6,519,000	6,727,000
Argentine Republic	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	2,773,000	2,435,000	4,910,000	6,306,000	20,636,000
		Exports " "	2,299,000	4,004,000	4,510,000	8,443,000	8,353,000
Japan ‡ -	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Yen</i>	6,713,000	6,188,000	5,696,000	7,547,000	9,172,000
		Exports " "	4,435,000	3,157,000	5,005,000	4,256,000	9,628,000

Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 136.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—	
63,779,000	44,042,000	80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	<i>Francs</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
42,276,000§	43,293,000§	80,168,000	75,860,000	67,998,000	61,603,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
45,809,000	22,103,000	20,293,000	26,339,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	"	<i>General Exports</i> } Switzerland. §
21,210,000	21,078,000	20,272,000	26,273,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
5,032,000	6,685,000	10,483,000	14,533,000	8,289,000	3,761,000¶	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>
5,000	621,000	1,988,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	9,331,000¶	"	" Exports } Portugal.
20,006,000	2,831,000	13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
4,594,000	4,250,000	13,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	43,421,000	"	" Exports } Spain.
86,266,000	67,030,000	40,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
84,806,000	67,030,000	40,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
108,705,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	"	<i>General Exports</i> } Italy.*
107,245,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
10,852,000	27,140,000	26,183,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	83,995,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>
4,927,000	12,201,000	8,748,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	17,933,000	"	" Exports } Austro-Hungarian Empire.†
3,067,000	2,039,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,826,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>
1,898,000	2,642,000	1,961,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	"	" Exports } Egypt.
60,171,000	59,338,000	28,963,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	69,655,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
46,884,000	46,119,000	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
35,998,000	46,414,000	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000	83,006,000	"	<i>General Exports</i> } United States. (30th June.)
22,710,000	33,196,000	80,215,000	35,782,000	98,973,000	60,086,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
33,561,000	31,006,000	38,785,000	38,621,000	36,256,000	40,137,000	"	" Exports } Mexico (30th June.)
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
87,000	199,000	449,000	198,000	117,000	178,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General Exports</i> } Chili.
8,980,000	8,773,000	6,033,000	5,568,000	5,237,000	6,235,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
3,560,000	7,498,000	5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>
7,127,000	7,614,000	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,029,000	"	" Exports } Uruguay.
9,749,000	44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000	<i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
9,877,000	8,734,000	28,431,000	5,284,000	1,703,000	1,980,000	"	" Exports } Argentine Republic.
8,871,000	8,732,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	22,884,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
11,036,000	7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	"	" Exports } Japan.‡

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

§ The figures for these years (1886 to 1888) have been amended since the particulars relating to them were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

¶ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	1,547,000	1,038,000	926,000	1,076,000	1,133,000
	{ Exports	"	12,733,000	3,476,000	845,000	1,364,000	2,642,000
Norway	- { Imports	General	12,000	38,000	19,000	56,000	101,000
	- { Exports	"	53,000	10,000	45,000	22,000	48,000
Sweden	- { Imports	General	344,000	328,000	310,000	180,000	299,000
	- { Exports	"	9,000	9,000	1,000	7,000	11,000
Denmark	- { Imports	General	277,000	472,000	278,000	389,000	222,000
	- { Exports	"	389,000	361,000	178,000	500,000	111,000
German Empire	{ Imports	General	2,595,000	1,745,000	1,350,000	2,470,000	2,335,000
(Zollverein).	{ Exports	Special	1,760,000	1,960,000	1,205,000	2,275,000	2,830,000
	{ Exports	General	3,520,000	3,525,000	3,365,000	2,940,000	3,293,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,680,000	3,140,000	3,225,000	2,750,000	3,290,000
Holland	- { Imports	General	1,057,000	2,599,000	1,323,000	1,567,000	2,445,000
	- { Exports	Special	1,052,000	2,554,000	1,319,000	1,564,000	2,443,000
	- { Exports	General	395,000	132,000	259,000	140,000	164,000
	- { Exports	Special	390,000	87,000	255,000	147,000	162,000
Belgium	- { Imports	General	7,958,000	8,017,000	4,028,000	5,140,000	6,678,000
	- { Exports	Special	1,879,000	3,591,000	1,745,000	732,000	972,000
	- { Exports	General	6,934,000	5,824,000	5,512,000	4,583,000	5,840,000
	- { Exports	Special	854,000	1,398,000	1,220,000	176,000	143,000
France	- { Imports	General	19,054,000	9,308,000	12,471,000	22,139,000	21,459,000
	- { Exports	Special	16,461,000	5,841,000	9,140,000	19,180,000	17,800,000
	- { Exports	General	16,600,000	12,735,000	8,458,000	6,516,000	16,887,000
	- { Exports	Special	13,992,000	9,244,000	5,131,000	3,554,000	13,306,000
Switzerland	- { Imports	General	—	—	—	1,151,000	2,575,000
§	- { Exports	Special	1,368,000	1,689,000	1,027,000	1,151,000	1,457,000
	- { Exports	General	—	—	—	1,285,000	2,154,000
	- { Exports	Special	336,000	305,000	161,000	1,285,000	682,000
Portugal	- { Imports	Special	777,000	894,000	628,000	940,000	2,081,000
	- { Exports	"	586,000	106,000	67,000	190,000	5,000
Spain	- { Imports	General	1,637,000	1,969,000	1,807,000	1,087,000	2,514,000
	- { Exports	"	284,000	290,000	95,000	391,000	106,000
Italy*	- { Imports	General	6,727,000	3,711,000	1,170,000	4,830,000	2,108,000
	- { Exports	Special	4,735,000	3,711,000	999,000	4,816,000	1,088,000
	- { Exports	General	2,154,000	488,000	1,190,000	7,558,000	1,015,000
	- { Exports	Special	162,000	488,000	1,020,000	7,342,000	1,915,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	Special	1,879,000	1,812,000	1,056,000	1,024,000	892,000
	{ Exports	"	4,072,000	346,000	824,000	727,000	150,000
Egypt	- { Imports	General	2,220,000	1,783,000	2,263,000	4,073,000	1,915,000
	- { Exports	"	896,000	408,000	406,000	1,347,000	3,086,000
United States (30th June).	{ Imports	General	8,848,000	5,935,000	7,797,000	9,009,000	8,040,000
	{ Exports	Special	7,611,000	3,811,000	4,275,000	5,289,000	9,761,000
	{ Exports	General	10,295,000	6,629,000	13,986,000	8,798,000	15,096,000
	{ Exports	Special	9,058,000	4,505,000	10,464,000	5,078,000	10,817,000
Mexico (30th June).	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	"	3,555,000	6,173,000	6,973,000	7,036,000	6,230,000
Chili	- { Imports	General	7,700	—	—	—	—
	- { Exports	Special	600	71,000	12,000	32,000	64,000
	- { Exports	General	820,000	—	—	—	—
	- { Exports	Special	820,000	1,366,000	1,277,000	1,566,000	1,543,000
Uruguay	- { Imports	Special	608,000	772,000	1,521,000	1,112,000	1,019,000
	- { Exports	"	589,000	1,508,000	1,696,000	1,365,000	1,402,000
Argentine Republic	{ Imports	General	555,000	487,000	982,000	1,261,000	4,127,000
	{ Exports	"	460,000	981,000	902,000	1,689,000	1,672,000
Japan†	- { Imports	General	1,253,000	1,128,000	1,038,000	1,321,000	1,490,000
	- { Exports	"	827,000	575,000	912,000	745,000	1,564,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	23,619,000	17,224,000	20,378,000	22,810,000	20,864,000
	{ Exports	"	20,989,000	16,414,000	21,999,000	21,783,000	21,007,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 136.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—		
£	£	£	£	£	£			
992,000	5,053,000	1,768,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	18,013,000	Special	Imports	Russian
3,449,000	6,183,000	3,242,000	3,313,000	946,000	731,000	"	Exports	Empire.
235,000	22,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	29,000	General	Imports	Norway.
42,000	20,000	20,000	167	26,000	27,000	"	Exports	"
372,000	121,000	256,000	62,000	68,000	71,000	General	Imports	Sweden.
6,000	7,000	7,000	12,000	29,000	52,000	"	Exports	"
667,000	222,000	333,000	194,000	306,000	250,000	General	Imports	Denmark.
500,000	139,000	250,000	139,000	139,000	—	"	Exports	"
3,350,000	10,420,000	5,385,000	6,000,000	12,315,000†	9,455,000†	General	Imports	German Empire (Zollverein).
3,205,000	7,260,000	3,600,000	5,540,000	11,675,000	9,455,000	Special	"	
2,885,000	10,500,000	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,185,000†	9,780,000†	General	Exports	
2,745,000	7,335,000	4,460,000	4,070,000	8,185,000	9,780,000	Special	"	"
323,000	861,000	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	—	General	Imports	Holland.
323,000	861,000	310,000	668,000	1,745,000	1,365,000	Special	"	
10,000	1,489,000	4,147,000	1,232,000	1,023,000	352,000	General	Exports	
10,000	1,489,000	1,266,000	490,000	253,000	—	Special	"	"
4,530,000	2,177,000	5,242,000	4,492,000	7,433,000	5,491,000	General	Imports	Belgium.
239,000	616,000	1,440,000	686,000	1,850,000	1,194,000	Special	"	
4,364,000	1,735,000	3,983,000	4,050,000	6,065,000	5,184,000	General	Exports	
53,000	171,000	192,000	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	Special	"	"
13,408,000	12,861,000	21,723,000	12,804,000	27,283,000	22,536,000	General	Imports	France.
10,849,000	10,631,000	17,934,000	10,235,000	21,554,000	20,310,000	Special	"	
18,420,000	13,798,000	13,102,000	16,909,000	21,046,000	10,302,000	General	Exports	
15,868,000	12,055,000	24,264,000	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	Special	"	"
2,551,000	1,762,000	3,208,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	General	Imports	Switzerland.
1,691,000	1,732,000	3,207,000	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	Special	"	
1,852,000	884,000	812,000	1,054,000	1,483,000	1,430,000	General	Exports	
848,000	843,000	811,000	1,051,000	1,483,000	1,427,000	Special	"	"
1,132,000	1,504,000	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	848,000	Special	Imports	Portugal.
1,000	140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,706,000	2,069,000	"	Exports	
800,000	113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000	2,056,000	General	Imports	Spain.
184,000	170,000	530,000	213,000	836,000	1,737,000	"	Exports	
3,451,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	General	Imports	Italy.*
3,392,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	Special	"	
4,343,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	General	Exports	
4,280,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	Special	"	"
904,000	2,262,000	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000	Special	Imports	Austro- Hungarian Empire.
411,000	1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000	1,495,000	"	Exports	
3,195,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	3,095,000	2,943,000	3,985,000	General	Imports	Egypt.
1,977,000	2,753,000	2,046,000	2,172,000	1,587,000	2,133,000	"	Exports	
12,536,000	12,362,000	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000	General	Imports	United States. (30th June.)
9,767,000	9,608,000	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	Special	"	
7,500,000	8,670,000	20,134,000	10,864,000	22,699,000	17,293,000	General	Exports	
4,731,000	6,916,000	16,711,000	7,465,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	Special	"	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports	Mexico. (30th June.)
6,992,000	6,460,000	8,080,000	8,046,000	7,553,000	10,237,000	"	Exports	
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports	Chili.
18,000	41,000	93,000	41,000	24,000	37,000	Special	"	
1,871,000	1,823,000	1,257,000	1,160,000	1,091,000	1,305,000	General	Exports	
742,000	1,562,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	685,000	Special	Imports	Uruguay.
1,435,000	1,586,000	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000	"	Exports	
1,950,000	8,962,000	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,851,000	1,304,000	General	Imports	Argentine Republic.
1,975,000	1,747,000	5,686,000	1,067,000	341,000	396,000	"	Exports	
1,405,000	1,310,000	2,170,000	195,000	2,315,000	3,423,000	General	Imports	Japan.†
1,747,000	1,175,000	795,000	2,239,000	242,000	1,455,000	"	Exports	
17,775,000	22,002,000	27,099,000	33,954,000	39,591,000	32,330,000	General	Imports	United Kingdom.
17,131,000	22,560,000	26,122,000	26,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	"	Exports	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

‡ See note (§) on page 55.

§ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

BULLION AND SPECIE.
**No. 15.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD AND SILVER), IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE
 GERMAN EMPIRE AND FRANCE IN EACH OF THE UNDERMENTIONED YEARS.**

GERMAN EMPIRE.										FRANCE.									
Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.		
Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		
Years.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.		
1875	36,300,000	13,400,000	30,320,000	35,000,000	44,980,000	23,000,000	38,880,000	645,588,000	297,711,000	608,014,000	266,782,000	174,706,000	110,466,000	137,683,000	81,440,000	1875			
1876	121,800,000	32,500,000	88,200,000	23,040,000	57,400,000	44,850,000	22,400,000	35,334,000	612,164,000	273,027,000	598,307,000	205,191,000	109,171,000	124,349,000	94,655,000	64,775,000	1876		
1877	98,800,000	31,500,000	73,000,000	29,800,000	67,300,000	21,372,000	46,500,000	19,656,000	548,271,000	199,400,000	534,097,000	148,156,000	112,507,000	95,106,000	98,961,000	42,196,000	1877		
1878	179,000,000	60,100,000	168,600,000	40,000,000	12,500,000	48,048,000	1,400,000	27,924,000	879,641,000	219,146,000	364,376,000	179,044,000	143,421,000	100,307,000	127,972,000	60,210,000	1878		
1879	88,200,000	54,650,000	86,800,000	32,750,000	21,000,000	62,175,000	5,600,000	40,200,000	243,568,000	187,600,000	194,009,000	137,839,000	418,737,000	112,111,000	361,527,000	62,176,000	1879		
1880	29,854,000	28,752,000	20,850,000	18,346,000	38,687,000	31,460,000	29,683,000	21,084,000	227,791,000	152,503,000	194,846,000	100,969,000	440,540,000	113,662,000	407,968,000	62,181,000	1880		
1881	16,661,000	27,952,000	14,078,000	13,205,000	48,228,000	32,250,000	45,645,000	17,503,000	241,138,000	172,632,000	233,470,000	130,115,000	230,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	79,022,000	1881		
1882	38,673,000	13,258,000	28,641,000	6,518,000	49,263,000	21,102,000	39,226,000	14,362,000	302,581,000	173,480,000	283,457,000	128,047,000	211,205,000	192,065,000	302,673,000	157,244,000	1882		
1883	22,009,000	12,883,000	20,854,000	6,312,000	43,287,000	27,234,000	42,132,000	20,662,000	88,257,000	144,398,000	64,570,000	81,440,000	158,605,000	158,916,000	134,864,000	95,944,000	1883		
1884	19,171,000	7,817,000	13,424,000	5,701,000	33,830,000	33,463,000	33,083,000	31,379,000	158,327,000	153,446,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000	98,723,000	81,901,000	46,314,000	1884		
1885	43,897,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	30,894,000	26,941,000	28,039,000	270,793,000	282,553,000	243,619,000	235,779,000	298,347,000	184,540,000	201,122,000	137,796,000	1885		
1886	46,375,000	9,506,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,703,000	23,205,000	42,613,000	302,604,000	233,636,000	260,905,000	184,083,000	289,803,000	181,960,000	198,101,000	134,320,000	1886		
1887	55,481,000	11,520,000	55,483,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	38,081,000	128,388,000	212,735,000	93,172,000	175,003,000	287,349,000	173,009,000	258,082,000	138,543,000	1887		
1888	195,490,000	12,934,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,561,000	48,448,000	100,288,000	46,455,000	120,940,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,093,000	212,551,000	132,317,000	192,413,000	108,992,000	1888		
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	66,163,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,626,000	52,412,000	37,135,000	871,584,000	171,325,000	397,622,000	110,626,000	163,364,000	164,139,000	129,400,000	102,688,000	1889		
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,938,000	47,765,000	42,739,000	41,631,000	39,754,000	131,672,000	188,276,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	264,794,000	157,820,000	250,290,000	108,765,000	1890		
1891	233,691,000*	12,576,000	220,971,000	12,598,000	121,556,000	42,000,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	472,004,000	210,000,000	362,462,000	176,324,000	346,551,000	179,041,000	235,372,000	145,384,000	1891		
1892	178,546,000*	10,577,000	178,467,000	10,615,000	149,827,000	45,347,000	149,827,000	45,346,000	428,677,000	134,692,000	387,506,000	120,028,000	152,222,000	116,833,000	111,168,000	102,084,000	1892		

* Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

† In excess of General Trade. *Sic in orig.*

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD AND SILVER) IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES IN EACH OF THE UNDERMENTIONED YEARS.

Years.	ITALY.*										UNITED STATES. (Years ended June 30th.)									
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	
	Libre.	Libre.	Libre.	Libre.	Libre.	Libre.	Libre.	Libre.	Libre.	Libre.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1875	Not separately distinguished.																			
1876																				
1877																				
1878																				
1879																				
1880																				
1881																				
1882																				
1883																				
1884																				
1885																				
1886																				
1887																				
1888																				
1889																				
1890																				
1891																				
1892																				

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

BULLION AND SPECIE.
No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Years ended June 30th.											
United Kingdom - { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 13,331,000 34,083,000 2,046,000	Dollars. 2,008,000 9,993,000 3,975,000	Dollars. 3,124,000 34,280,000 3,605,000	Dollars. 6,634,000 13,033,000 1,930,000	Dollars. 801,000 24,017,000 1,177,000	Dollars. 8,794,000 7,240,000 1,100,000	Dollars. 4,318,000 14,971,000 1,146,000	Dollars. 400,000 34,120,000 2,593,000	Dollars. 1,796,000 19,363,000 2,976,000	Dollars. 2,992,000 60,920,000 2,338,000	Dollars. 13,068,000 20,021,000 6,053,000
France - - { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 1,516,000 3,288,000 1,122,000	Dollars. 104,000 1,321,000 60,000	Dollars. 3,972,000 5,803,000 9,000	Dollars. 3,114,000 1,808,000 23,000	Dollars. 4,574,000 12,050,000 114,000	Dollars. 12,603,000 938,000 80,000	Dollars. 9,798,000 692,000 44,000	Dollars. 1,560,000 23,364,000 34,000	Dollars. 2,333,000 5,596,000 30,000	Dollars. 473,000 14,775,000 283,000	Dollars. 16,304,000 13,871,000 603,000
Germany - - { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 4,894,000 214,000 518,000	Dollars. 2,571,000 126,000 242,000	Dollars. 3,119,000 900,000 2,130,000	Dollars. 7,043,000 5,000 335,000	Dollars. 5,956,000 3,890,000 92,000	Dollars. 12,922,000 2,928,000 55,000	Dollars. 18,401,000 6,789,000 50,000	Dollars. 1,278,000 8,704,000 7,000	Dollars. 2,608,000 2,292,000 38,000	Dollars. 3,605,000 16,580,000 1,000	Dollars. 4,012,000 19,283,000 132,000
British North American Possessions - { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 1,952,000 2,000	Dollars. 1,643,000 —	Dollars. 2,686,000 701,000	Dollars. 1,126,000 579,000	Dollars. 805,000 1,137,000	Dollars. 1,676,000 —	Dollars. 880,000 —	Dollars. 713,000 —	Dollars. 601,000 3,000	Dollars. 407,000 147,000	Dollars. 2,012,000 1,421,000
Mexico - - { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 6,632,000 9,000 9,000	Dollars. 9,785,000 5,000 92,000	Dollars. 13,016,000 4,500 331,000	Dollars. 14,320,000 3,000 76,000	Dollars. 16,835,000 — 110,000	Dollars. 14,856,000 — 280,000	Dollars. 14,033,000 5,000 315,000	Dollars. 17,557,000 60,000 117,000	Dollars. 18,156,000 16,000 225,000	Dollars. 14,297,000 112,000 116,000	Dollars. 19,174,000 14,000 154,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 3,124,000 42,000 812,000	Dollars. 3,845,000 76,000 2,544,000	Dollars. 5,235,000 156,000 5,229,000	Dollars. 4,909,000 29,000 5,514,000	Dollars. 393,000 406,000 9,139,000	Dollars. 4,115,000 4,000 2,157,000	Dollars. 4,915,000 16,000 4,989,000	Dollars. 1,234,000 36,000 3,854,000	Dollars. 1,201,000 116,000 3,062,000	Dollars. 3,366,000 632,000 1,253,000	Dollars. 2,310,000 311,000 6,687,000
China and Japan* - { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 749,000 2,761,000 2,145,000	Dollars. 1,255,000 4,683,000 3,019,000	Dollars. 660,000 5,895,000 4,993,000	Dollars. 543,000 6,651,000 9,410,000	Dollars. 97,000 5,825,000 7,535,000	Dollars. 1,235,000 7,005,000 7,173,000	Dollars. 509,000 3,760,000 5,756,000	Dollars. 146,000 8,293,000 8,378,000	Dollars. 33,000 4,190,000 9,068,000	Dollars. 19,000 703,000 4,879,000	Dollars. 361,000 1,383,000 8,444,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela - { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 872,000 398,000 73,000	Dollars. 428,000 693,000 101,000	Dollars. 431,000 1,202,000 188,000	Dollars. 1,115,000 892,000 14,000	Dollars. 1,414,000 895,000 1,001,000	Dollars. 1,004,000 1,806,000 1,870,000	Dollars. 1,305,000 1,347,000 248,000	Dollars. 1,725,000 2,847,000 256,000	Dollars. 1,838,000 1,218,000 483,000	Dollars. 2,754,000 1,789,000 371,000	Dollars. 1,866,000 1,770,000 4,000
All Other Countries - { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 8,424,000 794,000 220,000	Dollars. 4,215,000 3,108,000 165,000	Dollars. 5,123,000 1,784,000 422,000	Dollars. 2,475,000 2,375,000 546,000	Dollars. 7,619,000 4,203,000 1,371,000	Dollars. 3,065,000 3,187,000 573,000	Dollars. 5,279,000 6,465,000 1,671,000	Dollars. 4,289,000 2,792,000 1,188,000	Dollars. 5,489,000 3,069,000 477,000	Dollars. 8,346,000 3,365,000 720,000	Dollars. 10,656,000 2,070,000 767,000

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Including Hong Kong.

NOTE.—Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1882, 6,405 dol.; in 1883, 76,185 dol.; in 1884, 1,052,341 dol.; in 1885, 122,629 dol.; in 1886, 84,160 dol.; in 1887, 79,565 dol.; in 1888, 107,878 dol.; in 1889, 80,961 dol.; in 1890, 1,973,976 dol.; in 1891, 34,542 dol.; and in 1892, 39,325 dol.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, ANIMALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD :— (Includes Grain, Potatoes, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt-Fish chiefly Herrings; Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Wares; Tobacco and Manufactures, Alcoholic Beverages, &c.)	1881	124,633	24.1	261,015	51.6
	1882	147,769	26.1	350,631	56.7
	1883	150,859	26.8	384,685	60.1
	1884	159,212	29.7	347,877	59.0
	1885	117,460	27.0	334,552	62.1
	1886	120,863	28.3	274,702	56.3
	1887	90,633	22.7	373,287	59.9
	1888	78,186	20.2	502,312	63.3
	1889	82,948	19.2	432,531	55.5
	1890	81,764	20.1	393,610	55.8
	1891	77,736	20.9	423,637	58.7
	1892	84,283	21.1	206,461	42.2
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS :— (Includes Timber, Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Vegetable Fibres, Furs, Skins; Silk Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Metals other than Precious Metals, &c.)	1881	278,458	53.8	219,457	43.3
	1882	288,265	50.9	232,232	37.6
	1883	297,132	52.9	222,717	34.8
	1884	272,172	50.7	212,478	36.0
	1885	233,367	53.6	172,536	32.1
	1886	226,640	53.2	180,937	37.0
	1887	242,060	60.7	213,686	34.3
	1888	238,858	61.9	246,840	31.1
	1889	265,645	61.5	288,132	37.6
	1890	246,487	60.4	272,358	38.6
	1891	214,089	57.6	243,414	34.4
	1892	236,478	59.2	234,783	43.0
*ANIMALS, LIVING :— (Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Suckling-Pigs); also live geese and other domestic birds, &c.)	1881	1,021	.2	12,706	2.5
	1882	917	.2	19,110	3.1
	1883	1,242	.2	16,482	2.6
	1884	1,068	.2	14,236	2.4
	1885	1,488	.3	14,643	2.7
	1886	1,321	.3	11,767	2.4
	1887	1,185	.3	12,500	2.0
	1888	1,539	.4	13,438	1.7
	1889	1,497	.3	13,269	1.7
	1890	1,689	.4	11,161	1.6
	1891	1,607	.4	16,720	2.3
	1892	1,764	.4	15,897	3.2
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :— (Includes Manufactures of China and Glass; Bricks, Earthenware and Pottery; Metals, Machinery; Furniture, Boots and Shoes; Paper, Gutta-Percha, Leather Wares; Linen, Hemp, Wool, Silk, and Cotton Manufactures; Beds and Bedding, Wearing Apparel; Watchmakers' Goods; Candles, Books, Pictures, &c.)	1881	113,601	21.9	13,245	2.6
	1882	129,841	23.0	15,823	2.6
	1883	112,999	20.1	16,411	2.5
	1884	104,494	19.4	15,310	2.6
	1885	83,073	19.1	16,871	3.1
	1886	77,687	18.2	21,077	4.3
	1887	65,149	16.3	23,479	3.8
	1888	67,559	17.5	31,274	3.9
	1889	81,881	19.0	32,020	4.2
	1890	77,710	19.1	27,968	4.0
	1891	78,088	21.0	32,166	4.5
	1892	77,019	19.3	32,269	6.6
TOTAL	1881	517,713	—	506,423	—
	1882	566,792	—	617,796	—
	1883	562,232	—	640,295	—
	1884	536,936	—	589,901	—
	1885	435,388	—	538,652	—
	1886	426,511	—	488,485	—
	1887	399,627	—	622,952	—
	1888	386,142	—	793,864	—
	1889	431,971	—	766,002	—
	1890	406,650	—	705,097	—
	1891	371,584†	—	721,613§	—
	1892	399,544	—	489,410	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 17—continued.

GERMANY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from GERMANY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowl; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Salt, Ice, Colonial Wares, Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Confectionery, Tobacco Raw or Manufactured, &c.)	1881	982	33·1	591	19·8
	1882	1,049	33·5	664	20·8
	1883	1,060	32·5	686	21·0
	1884	1,044	32·0	614	19·2
	1885	893	30·3	528	18·5
	1886	846	29·3	486	16·3
	1887	967	30·9	500	15·9
	1888	907	27·6	486	15·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·3	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·2	370	12·5
*RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Seeds and Herbs for Sowing also Fodder; Waste Substances, Manures; Combustibles, Crude Oils and Chemicals; Earths, Stones, Ores, Metals, Timber, Pulp; Raw Hides and Skins, Hair, Feathers; Raw Textile Materials (unspun); Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha Raw or Cleaned, &c.)	1881	1,150	38·8	633	21·3
	1882	1,211	38·7	643	20·2
	1883	1,282	39·3	623	19·0
	1884	1,300	39·9	578	18·0
	1885	1,211	41·2	532	18·6
	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
	1887	1,325	42·4	586	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,784	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,753	42·0	688	21·7
	1892	1,678	41·6	635	21·5
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Manufactured Oils, Chemicals, Earthenware, Porcelain, Glass, and Metals; Wood Carvings, Paper and Manufactures thereof, Prepared Hides, Leather; Yarns, Textile Goods, Hosiery; Railway Rolling Stock, Machinery and Instruments; Smallwares, Literary and Artistic objects; Wearing Apparel, &c.)	1881	831	28·1	1,753	58·9
	1882	869	27·8	1,883	59·0
	1883	922	28·2	1,963	60·0
	1884	917	28·1	2,013	62·8
	1885	840	28·5	1,800	62·9
	1886	849	29·4	1,945	65·1
	1887	833	28·7	2,049	65·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	993	24·8	2,099	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·7	2,049	64·5
	1892	856	21·2	1,950	66·0
TOTAL	1881	2,963	—	2,977	—
	1882	3,129	—	3,190	—
	1883	3,264	—	3,272	—
	1884	3,261	—	3,205	—
	1885	2,944	—	2,860	—
	1886	2,888	—	2,986	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,170	—	3,176	—
	1892	4,038	—	2,955	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain Manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Fruit, Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Meat, Fish, Fats, Cheese, Butter; Sugar, Rice; Vegetables, Cocoa, Olive Oil, Wine; Spirits and all Distilled and Fermented Beverages; Eggs, Potatoes and Dried Vegetables, &c.)	1881	1,742,600	35·8	887,300	24·9
	1882	1,670,700	34·6	878,800	24·6
	1883	1,638,200	34·1	846,400	24·6
	1884	1,438,400	33·1	785,400	24·2
	1885	1,455,300	35·6	746,800	24·3
	1886	1,540,700	36·6	731,200	22·5
	1887	1,423,000	35·4	703,000	21·7
	1888	1,507,000	36·7	726,700	22·4
	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	759,300	21·9
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Minerals, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel, Cast Iron and Steel; Coal; Petroleum; Wood, Seeds, Seed Oils, Hops, Indigo, Saffron; Horses, Mules, Asses; Hides; Tobacco in the leaf; Manures, Sulphur; Rags; Builders' Materials, &c.)	1881	2,437,300	50·1	800,100	22·5
	1882	2,376,000	49·3	807,300	22·6
	1883	2,397,700	49·9	751,600	21·8
	1884	2,208,400	50·9	759,100	22·5
	1885	2,022,800	49·5	707,400	22·9
	1886	2,082,400	49·5	773,000	23·8
	1887	2,014,400	50·0	805,000	24·8
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	899,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	831,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Manufactures of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hemp and Flax; Yarns of Cotton, Wool, Flax and Hemp; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Nitrate of Soda, Soaps, Skins prepared; Paper of all sorts, Jewellery, Straw-plait, Leather Wares, Clocks; Tobacco prepared, Small Fancy Wares, Metal Wares, Ready-made Clothing; Earthen and Glassware, Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products, Millinery, &c.)	1881	683,500	14·1	1,874,100	52·6
	1882	775,100	16·1	1,888,300	52·8
	1883	768,400	16·0	1,850,900	53·6
	1884	696,700	16·0	1,690,000	52·3
	1885	610,300	14·9	1,630,900	52·8
	1886	585,000	13·9	1,744,600	53·7
	1887	588,600	14·6	1,738,500	53·5
	1888	578,800	14·1	1,706,600	52·6
	1889	613,100	14·2	1,925,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,999,000	53·3
	1891	695,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
TOTAL	1881	4,863,400	—	3,561,500	—
	1882	4,821,800	—	3,574,400	—
	1883	4,804,300	—	3,451,900	—
	1884	4,343,500	—	3,332,500	—
	1885	4,088,400	—	3,083,100	—
	1886	4,208,100	—	3,248,800	—
	1887	4,026,000	—	3,246,500	—
	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,500	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,755,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,689,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food, Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals not elsewhere mentioned; Food Products; Wine, Spirits, and all fermented and distilled beverages, &c.)	1885	1,000 Francs. 208,968	29·1	1,000 Francs. 79,242	11·8
	1886	225,783	29·1	82,703	12·4
	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
	1888	237,995	29·0	72,983	10·8
	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	295,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	80,964	12·3
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs crude; Straw, Manures crude; Wood unwrought; Animals such as Horses also Farm and Draught Animals; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Tobacco in the leaf; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Raw Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture, &c.)	1885*	263,009	36·7	113,481	17·0
	1886*	292,419	37·7	101,409	15·1
	1887*	317,406	38·6	98,055	14·6
	1888*	308,110	37·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,489	38·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
† MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Glasswares, Manures, Paper, Wood wrought, Leatherwares; Works of Literature and Art; Earthenware, Clocks and Watches, Machines and Machinery, Manufactured articles of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Tobacco, Cigars; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, Wool, Gutta-Percha, Straw, Ready-made Clothing; Animal Products manufactured, &c.)	1885*	245,126	34·2	477,017	71·2
	1886*	267,738	33·2	484,899	72·5
	1887*	267,847	32·5	497,048	73·9
	1888*	275,288	33·5	496,038	73·6
	1889	292,030	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,876	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	492,668	74·9
	1885*	717,103	—	669,740	—
	1886*	775,940	—	669,011	—
	1887*	823,405	—	672,122	—
	1888*	821,393	—	673,672	—
TOTAL	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,968	—	657,649	—

* Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1885 to 1888 inclusive, Specie only being included in subsequent years.
† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE OF IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Beer, Wines, Spirits, Aerated Waters, Colonial Produce; Drugs; Grain of all kinds; Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals, not otherwise mentioned; Fruit, Olive Oil, Furinaceous Pastes, &c.)	1881	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
	1882	205,139	19'9	353,730	37'5
	1883	205,197	19'5	389,513	40'1
	1884	237,752	20'6	442,941	42'0
	1885	262,322	20'9	387,538	39'0
	1886	409,976	27'9	311,341	33'9
	1887	384,244	25'9	361,381	36'2
	1888	420,083	25'0	415,830	40'3
	1889	274,480	22'7	392,318	30'8
	1890	364,116	26'0	278,915	28'9
	1891	318,921	24'2	255,229	29'1
	1892	297,662	No Information.	284,545	29'7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— (Includes Dye and Tanning Stuffs; Raw Cotton, Wool, and Hemp; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Wood unwrought; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Horses; Tobacco, &c.)	1881	311,084	30'2	163,858	17'2
	1882	327,556	31'1	159,094	16'4
	1883	331,576	28'8	185,179	17'5
	1884	360,746	28'7	176,331	17'7
	1885	394,490	26'8	166,669	18'2
	1886	411,283	27'8	171,840	17'2
	1887	474,027	28'2	159,532	15'5
	1888	398,830	32'9	175,979	18'5
	1889	456,774	32'6	180,224	18'7
	1890	468,624	35'6	171,411	19'6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	408,452	34'8	181,073	18'9
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: WORKED-UP:— (Includes Chemical Products and Drugs, Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass, and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns, &c.)	1881	181,837	17'6	300,439	31'6
	1882	172,062	16'3	287,965	29'6
	1883	197,383	17'1	295,617	28'0
	1884	213,954	17'1	289,579	29'2
	1885	212,680	14'5	291,084	31'7
	1886	232,743	15'7	323,783	32'4
	1887	247,803	14'8	310,105	30'1
	1888	188,932	15'6	348,067	36'7
	1889	220,137	15'7	356,005	36'9
	1890	210,533	16'0	311,321	35'5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	196,965	16'8	361,437	37'7
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps, and Essences; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster, and Coral; Iron tubing and other Manufactures; Machinery; Arms; Musical Instruments, Clocks, Jewellery, and Articles of Silver; Furniture; Books, Paper, and Engravings; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Straw Hats; Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Silk, Velvets; Haberdashery, &c.)	1881	333,759	32'3	130,718	13'7
	1882	349,530	33'1	135,288	13'9
	1883	385,286	33'5	131,640	12'5
	1884	418,440	33'3	139,758	14'1
	1885	452,455	30'8	148,820	16'2
	1886	452,665	30'6	141,962	14'8
	1887	537,579	32'0	146,017	14'1
	1888	548,086	28'8	133,473	14'0
	1889	360,973	25'7	149,965	15'5
	1890	318,618	24'2	137,800	15'8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	270,313	23'0	131,132	13'7
TOTAL	1881	1,031,819	—	951,745	—
	1882	1,054,345	—	971,860	—
	1883	1,151,997	—	1,055,296	—
	1884	1,255,462	—	993,506	—
	1885	1,409,601	—	917,914	—
	1886	1,480,935	—	998,980	—
	1887	1,679,492	—	1,051,484	—
	1888	1,210,828	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,696	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,585	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1881 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1891-92 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 17—continued.

AUSTRIA.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD (RAW AND UNPREPARED):— (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Rice, Spices, Colonial Produce, Tea, Tobacco Raw, &c.)	1880	134,500	21·9	143,200	21·2
	1881	128,700	20·0	170,400	23·3
	1882	129,400	19·8	207,000	26·5
	1883	115,500	18·5	172,300	23·0
	1884	105,400	17·2	131,500	19·0
	1885	109,000	19·5	133,500	19·9
	1886	88,400	16·4	149,300	21·4
	1887	84,600	14·9	147,600	21·9
	1888	74,600	14·0	169,400	23·3
	1889	81,100	13·8	170,300	22·2
	1890	94,700	15·5	175,900	22·8
	1891	98,200	16·0	190,600	24·2
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Chemical Products, &c.)	1880	187,000	30·5	161,600	23·9
	1881	202,000	31·5	168,900	23·1
	1882	205,000	31·3	174,800	22·3
	1883	213,600	34·2	176,600	23·5
	1884	207,900	33·9	176,200	25·5
	1885	189,700	34·0	170,900	25·4
	1886	200,800	37·2	167,400	23·9
	1887	230,500	38·8	166,100	24·7
	1888	206,100	38·7	186,100	25·5
	1889	226,400	38·4	206,900	27·0
	1890	236,700	38·8	211,700	27·4
	1891	230,800	37·6	193,900	24·7
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Yarns and Tissues; Manufactures of Wood, Bone, Hardware; Leather and Manufactures thereof; Manufactured Foods, Tobacco Manufactured, Chemical Products, Metals and Metal Wares; Products of minor Manufacturing Industries; Machinery, Instruments, Rolling Stock; Vessels and other means of transport; Manufactures of Glass; Stone-ware, Earthenware, &c.)	1880	292,000	47·6	371,200	54·9
	1881	311,100	48·5	392,200	53·6
	1882	319,800	48·9	400,100	51·2
	1883	295,800	47·3	401,000	53·5
	1884	299,300	48·9	383,800	55·5
	1885	259,200	46·5	367,800	54·7
	1886	250,000	46·4	381,900	54·7
	1887	263,500	46·3	359,200	53·4
	1888	252,400	47·3	373,300	51·2
	1889	281,700	47·8	389,000	50·8
	1890	279,300	45·7	383,900	49·8
	1891	284,400	46·4	402,200	51·1
TOTAL	1880	613,500	—	676,000	—
	1881	641,800	—	731,500	—
	1882	654,200	—	781,900	—
	1883	624,900	—	749,900	—
	1884	612,600	—	691,500	—
	1885	557,900	—	672,100	—
	1886	539,200	—	698,600	—
	1887	568,600	—	672,900	—
	1888	533,100	—	728,800	—
	1889	589,200	—	766,200	—
	1890	610,700	—	771,400	—
	1891	612,900	—	786,700	—

No. 17—continued.

UNITED KINGDOM.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW MATERIALS, MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, &c., in the year 1892 (including BULLION and SPECIE).

	Imports. (General.)		Exports. (General.)		Exports. (Special.)	
	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
	1,000£	Per cent.	1,000£	Per cent.	1,000£	Per cent.
LIVE ANIMALS, FOOD AND } DRINK, AND NARCOTICS - }	191,718	42·0	23,560	7·3	10,444	4·1
RAW MATERIALS:						
(a.) Textile - - -	81,198	17·8	26,604	8·3	1,783	·7
(b.) Metal - - -	21,557	4·7	4,006	1·3	338	·1
(c.) Other kinds - -	72,799	16·0	35,638	11·1	19,111	7·5
RAW MATERIALS - TOTAL	175,554	38·5	66,248	20·7	21,227	8·3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
(a.) Textile - - -	26,025	5·7	110,880	34·6	108,238	42·3
(b.) Metal - - -	4,848	1·1	38,861	12·1	38,189	14·9
(c.) Other kinds - -	25,654	5·6	52,111	16·3	48,979	19·1
MANUFACTURED } ARTICLES - }	56,527	12·4	201,852	63·0	195,406	76·3
COIN AND BULLION:						
(a.) Gold - - -	21,583	4·7	14,832	4·6	14,832	5·8
(b.) Silver - - -	10,746	2·4	14,079	4·4	14,079	5·5
COIN AND BULLION - TOTAL	32,329	7·1	28,911	9·0	28,911	11·3
TOTAL - - -	456,123	—	320,551	—	255,988	—

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1883 to

(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.*	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
IMPORTS:—	1883	214,399	30·6
	1884	224,726	33·7
	1885	194,266	33·5
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1886	199,176	31·4
(Includes Coffee, Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery, Cocoa crude, and leaves and shells of; Breadstuffs, Fish, Fruits and Nuts, Tea, Rice, Spices; also Horses and other Live Animals, &c.)	1887	213,973	30·9
	1888	220,786	30·5
	1889	239,140	32·1
	1890	251,945	31·9
	1891	234,716	33·7
	1892	303,159	36·6
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:—	1883	149,166	21·3
(Includes Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines, Coal, Cotton unmanufactured; Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances, Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins, India-rubber and Gutta-percha crude, Lead and Manufactures; Ore Gold and Silver bearing, Paper Stock (Bags and other, except Wood Pulp); Silk unmanufactured; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs, Wool unmanufactured, Wood unmanufactured, &c.)	1884	138,497	20·7
	1885	119,909	20·6
	1886	148,146	23·3
	1887	168,199	24·3
	1888	174,270	24·1
	1889	178,646	24·0
	1890	180,846	22·9
	1891	196,394	23·2
	1892	204,094	24·7
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:—	1883	86,613	12·6
(Includes Cement, Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines; Furs dressed on the Skin; manufactures of Iron and Steel, and manufactures of Leather; Oils, Paints and Colours, Wood manufactures, Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.)	1884	81,961	12·3
	1885	72,231	12·5
	1886	78,843	12·4
	1887	80,329	11·6
	1888	184,932	11·7
	1889	83,980	11·3
	1890	84,747	10·8
	1891	107,024	12·7
	1892	83,206	10·0
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:—	1883	162,409	23·2
(Includes Books, Maps, Engravings, and other Printed Matter, Cotton Manufactures; Earthen, Stone, and Chinaware; Manufactures of Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Glass and Glassware, Iron and Steel Manufactures, Leather Wares, Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures, Paper and Manufactures of; Wood, Woollen Wares, also Clocks and Watches; Buttons, common, &c.)	1884	134,240	20·1
	1885	119,254	20·6
	1886	127,975	20·1
	1887	139,970	20·2
	1888	147,989	20·4
	1889	146,081	19·6
	1890	157,943	20·0
	1891	138,470	16·4
	1892	132,179	16·0
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:—	1883	86,243	12·3
(Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings, and Lace Window Curtains; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c., Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Jewellery, and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds rough and uncut; Silk manufactures, Tobacco manufactures, Wines, Distilled Spirits, Malt Liquors, &c.)	1884	88,151	13·2
	1885	74,220	12·8
	1886	81,296	12·8
	1887	89,849	13·0
	1888	95,980	13·3
	1889	97,285	13·0
	1890	113,829	14·4
	1891	118,312	14·0
	1892	104,764	12·7
TOTAL—IMPORTS*	1883	700,830	—
	1884	667,575	—
	1885	579,580	—
	1886	635,436	—
	1887	692,320	—
	1888	723,957	—
	1889	745,132	—
	1890	789,310	—
	1891	844,916	—
	1892	827,402	—

* General Imports, except in the Years 1883, 1884, and 1885

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each 1892 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS:
619,270	77.0	1883	DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES:— PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:— <i>(Includes Cattle and Horses; also Breadstuffs of all sorts; Cotton unmanufactured; Fruits and Nuts, Oil-cake, Oils Animal and Vegetable; Provisions—Beef products, Hog products, Oleomargarine, Dairy products—Seeds; Tobacco in the leaf, stems, and trimmings, &c.)</i>
536,316	74.0	1884	
530,173	73.0	1885	
484,955	72.8	1886	
523,074	74.4	1887	
500,840	73.2	1888	
532,141	72.9	1889	
629,786	74.5	1890	
642,751	73.7	1891	
799,328	78.7	1892	
10,447	1.3	1883	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:— <i>(Includes Coal Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil crude; Quicksilver, &c.)</i>
15,022	2.1	1884	
15,798	2.2	1885	
13,654	2.0	1886	
11,759	1.7	1887	
17,994	2.6	1888	
19,948	2.7	1889	
22,352	2.6	1890	
22,055	2.5	1891	
20,693	2.0	1892	
28,636	3.5	1883	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:— <i>(Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Rosin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.)</i>
26,223	3.6	1884	
22,015	3.0	1885	
20,962	3.2	1886	
21,126	3.0	1887	
23,991	3.5	1888	
26,997	3.7	1889	
29,473	3.5	1890	
28,716	3.3	1891	
27,957	2.8	1892	
6,276	.8	1883	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:— <i>(Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.)</i>
5,614	.8	1884	
5,955	.8	1885	
5,139	.8	1886	
5,156	.7	1887	
5,519	.8	1888	
7,106	1.0	1889	
7,496	.9	1890	
6,209	.7	1891	
5,404	.5	1892	
5,367	.7	1883	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:— <i>(Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.)</i>
5,417	.7	1884	
5,555	.8	1885	
4,713	.7	1886	
5,173	.7	1887	
5,218	.8	1888	
5,415	.7	1889	
5,056	.6	1890	
3,612	.4	1891	
3,839	.4	1892	
134,228	16.7	1883	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:— <i>(Includes Agricultural Implements; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes; Medicines; Clocks and Watches and parts of, Copper and Manufactures; Manufactures of Cotton, of Flax, Hemp, and Jute, of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Fertilizers, Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Iron and Steel and Manufactures; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver, Leather and Manufactures; Musical Instruments, Mineral Oils Refined, Paper and Manufactures, Paraffin, Soap, Spirits, Tobacco Manufactured, Wood Manufactures, &c.)</i>
136,373	16.8	1884	
147,187	20.2	1885	
136,542	20.5	1886	
136,735	19.5	1887	
130,800	19.1	1888	
136,676	19.0	1889	
151,131	17.9	1890	
168,927	19.4	1891	
168,511	15.6	1892	
804,224	—	1883	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
724,965	—	1884	
726,683	—	1885	
665,985	—	1886	
703,023	—	1887	
683,862	—	1888	
730,283	—	1889	
845,294	—	1890	
872,270	—	1891	
1,015,732	—	1892	

when Imports entered for Consumption only are given.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No. 18.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Agricultural Machinery - <i>Roubles</i>	5,925,000	5,617,000	5,784,000	2,428,000	1,314,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, &c. - "	4,892,000	4,639,000	4,788,000	2,500,000	2,877,000
Cement and Earths - { <i>Poods</i>	5,908,995	6,840,000	7,104,000	5,881,000	5,580,000
- { <i>Roubles</i>	1,684,000	1,906,000	2,925,000	2,001,000	1,474,000
Chemicals and Drugs. - { <i>Poods</i>	4,013,733	4,385,000	4,936,000	4,624,000	4,830,000
- { <i>Roubles</i>	25,907,000	15,322,000	15,734,000	13,694,000	12,821,000
Coal and Coke* - - { <i>Poods</i>	105,874,000	138,310,000	116,780,000	111,502,000	113,467,000
- - { <i>Roubles</i>	15,478,000	18,137,000	15,955,000	15,451,000	13,453,000
Coffee - - - - { <i>Poods</i>	508,877	387,000	506,000	470,000	456,000
- - - - { <i>Roubles</i>	7,626,000	6,541,000	8,619,000	7,429,000	6,031,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Poods</i>	6,710,200	8,080,000	6,277,000	6,378,000	7,248,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	72,417,000	93,864,000	76,176,000	65,967,000	71,986,000
" Yarn - - - - { <i>Poods</i>	355,148	226,000	167,000	172,000	169,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	16,224,000	10,438,000	8,542,000	7,775,000	7,690,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Poods</i>	5,446,000	3,890,000	3,396,000	2,977,000	2,318,000
Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof§ - { <i>Poods</i>	1,896,211	1,857,000	1,590,000	1,376,000	1,566,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	20,914,000	19,729,000	16,849,000	11,938,000	14,451,000
Fish: Salted or Dried - { <i>Poods</i>	244,584†	4,253,000	5,878,000	4,967,000	4,889,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	3,073,000	6,875,000	8,644,000	5,999,000	6,921,000
Fruit and Vegetables - - - { <i>Poods</i>	12,017,000	11,840,000	11,915,000	10,106,000	9,041,000
Glass and Glasswares - - - { <i>Poods</i>	3,328,000	3,049,000	2,737,000	2,717,000	2,387,000
Hides and Skins - - - { <i>Poods</i>	5,404,000	8,048,000	7,639,000	4,074,000	3,878,000
Indigo - - - - { <i>Poods</i>	45,934	43,000	45,000	42,000	32,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	5,762,000	5,624,000	6,306,000	4,955,000	3,651,000
Iron, Pig - - - - { <i>Poods</i>	13,363,352	14,491,000	17,330,000	13,509,000	14,510,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	9,667,000	9,626,000	11,243,000	8,729,000	8,212,000
" Rods, Sheet, &c. - { <i>Poods</i>	6,708,893	6,472,000	4,871,000	3,878,000	4,025,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	13,223,000	14,063,000	10,368,000	8,616,000	8,799,000
" Rails - - - - { <i>Poods</i>	55,114	39,000	11,000	37,000	23,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	156,000	109,000	30,000	47,000	59,000
" Steel, other than Rails { <i>Poods</i>	281,055	231,000	339,000	268,000	507,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	1,166,000	967,000	1,450,000	1,120,000	2,319,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge - - - { <i>Poods</i>	958,362	1,123,000	1,107,000	668,000	812,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	2,327,000	2,391,000	2,940,000	1,733,000	1,833,000
Linen, Manufactures of - - - { <i>Poods</i>	3,950,000	2,918,000	3,823,000	4,154,000	3,937,000
Metal Wares - - - - { <i>Poods</i>	29,687,000	22,437,000	20,406,000	14,708,000	16,285,000
Oils, Vegetable, not Refined (including Glycerine) - { <i>Poods</i>	1,561,000	1,795,000	1,745,000	1,301,000	1,140,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	15,505,000	19,169,000	17,821,000	12,285,000	10,598,000
Plants and Seeds - - - { <i>Poods</i>	906,324	925,000	1,314,000	1,956,000	2,535,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	3,217,000	3,962,000	4,334,000	6,690,000	8,619,000
Rice - - - - - { <i>Poods</i>	804,517	785,000	791,000	669,000	376,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	2,940,000	2,989,000	3,130,000	2,468,000	1,434,000
Salt, Table - - - - { <i>Poods</i>	10,290,747	9,470,000	5,330,000	2,648,000	1,407,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	6,675,000	5,852,000	3,244,000	1,120,000	631,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Twisted - - - { <i>Poods</i>	25,596	27,000	27,000	28,000	27,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	10,543,000	10,671,000	9,981,000	7,089,000	6,940,000
" Manufactures of - - - { <i>Poods</i>	2,208,000	2,216,000	2,246,000	1,965,000	1,599,000
Tea - - - - - { <i>Poods</i>	838,030	907,000	989,000	769,000	924,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	48,091,000	52,447,000	56,896,000	29,244,000	35,683,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks - - - - { <i>Poods</i>	95,196	86,000	80,000	76,000	76,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	5,234,000	4,402,000	4,257,000	3,930,000	3,603,000
Watches, Clocks, &c. - - - { <i>Poods</i>	5,153,000	3,676,000	3,786,000	2,336,000	2,135,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - - - { <i>Poods</i>	2,896,000	2,809,000	3,160,000	3,166,000	2,041,000
Wine in casks - - - { <i>Poods</i>	826,981	828,000	889,000	530,000	431,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	11,140,000	14,519,000	15,728,000	6,902,000	5,279,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other - { <i>Bottles</i>	572,847	612,000	609,000	437,000	454,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	2,460,000	2,448,000	2,469,000	2,187,000	1,473,000
Wool, Raw, and Yarn - - - { <i>Poods</i>	807,916	610,000	503,000	626,003	550,000
- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	28,717,000	22,431,000	18,607,000	21,449,000	18,555,000
" Manufactures of - - - { <i>Poods</i>	8,964,000	6,520,000	5,467,000	4,623,000	3,682,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - - - { <i>Credit Roubles</i>	518,363,000	513,709,000	486,251,000	381,403,000	373,913,000
- - - { <i>£</i>	51,836,000	51,371,000	48,625,000	38,140,000	37,391,000

* Including Lignite and Peat.

† Barrels in this year.

‡ Including Nuts.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,742,000	2,644,000	2,958,000	2,519,000	2,037,000	2,872,000	<i>Roubles</i> Agricultural Machinery.
2,059,000	2,148,000	2,163,000	2,065,000	2,247,000	2,035,000	" Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.
6,541,000	5,710,000	5,380,000	6,990,000	6,278,000	7,079,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cement and Earths.
1,599,000	1,273,000	1,263,000	1,424,000	1,266,000	2,075,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
4,687,000	4,933,000	5,164,000	4,915,000	3,899,000	4,572,000	<i>Poods</i> } Chemicals and Drugs.
12,133,000	11,685,000	12,555,000	12,091,000	11,053,000	12,826,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
95,710,000	105,456,000	126,327,000	106,132,000	106,081,000	101,589,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coal and Coke.*
11,314,000	12,960,000	15,152,000	12,429,000	12,036,000	12,119,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
317,000	386,000	355,000	388,000	345,000	386,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coffee.
4,079,000	5,169,000	4,809,000	5,573,000	5,230,000	5,359,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
10,055,000	6,890,000	8,620,000	7,995,000	7,131,000	9,466,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cotton, Raw.
96,436,000	63,248,000	83,509,000	79,121,000	69,397,000	85,154,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
219,000	263,000	271,000	228,000	148,000	114,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Yarn.
9,644,000	10,025,000	9,837,000	8,809,000	4,968,000	3,886,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
1,843,000	1,519,000	2,134,000	1,913,000	1,706,000	936,000	" } Manufactures.
1,363,000	1,647,000	2,092,000	1,941,000	2,121,000	2,600,000	<i>Poods</i> } Engines, Machinery, and
18,258,000	16,090,000	19,486,000	18,030,000	18,776,000	23,305,000	<i>Roubles</i> } parts thereof.†
5,146,000	4,617,000	5,969,000	5,431,000	4,683,000	6,644,000	<i>Poods</i> } Fish: Salted or Dried.
6,875,000	6,082,000	8,001,000	7,622,000	6,439,000	9,047,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
6,244,000	5,884,000	6,764,000	5,941,000	5,441,000	5,245,000	" } Fruit and Vegetables.‡
1,716,000	1,302,000	1,746,000	1,590,000	1,524,000	902,000	" } Glass and Glasswares.
3,516,000	4,172,000	4,554,000	4,569,000	4,042,000	3,614,000	" } Hides and Skins.
35,000	50,000	53,000	55,000	42,000	45,000	<i>Poods</i> } Indigo.
3,791,000	5,975,000	6,507,000	6,539,000	4,818,000	4,417,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
8,785,000	4,541,000	6,363,000	7,569,000	4,586,000	4,701,000	<i>Poods</i> } Iron, Pig.
5,543,000	2,496,000	3,938,000	4,339,000	2,837,000	3,275,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
2,798,000	3,263,000	4,513,000	4,905,000	3,124,000	1,351,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Rods, Sheet, &c.
5,717,000	6,910,000	9,049,000	9,423,000	6,509,000	2,394,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
6,000	9,000	14,000	44,000	27,000	12,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Rails.
10,000	22,000	33,000	97,000	71,000	30,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
586,000	562,000	860,000	847,000	665,000	824,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Steel, other than Rails.
1,895,000	2,226,000	2,970,000	2,840,000	2,741,000	3,074,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
1,076,000	1,146,000	1,179,000	1,263,000	1,123,000	1,590,000	<i>Poods</i> } Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and
2,421,000	2,659,000	3,067,000	3,093,000	2,889,000	4,539,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Lithargo.
2,113,000	1,608,000	1,682,000	1,300,000	1,067,000	931,000	" } Linen, Manufactures of
11,878,000	13,752,000	14,625,000	14,487,000	13,908,000	13,143,000	" } Metal Wares.
880,000	870,000	940,000	972,000	908,000	820,000	<i>Poods</i> } Oils, Vegetable, not Refined
9,496,000	8,897,000	8,059,000	7,496,000	7,233,000	6,879,000	<i>Roubles</i> } (including Glycerine).
1,915,000	1,692,000	1,791,000	2,101,000	2,062,000	2,582,000	<i>Poods</i> } Plants and Seeds.
4,867,000	4,965,000	4,630,000	4,943,000	4,608,000	5,775,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
79,000	104,000	123,000	110,000	131,000	167,000	<i>Poods</i> } Rice.
228,000	312,000	380,000	396,000	427,000	494,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
887,000	706,000	1,405,000	1,050,000	832,000	722,000	<i>Poods</i> } Salt, Table.
293,000	228,000	421,000	289,000	222,000	188,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
29,000	41,000	41,000	39,000	45,000	47,000	<i>Poods</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and
7,894,000	11,156,000	10,474,000	8,651,000	9,007,000	10,062,000	<i>Roubles</i> } twisted.
1,380,000	1,362,000	1,859,000	1,765,000	1,375,000	1,050,000	" } " Manufactures of.
607,000	695,000	702,000	835,000	744,000	789,000	<i>Poods</i> } Tea.
15,153,000	14,407,000	14,320,000	17,079,000	15,384,000	16,554,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
70,000	54,000	62,000	59,000	52,000	48,000	<i>Poods</i> } Tobacco, in Leaves and
2,931,000	2,004,000	2,565,000	2,127,000	1,916,000	1,602,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Stalks.
1,891,000	2,427,000	3,407,000	3,049,000	2,797,000	2,353,000	" } Watches, Clocks, &c.
1,060,000	573,000	619,000	569,000	545,000	395,000	" } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
879,000	364,000	391,000	514,000	510,000	412,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wine in casks.
4,577,000	4,517,000	4,447,000	5,239,000	5,725,000	4,593,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
444,000	428,000	447,000	520,000	484,000	615,000	<i>Bottles</i> } " in the bottle, sparkling
1,586,000	1,432,000	1,570,000	1,959,000	1,521,000	1,849,000	<i>Roubles</i> } and other.
504,000	788,000	702,000	557,000	454,000	464,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wool, Raw, and Yarn.
23,051,000	24,571,000	20,838,000	20,686,000	15,993,000	14,733,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
2,680,000	2,308,000	3,277,000	3,325,000	3,361,000	2,599,000	" } " Manufactures of.
341,030,000	330,870,000	371,562,000	337,011,000	320,818,000	347,037,000	{ <i>Credit</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
34,108,000	33,037,000	37,156,000	35,701,000	32,082,000	34,704,000	<i>Roubles</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

†† Including Furs, prepared, in these years.

‡ Exclusive of Portable Engines with Thrashers, previous to 1892.

‡ Exclusive of Haberdashery, Hosiery, &c. in this year.

No 18—continued.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals:						
Horses - - - {	No. Roubles	39,295 2,733,000	45,000 3,609,000	40,000 3,412,000	33,500 2,744,000	25,500 2,785,000
Other* - - - {	No. Roubles	1,013,434 14,863,000	2,970,000 12,290,000	2,723,000 10,337,000	2,862,000 11,368,000	3,016,000 8,538,000
Brandy and Corn Spirit	"	6,619,000	10,235,000	5,869,000	7,900,000	8,985,000
Bristles - - - {	Poods Roubles	131,469 5,879,000	145,000 5,126,000	163,000 5,069,000	137,000 5,520,000	139,000 6,016,000
Butter - - - {	Poods Roubles	214,907 2,126,000	290,000 3,418,000	210,000 2,732,000	227,000 1,977,000	267,000 2,301,000
Caviare - - - {	Poods Roubles	226,016 3,592,000	251,000 3,150,000	304,000 3,416,000	155,000 1,494,000	168,000 1,760,000
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of	Chetverts Roubles	34,447,587 381,042,000	39,740,000 349,845,000	36,773,000 310,381,000	36,489,000 280,050,000	39,417,000 216,907,000
Corn, Wheat - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	12,822,957 166,404,000	14,066,000 170,194,000	11,371,000 129,932,000	15,406,000 144,671,000	8,666,000 90,715,000
" Rye - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	5,649,723 51,329,000	7,683,000 67,864,000	7,662,000 66,238,000	8,340,000 58,317,000	7,225,000 47,550,000
" Barley - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	3,399,007 25,502,000	4,983,000 33,590,000	4,241,000 28,980,000	3,844,000 24,907,000	4,126,000 25,953,000
" Oats - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	9,393,453 47,075,000	10,029,000 52,110,000	10,147,000 52,773,000	6,285,000 29,633,000	5,775,000 26,457,000
" Maize - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	1,646,764 14,366,000	1,109,000 8,728,000	1,714,000 14,433,000	903,000 6,128,000	1,970,000 12,644,000
" Peas - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	462,653 3,965,000	383,000 3,781,000	324,000 3,079,000	296,000 2,652,000	179,000 1,634,000
" Groats - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	313,100 4,109,000	248,000 2,900,000	270,000 3,440,000	100,000 1,165,000	87,000 767,000
" Flour - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	280,047 5,082,000	238,000 4,174,000	274,000 6,337,000	500,000 8,143,000	364,000 5,996,000
Eggs - - - {	1,000 Roubles	96,293 1,246,000	127,047 1,804,000	237,971 3,060,000	233,927 3,405,000	331,237 5,331,000
Flax - - - {	Poods Roubles	12,133,001 65,485,000	10,942,000 56,735,000	11,111,000 58,716,000	9,346,000 47,155,000	7,080,000 38,484,000
" Tow - - - {	Poods Roubles	1,506,349 5,463,000	1,487,000 5,402,000	1,668,000 6,075,000	1,911,000 5,821,000	1,487,000 4,448,000
Fur Skins§ - - - {	Poods Roubles	79,100 4,147,000	82,000 3,226,000	242,000 3,785,000	123,000 1,847,000	307,000 4,809,000
Hemp - - - {	Poods Roubles	3,766,556 16,964,000	3,745,000 17,671,000	2,851,000 13,752,000	3,056,000 12,925,000	2,343,000 11,410,000
Leather, Untanned	Poods Roubles	422,447 4,132,000	433,000 4,951,000	328,000 4,024,000	327,000 3,817,000	393,000 4,837,000
Metals, Unwrought	Poods Roubles	481,680 3,160,000	187,710 1,023,000	195,031 1,218,000	194,000 2,138,000	204,000 1,889,000
Oil:						
Illuminating, Petro-	Poods	—	2,090,000	2,411,000	3,749,000	3,953,000
leum, &c. - - - {	Roubles	—	4,121,000	5,073,000	5,401,000	4,573,000
Seeds, Oleaginous:	Poods	2,980,075†	2,251,000†	1,670,000†	6,061,000	10,209,000
Linseed - - - {	Roubles	37,347,000	29,821,000	21,452,000	8,608,000	14,545,000
Hemp Seed - - - {	Poods	153,000†	42,000†	78,000†	1,116,000	796,000
Othert† - - - {	Roubles	1,592,000	514,000	945,000	1,564,000	988,000
Sugar, Moist or Refined	Poods	610,782†	459,000†	343,000†	3,124,000	4,479,000
Tallow - - - {	Roubles	5,719,000	4,595,000	3,502,000	2,588,000	3,479,000
Wood, of all Sorts - - - {	Poods	94,525	8,000	34,000	2,800,000	3,223,000
Wool, Raw - - - {	Roubles	684,000	67,000	229,000	13,903,000	10,027,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	Poods	380,301	231,000	204,000	185,000	274,000
CIPAL AND OTHER	Roubles	2,184,000	1,409,000	1,219,000	873,000	1,103,000
ARTICLES - - - {	Roubles	35,044,000	37,941,000	35,153,000	23,349,000	23,747,000
Credit	Roubles	1,208,984	1,860,000	1,674,000	1,433,000	2,286,000
£	Roubles	12,323,000	17,646,000	15,685,060	12,003,000	20,954,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	Credit	550,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000
CIPAL AND OTHER	£	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000	49,795,000	43,651,090
ARTICLES - - - {	£					

* Including Domestic Fowl and Game.

† Entered in Chetverts.

No. 18—continued.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,600	41,072	36,788	43,099	54,974	56,045	No. Animals:
2,570,000	4,573,000	4,354,000	4,149,000	5,206,000	5,102,000	Roubles } Horses.
4,383,000	5,390,000	6,813,000	5,871,000	6,498,550	6,445,683	No. Other.*
9,399,000	8,136,000	8,388,000	6,411,000	10,306,000	9,773,000	Roubles } " { Brandy and Corn Spirit.
8,775,000	7,813,000	5,773,000	5,744,000	5,344,000	1,654,000	" { Poods } Bristles.
150,000	163,000	168,000	155,000	161,000	124,000	Roubles } " { Butter.
7,218,000	9,223,000	10,991,000	9,073,000	7,816,000	6,487,000	Poods } " { Caviare.
307,000	383,000	425,000	293,000	416,000	309,000	Roubles } " { Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total.
3,128,000	4,139,000	4,640,000	3,085,000	4,148,000	3,189,000	Poods } " { Corn, Wheat.
186,000	230,000	242,000	199,000	238,000	153,000	Roubles } " { Rye.
2,044,000	2,403,000	2,879,000	2,495,000	2,319,000	1,753,000	Roubles } " { Barley.
42,627,000	—	—	—	—	—	Chetverts } " { Oats.
507,630,000	427,032,000	352,030,000	308,622,000	325,082,000	436,025,000	Roubles } " { Maize.
13,062,000	21,174,000	18,007,000	16,807,000	16,206,000	7,364,000	Chetverts } " { Peas.
140,041,000	220,409,000	182,455,000	163,514,000	171,230,000	69,934,000	Roubles } " { Groats.
8,617,000	11,796,000	9,059,000	8,220,000	7,290,000	853,000	Chetverts } " { Flour.
54,363,000	67,095,000	53,496,000	49,366,000	56,935,000	6,583,000	Roubles } 1,000 Eggs.
5,854,000	7,930,000	6,241,000	5,543,000	4,338,000	4,157,000	Chetverts } " { Flax.
34,668,000	47,221,000	35,894,000	33,599,000	30,220,000	25,455,000	Roubles } " { Tow.
10,169,000	14,648,000	11,569,000	8,186,000	7,517,000	3,331,000	Chetverts } " { Fur Skins. §
40,686,000	55,025,000	44,771,000	34,080,000	31,264,000	14,853,000	Roubles } " { Hemp.
2,976,000	1,689,000	2,059,000	1,436,000	2,092,000	1,476,000	Chetverts } " { Leather, Untanned.
19,339,000	11,227,000	15,126,000	10,451,000	14,545,000	10,330,000	Roubles } " { Metals, Unwrought.
419,000	644,000	441,000	375,000	665,000	244,000	Chetverts } Oil: Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.
3,907,000	6,371,000	4,017,000	3,378,000	6,038,000	2,508,000	Roubles } " { Seeds, Oleaginous: Linseed.
134,000	223,000	132,000	155,000	105,000	9,000	Chetverts } " { Hemp Seed.
1,684,000	2,579,000	1,701,000	1,860,000	1,488,000	125,000	Roubles } " { Other. †
374,000	400,000	307,000	243,000	254,000	111,000	Chetverts } " { Sugar, Moist, or Refined.
5,735,000	5,957,000	5,642,000	4,234,000	4,025,000	2,243,000	Roubles } " { Tallow.
505,489	678,217	605,244	750,549	829,085	731,150	1,000 Roubles } " { Wood, of all Sorts.
7,914,000	11,589,000	9,899,000	12,281,000	12,536,000	12,068,000	Poods } " { Wool, Raw.
8,550,000	11,268,000	11,210,000	12,063,000	11,309,000	12,018,000	Poods } " { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
47,595,000	60,746,000	57,901,000	56,963,000	48,381,000	51,723,000	Roubles } " { Credit Roubles &
1,841,000	1,845,000	1,225,000	1,145,000	1,539,000	1,319,000	Poods } " {
5,442,000	5,773,000	4,279,000	3,686,000	3,894,000	3,997,000	Roubles } " {
209,000	238,000	339,000	369,000	445,000	346,000	Poods } " {
3,175,000	3,760,000	5,831,000	4,906,000	5,912,000	4,428,000	Roubles } " {
3,837,000	3,296,000	4,044,000	3,282,000	3,395,000	2,900,000	Poods } " {
19,413,000	16,832,000	20,565,000	16,222,000	16,396,000	13,637,000	Roubles } " {
534,000	378,000	316,000	443,000	762,000	663,000	Poods } " {
5,458,000	4,386,000	4,085,000	5,239,000	7,597,000	6,588,000	Roubles } " {
201,000	71,000	103,000	133,000	85,000	116,000	Poods } " {
2,006,000	1,674,000	2,041,000	2,231,000	1,985,000	2,383,000	Roubles } " {
3,964,000	6,775,000	6,260,000	3,876,000	4,108,000	4,321,000	Poods } " {
4,353,000	7,134,000	6,333,000	4,129,000	4,056,000	4,534,000	Roubles } " {
19,720,000	21,475,000	20,858,000	20,578,000	14,958,000	8,671,000	Poods } " {
26,371,000	27,477,000	28,662,000	25,792,000	19,584,000	11,763,000	Roubles } " {
1,000,000	1,935,000	1,789,000	906,000	1,115,000	552,000	Poods } " {
1,184,000	2,293,000	1,952,000	929,000	1,249,000	627,000	Roubles } " {
6,531,000	4,757,000	4,434,000	7,061,000	5,904,000	2,598,000	Poods } " {
6,617,000	6,367,000	6,026,000	10,818,000	7,815,000	2,724,000	Roubles } " {
3,582,000	4,229,000	3,511,000	1,741,000	5,744,000	1,584,000	Poods } " {
3,898,000	16,396,000	13,745,000	6,727,000	23,293,000	5,772,000	Roubles } " {
218,000	187,000	228,000	233,000	201,000	140,000	Poods } " {
907,000	928,000	1,069,000	1,061,000	905,000	700,000	Roubles } " {
27,296,000	38,204,000	54,363,000	53,024,000	43,306,000	48,653,000	Poods } " {
1,760,000	1,192,000	2,168,000	1,651,000	1,816,000	1,242,000	Roubles } " {
15,526,000	12,538,000	23,618,000	14,357,000	13,820,000	10,290,000	Poods } " {
568,540,000	728,013,000	687,065,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	{ Credit Roubles & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
56,840,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	39,964,000	

† Poppy seed, Mustard seed, &c.

§ Includes also Sheep Skins.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

† Including Steel.

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
153 61,000	353 141,000	649 260,000	328 131,000	291 146,000	No. Kroner	Animals: Horses.
5,736,000	7,843,000	9,746,000	7,219,000	7,344,000	Kilog.	} Bacon, Hams, &c.
4,155,000	4,953,000	5,567,000	4,197,000	4,854,000	Kroner	
3,014,000	2,802,000	2,849,000	1,963,000	1,574,000	Kilog.	} Butter.
3,874,000	3,691,000	3,790,000	2,779,000	2,135,000	Kroner	
247,000	323,000	398,000	442,000	450,000	Kilog.	} Cheese.
272,000	372,000	477,000	552,000	540,000	Kroner	
8,967,000	10,244,000	9,585,000	11,143,000	11,291,000	Hectol	} Coal.
8,519,000	10,756,000	11,502,000	12,815,000	12,421,000	Kroner	
7,940,000	7,714,000	8,094,000	8,011,000	8,104,000	Kilog.	} Coffee.
10,163,000	11,572,000	13,355,000	12,016,000	12,156,000	Kroner	
2,209,000	2,427,000	2,696,000	2,277,000	2,825,000	Kilog.	} Cotton, Raw.
2,099,000	2,354,000	2,616,000	1,981,000	2,119,000	Kroner	
1,806,000	2,197,000	2,275,000	2,166,000	2,259,000	Kilog.	} " Manufactures.
4,897,000	6,015,000	6,249,000	5,736,000	5,789,000	Kroner	
30,761,000	33,536,000	33,184,000	43,510,000	36,891,000	Kroner	Corn, Total of.
82,000	68,000	92,000	158,000	109,000	Hectol	} " Wheat.
884,000	761,000	1,026,000	2,070,000	1,241,000	Kroner	
2,669,000	2,511,000	2,204,000	2,413,000	1,597,000	Hectol	} " Rye.
16,814,000	17,612,000	16,827,000	26,647,000	15,043,000	Kroner	
884,000	981,000	817,000	966,000	1,234,000	Hectol	} " Barley.
5,387,000	6,390,000	5,585,000	7,752,000	8,012,000	Kroner	
264,000	272,000	304,000	402,000	489,000	Hectol	} " Wheat Meal.
3,671,000	3,666,000	4,289,000	6,478,000	6,617,000	Kroner	
596,000	342,000	345,000	254,000	297,000	Hectol	} " Rye Meal.
2,848,000	3,158,000	3,452,000	3,398,000	3,673,000	Kroner	
3,706,000	4,616,000	4,403,000	5,767,000	3,627,000	Kilog.	} Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
1,732,000	2,053,000	2,006,000	2,520,000	1,651,000	Kroner	
2,839,000	3,459,000	3,669,000	4,110,000	3,409,000	Kilog.	} Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
4,048,000	4,978,000	5,347,000	5,817,000	4,803,000	Kroner	
46,689	53,174	46,974	61,854	49,182	1,000 Kilog.	} Iron, Wrought and Un-wrought.†
4,629,000	6,660,000	5,540,000	6,718,000	5,183,000	Kroner	
13,026	13,839	16,256	18,187	24,038	1,000 Kilog.	} Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.
4,629,000	5,350,000	6,101,000	6,696,000	8,457,000	Kroner	
2,210,000	3,134,000	5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	"	{ Locomotives and other Machinery.
1,287,000	1,634,000	1,261,000	1,302,000	1,447,000	Hectol	} Salt.
2,043,000	2,951,000	2,030,000	1,966,000	2,026,000	Kroner	
1,004,000	642,000	761,000	889,000	1,016,000	Liter	} Spirits: Brandy, &c.
1,225,000	956,000	1,182,000	1,437,000	1,620,000	Kroner	
7,209,000	8,514,000	8,900,000	10,959,000	11,790,000	Kilog.	} Sugar, Raw.
2,163,000	2,810,000	2,759,000	3,288,000	3,773,000	Kroner	
5,302,000	5,092,000	6,051,000	5,095,000	5,022,000	Kilog.	} " Refined.
1,962,000	1,986,000	2,178,000	1,783,000	1,808,000	Kroner	
1,542,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,893,000	1,903,000	Kilog.	} Tobacco, Leaf.
1,619,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,983,000	1,904,000	Kroner	
1,623,000	1,899,000	2,200,000	2,997,000	2,231,000	Liter	} Wine.
1,770,000	2,119,000	2,490,000	3,385,000	2,462,000	Kroner	
870,000	1,148,000	1,144,000	979,000	878,000	Kilog.	} Wool, Raw.
2,059,000	2,871,000	2,861,000	2,262,000	2,020,000	Kroner	
426,000	486,000	500,000	467,000	462,000	Kilog.	} " Yarn.
1,897,000	2,062,000	2,100,000	1,848,000	1,780,000	Kroner	
1,354,000	1,669,000	1,772,000	1,663,000	1,670,000	Kilog.	} " Manufactures.
8,759,000	10,895,000	11,620,000	10,437,000	10,518,000	Kroner	
158,897,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.	
8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000		

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals :						
Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	136 70,000	92 51,000	202 90,900	333 133,200	317 139,000	596 200,000
Beer - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,705,325 801,500	1,979,035 910,400	1,515,511 636,500	1,120,782 381,000	1,215,195 365,000	1,146,354 321,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved :						
Fresh - { <i>Kroner</i>	855,500	1,068,600	1,398,600	1,982,800	2,625,000	2,081,000
Cod, Dried or Split - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	55,028,000 24,380,100	42,360,000 21,529,000	51,541,000 19,809,000	54,202,000 16,970,000	57,361,000 16,175,000	59,685,000 19,812,000
Herrings, Salted - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	719,095 12,150,900	663,982 11,567,000	740,807 10,555,700	697,532 8,128,000	811,156 9,628,000	1,126,002 9,777,000
Other Salted Fish - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	113,753 812,800	80,158 67,000	92,962 608,700	87,609 574,500	129,002 855,000	116,247 766,000
Anchovies - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	10,859 523,100	9,141 306,000	9,313 251,400	11,124 318,600	11,066 288,000	18,269 348,000
Lobsters - { <i>1,000</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,324 529,800	1,089 490,000	940 441,900	835 401,000	1,151 518,000	888 444,000
Fish Roes - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	6,778,000 1,229,000	4,276,000 1,568,000	4,815,000 1,525,000	7,670,000 1,246,000	7,104,000 1,066,000	7,220,000 1,264,000
Grain, Oats - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	79,265 443,900	127,104 699,000	102,323 562,800	157,698 867,300	110,574 498,000	94,343 362,000
Ice - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	225,172 2,850,100	216,749 975,000	489,970 3,527,800	227,836 797,400	254,479 687,000	266,277 905,000
Iron Manufactures :						
Nails - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,530,000 886,000	3,933,000 1,180,000	5,370,000 2,255,000	5,598,000 2,631,000	6,923,000 2,602,000	8,149,000 3,034,000
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,700,310 1,350,200	2,549,520 1,275,000	3,177,120 1,588,600	3,755,000 1,802,400	4,095,000 1,720,000	4,398,000 1,671,000
Skins, Calf - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	413,000 1,038,200	425,000 1,147,000	440,000 1,142,700	404,000 1,235,500	408,000 1,145,000	514,000 1,131,000
„ Seal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	390,400 620,700	542,400 746,000	492,800 492,800	241,400 289,700	350,500 386,000	373,300 467,000
Sulphur - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	61,097,000 916,400	59,417,000 891,000	68,303,000 1,161,200	50,605,000 708,500	51,349,000 770,000	54,512,000 777,000
Train Oil - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	100,775 5,382,500	82,654 4,430,000	125,262 5,706,300	146,770 5,228,400	168,566 5,141,000	159,656 4,616,000
Wood, Total of - { <i>Kroner</i>	39,776,000	37,061,000	33,787,000	31,236,000	29,275,000	27,747,000
Over 19 Decimètres:—						
„ Rough or Planed - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	234,044 16,918,000	247,667 16,594,000	238,954 14,337,000	245,936 14,387,000	249,530 14,365,000	220,804 12,365,000
„ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c. - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	268,484 13,467,000	244,180 11,142,000	243,920 10,684,000	236,011 9,987,000	197,711 8,259,000	202,374 8,457,000
„ Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c. - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	185,791 3,783,000	202,565 3,722,000	212,099 3,549,000	161,468 2,486,000	151,087 2,251,000	150,524 2,119,000
„ Beams and other Hewn Wood - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	66,485 2,782,000	66,165 1,511,000	69,356 1,567,000	59,441 1,304,000	48,515 1,021,000	53,728 1,087,000
Under 19 Decimètres:—						
„ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	164,005 3,726,000	184,609 4,092,000	174,902 3,650,000	157,531 3,072,000	177,608 3,379,000	210,922 3,719,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	122,955,000 6,831,000	116,139,000 6,452,000	112,199,000 6,233,000	101,938,000 5,663,000	102,844,000 5,714,000	106,628,000 5,924,000

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,843 583,000	3,508 877,000	2,227 557,000	1,661 415,000	1,559 390,000	<i>No. Kroner</i> } Animals : Horses.
1,340,006 348,000	1,299,504 312,000	1,222,000 269,000	804,000 193,000	497,000 119,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Beer.
2,735,000	2,058,000	1,993,000	2,528,000	1,939,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Fish, Fresh & Preserved : Fresh.
63,252,000 22,134,000	65,826,000 22,713,000	74,143,000 24,488,000	59,470,000 24,474,000	69,510,000 23,005,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
838,328 11,218,000	1,054,695 10,805,000	829,145 10,314,000	788,809 9,783,000	1,106,072 9,767,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Herrings, Salted.
129,558 1,099,000	126,380 1,291,000	150,917 1,593,000	136,049 1,733,000	134,894 1,585,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Other Salted Fish.
12,069 392,000	19,809 532,000	16,991 321,000	11,354 238,000	16,141 403,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Anchovies.
935 561,000	760 456,000	660 429,000	567 380,000	598 370,000	<i>1,000 Kroner</i> } Lobsters.
6,243,000 988,000	6,206,000 802,000	10,525,000 1,053,000	5,094,000 777,000	7,868,000 1,265,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner.</i> } Fish Roes.
77,102 315,000	18,030 95,000	47,356 227,000	187,807 992,000	15,202 84,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Grain, Oats.
243,692 585,000	291,636 875,030	317,795 1,271,000	279,796 728,000	296,271 593,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Ice.
8,246,000 2,798,000	8,578,000 2,956,000	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,457,000	8,916,000 2,745,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner.</i> } Iron Manufactures : Nails.
4,614,000 1,753,000	4,263,000 1,620,000	5,071,000 2,028,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,627,000 1,758,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Lucifer Matches.
623,000 1,434,000	553,000 1,300,000	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	527,000 1,186,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Skins, Calf.
503,400 705,000	404,800 506,000	404,800 441,000	465,900 559,000	481,000 433,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Seal
58,963,000 943,000	63,217,000 948,000	54,851,000 850,000	45,689,000 685,000	47,748,000 621,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sulphur.
201,583 5,610,000	207,498 5,727,000	236,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,954,000	227,800 6,257,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Train Oil.
32,122,000	37,194,000	30,983,000	30,422,000	37,345,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood, Total of.
239,983 13,799,000	256,471 16,517,000	227,733 13,356,000	251,651 13,891,000	212,988 11,512,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Over 19 Decimètres :— " Rough or Planed.
219,443 9,788,000	208,024 10,465,000	182,464 8,326,000	194,295 8,082,000	178,221 7,323,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } " Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
171,226 2,629,000	180,553 3,097,000	184,552 2,820,000	193,866 2,713,000	220,098 3,243,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } " Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
43,446 1,097,000	28,963 778,000	32,454 856,000	33,762 813,000	40,792 952,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } " Beams and other Hewn Wood.
234,463 4,809,000	294,273 6,337,000	278,091 5,625,000	259,242 4,893,000	274,489 4,813,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Under 19 Decimètres :— " Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood.
123,356,000 6,798,000	132,869,000 7,370,000	131,096,000 7,283,000	130,382,000 7,243,000	126,424,000 7,024,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Coal, Coke, &c. - { <i>Cub. Metres</i>	1,230,321	1,249,264	1,377,725	1,491,574	1,456,570
- { <i>Kronor</i>	15,903,000	16,240,000	16,276,000	16,917,000	15,830,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	13,532,924	14,197,414	14,139,032	15,433,503	16,189,492
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	10,014,000	11,926,000	13,291,000	14,526,000	16,618,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	10,430,320	12,720,388	9,959,531	11,340,081	10,569,408
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	12,203,000	12,721,000	10,458,000	11,340,000	10,572,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,977,545	2,409,788	2,019,895	1,735,500	1,578,931
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,232,000	4,901,000	2,676,000	1,849,000	1,747,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	934,913	1,135,682	1,167,112	1,095,706	1,026,212
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	7,100,000	8,464,000	8,866,000	8,297,000	7,875,000
Grain: Rye - - - { <i>Cub. Metres</i>	184,626	235,316	212,222	—	—
- - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	—	—	—	189,351,357	130,999,292
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	16,616,000	20,708,000	17,402,000	20,829,000	12,117,000
„ Wheat - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	—	—	47,845,540	47,455,063	32,832,142
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	10,934,000	—	6,471,000	6,644,000	3,830,000
„ Wheatmeal - { <i>Kilog.</i>	22,549,420	33,880,121	39,150,388	39,355,924	38,552,222
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	6,539,000	8,470,000	8,613,000	8,265,000	7,710,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { <i>Kilog.</i>	—	—	42,064,972	42,564,885	43,436,549
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,619,000	4,273,000	3,590,000	5,386,000	3,946,000
„ Manufactures of - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,679,000	9,206,000	8,637,000	9,041,000	8,808,000
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	7,922,000	9,391,000	9,892,000	9,920,000	8,864,000
Machinery (including Locomotives) - { <i>Kilog.</i>	17,861,982	19,091,473	23,616,647	24,097,531	27,900,921
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,468,000	3,736,000	4,671,000	4,855,000	5,217,000
Oil, Mineral - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,501,084	5,170,246	5,153,464	5,300,753	5,080,658
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	2,829,000	3,604,000	4,250,000	4,451,000	3,954,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,046,000	3,764,000	3,794,000	3,803,000	3,781,000
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	4,920,839	9,724,737	5,922,438	10,182,299	9,536,802
Pork - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,511,000	8,655,000	5,093,000	6,618,000	6,199,000
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Silk Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	65,889	58,776	72,507	89,327	86,985
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,120,000	3,055,000	3,721,000	4,357,000	4,128,000
Skins, Dressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,259,611	2,210,215	2,185,154	2,707,628	1,668,872
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	6,871,000	7,034,000	6,541,000	7,779,000	5,547,000
„ Undressed - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,721,717	2,526,255	2,152,981	2,421,422	2,296,966
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	4,083,000	3,789,000	3,229,000	3,632,000	2,412,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask { <i>Liters</i>	815,987	888,414	917,051	931,480	848,730
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	816,000	977,000	1,009,000	1,025,000	934,000
„ Cognac „ { <i>Liters</i>	1,377,180	1,248,532	1,230,643	1,161,568	1,032,673
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	2,109,000	2,034,000	2,001,000	1,958,000	1,746,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	24,645,736	26,924,497	25,114,513	25,528,126	26,217,677
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	11,954,000	12,521,000	9,902,000	8,036,000	8,256,000
„ Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,106,083	13,726,057	16,521,875	12,706,364	13,489,075
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	6,664,000	7,824,000	6,113,000	4,701,000	4,991,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,266,830	3,525,178	3,480,642	3,445,253	3,358,489
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	4,966,000	5,358,000	3,702,000	8,613,000	8,396,000
Wearing Apparel - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,068,000	4,522,000	4,968,000	5,206,000	5,001,000
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Wine, in Casks* - - { <i>Liters</i>	3,019,618	359,343	113,845	44,330	14,794
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	673,826	1,447,725	2,196,709	2,238,398	1,878,655
„ in Bottles, &c. - { <i>Liters</i>	3,259,000	1,165,000	2,021,000	2,295,000	1,901,000
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	574,600	542,313	627,990	606,088	501,784
Wood Manufactures - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,769,000	1,894,000	1,792,000	1,217,000	1,007,000
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	1,681,000	1,713,000	1,637,000	1,918,000	1,567,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,567,946	1,840,733	2,111,675	2,073,596	1,837,883
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	4,705,000	5,524,000	6,539,000	5,711,000	5,801,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	801,834	918,461	1,004,000	1,812,430	1,293,769
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,084,006	3,423,000	3,661,000	4,762,000	4,619,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,088,075	2,333,616	2,308,615	2,277,600	2,101,631
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	20,277,000	23,196,000	22,400,000	22,053,000	20,380,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i>	293,267,000	323,029,000	320,242,000	336,766,000	293,978,000
- - - { <i>£</i>	16,293,000	18,224,000	17,791,000	18,709,000	16,443,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the liter.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,480,433	1,682,949	1,955,971	1,972,411	2,092,062	2,078,711	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
16,114,000	20,733,000	27,994,000	32,129,000	30,968,000	25,816,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
11,542,052	12,312,007	17,336,015	14,856,946	16,056,323	15,844,786	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
18,698,000	19,945,000	29,991,000	20,503,000	26,172,000	25,035,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
10,886,030	12,154,631	12,237,787	12,912,418	14,916,271	13,333,745	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
11,409,000	13,006,000	14,337,000	15,237,000	13,429,000	10,296,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,431,079	1,706,680	1,903,996	1,897,193	1,809,499	1,937,781	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
1,713,000	2,412,000	3,472,000	3,475,000	3,078,000	3,032,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,086,118	1,148,726	1,387,815	1,439,144	1,312,564	1,270,546	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
8,436,000	8,965,000	11,060,000	11,387,000	10,176,000	9,796,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
154,124,861	130,408,642	132,054,136	117,537,277	87,631,791	75,814,891	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } Grain: Rye.
12,844,000	12,715,000	12,545,000	12,153,000	13,013,000	9,932,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
37,645,653	48,367,617	54,241,921	57,284,137	74,177,278	118,187,313	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
4,894,000	7,013,000	6,952,000	7,562,000	12,128,000	16,487,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
34,774,554	21,008,173	20,466,181	15,409,137	15,569,220	21,322,478	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheatmeal.
6,781,000	4,769,000	4,032,000	3,074,000	3,612,000	4,430,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
36,268,660	45,731,506	33,692,110	38,353,512	36,037,361	40,166,529	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought
2,450,000	5,649,000	4,051,000	4,122,000	4,190,000	4,020,000	<i>Kronor</i> } and partly Wrought.
8,696,000	9,607,000	9,172,000	8,614,000	9,871,000	11,730,000	" } Manufactures of
7,288,000	9,364,000	12,352,000	14,797,000	14,190,000	10,905,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Machinery (including
27,641,071	26,015,467	45,286,805	38,228,536	41,836,745	42,249,736	<i>Kilog.</i> } Locomotives).
3,842,000	4,119,000	8,079,000	6,867,000	6,177,000	5,825,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Oil, Mineral.
5,450,944	5,992,920	7,728,216	7,649,892	8,184,766	8,087,424	<i>Kilog.</i> } " All other.
3,242,000	3,476,000	4,678,000	4,736,000	5,019,000	4,799,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,940,000	4,627,000	5,064,000	5,273,000	6,150,000	6,496,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Paper, and Manufactures
8,032,025	5,447,631	4,798,345	8,219,833	6,338,136	7,320,709	<i>Kilog.</i> } thereof.
5,060,000	4,885,000	3,120,000	5,098,000	3,805,000	6,296,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Pork.
94,245	93,975	110,589	110,467	108,657	100,395	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,387,000	4,472,000	5,306,000	5,369,000	4,636,000	3,548,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Silk Manufactures.
2,232,752	2,320,863	2,583,291	2,622,133	2,666,733	2,462,594	<i>Kilog.</i> }
6,905,000	7,442,000	8,397,000	7,175,000	6,874,000	6,332,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Skins, Dressed.
2,123,342	3,155,394	3,060,387	3,788,067	3,821,447	2,733,104	<i>Kilog.</i> }
2,230,000	3,313,000	3,213,000	3,788,000	3,248,000	2,065,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Undressed.
817,533	918,090	708,157	823,443	806,106	766,445	<i>Liters.</i> }
899,000	872,000	673,000	782,000	806,000	766,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
820,711	994,089	778,123	869,000	1,032,174	1,211,122	<i>Liters.</i> }
1,385,000	1,575,000	1,212,000	1,350,000	1,614,000	2,119,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Cognac "
28,882,006	29,142,612	29,078,800	29,067,961	23,642,334	24,448,445	<i>Kilog.</i> }
9,097,000	9,762,000	10,323,000	9,740,000	6,739,000	6,963,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Sugar, Raw.
11,198,852	9,270,894	11,408,103	11,504,642	8,068,664	6,703,449	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,144,000	3,708,000	4,791,000	4,267,000	2,824,000	2,480,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Refined.
3,361,080	3,497,356	3,441,581	3,444,641	3,415,965	3,339,709	<i>Kilog.</i> }
8,403,000	8,743,000	8,604,000	8,612,000	7,174,000	7,013,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
4,725,000	5,171,000	6,779,000	7,020,000	6,631,000	4,890,000	" }
22,011	10,056	10,415	14,642	8,743	142,630	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wearing Apparel.
1,903,206	1,969,486	2,155,316	2,233,098	3,278,687	4,770,771	<i>Liters.</i> }
1,936,000	1,984,000	2,170,000	2,255,000	3,292,000	4,985,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wine in Casks.*
480,206	488,604	617,768	628,049	1,067,821	925,124	<i>Liters.</i> }
964,000	981,000	1,238,000	1,259,000	2,137,000	1,856,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " in Bottles, &c.
1,526,000	3,366,000	3,869,000	4,791,000	4,725,000	4,386,000	" }
1,965,210	2,108,834	2,609,092	2,375,131	2,103,339	2,270,387	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood Manufactures.
6,202,000	6,654,000	8,221,000	7,402,000	6,326,000	3,630,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,210,313	1,504,644	1,793,737	1,549,253	1,410,606	1,429,588	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,287,000	5,075,000	6,412,000	5,525,000	4,818,000	4,981,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Yarn
1,930,213	2,231,734	2,684,745	2,582,799	2,461,929	2,288,066	<i>Kilog.</i> }
18,730,000	21,610,000	26,046,000	25,087,000	23,936,000	22,154,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,985,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
16,151,000	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	<i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Cattle - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	26,462 4,908,000	46,192 7,833,000	39,076 7,428,000	28,584 6,155,000	25,000 4,468,000
Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,675 920,000	2,948 739,000	2,161 541,000	1,746 531,000	1,780 543,000
„ Swine - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	26,212 1,573,000	28,684 1,685,000	50,167 3,009,000	32,225 963,000	31,960 959,000
Butter† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,822,601 11,645,000	8,163,344 16,327,000	9,562,470 17,212,000	11,452,856 20,613,000	12,065,678 20,511,000
Cotton Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	398,799 2,546,000	364,879 2,371,000	387,669 2,501,000	323,855 2,046,000	325,327 2,050,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - „	3,952,000	2,901,000	1,321,000	3,541,000	4,923,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,173,112 897,000	4,051,426 1,123,000	3,958,291 1,095,000	4,124,080 1,244,000	2,684,785 905,000
Grain: Barley - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	59,320 — 4,746,000	44,543 — 3,563,000	33,744 — 2,531,000	— 15,047,689 1,806,000	— 35,473,208 3,725,000
„ Oats - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	515,506 — 25,775,000	555,979 — 26,531,000	361,085 — 17,693,000	— 233,323,817 23,332,000	— 245,109,334 23,285,000
„ Wheat Meal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,451,611 1,335,000	6,868,548 1,717,000	7,253,232 1,596,000	6,860,650 1,715,000	6,145,594 1,536,000
Iron and Steel: Iron Ore - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	20,196,595 202,000	32,320,112 323,000	39,602,040 396,000	25,816,914 258,000	19,288,017 193,000
Pig Iron - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	55,731,782 3,901,000	52,313,319 3,662,000	54,425,572 3,810,000	47,526,836 3,203,000	58,138,998 3,498,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.† { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	207,993,145 32,265,000	194,870,338 30,463,000	197,103,992 31,716,000	184,156,758 27,912,000	173,380,375 24,747,000
Blooms† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	7,759,897 1,164,000	5,909,552 650,000	8,637,701 965,000	12,006,322 1,289,000	14,688,676 1,469,000
Plates† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,276,357 631,000	2,430,345 607,000	2,415,655 644,000	3,350,473 1,340,000	3,169,526 1,268,000
Iron and Steel Wares { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,323,000 3,519,000	2,472,000 4,496,000	2,669,124 2,319,000	2,969,116 2,106,000	3,233,295 2,222,000
Iron and Steel Wire { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,950,136 1,475,000	5,305,996 2,653,000	2,572,829 1,286,000	614,102 307,000	1,279,933 179,000
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,595,940 7,759,897	11,953,827 8,368,000	12,401,406 8,631,000	13,860,434 9,702,000	14,997,670 10,498,000
Machinery - - - - - „	2,583,000	2,606,000	2,414,000	2,040,000	2,745,000
Paper - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	6,029,911 8,231,000	6,508,628 8,522,000	6,664,798 8,832,000	7,837,188 9,647,000	8,597,172 10,667,000
Pulp of Wood for Paper-making - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	9,249,153 2,312,000	10,156,869 2,539,000	10,606,106 1,173,000	15,822,013 1,582,000	25,630,431 3,845,000
Spirits: Brandy, and other - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,256,015 599,000	459,031 357,000	310,889 254,000	9,157,074 4,042,000	25,751,293 2,151,000
Steel - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	9,783,801 2,250,000	10,887,388 2,504,000	9,819,882 4,910,000	§ §	§ §
Wood, Total of - - - - - „	104,972,000	99,680,000	90,188,000	92,769,000	74,912,000
„ Deals and Planks - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,348,003 87,785,000	3,454,903 79,428,000	3,194,416 73,152,000	3,383,310 73,627,000	3,222,997 59,887,000
„ Beams and Rafters - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	444,029 7,524,000	421,565 7,202,000	367,179 5,972,000	349,093 5,716,000	250,416 3,023,000
„ Masts and Spars - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	178,090 3,966,000	209,122 6,120,000	209,783 4,699,000	156,650 4,923,000	160,964 4,521,000
„ Pitprops - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	350,335 2,242,000	423,633 3,105,000	371,392 2,693,000	398,078 3,073,000	453,200 3,289,000
„ Staves - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	29,863,630 947,000	40,185,043 1,310,000	30,277,434 963,000	918,000 —	765,000 —
Zinc Blende - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	22,459,458 1,123,000	25,940,068 1,297,000	18,945,880 947,000	28,054,846 1,402,742	25,279,838 1,264,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL <i>Kronor</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £	253,718,000 14,095,000	256,361,000 14,242,000	238,589,000 13,255,000	246,151,000 13,675,000	228,193,000 12,677,000

* And 630 Kilogs.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Steel included after the year 1881.

SWEDEN.
ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,844 5,795,000	35,669 7,610,000	37,413 7,555,000	36,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Cattle. <i>Kronor</i>
2,389 722,000	3,577 1,081,000	3,317 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	<i>No.</i> } " Horses <i>Kronor</i>
37,142 1,115,000	171* 6,000	237,121 166,000	170,189 119,000	341,109 239,000	396,555 278,000	<i>No.</i> } " Swine. <i>Kronor</i>
13,700,929 24,249,000	14,939,491 27,391,000	14,706,256 27,206,000	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,505,000	17,152,325 35,479,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.† <i>Kronor</i>
364,135 2,277,000	572,731 3,517,000	552,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,452,000	588,653 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Manufactures. <i>Kronor</i>
7,622,000	9,582,000	16,544,000	15,781,000	17,116,000	25,479,000	" } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
4,006,309 1,506,000	4,041,074 1,639,000	4,906,768 1,639,000	5,287,162 1,653,000	6,084,378 2,055,000	5,949,314 2,595,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Glass and Glass Wares. <i>Kronor</i>
37,239,390 3,076,000	25,117,514 2,343,000	4,016,244 452,000	4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	4,439,670 527,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } Grain: Barley. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>
247,666,704 19,518,000	165,419,586 14,474,000	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 19,752,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } " Oats. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>
5,359,994 1,045,000	2,035,293 468,000	2,058,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat Meal. <i>Kronor</i>
41,985,615 420,000	117,340,603 1,173,000	118,572,708 1,186,000	187,782,232 1,877,000	174,148,155 1,741,000	320,071,420 1,800,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel: <i>Kronor</i> } Iron Ore.
49,284,547 2,661,000	49,099,367 2,602,000	79,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000	57,501,761 3,347,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Pig Iron. <i>Kronor</i>
202,349,625 26,885,000	192,961,309 23,633,000	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,081,694 28,751,000	183,094,829 25,693,000	186,632,732 25,418,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.† <i>Kronor</i>
15,209,750 1,587,000	20,984,737 1,695,000	24,122,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Blooms.† <i>Kronor</i>
3,640,284 684,000	5,785,859 1,094,000	5,768,690 1,096,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,736,938 682,000	3,290,626 592,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Plates.† <i>Kronor</i>
3,902,903 3,156,000	3,987,423 3,395,000	4,279,362 4,287,000	4,691,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,826 3,473,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Wares. <i>Kronor</i>
873,428 437,000	1,369,338 685,000	1,266,068 543,000	725,152 308,000	657,187 283,000	855,183 428,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Wire. <i>Kronor</i>
12,339,843 8,820,000	13,231,261 9,262,000	11,385,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Lucifer Matches. <i>Kronor</i>
2,818,000	2,706,000	2,622,000	3,059,000	3,237,000	3,209,000	" } Machinery.
9,800,062 11,866,000	11,268,306 14,027,000	11,302,736 15,060,000	15,507,974 20,319,000	19,360,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper. <i>Kronor</i>
28,571,992 2,857,000	38,472,794 7,695,000	52,197,311 7,308,000	64,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,421,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Pulp of Wood for Paper- <i>Kronor</i> } making.
38,445,125 3,947,000	24,692,167 2,576,000	18,559,241 1,952,000	31,904,758 3,271,000	15,196,799 2,501,000	1,562,732 147,000	<i>Liters</i> } Spirits: <i>Kronor</i> } Brandy, and other.
82,671,000	109,698,000	116,744,000	108,574,000	111,376,000	109,895,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel. <i>Kronor</i>
3,453,703 69,599,000	3,979,935 88,874,000	4,081,778 95,388,000	4,087,634 89,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,938,473 80,089,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } " Deals and Planks. <i>Kronor</i>
258,842 3,613,000	293,796 3,571,000	339,127 5,867,000	264,709 4,615,000	294,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } " Beams and Rafters. <i>Kronor</i>
190,658 2,764,000	239,192 7,243,000	166,023 5,212,000	192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,985,000	214,800 6,135,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } " Masts and Spars. <i>Kronor</i>
441,858 3,535,000	456,485 4,346,000	606,977 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,256 5,456,000	733,150 6,041,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } " Pitprops. <i>Kronor</i>
717,000	1,400,000	55,135¶ 1,411,000	56,265¶ 1,438,000	49,643¶ 1,271,000	37,779¶ 582,000	<i>No.</i> } " Staves. <i>Kronor</i>
26,425,229 1,321,000	25,322,429 1,266,000	24,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,595,000	31,167,829 1,558,000	29,482,292 1,474,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Zinc Blende. <i>Kronor</i>
246,568,000 13,698,000	281,624,000 15,646,000	301,591,000 16,755,000	304,369,000 16,009,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	328,352,000 18,242,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ See under Iron and Steel.

|| Kilogs.

¶ Cubic mètres

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	No.		4,108	3,718	3,009	3,125	6,256
	Kroner		1,438,000	1,115,000	903,000	937,000	1,875,000
" Cattle	No.		20,285	15,448	12,755	15,146	19,505
	Kroner		3,895,000	2,464,000	1,814,000	2,161,000	2,596,000
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	No.		66,211	45,780	55,613	54,541	30,313
	Kroner		1,986,000	1,057,000	1,120,000	1,178,000	364,000
Butter	Pund		8,267,622	9,270,822	8,328,943	10,156,829	12,328,192
	Kroner		7,565,000	7,509,000	6,538,000	8,075,000	9,616,000
Coal	Tönder		7,599,624	7,962,369	7,621,103	7,824,959	8,800,820
	Kroner		14,439,000	14,730,000	13,718,000	14,085,000	18,482,000
Coffee: Raw	Pund		14,503,431	16,811,938	17,351,125	14,486,903	16,808,028
	Kroner		6,483,000	6,893,000	8,106,000	10,394,000	10,757,000
" Roasted	Pund		238,432	238,787	223,238	282,397	190,715
	Kroner		57,000	79,000	58,000	71,000	51,000
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac- tures	Pund		15,387,833	14,076,369	12,739,155	15,931,556	16,873,031
	Kroner		15,712,000	14,375,000	12,636,000	15,496,000	16,329,000
Fish: Fresh	Pund		3,254,757	6,254,340	9,216,321	13,830,275	13,743,597
	Kroner		976,000	1,876,000	2,765,000	4,149,000	4,123,000
" Preserved and Salted	Pund		19,583,358	21,988,708	18,950,593	19,593,009	26,000,839
	Kroner		2,651,000	2,162,000	1,714,000	1,447,000	2,426,000
Glasswares	Pun i		5,791,532	5,800,622	4,990,876	5,602,072	5,323,428
	Kroner		3,150,000	3,282,000	2,051,000	2,257,000	2,342,000
Grain: Wheat	Pund		134,253,510	117,413,435	91,205,580	104,486,560	105,136,600
	Kroner		9,666,000	7,925,000	6,020,000	6,583,000	6,837,000
" Rye	Pund		100,942,820	110,251,255	113,322,565	197,679,040	268,254,390
	Kroner		5,855,000	6,064,000	5,213,000	8,105,000	10,998,000
" Oats	Pund		66,760,540	36,773,100	30,837,380	52,014,340	113,402,940
	Kroner		4,006,000	2,151,000	1,650,000	2,289,000	5,103,000
" Barley	Pund		44,174,485	20,803,435	8,477,810	23,494,445	37,189,995
	Kroner		2,430,000	1,331,000	458,000	1,222,000	1,934,000
" Maize	Pund		88,754,600	109,089,000	90,254,000	83,490,400	45,490,400
	Kroner		4,793,000	5,291,000	3,836,000	3,507,000	2,229,000
Hides and Skins: Raw	Pund		4,184,788	4,715,731	4,788,633	4,904,293	5,319,983
	Kroner		2,604,000	2,772,000	2,569,000	2,805,000	2,412,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured	Pund		1,169,742	1,209,316	1,028,768	1,145,335	1,210,331
	Kroner		4,464,000	4,189,000	3,471,000	3,806,000	4,159,000
Iron and Steel Wares	Pund		128,373,000	109,379,218	96,044,379	111,438,555	124,568,949
	Kroner		19,575,000	15,942,000	13,092,000	16,122,000	16,579,000
Lard and Fat	Pund		7,008,981	14,551,449	18,315,864	17,249,176	8,740,635
	Kroner		2,545,000	4,074,000	5,128,000	5,089,000	2,994,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	Pund		4,897,726	9,271,010	6,289,161	5,807,674	8,151,823
	Kroner		1,572,000	2,456,000	1,602,000	1,539,000	2,514,000
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel	Pund		4,586,885	4,360,557	3,696,816	3,770,879	4,073,470
	Kroner		4,597,000	4,780,000	4,074,000	4,268,000	5,681,000
Oil: Petroleum and other	Pund		41,562,261	38,047,122	49,235,741	42,006,173	50,262,338
	Kroner		4,123,000	3,683,000	5,837,000	3,452,000	4,708,000
Oilcake	Pund		70,361,495	67,232,069	56,645,419	107,844,072	143,136,141
	Kroner		4,194,000	3,610,000	2,623,000	4,982,000	7,472,000
Seeds: Oleaginous	Pund		164,792	133,065	25,474,670	30,059,010	31,522,800
	Kroner		2,846,000	2,524,000	2,348,000	2,623,000	2,815,000
" Other	Pund		61,151	69,592	11,066,556	16,611,563	17,986,096
	Kroner		5,441,000	5,624,000	4,726,000	7,362,000	7,168,000
Silk Manufactures	Pund		288,344	281,492	235,489	276,186	288,413
	Kroner		4,447,000	4,104,000	3,378,000	3,856,000	3,985,000
Spirits and Liqueurs	Potter		3,413,973	2,157,544	2,001,199	2,479,280	3,777,961
	Kroner		2,474,000	1,702,000	1,281,000	1,743,000	2,739,000
Stone, Rough and Hewn	Pund		255,635,042	308,387,871	223,254,813	223,704,888	194,979,688
	Kroner		8,084,000	8,254,000	5,803,000	5,826,000	4,939,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Pund		48,845,187	36,827,611	43,220,462	39,925,477	30,737,965
	Kroner		7,329,000	5,843,000	5,644,000	5,071,000	4,242,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	Pund		7,201,905	7,406,813	6,551,150	8,601,803	6,892,600
	Kroner		4,276,000	4,795,000	3,840,000	5,011,000	4,038,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	Pund		18,033,000	17,321,000	13,068,000	14,293,000	15,358,000
	Kroner		2,348,541	2,233,790	2,203,831	2,674,420	2,794,647
Wool, Raw	Pund		1,879,000	1,604,000	1,797,000	2,379,000	2,457,000
	Kroner		5,699,830	5,445,118	4,847,662	6,043,865	6,141,384
" Manufactures	Pund		19,585,000	18,133,000	16,293,000	20,127,000	19,699,000
	Kroner						
TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Kroner £		274,164,000 15,231,000	249,224,000 13,845,000	211,614,000 11,757,000	250,698,000 13,928,000	274,364,000 15,242,000

* Tönder in these years.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,893	6,463	9,435	7,119	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
1,754,000	1,935,000	2,827,000	2,182,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
19,548	23,109	21,474	13,764	<i>No.</i> } " Cattle.
2,626,000	3,122,000	2,965,000	1,813,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
27,661	24,580	25,145	19,245	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
333,000	299,000	336,000	241,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
13,867,658	18,681,430	22,070,507	22,376,032	<i>Pund</i> } Butter.
10,678,000	13,824,000	19,422,000	20,138,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
9,399,655	9,004,290	9,689,655	9,644,443	<i>Tönder</i> } Coal.
23,499,000	22,511,000	23,255,000	21,700,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
16,746,724	15,713,147	16,537,576	19,503,814	<i>Pund</i> } Coffee, Raw.
12,979,000	12,963,000	13,230,000	14,043,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
201,919	142,689	228,052	291,512	<i>Pund</i> } " Roasted.
60,000	33,000	50,000	61,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
15,509,990	15,900,629	17,268,476	18,882,375	<i>Pund</i> } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.
14,882,000	14,846,000	15,403,000	16,860,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
15,614,500	12,060,970	9,500,164	14,672,087	<i>Pund</i> }
4,684,000	3,618,000	2,850,000	4,108,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Fish: Fresh.
24,230,177	22,753,880	22,813,109	26,647,305	<i>Pund</i> }
2,051,000	2,466,000	2,801,000	2,160,000	<i>Kroner</i> } " Preserved and Salted.
5,706,457	5,671,222	6,031,993	6,734,994	<i>Pund</i> }
2,639,000	2,711,000	2,569,000	1,077,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Glasswares.
135,454,730	82,168,398	155,843,825	94,905,515	<i>Pund</i> }
8,534,000	5,751,000	12,935,000	6,643,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Grain: Wheat.
201,028,330	153,826,049	189,815,240	56,650,520	<i>Pund</i> }
9,649,000	7,999,000	14,711,000	3,796,000	<i>Kroner</i> } " Rye.
89,238,800	45,513,032	50,603,280	47,604,760	<i>Pund</i> }
4,819,000	2,549,000	3,087,000	2,800,000	<i>Kroner</i> } " Oats.
31,757,880	30,097,280	28,827,810	17,764,070	<i>Pund</i> }
1,396,000	1,339,000	1,658,000	862,000	<i>Kroner</i> } " Barley.
104,305,800	263,623,502	81,693,600	304,583,400	<i>Pund</i> }
4,381,000	10,413,000	4,738,000	13,859,000	<i>Kroner</i> } " Maize.
4,980,177	5,659,490	5,120,162	4,498,732	<i>Pund</i> }
2,069,000	2,355,000	2,422,000	1,784,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Hides and Skins: Raw.
1,343,558	1,891,636	1,435,198	1,583,223	<i>Pund</i> }
4,648,000	4,958,000	4,974,000	4,997,000	<i>Kroner</i> } " " Prepared and Manufactured.
138,181,082	138,944,166	157,974,590	142,221,068	<i>Pund</i> }
19,912,000	20,830,000	21,585,000	18,081,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Iron and Steel Wares.
15,958,119	19,707,861	17,152,401	16,565,196	<i>Pund</i> }
4,827,000	5,370,000	4,717,000	4,804,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Lard and Fat.
9,330,712	10,657,033	11,138,669	14,849,498	<i>Pund</i> }
3,293,000	3,640,000	3,408,000	5,003,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
5,003,061	5,348,392	5,456,331	6,215,038	<i>Pund</i> }
5,410,000	6,958,000	6,546,000	7,043,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
58,386,518	57,567,222	77,476,481	76,759,454	<i>Pund</i> }
5,718,000	5,526,000	6,642,000	5,882,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Oil: Petroleum and other.
141,619,174	134,752,463	152,493,379	145,545,676	<i>Pund</i> }
7,805,000	6,980,000	8,387,000	7,889,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Oilcake.
31,496,438	39,502,573	36,502,715	33,978,380	<i>Pund</i> }
3,151,000	3,634,000	3,661,000	3,123,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Seeds: Oleaginous.
14,758,305	15,185,972	12,650,719	14,311,490	<i>Pund</i> }
6,401,000	5,010,000	4,645,000	5,245,000	<i>Kroner</i> } " Other.
294,553	318,755	318,787	298,067	<i>Pund</i> }
4,228,000	4,527,000	4,327,000	4,189,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Silk Manufactures.
2,767,226	2,687,623	3,014,694	2,644,946	<i>Potter</i> }
2,062,000	2,152,000	2,395,000	2,235,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Spirits and Liqueurs.
198,064,628	227,641,597	242,854,019	290,238,176	<i>Pund</i> }
5,417,000	6,388,000	6,900,000	8,627,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Stone, Rough and Hewn.
42,044,481	37,683,851	46,027,571	65,279,322	<i>Pund</i> }
7,101,000	5,228,000	6,222,000	9,139,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
9,063,933	7,083,419	7,965,620	7,367,064	<i>Pund</i> }
5,140,000	4,053,000	4,595,000	4,224,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
17,074,000	20,034,000	19,463,000	18,569,700	<i>Pund</i> } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
3,187,916	2,952,754	3,770,205	3,268,917	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,077,000	2,725,000	3,140,000	2,565,000	<i>Pund</i> } Wool, Raw.
5,967,812	5,911,214	6,255,527	6,879,934	<i>Pund</i> }
19,007,000	19,111,090	19,843,000	21,226,000	<i>Kroner</i> } " Manufactures.
304,328,000	317,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	<i>£</i> } ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - - { No. Kroner	11,101 8,881,000	10,975 7,682,000	13,139 8,540,000	17,332 10,399,000	17,753 11,088,000
" Cattle - - - { No. Kroner	117,169 21,938,000	98,807 17,676,000	98,889 16,554,000	104,013 17,792,000	89,404 16,503,000
" Sheep and Goats - { No. Kroner	93,265 2,798,000	52,597 1,315,000	91,909 2,206,000	65,757 1,578,000	59,155 1,420,000
" Swine - - - { No. Kroner	334,275 22,887,000	197,229 11,567,000	252,439 13,566,000	271,424 15,842,000	16,926 989,000
Butter - - - { Pund Kroner	33,145,280 31,571,000	35,553,952 30,399,000	40,366,691 33,303,000	48,211,437 40,739,000	60,311,879 50,662,000
" Margarine - - - { Pund Kroner	Not distinguished.				177,036 79,000
Coal - - - { Tönder Kroner	807,327 1,534,000	617,297 1,635,004	689,986 1,311,000	746,135 1,418,000	753,525 1,658,000
Coffee, Raw - - - { Pund Kroner	4,959,516 2,217,000	5,820,223 2,386,000	6,093,189 2,847,000	5,215,522 3,742,000	4,983,054 3,189,000
" Roasted - - - { Pund Kroner	208,422 43,000	271,988 73,000	192,961 50,000	225,976 61,000	198,644 54,000
Eggs - - - { Score Kroner	3,643,122 3,374,000	3,624,480 3,360,000	4,651,571 4,030,000	5,546,725 4,725,000	5,038,662 4,613,000
Fish, Fresh - - - { Pund Kroner	18,090,471 3,202,000	30,051,003 5,319,000	23,277,552 4,120,000	34,740,650 6,149,000	28,285,614 5,007,000
" Preserved and Salted - { Pund Kroner	12,405,028 1,812,000	9,057,048 1,000,000	8,862,953 779,000	10,601,215 860,000	10,621,370 1,037,000
Grain and Flour: Barley - { Pund Kroner	65,180,865 4,237,000	109,387,540 6,663,000	147,524,180 8,556,000	126,408,005 7,147,000	113,829,020 6,545,000
" " Wheat - - { Pund Kroner	34,119,640 2,474,000	50,324,405 3,246,000	59,810,635 3,888,000	35,376,315 2,299,000	35,539,715 2,381,000
" " Wheat Flour - { Pund Kroner	78,508,519 7,851,000	*80,740,538 7,267,000	74,075,398 6,445,000	65,483,947 5,501,000	56,180,945 4,775,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed - { Pund Kroner	6,948,586 6,744,000	7,874,568 7,619,000	8,460,743 7,894,000	8,592,439 8,556,000	7,628,548 7,413,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured { Pund Kroner	244,384 1,058,000	278,002 919,000	129,118 759,000	169,099 939,000	167,600 809,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - { Pund Kroner	17,863,732 3,256,000	10,631,290 2,102,000	9,328,324 1,919,000	14,171,210 2,210,000	9,773,908 1,906,000
Lard and Fat - - - { Pund Kroner	3,696,235 1,349,000	8,705,550 2,481,000	13,428,910 3,827,000	10,605,093 3,235,000	4,780,421 1,678,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. - { Pund Kroner	33,504,827 13,288,000	26,205,137 10,113,000	30,378,468 11,070,000	42,433,737 14,864,000	72,059,181 30,048,000
Oil, Petroleum and other - { Pund Kroner	4,081,547 790,000	3,637,004 926,000	2,744,944 332,000	3,232,826 360,000	3,431,864 403,000
Rice Flour - - - { Pund Kroner	14,531,109 1,271,000	5,923,766 489,000	10,048,600 779,000	18,624,938 1,443,000	21,158,910 1,693,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - - { Pund Kroner	2,553* 47,000	169,900 18,000	684,960 72,000	163,320 16,000	281,170 25,000
" Other - - - { Pund Kroner	12,672* 1,103,000	2,909,360 1,121,000	2,553,434 1,052,000	3,391,043 1,462,000	2,224,130 928,000
Spirits, Brandy and other - { Potter Kroner	3,074,349 1,395,000	2,028,510 921,000	1,824,705 884,000	2,322,326 1,060,000	3,611,975 1,576,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof { Pund Kroner	135,107,418 986,000	116,914,825 803,000	93,526,056 730,000	105,142,233 1,076,000	115,339,249 1,585,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof " { Pund Kroner	3,333,000 3,333,405	3,514,000 3,431,238	3,432,000 3,167,279	3,657,000 2,011,000	3,859,000 1,782,000
Wool, Raw - - - { Pund Kroner	1,845,000 765,423	1,769,000 758,450	2,239,000 662,243	2,011,000 652,525	1,782,000 638,197
" Manufactures - - - { Pund Kroner	3,000,000 9,911,000	2,935,000 8,844,000	2,826,000 9,080,000	2,796,000 10,172,000	2,698,000 10,306,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kroner £	178,394,000 9,911,000	159,201,000 8,844,000	163,441,000 9,080,000	183,104,000 10,172,000	186,597,000 10,306,000

* Tönder in this year.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
15,974	16,217	14,920	11,578	No.	} Animals: Horses.
9,923,000	10,076,000	9,250,000	7,015,000	Kroner	
124,640	139,522	119,047	108,988	No.	} " Cattle.
21,371,000	24,086,000	21,586,000	19,291,000	Kroner	
94,583	72,171	44,010	9,998	No.	} " Sheep and Goats.
2,365,000	1,804,000	1,056,000	220,000	Kroner	
25,084	111,023	200,068	185,844	No.	} " Swine.
1,599,000	8,202,000	13,778,000	13,938,000	Kroner	
68,818,549	89,242,745	91,455,262	90,645,336	Pund	} Butter.
63,313,000	77,641,000	85,511,000	86,861,000	Kroner	
143,387	177,963	54,738	90,523	Pund	} " Margarine.
57,000	87,000	30,000	45,000	Kroner	
907,739	859,703	1,007,782	852,691	Tönder	} Coal.
2,380,000	2,235,000	2,519,000	2,004,000	Kroner	
6,381,393	4,294,027	4,197,826	6,118,320	Pund	} Coffee, Raw.
4,946,000	3,543,000	3,358,000	4,405,000	Kroner	
285,450	161,118	254,644	279,222	Pund	} " Roasted.
65,000	37,000	56,000	61,000	Kroner	
5,838,864	6,685,953	7,169,903	7,939,284	Score	} Eggs.
5,439,000	6,753,000	7,199,000	8,143,000	Kroner	
32,478,066	28,961,461	32,373,705	22,406,932	Pund	} Fish, Fresh.
5,740,000	5,126,000	5,730,000	3,193,000	Kroner	
8,573,311	8,483,485	9,567,366	10,861,039	Pund	} " Preserved and Salted.
723,000	1,111,000	1,348,000	984,000	Kroner	
78,442,775	73,366,190	82,417,870	63,583,390	Pund	} Grain and Flour: Barley.
4,903,000	4,659,000	5,069,000	3,815,000	Kroner	
35,593,680	60,892,085	50,195,405	78,764,175	Pund	} " " Wheat.
2,296,000	4,202,000	4,141,000	5,317,000	Kroner	
41,769,287	35,495,861	34,565,100	29,622,510	Pund	} " " Wheat Flour.
3,655,000	3,195,000	3,696,000	2,814,000	Kroner	
5,772,211	7,761,415	5,852,327	6,381,910	Pund	} Hides and Skins, Undressed.
6,682,000	8,991,000	6,221,000	4,927,000	Kroner	
183,500	150,018	125,259	145,356	Pund	} " " Prepared and Manufactured.
865,000	712,000	816,000	870,000	Kroner	
15,046,419	18,685,583	28,604,654	19,258,140	Pund	} Iron and Steel Manufactures.
2,653,000	3,643,000	4,044,000	3,088,000	Kroner	
7,940,231	8,180,569	4,287,353	4,648,717	Pund	} Lard and Fat.
2,461,000	2,291,000	1,211,000	1,395,000	Kroner	
71,590,092	61,746,748	74,876,418	87,139,668	Pund	} Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c
29,784,000	25,629,000	29,181,000	36,168,000	Kroner	
5,781,825	7,723,832	15,860,161	17,301,196	Pund	} Oil, Petroleum and other.
660,000	901,000	1,824,000	1,372,000	Kroner	
18,172,112	20,418,807	25,036,367	24,847,665	Pund	} Rice Flour.
1,499,000	1,684,000	2,128,000	1,926,000	Kroner	
884,182	866,172	568,440	139,427	Pund	} Seeds, Oleaginous.
91,000	76,000	63,000	12,000	Kroner	
3,582,584	3,280,499	2,404,796	2,872,757	Pund	} " Other.
1,580,000	1,410,000	1,356,000	1,612,000	Kroner	
2,077,760	1,991,602	2,621,002	2,262,611	Potter	} Spirits, Brandy and other.
945,000	910,000	1,315,000	1,150,000	Kroner	
134,200,923	133,244,264	137,650,197	197,650,587	Pund	} Stone and Manufactures thereof.
2,078,000	1,423,000	1,346,000	2,731,000	Kroner	
3,588,000	3,059,000	3,311,000	4,104,000	"	} Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,264,488	2,559,484	2,633,254	2,494,877	Pund	
1,659,000	1,808,000	1,646,000	1,493,000	Kroner	} Wool, Raw.
717,480	729,273	750,566	776,188	Pund	
2,958,000	3,059,000	3,113,000	3,231,000	Kroner	} " Manufactures.
209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	Kroner	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
11,622,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,015,000	£	

GERMAN EMPIRE.
(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals : Horses - { No. 64,980 Marks 58,482,000	64,980 58,482,000	76,636 61,309,000	74,449 63,299,000	69,763 59,996,000	72,748 69,111,000	73,519 72,049,000
" Other - { No. 1,603,632 Marks 143,274,000	1,603,632 143,274,000	1,396,098 161,385,000	1,082,752 109,219,000	778,695 82,907,000	914,814 94,338,000	642,833 81,035,000
Coal - - - { 100 Kilogs. 20,906,000 Marks 24,042,000	20,906,000 24,042,000	21,811,816 22,902,000	22,967,770 24,116,000	23,759,051 27,085,000	25,602,505 28,163,000	26,747,593 29,422,000
Coffee - - - { 100 Kilogs. 1,071,250 Marks 115,693,000	1,071,250 115,693,000	1,141,735 137,008,000	1,111,083 122,219,000	1,181,340 112,228,000	1,236,305 138,466,000	1,018,334 168,025,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap { 100 Kilogs. 105,800 Marks 14,387,000	105,800 14,387,000	116,646 15,164,000	138,188 15,892,000	131,684 12,510,000	119,129 10,126,000	124,274 10,936,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste. { 100 Kilogs. 1,558,500 Marks 179,238,000	1,558,500 179,238,000	1,890,930 208,002,000	1,775,863 202,448,000	1,761,853 186,408,000	1,817,138 175,346,000	2,242,640 224,877,000
" Yarn - - - { 100 Kilogs. 181,000 Marks 51,845,000	181,000 51,845,000	219,000 57,214,000	221,400 57,895,000	208,108 50,389,000	221,864 52,162,000	209,693 51,301,000
" Manufactures { 100 Kilogs. 15,200 Marks 21,335,000	15,200 21,335,000	15,720 21,456,000	16,615 22,769,000	15,564 21,998,000	14,938 19,345,000	13,596 15,288,000
Flax - - - { 100 Kilogs. 742,000 Marks 51,184,000	742,000 51,184,000	675,808 45,941,000	651,854 44,326,000	671,675 40,017,000	420,930 32,533,000	522,331 36,563,000
Grain and Flour - { 100 Kilogs. 23,833,500 Marks 388,569,000	23,833,500 388,569,000	24,908,360 391,072,000	30,294,633 419,077,000	24,836,869 310,950,000	17,024,525 206,639,000	23,379,581 267,425,000
Grease - - - { 100 Kilogs. 259,000 Marks 29,515,000	259,000 29,515,000	310,440 29,482,000	238,315 20,257,000	356,527 25,312,000	419,821 27,707,000	396,451 26,941,000
Guano* - - - { 100 Kilogs. 1,063,000 Marks 23,389,000	1,063,000 23,389,000	729,847 14,597,000	682,706 13,654,000	644,083 9,017,000	665,989 8,658,000	740,485 9,626,000
Herrings - - { Barrels 875,000 Marks 29,317,000	875,000 29,317,000	867,351 32,092,000	960,046 29,761,000	1,023,675 29,932,000	1,129,341 30,162,000	1,095,631 26,492,000
Hides, Raw - - { 100 Kilogs. 605,700 Marks 86,983,000	605,700 86,983,000	641,200 99,546,000	677,256 106,022,000	711,838 98,512,000	688,568 91,397,000	679,089 84,937,000
Indigo - - - { 100 Kilogs. 15,619 Marks 21,066,000	15,619 21,066,000	17,180 22,334,000	19,337 24,171,000	19,686 25,592,000	14,919 17,903,000	15,321 17,619,000
Iron, Pig - - - { 100 Kilogs. 2,830,000 Marks 16,981,000	2,830,000 16,981,000	2,748,207 14,840,000	2,645,011 12,696,000	2,159,736 9,179,000	1,643,648 6,595,000	1,571,016 6,598,000
Linseed - - - { 100 Kilogs. 764,500 Marks 14,530,000	764,500 14,530,000	751,779 14,284,000	609,925 11,893,000	577,309 10,969,000	662,476 12,421,000	731,840 13,539,000
Machinery - - { 100 Kilogs. 318,500 Marks 22,174,000	318,500 22,174,000	345,024 22,676,000	393,992 24,519,000	371,474 23,107,000	309,348 18,845,000	350,445 21,830,000
Metal Wares - - { 100 Kilogs. 438,500 Marks 24,538,000	438,500 24,538,000	455,450 24,052,000	511,105 24,718,000	480,557 23,360,000	444,967 21,783,000	567,302 23,502,000
Nitre - - - { 100 Kilogs. 1,302,463 Marks 34,491,000	1,302,463 34,491,000	1,705,297 8,473,000	2,035,346 41,342,000	1,580,528 31,887,000	1,825,947 33,133,000	2,009,056 37,485,000
Oil, Linseed (in Casks). { 100 Kilogs. 359,550 Marks 20,186,000	359,550 20,186,000	477,424 22,916,000	382,800 17,226,000	383,131 17,241,000	397,431 15,897,000	414,931 16,597,000
" Petroleum - - { 100 Kilogs. 3,425,000 Marks 49,664,000	3,425,000 49,664,000	3,703,049 55,546,000	4,625,447 69,382,000	4,821,894 69,918,000	4,383,940 56,991,000	5,093,994 61,128,000
Silk, Raw - - - { 100 Kilogs. 36,500 Marks 126,292,000	36,500 126,292,000	34,230 131,531,000	37,750 139,225,000	40,110 110,965,000	48,109 150,491,000	46,611 145,108,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined. { 100 Kilogs. 44,905 Marks 2,553,000	44,905 2,553,000	39,106 2,026,000	33,876 1,383,000	37,105 1,449,000	32,931 1,138,000	44,108 1,493,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured. { 100 Kilogs. 298,000 Marks 62,202,000	298,000 62,202,000	312,841 53,425,000	353,818 59,841,000	392,283 66,795,000	403,964 64,638,000	431,645 75,722,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles. { 100 Kilogs. 548,500 Marks 38,099,000	548,500 38,099,000	561,507 39,501,000	584,269 43,811,000	574,164 37,056,000	558,556 38,893,000	578,679 32,090,000
Wool, Raw - - - { 100 Kilogs. 885,000 Marks 203,555,000	885,000 203,555,000	909,693 200,133,000	1,056,662 221,899,000	987,901 167,943,000	1,066,854 217,371,000	1,108,466 216,151,000
Woollen Yarn - - { 100 Kilogs. 161,000 Marks 83,584,000	161,000 83,584,000	167,000 80,479,000	189,980 93,313,000	193,178 95,806,000	202,578 110,471,000	181,880 94,374,000
" Cloth, &c. { 100 Kilogs. 14,800 Marks 14,342,000	14,800 14,342,000	12,918 12,439,000	12,722 11,882,000	13,610 11,674,000	13,548 11,535,000	12,639 10,778,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Marks £	3,129,500,000 156,475,000	3,263,700,000 163,185,000	3,260,800,000 163,040,000	2,944,400,000 147,220,000	2,883,300,000 144,415,000	3,124,700,000 156,235,000

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is, together with Heligoland,

* Excluding Nitrates.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
87,068	84,829	83,506	90,129	82,055	No. } Animals: Horses. Marks }
74,877,000	78,616,000	72,005,000	73,525,000	62,773,000	
498,382	616,525	1,037,982	1,220,825	1,279,716	No. } " Other. Marks }
71,108,000	91,622,000	140,924,000	153,949,000	182,667,000	
32,524,089	45,565,588	41,645,380	50,823,261	44,369,831	100 Kilogs. } Coal.
37,077,000	63,676,000	63,532,000	76,378,000	59,480,000	100 Kilogs. } Coffee.
1,146,581	1,132,285	1,131,263	1,256,112	1,220,319	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
171,987,000	199,282,000	219,715,000	219,820,000	196,471,000	
80,821	296,429	314,317	341,819	324,984	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Raw, and Scrap.
11,719,000	29,050,000	37,089,000	37,600,000	31,848,000	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
2,086,885	2,609,126	2,681,432	2,775,861	2,615,217	
213,502,000	279,968,000	290,122,000	234,006,000	195,763,000	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
217,676	219,265	158,080	153,705	157,897	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
55,026,000	58,132,000	52,281,000	42,256,000	41,566,000	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
13,789	15,146	15,462	15,910	16,857	
12,349,000	12,957,000	11,970,000	11,648,000	9,247,000	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
630,914	569,233	606,911	579,360	568,821	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
41,009,000	38,300,000	37,623,000	34,762,000	31,191,000	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
20,237,739	31,494,464	34,398,179	36,349,411	38,130,736	
232,713,000	402,008,000	441,600,000	568,520,000	536,685,000	100 Kilogs. } Grain and Flour.
316,414	675,418	912,469	877,841	980,461	100 Kilogs. } Grease.
26,865,000	47,539,000	56,059,000	57,641,000	77,121,000	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
616,103	577,584	479,956	624,260	583,459	
8,009,000	8,086,000	6,719,000	9,870,000	9,419,000	100 Kilogs. } Guano.*
994,336	1,217,389	1,266,620	1,116,518	1,189,575	Barrels } Marks }
24,561,000	31,963,000	34,511,000	32,972,000	27,985,000	
800,932	867,614	858,394	949,970	932,840	100 Kilogs. } Hides, Raw.
84,077,000	89,486,000	94,325,000	98,890,000	92,691,000	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
15,780	19,350	20,076	13,658	17,455	
17,358,000	20,318,000	19,072,000	12,658,000	18,743,000	100 Kilogs. } Indigo.
2,169,578	3,377,313	3,853,275	2,448,523	2,093,084	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
8,895,000	19,082,000	22,363,000	13,054,000	10,077,000	
886,651	1,039,794	1,158,937	1,569,141	1,374,405	100 Kilogs. } Linseed.
16,625,000	19,976,000	23,384,000	32,271,000	27,999,000	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
426,967	457,898	568,434	427,090	376,719	
26,486,000	32,045,000	41,852,000	31,101,000	26,415,000	100 Kilogs. } Machinery.
515,132	703,444	893,951	819,317	649,674	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
26,019,000	31,859,000	39,597,000	32,588,000	27,370,000	
2,729,904	3,331,166	3,442,992	3,960,661	3,808,229	100 Kilogs. } Nitre.
54,991,000	63,359,000	55,109,000	69,412,000	64,971,000	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
440,701	439,731	357,181	373,847	373,526	
16,747,000	16,710,000	13,930,000	14,580,000	11,318,000	100 Kilogs. } Oil, Linseed (in Casks).
5,641,716	6,256,683	6,468,037	6,755,284	7,434,326	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
84,626,000	81,337,000	73,089,000	65,391,000	60,738,000	
51,044	52,842	48,318	45,852	48,016	100 Kilogs. } Silk, Raw.
144,417,000	171,290,000	153,249,000	129,123,000	125,178,000	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
53,407	36,677	59,596	52,381	52,436	
1,896,000	1,430,000	2,133,000	1,837,000	1,830,000	100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
437,698	461,053	488,466	508,492	520,195	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
70,426,000	82,456,000	89,227,000	86,838,000	74,571,000	
673,736	745,526	737,132	728,746	848,590	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
35,484,000	48,214,000	43,589,000	46,882,000	47,954,000	
1,315,356	1,398,722	1,286,139	1,444,160	1,590,518	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
247,287,000	279,744,000	244,366,000	245,507,000	251,516,000	
189,813	215,972	184,095	178,236	202,516	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
92,833,000	112,629,000	92,823,000	85,357,000	94,077,000	100 Kilogs. } Marks }
12,038	14,292	15,646	16,235	15,655	
10,221,000	12,486,000	13,109,000	12,651,000	11,337,000	100 Kilogs. } " Cloth, &c.
3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF & } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
164,535,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	208,495,000	201,895,000	

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, are "Zollausschlüsse."

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	No. 18,225 Marks 20,959,000	18,225 20,959,000	19,197 23,036,000	19,034 21,889,000	15,770 18,130,000	14,030 16,135,000	11,428 13,142,000
" Other	No. 2,012,369 Marks 127,088,000	2,012,369 127,088,000	2,127,185 137,190,000	2,122,992 129,945,000	1,858,677 100,796,000	1,815,477 83,646,000	1,716,511 75,801,000
Beer	100 Kilogs. 1,285,500 Marks 20,568,000	1,285,500 20,568,000	1,332,086 22,645,000	1,433,267 21,499,000	1,606,594 24,099,000	1,298,401 19,476,000	1,314,762 19,721,000
Butter*	100 Kilogs. 116,500 Marks 20,402,000	116,500 20,402,000	125,845 20,764,000	135,923 19,029,000	140,735 21,110,000	123,092 18,464,000	146,675 22,001,000
Coal	100 Kilogs. 76,316,000 Marks 57,237,000	76,316,000 57,237,000	87,050,003 60,935,000	88,169,348 61,718,000	89,556,290 80,601,000	86,552,401 79,028,000	87,813,772 79,911,000
Cotton, Raw	100 Kilogs. 175,000 Marks 21,849,000	175,000 21,849,000	206,037 24,724,000	181,153 22,463,000	191,490 16,463,000	213,767 17,311,000	253,224 21,879,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 107,000 Marks 32,284,000	107,000 32,284,000	82,000 25,600,000	72,000 22,588,000	72,113 18,490,000	73,243 18,219,000	66,901 17,665,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 149,500 Marks 73,138,000	149,500 73,138,000	146,661 73,160,000	161,171 80,362,000	145,313 79,573,000	161,152 98,742,000	190,895 118,740,000
Flax	100 Kilogs. 526,500 Marks 37,909,000	526,500 37,909,000	422,150 29,973,000	381,546 27,090,000	341,570 23,910,000	237,514 18,626,000	315,284 22,070,000
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs. 694,000 Marks 38,184,000	694,000 38,184,000	762,694 38,059,000	840,515 35,411,000	817,567 32,327,000	826,090 33,794,000	944,462 37,503,000
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs. 6,077,000 Marks 98,103,000	6,077,000 98,103,000	7,735,516 108,929,000	4,293,247 68,887,000	3,760,583 53,810,000	4,507,507 61,310,000	3,883,129 50,382,000
Hemp	100 Kilogs. 240,500 Marks 13,236,000	240,500 13,236,000	218,639 13,118,000	199,541 12,172,000	223,770 13,874,000	160,868 10,296,000	265,751 15,945,000
Hops	100 Kilogs. 121,000 Marks 73,765,000	121,000 73,765,000	75,027 33,762,000	115,135 35,692,000	126,727 24,712,000	176,225 31,721,000	136,971 31,503,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs. 101,000 Marks 33,288,000	101,000 33,288,000	106,724 36,007,000	108,612 36,193,000	103,470 33,996,000	101,321 33,271,000	105,232 35,542,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs. 1,869,500 Marks 14,020,000	1,869,500 14,020,000	2,584,611 17,317,000	2,300,077 12,190,000	2,135,338 9,396,000	2,606,814 10,779,000	2,122,934 10,190,000
" Wares, Coarse†	100 Kilogs. 1,414,500 Marks 109,650,000	1,414,500 109,650,000	1,570,122 112,629,000	1,638,905 113,139,000	1,742,953 83,789,000	1,719,908 75,520,000	1,912,663 86,715,000
" Railroad Bars†	100 Kilogs. 1,880,500 Marks 24,187,000	1,880,500 24,187,000	1,761,775 19,379,000	1,444,635 16,974,000	1,647,992 18,128,000	1,432,215 15,180,000	1,742,260 16,029,000
Lead, Pig	100 Kilogs. 419,000 Marks 11,317,000	419,000 11,317,000	495,739 12,393,000	493,125 10,602,000	411,227 8,841,000	397,714 9,693,000	391,078 9,581,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs. 76,500 Marks 41,538,000	76,500 41,538,000	74,427 43,842,000	71,683 41,782,000	60,034 40,728,000	71,619 41,813,000	76,153 42,107,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs. 62,650 Marks 81,661,000	62,650 81,661,000	64,287 105,232,000	66,293 108,287,000	61,968 98,911,000	67,723 110,652,000	70,246 116,304,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs. 848,000 Marks 62,404,000	848,000 62,404,000	924,049 65,606,000	843,070 56,568,000	725,710 49,871,000	723,317 48,141,000	798,637 52,768,000
Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.	100 Kilogs. 227,000 Marks 14,864,000	227,000 14,864,000	161,368 11,693,000	162,086 10,705,000	188,487 10,335,000	219,122 10,855,000	252,048 11,911,000
Paper	100 Kilogs. 555,000 Marks 38,218,000	555,000 38,218,000	591,271 42,425,000	677,836 44,148,000	613,627 51,348,000	639,319 50,706,000	735,596 60,976,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 52,500 Marks 169,963,000	52,500 169,963,000	49,152 160,332,000	54,161 170,944,000	40,269 148,666,000	59,430 179,175,000	66,765 195,851,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs. 16,807 Marks 42,868,000	16,807 42,868,000	16,825 41,221,000	17,784 40,459,000	16,567 29,982,000	19,306 36,650,000	14,869 25,922,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs. 917,108 Marks 47,992,000	917,108 47,992,000	650,376 31,500,000	751,336 32,567,000	897,275 28,681,000	765,895 23,449,000	582,375 18,975,000
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs. 3,489,000 Marks 150,946,000	3,489,000 150,946,000	5,126,302 208,713,000	6,386,289 184,258,000	5,295,470 150,965,000	5,083,664 144,238,000	6,194,621 180,927,000
" Raw†	100 Kilogs. 2,898,000 Marks 122,283,000	2,898,000 122,283,000	4,367,895 169,256,000	5,246,619 139,036,000	4,442,046 124,377,000	4,521,917 103,597,000	4,660,992 128,120,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs. 591,000 Marks 34,663,000	591,000 34,663,000	758,407 39,457,000	1,139,670 45,222,000	853,424 32,588,000	1,162,047 37,041,000	1,533,629 52,807,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs. 52,500 Marks 7,598,000	52,500 7,598,000	36,574 5,951,000	68,245 8,978,000	73,918 9,321,000	42,990 5,797,000	23,179 4,666,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 134,500 Marks 49,098,000	134,500 49,098,000	127,216 45,798,000	119,140 39,316,000	100,952 27,257,000	130,325 40,401,000	90,651 30,394,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 50,000 Marks 34,027,000	50,000 34,027,000	48,000 30,693,000	52,000 32,130,000	56,794 36,238,000	64,070 44,789,000	60,392 39,990,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 192,500 Marks 177,579,000	192,500 177,579,000	198,622 180,146,000	214,100 185,102,000	206,805 158,363,000	223,893 172,338,000	235,670 180,027,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £ 3,190,500,000 159,525,000	3,272,200,000 163,610,000	3,204,900,000 160,245,000	2,860,300,000 143,015,000	2,985,600,000 149,280,000	3,135,300,000 156,765,000	

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is, together with Heligoland,

* Including Margarine.

† Includes Steel.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,596	9,201	9,534	8,889	8,895	No. } Animals: Horses.
12,756,000	8,696,000	10,268,000	9,088,000	9,439,000	No. } " Other.
1,768,327	647,908	425,952	270,868	346,568	Marks } " "
81,013,000	21,792,000	18,191,000	12,335,000	14,423,000	100 Kilogs. } Beer.
1,244,479	901,445	776,845	740,275	719,462	Marks } Butter.*
18,687,000	18,930,000	14,735,000	13,625,000	13,017,000	100 Kilogs. } Coal.
136,512	69,939	70,362	76,494	75,141	Marks } Cotton, Raw.
20,477,000	12,047,000	12,665,000	14,534,000	15,028,000	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
94,602,578	88,472,023	91,451,370	95,363,741	89,710,551	Marks } " Manufactures.
93,637,000	95,427,000	115,582,000	119,345,000	99,897,000	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
264,961	301,827	351,139	323,823	316,882	Marks } Glass and Glass Wares.
23,701,000	29,196,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	100 Kilogs. } Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
64,067	66,403	71,803	96,137	97,074	Marks } Hemp.
17,442,000	19,228,000	19,895,000	22,160,000	20,839,000	100 Kilogs. } Hops.
380,262	263,174	252,354	277,883	386,880	Marks } Instruments, Musical.
186,348,000	162,332,000	168,077,000	146,853,000	157,392,000	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig.
405,388	301,750	262,475	287,325	259,505	Marks } " Wares, Coarse.†
27,556,000	20,519,000	17,061,000	18,389,000	14,267,000	100 Kilogs. } " Railroad Bars.†
977,023	781,376	889,613	926,755	1,019,072	Marks } Lead, Pig.
40,704,000	36,658,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,752,000	100 Kilogs. } Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
4,658,603	3,553,199	2,808,617	2,431,730	2,055,994	Marks } " Wares, except Gloves.
61,635,000	53,104,000	43,224,000	35,984,000	31,727,000	100 Kilogs. } Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
263,299	311,926	255,127	300,788	245,907	Marks } Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.
16,325,000	19,339,000	15,308,000	17,145,000	11,641,000	100 Kilogs. } Paper.
111,218	129,964	119,435	98,661	91,345	Marks } Silk Manufactures.
33,365,000	23,022,000	45,630,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	100 Kilogs. } Skins, Dressed.
114,447	122,850	125,680	125,912	112,456	Marks } Spirits of all kinds.
37,405,000	39,468,000	45,158,000	39,788,000	35,533,000	100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Total.
1,442,506	1,564,345	1,169,215	1,111,543	1,158,911	Marks } " Raw.†
6,636,000	9,996,000	7,668,000	7,231,000	6,273,000	100 Kilogs. } " Refined.
2,167,738	2,066,418	2,192,857	2,709,747	2,386,228	Marks } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
108,245,000	105,353,000	106,190,000	115,308,000	88,734,000	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
1,149,453	1,109,488	1,308,373	1,428,458	1,137,122	Marks } Woollen Yarn.
10,920,000	12,204,000	15,046,000	14,285,000	10,234,000	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
348,897	327,798	321,244	249,706	256,473	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
9,420,000	8,441,000	8,513,000	6,055,000	5,450,000	AND OTHER ARTICLES.
72,676	73,817	76,363	78,708	76,242	
38,802,000	43,693,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	
70,433	63,400	60,622	58,012	51,163	
113,205,000	92,098,000	85,525,000	79,496,000	66,465,000	
846,917	823,615	881,011	910,978	914,880	
56,749,000	61,787,000	66,188,000	66,476,000	61,618,000	
265,985	257,630	241,237	293,595	280,302	
13,266,000	12,448,000	12,555,000	15,628,000	11,386,000	
726,139	721,691	701,438	784,125	839,470	
57,389,000	53,358,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	58,149,000	
66,271	61,486	58,258	49,382	43,235	
183,436,000	197,007,000	186,326,000	146,520,000	142,013,000	
15,714	16,768	17,118	19,764	15,246	
27,611,000	31,715,000	28,708,000	33,183,000	26,023,000	
359,560	324,590	337,865	240,039	168,654	
12,023,000	13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,659,000	
5,218,934	5,221,481	7,904,231	7,840,848	6,076,110	
158,937,000	162,842,000	216,107,000	227,320,000	179,807,000	
3,575,577	3,493,100	5,467,383	5,354,231	3,759,119	
100,116,000	96,060,000	135,343,000	144,564,000	103,376,000	
1,643,367	1,728,381	2,506,868	2,486,617	2,316,991	
58,821,000	66,782,000	80,764,000	83,256,000	76,431,000	
27,117	29,290	38,887	30,602	31,903	
4,300,000	5,269,000	6,670,000	5,757,000	5,217,000	
128,383	109,178	90,141	77,804	76,235	
37,873,000	33,299,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	19,059,000	
68,813	65,578	60,329	60,431	63,595	
42,847,000	43,221,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	38,510,000	
233,064	205,897	223,637	224,084	239,226	
189,748,000	172,622,000	181,408,000	165,802,000	165,456,000	
3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	
160,296,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, are "*Zollausschlüsse*."

† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Coal - - - { <i>Tonnen</i>	3,143,000	3,482,000	3,404,000	3,557,000	3,584,000	3,850,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	31,431,000	34,319,000	34,036,000	35,574,000	35,842,000	36,498,000
Coffee, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	96,301,000	128,949,000	104,269,000	102,489,000	84,144,000	94,327,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	42,372,000	56,737,000	45,878,000	45,095,000	37,023,000	41,504,000
Copper Ore - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	74,248,000	59,637,000	72,473,000	80,035,000	74,962,000	92,768,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	11,879,000	9,542,000	11,596,000	12,806,000	11,994,000	14,843,000
Copper, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000	8,886,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000	8,886,000
Cotton, Unwrought - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	41,038,000	46,675,000	43,185,000	39,353,000	27,468,000	38,342,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	24,623,000	28,005,000	25,809,000	23,612,000	16,476,000	23,005,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,939,000	31,330,000	31,608,000	29,936,000	29,182,000	27,915,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	9,747,000	8,997,000	9,784,000	8,340,000	7,916,000	8,428,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	65,774,000	41,164,000	93,480,000	100,380,000	101,682,000	110,352,000
Dye Stuffs - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	14,362,000	12,063,000	11,940,000	10,782,000	12,221,000	12,303,000
Flour and Meal - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	31,581,000	57,418,000	55,656,000	52,713,000	84,991,000	107,049,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	9,474,000	17,225,000	16,697,000	15,814,000	23,497,000	32,115,000
Grain: Wheat - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	5,822,000	7,234,000	7,454,000	6,887,000	7,279,000	7,538,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	58,220,000	72,344,000	74,542,000	69,667,000	72,786,000	75,335,000
" Barley - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	1,943,000	2,057,000	2,163,000	2,319,000	2,280,000	2,803,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	10,365,000	10,969,000	11,534,000	12,371,000	12,160,000	14,948,000
" Rye - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	3,850,000	4,914,000	4,402,000	4,833,000	5,334,000	5,983,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	25,940,000	32,761,000	29,346,000	32,219,000	35,561,000	39,888,000
Guano* - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	22,832,000	9,380,000	16,345,000	19,061,000	16,496,000	19,521,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	3,653,000	1,501,000	2,615,000	3,050,000	2,639,000	3,123,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,306,000	1,258,000	740,000	1,027,000	1,383,000	1,230,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	9,139,000	8,806,000	5,183,000	7,191,000	9,679,000	8,613,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,796,000	12,125,000	13,120,000	12,762,000	12,290,000	19,572,000
Indigo - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,067,000	1,332,000	1,667,000	1,869,000	1,753,000	1,352,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	6,403,000	7,991,000	10,003,000	11,216,000	10,518,000	8,114,000
Iron, Pig - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	32,876,000	28,838,000	21,653,000	18,382,000	13,275,000	17,606,000
" in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c. - - { <i>Gulden</i>	62,248,000	52,079,000	46,914,000	38,232,000	33,870,000	31,848,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c. - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	45,097,000	32,829,000	32,642,000	31,985,000	36,889,000	26,054,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds. - - { <i>Gulden</i>	10,590,000	12,209,000	10,627,000	7,978,000	6,904,000	6,829,000
Margarine, Oleo - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	\$ 16,097,000	\$ 14,456,000	\$ 13,206,000	\$ 13,666,000	\$ 13,106,000	\$ 15,341,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	8,048,000	7,243,000	6,603,000	6,833,000	6,553,000	7,671,000
Oil, Palm - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	59,810,000	67,790,000	74,784,000	77,228,000	84,626,000	90,127,000
" Mineral: Petroleum, and other - - { <i>Gulden</i>	14,953,000	16,948,000	18,696,000	19,307,000	21,156,000	22,532,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda &c. - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	20,690,000	24,457,000	28,587,000	31,378,000	31,461,000	34,045,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	5,379,000	6,359,000	7,433,000	8,158,000	8,180,000	8,852,000
Rice - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	68,581,000	95,220,000	124,250,000	109,935,000	118,255,000	118,482,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	20,574,000	28,568,000	37,275,000	32,980,000	35,477,000	35,544,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	33,310,000	30,507,000	34,288,000	23,716,000	27,946,000	43,104,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	9,993,000	9,152,000	10,286,000	7,115,000	8,384,000	12,931,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c. - - { <i>Gulden</i>	15,483,000	17,936,000	17,283,000	20,359,000	19,926,000	19,510,000
Spelter or Zinc - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,892,000	8,551,000	8,384,000	9,654,000	9,987,000	10,857,000
Steel and Manufactures thereof - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	39,678,000	36,743,000	46,477,000	43,870,000	62,363,000	62,137,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	95,421,000	115,924,000	122,763,000	110,995,000	87,015,000	100,003,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	33,397,000	40,573,000	43,255,000	38,848,000	30,455,000	35,001,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats. - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	43,183,000	57,728,000	58,192,000	55,705,000	57,310,000	72,604,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	21,576,000	28,863,000	28,096,000	27,852,000	28,655,000	36,362,000
Tea - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,213,000	2,783,000	1,770,000	2,168,000	2,316,000	2,449,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	5,532,000	6,959,000	4,425,000	5,420,000	5,789,000	6,122,000
Timber, Rough and Sawed - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	17,583,000	20,494,000	19,351,000	17,009,000	16,809,000	19,161,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000	9,942,000
Tin, Unwrought - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000	9,942,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	13,477,000	15,755,000	21,173,000	13,279,000	13,715,000	15,405,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,739,000	7,877,000	10,586,000	6,639,000	7,703,000	7,703,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	13,405,000	12,111,000	12,137,000	10,976,000	10,656,000	11,539,000
Wine - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,362,000	4,845,000	4,855,000	4,391,000	4,265,000	4,632,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	11,912,000	10,059,000	20,172,000	18,213,000	21,605,000	20,392,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,888,000	17,007,000	21,555,000	19,681,000	22,539,000	21,548,000
" <i>Gulden</i>	13,423,000	11,903,000	12,814,000	12,733,000	12,253,000	10,861,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,943,000	9,140,000	7,842,000	7,119,000	6,534,000	6,384,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	979,483,000	1,041,323,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000	1,133,120,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Gulden</i>	81,624,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,448,000	94,427,000

* Excluding Nitrates.

§ Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, but included under Tallow, Lard, &c.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,058,000	4,059,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	Tonnen } Coal.
40,557,000	40,588,000	38,833,000	45,110,000	42,730,000	Gulden } Coffee, Raw.
72,399,000	83,152,000	72,681,000	78,966,000	72,123,000	Kilog. } Copper Ore.
31,856,000	36,587,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	Gulden } Copper, Raw.
92,319,000	89,400,000	91,700,000	91,348,000	91,773,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Unwrought.
14,771,000	14,504,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,634,000	Gulden } Yarn.
4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,861,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,861,000	Gulden } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
33,750,000	30,411,000	28,464,000	30,596,000	26,882,000	Kilog. } Dye Stuffs.
20,250,000	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,285,000	16,129,000	Gulden } Flour and Meal.
28,923,000	26,343,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	Kilog. } Grain: Wheat.
8,478,000	8,397,000	8,734,000	8,531,000	8,896,000	Gulden } Barley.
194,734,000	154,427,000	165,237,000	206,141,000	166,117,000	Hectol. } Rye.
12,382,000	13,900,000	12,381,000	11,558,000	10,905,000	Kilog. } Guano.*
107,597,000	101,387,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	129,724,000	Gulden } Hair, all sorts, unmanu-
32,879,000	30,416,000	39,070,000	42,015,000	38,917,000	Hectol. } factured.
6,702,000	6,944,000	543,129,000†	743,893,000†	690,234,000†	Gulden } Hides and Skins, Raw.
67,924,000	69,445,000	70,607,000	96,706,000	85,830,000	Kilog. } Indigo.
3,383,000	3,282,000	232,318,000†	221,478,000†	189,207,000†	Gulden } Iron, Pig.
18,044,000	17,503,000	18,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	Kilog. } " in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
8,508,000	7,345,000	414,979,000†	468,920,000†	192,550,000†	Gulden } " Wares, including Nails,
56,688,000	49,964,000	37,348,000	42,023,000	17,330,000	Hectol. } Wire, &c.
20,058,000	14,181,000	14,482,000	16,511,000	21,961,000	Kilog. } Machinery and Locomotives
3,209,000	2,266,000	2,317,000	2,642,000	3,514,000	Gulden } of all kinds.
1,282,000	1,238,000	1,284,000	1,108,000	1,443,000	Kilog. } Margarine, Oleo.
8,973,000	8,665,000	8,988,000	7,753,000	10,102,000	Gulden } Oil, Palm.
12,817,000	13,659,000	12,252,000	14,949,000	16,201,000	Kilog. } " Mineral: Petroleum, and
1,508,000	1,549,000	1,432,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	Gulden } other.
9,047,000	9,296,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,645,000	Kilog. } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
22,538,000	24,655,000	22,169,000	18,862,000	15,071,000	Gulden } Rice.
32,378,000	34,966,000	30,193,000	34,966,000	32,834,000	Kilog. } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
27,030,000	22,212,000	23,538,000	29,031,000	27,528,000	Gulden } Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
7,600,000	8,955,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,466,000	Kilog. } Spelter or Zinc.
\$	\$	\$	{ 24,009,000	48,735,000	" } Steel and Manufactures
16,250,000	13,013,000	15,190,000	{ 10,804,000	21,931,000	" } thereof.
8,125,000	6,506,000	7,595,000	{ 13,849,000	15,838,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
98,811,000	98,830,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000	Gulden } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.†
22,453,000	24,713,000	25,954,000	8,086,000†	8,750,000	Kilog. } Tea.
35,111,000	37,395,000	38,830,000	39,051,000	33,767,000	Gulden } Timber, Rough and Sawn.
9,068,000	9,598,000	10,096,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	Kilog. } Tin, Unwrought.
137,313,000	127,614,000	132,908,000	135,590,000	125,662,000	Gulden } Tobacco, Leaf.
41,194,000	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	37,698,000	Kilog. } Wine.
32,444,000	59,536,000	44,528,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	Gulden } Wool, Raw.
9,733,000	17,901,000	13,958,000	16,011,000	14,453,000	Kilog. } Yarn.
22,372,000	20,672,000	26,306,000	29,896,000	22,298,000	Gulden } Manufactures.
9,510,000	10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	" } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
56,355,000	42,471,000	43,144,000	34,391,000	37,369,000	" } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
98,916,000	90,516,000	111,032,000	92,184,000	115,968,000	
34,621,000	31,687,000	38,861,000	32,264,000	40,589,000	
68,399,000	83,166,000	97,990,000	59,490,000	56,294,000	
34,200,000	41,593,000	48,995,000	20,127,000	19,148,000	
2,424,000	2,363,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,663,000	
6,061,000	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,692,000	6,657,000	
19,469,000	22,636,000	22,015,000	23,561,000	28,046,000	
12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	
12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	
15,520,000	15,891,000	14,905,000	17,436,000	12,316,000	
7,760,000	7,496,000	7,453,000	8,718,000	7,653,000	
11,408,000	11,340,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	11,139,000	
4,599,000	4,536,000	4,365,000	4,706,000	4,456,000	
19,508,000	20,649,000	18,247,000	23,660,000	27,736,000	
21,026,000	22,272,000	22,369,000	28,636,000	33,696,000	
11,482,000	12,470,000	11,456,000	11,314,000	9,858,000	
6,122,000	5,967,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	5,737,000	
1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	
105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	

† Kilogs. in 1890, 1891, and 1892.

‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only from 7 to 10 frs.

|| Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i>	11,539	10,570	11,322	9,519	10,407	8,470
" Other - { <i>Gulden</i>	2,242,000	1,992,000	2,128,000	1,833,000	2,022,000	1,634,000
" " - { <i>No.</i>	583,471	440,775	436,080	401,218	568,500	533,615
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	14,725,000	11,879,000	11,344,000	11,683,000	13,535,000	13,260,000
Bran - { <i>Kilog.</i>	17,364,000	14,047,000	24,019,000	28,791,000	29,052,000	29,332,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	5,209,000	4,214,000	7,206,000	8,637,000	8,716,000	8,900,000
Butter - { <i>Kilog.</i>	48,341,000	37,732,000	57,427,000	63,506,000	70,945,000	77,975,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	38,673,000	30,185,000	45,941,000	50,805,000	56,756,000	62,380,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	48,341,000	37,732,000	57,427,000	63,506,000	70,945,000	77,975,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	38,673,000	30,185,000	45,941,000	50,805,000	56,756,000	62,380,000
Candles - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,938,000	6,377,000	9,800,000	7,410,000	9,014,000	8,119,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	25,997,000	23,583,000	29,395,000	34,432,000	29,909,000	30,535,000
Cheese - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,099,000	8,254,000	10,283,000	12,051,000	10,468,000	10,687,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	64,405,000	66,717,000	66,296,000	70,612,000	74,022,000	57,574,000
Coffee - { <i>Kilog.</i>	28,338,000	29,355,000	29,170,000	31,069,000	32,570,000	25,332,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	5,271,000	3,388,000	4,308,000	6,550,000	4,763,000	6,594,000
Copper, Unwrought - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,271,000	3,388,000	4,308,000	6,550,000	4,763,000	6,594,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	5,271,000	3,388,000	4,308,000	6,550,000	4,763,000	6,594,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i>	31,830,000	28,898,000	29,667,000	22,652,000	18,313,000	26,308,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	19,098,000	17,339,000	17,800,000	13,591,000	10,985,000	15,785,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	14,371,000	19,371,000	18,571,000	15,929,000	17,720,000	15,445,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	15,805,000	15,703,000	17,043,000	21,243,000	23,230,000	25,247,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,454,000	728,000	1,921,000	2,391,000	2,726,000	2,293,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	58,163,000	29,118,000	76,825,000	95,654,000	109,048,000	91,708,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	6,160,000	4,372,000	6,671,000	5,905,000	7,780,000	5,089,000
Dyes - { <i>Kilog.</i>	13,780,000	8,150,000	9,708,000	10,137,000	10,317,000	10,634,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	49,944,000	45,389,000	54,932,000	67,131,000	73,423,000	72,234,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,812,000	8,184,000	10,012,000	22,995,000	11,872,000	13,433,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	15,916,000	14,330,000	13,455,000	16,505,000	20,903,000	22,991,000
Flax - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,432,000	10,064,000	9,453,000	11,787,000	15,277,000	16,769,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	27,148,000	306,503,000	361,076,000	264,456,000	335,630,000	343,221,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour - { <i>Kilog.</i>	36,164,000	40,613,000	47,991,000	35,620,000	46,223,000	47,519,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	131,873,000	176,551,000	183,129,000	158,848,000	194,970,000	238,628,000
" " - { <i>Kilog.</i>	13,098,000	18,098,000	19,292,000	17,480,000	21,071,000	27,144,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	100,744,000	102,744,000	109,158,000	84,854,000	68,391,000	138,641,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	8,000,000	8,220,000	8,733,000	6,789,000	5,471,000	11,091,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,136,000	753,000	530,000	963,000	1,430,000	1,370,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	7,954,000	5,272,000	3,710,000	6,744,000	10,010,000	9,589,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i>	10,023,000	10,465,000	11,043,000	11,531,000	11,696,000	10,827,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	31,102,000	24,845,000	19,917,000	16,755,000	10,791,000	15,623,000
" " - { <i>Kilog.</i>	32,692,000	27,230,000	25,510,000	20,684,000	22,476,000	20,891,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	31,453,000	20,608,000	24,179,000	25,575,000	25,203,000	25,422,000
" " - { <i>Kilog.</i>	43,635,000	21,500,000	27,197,000	42,521,000	48,016,000	59,131,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	26,074,000	12,643,000	19,159,000	25,450,000	32,456,000	39,940,000
Margarine, Oleo - { <i>Kilog.</i>						
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>						
Included with Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.						
Paper and Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,201,000	14,480,000	17,868,000	19,397,000	23,008,000	27,397,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	4,902,000	6,273,000	8,112,000	8,704,000	10,483,000	11,652,000
Rice and Rice Flour - { <i>Kilog.</i>	41,467,000	40,715,000	36,939,000	41,719,000	40,665,000	38,453,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	12,440,000	12,214,000	11,082,000	12,516,000	12,200,000	11,536,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - { <i>Kilog.</i>	30,154,000	27,735,000	29,149,000	22,957,000	27,801,000	32,135,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	9,046,000	8,321,000	8,745,000	6,987,000	8,349,000	9,610,000
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c. - { <i>Litre</i>	25,493,000	26,629,000	27,341,000	23,263,000	23,368,000	24,907,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	5,099,000	5,326,000	5,468,000	4,953,000	4,674,000	4,981,000
Sugar, Refined* - { <i>Kilog.</i>	62,835,000	72,126,000	92,101,000	89,905,000	75,372,000	88,784,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	24,873,000	28,621,000	36,577,000	32,291,000	30,110,000	35,107,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats* - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,040,000	8,033,000	7,585,000	7,698,000	9,306,000	11,016,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	4,520,000	4,017,000	3,792,000	3,849,000	4,653,000	5,508,000
Tin, Unwrought - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,204,000	7,432,000	8,213,000	8,855,000	8,523,000	8,965,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	6,204,000	7,432,000	8,213,000	8,855,000	8,523,000	8,965,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i>	30,654,000	32,344,000	55,977,000	64,711,000	70,019,000	68,928,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	9,448,000	10,039,000	17,118,000	20,049,000	21,741,000	21,907,000
Wool, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,492,000	12,485,000	17,203,000	14,222,000	19,019,000	15,361,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	9,175,000	14,719,000	20,495,000	16,822,000	22,491,000	17,906,000
" " - { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,151,000	9,258,000	7,126,000	8,749,000	7,593,000	7,123,000
" " - { <i>Gulden</i>	5,601,000	5,213,000	4,913,000	3,773,000	5,513,000	4,353,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Gulden</i>	747,386,000	681,865,000	833,170,000	889,274,000	947,300,000	991,499,000
" " - { <i>£</i>	62,282,000	56,947,000	69,847,000	74,106,000	73,942,000	82,625,000

* Including Eastard Sugar.

Note.—Colonial Produce is included under
+ Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,943	10,897	9,482	9,578	11,433	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
1,729,000	2,065,000	1,835,000	1,851,000	2,221,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
551,094	456,495	588,709	770,746	878,130	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
13,043,000	10,586,000	13,774,000	18,559,000	11,279,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
37,456,000	31,789,000	32,720,000	32,917,000	37,164,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
11,237,000	9,537,000	9,816,000	9,875,000	11,149,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
59,772,000	59,565,000	39,555,000	13,246,000	12,054,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
47,818,000	47,652,000	31,644,000	13,246,000	9,643,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
7,647,000	7,887,000	8,070,000	60,733,000	61,290,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine, and other
30,186,000	32,020,000	30,314,000	48,586,000	49,032,000	<i>Gulden</i> } artificial Butter.
10,556,000	11,207,000	10,610,000	6,911,000	8,594,000	<i>No.</i> } Candles.
67,914,000	59,211,000	54,562,000	30,535,000	29,518,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
29,882,000	26,053,000	24,007,000	10,687,000	10,331,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
4,136,000	16,588,000	16,223,000	46,371,000	43,534,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
4,130,000	16,588,000	16,223,000	20,403,000	19,155,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
25,037,000	22,367,000	16,346,000	18,788,000	17,096,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought.
15,052,000	13,420,000	9,807,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
14,603,000	12,945,000	11,681,000	16,690,000	15,070,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
27,456,000	29,001,000	29,391,000	9,996,000	9,042,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,753,000	3,045,000	2,702,000	10,138,000	11,307,000	" " Yarn.
150,112,000	121,918,000	106,093,000	39,374,000	36,507,000	" " Manufactures.
7,093,000	7,740,000	7,412,000	3,633,000	3,194,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
10,831,000	11,348,000	11,315,000	145,313,000	127,744,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
72,275,000	101,024,000	88,801,000	9,318,000	9,738,000	" " All Other.
11,696,000	17,519,000	19,110,000	10,960,000	10,239,000	" " Dyes.
25,469,000	28,411,000	27,808,000	72,725,000	89,583,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved.
18,562,000	20,389,000	20,173,000	13,834,000	19,479,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
298,274,000	296,414,000	345,649,000	27,134,000	26,113,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
41,761,000	42,421,000	48,855,000	19,108,000	18,405,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
341,129,000	304,846,000	273,642,000	440,669,000	443,960,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour: Wheat
37,409,000	31,951,000	28,751,000	61,188,000	60,473,000	<i>Gulden</i> } and Wheat Flour.
173,190,000	114,543,000	139,294,000	244,703,000	142,405,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Rye and
13,355,000	9,163,000	11,144,000	25,894,000	14,787,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Rye Flour.
1,304,000	1,212,000	1,331,000	90,501,000	55,668,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Oats.
9,069,000	8,485,000	9,318,000	7,272,000	4,453,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,623,000	12,565,000	12,837,000	1,046,000	1,327,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair, all sorts, unmanu-
20,231,000	21,001,000	18,869,000	7,321,300	9,288,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
18,492,000	16,461,000	14,442,000	11,939,000	13,189,000	" Hides and Skins, Raw.
25,838,000	22,279,000	25,380,000	15,243,000	12,393,000	" Iron, Pig.
48,672,000	46,533,000	50,807,000	14,648,000	13,884,000	" " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
33,548,000	22,810,000	21,119,000	27,856,000	25,545,000	" { " Wares, including Nails,
			41,041,000	38,320,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } and Wire.
			17,852,000	17,241,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Steel and Manufactures.
Included with Tallow, Lard, and other Fats			14,979,000	15,261,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
			6,741,000	6,868,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
28,512,000	32,793,000	39,512,000	52,725,000	46,258,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
12,282,000	13,982,000	18,048,000	23,946,000	20,611,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
47,536,000	53,597,000	41,283,000	40,640,000	38,931,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
14,229,000	15,554,000	12,385,000	12,192,000	11,679,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
33,098,000	53,660,000	44,609,000	46,223,000	40,997,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
9,929,000	16,098,000	13,383,000	13,867,000	12,299,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
25,641,000	26,114,000	27,210,000	26,568,000	25,425,000	<i>Litre</i> }
5,189,000	5,293,000	5,566,000	5,424,000	5,192,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
88,035,000	82,287,000	106,801,000	104,818,000	117,615,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
34,166,000	32,760,000	42,389,000	41,563,000	46,393,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Sugar, Refined.*
21,167,000	32,527,000	54,329,000	10,457,000	20,882,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
10,583,000	16,264,000	27,114,000	4,737,000	8,610,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.†
9,203,000	9,126,000	10,493,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
9,203,000	9,126,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
54,749,000	67,052,000	66,872,000	61,041,000	71,717,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
17,056,000	20,719,000	20,554,000	18,723,000	21,801,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
16,861,000	16,742,000	16,059,000	18,526,000	27,433,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } served.
22,145,000	21,916,000	20,150,000	25,296,000	33,446,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
10,073,000	11,089,000	10,522,000	10,419,000	10,668,000	" " Wool, Raw.
4,890,000	5,511,000	6,004,000	7,565,000	5,996,000	" " Yarn.
					" " Manufactures.
1,096,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,736,000	91,112,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

* Including Bastard Sugar.

† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals : Horses	- {	No. Francs	10,610 7,893,000	11,172 8,488,000	12,174 9,366,000	14,306 11,047,000	15,547 11,995,000	16,821 12,824,000
" Other	- {	No. Francs	503,991 53,390,000	548,635 64,297,000	456,088 53,752,000	402,791 53,963,000	463,140 59,393,000	350,306 46,193,000
Coal - -	- {	Tonnes Francs	1,044,000 15,138,000	1,263,000 18,318,000	1,224,000 16,214,000	1,238,000 15,538,000	1,008,000 12,834,000	1,017,000 12,505,000
Coffee - -	- {	Kilog. Francs	28,206,000 38,315,900	28,507,000 37,568,000	20,164,000 28,048,000	26,216,000 31,166,000	26,874,000 33,619,000	18,565,000 39,058,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	{	Kilog. Francs	5,699,000 12,539,000	6,246,000 13,741,000	7,074,000 15,562,000	7,639,000 16,805,000	5,707,000 12,554,000	5,755,000 12,660,000
Cotton, Raw -	- {	Kilog. Francs	25,227,000 39,050,000	23,837,000 38,096,000	24,752,000 35,214,000	17,304,000 21,857,000	20,971,000 22,401,000	22,817,000 25,505,000
" Yarn -	- {	Kilog. Francs	746,000 3,146,000	761,000 3,201,000	857,000 3,562,000	1,073,000 3,302,000	1,198,000 3,460,000	1,139,000 3,393,000
" Manufactures	- {	Kilog. Francs	1,986,000 13,832,000	2,137,000 15,119,000	2,214,000 13,967,000	2,467,000 14,031,000	2,548,000 14,650,000	2,983,000 17,293,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	- {	Kilog. Francs	23,765,000 18,936,000	28,420,000 18,536,000	31,353,000 13,695,000	36,651,000 15,577,000	34,821,000 13,715,000	40,500,000 14,637,000
Flax, Raw -	- {	Kilog. Francs	36,587,000 56,709,000	35,981,000 55,770,000	39,335,000 60,969,000	34,361,000 84,361,000	36,941,000 36,941,000	50,160,000 50,160,000
Grain, of all kinds -	- {	Kilog. Francs	1,315,004,000 346,467,000	1,282,855,000 275,436,000	1,300,890,000 261,197,000	1,170,584,000 221,078,000	1,095,877,000 205,069,000	1,296,352,000 223,406,000
Hemp - -	- {	Kilog. Francs	7,698,000 7,698,000	8,575,000 8,575,000	6,834,000 6,150,000	7,064,000 5,651,000	6,926,000 5,541,000	8,891,000 7,113,000
Hides, Raw -	- {	Kilog. Francs	34,004,000 57,806,000	40,587,000 73,057,000	37,029,000 66,652,000	42,064,000 75,715,000	40,886,000 69,507,000	40,058,000 64,094,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	{	Kilog. Francs	1,392,183,000 26,995,000	1,800,329,000 31,560,000	1,627,628,000 25,668,000	1,511,216,000 22,782,000	1,367,478,000 21,463,000	1,611,114,000 26,272,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - -	{	Kilog. Francs	9,982,000 4,973,000	7,126,000 3,373,000	4,545,000 2,067,000	4,226,000 1,757,000	4,452,000 1,594,000	5,393,000 2,150,000
Manure : Guano and other	- {	Kilog. Francs	70,478,000 19,895,000	36,663,000 8,243,000	62,105,000 15,790,000	40,661,000 9,195,000	50,649,000 20,887,000	90,488,000 19,794,000
Meat - -	- {	Kilog. Francs	10,982,000 16,473,000	14,447,000 21,671,000	9,412,000 17,584,000	11,840,000 22,496,000	14,005,000 25,209,000	14,333,000 25,799,000
Minerals, Raw* - -	- {	"	64,865,000	39,771,000	35,487,000	38,965,000	35,036,000	41,577,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	{	Kilog. Francs	182,638,000 38,682,000	181,185,000 40,712,000	219,077,000 45,595,000	202,031,000 42,932,000	266,762,000 52,515,000	241,412,000 51,553,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	- {	Kilog. Francs	139,303,000 44,577,000	180,470,000 57,750,000	168,886,000 47,666,000	162,315,000 48,695,000	145,691,000 40,794,000	141,393,000 39,590,000
Silk, Raw - -	- {	Kilog. Francs	223,131 15,619,000	130,952 9,167,000	207,604 14,532,000	149,745 10,482,000	205,193 14,363,000	159,752 10,384,000
" Manufactures	- {	Kilog. Francs	185,721 12,072,000	164,331 10,632,000	151,927 9,875,000	142,985 9,294,000	135,439 8,804,000	152,638 2,669,000
Tallow - -	- {	Kilog. Francs	24,607,000 24,607,000	26,327,000 27,907,000	24,916,000 24,916,000	32,543,000 26,035,000	31,248,000 22,186,000	53,184,000 23,561,000
Tow - -	- {	Kilog. Francs	9,114,000 11,848,000	10,251,000 13,326,000	11,993,000 15,501,000	18,086,000 23,511,000	16,823,000 21,870,000	15,189,000 19,746,000
Wine - -	- {	Hectolitres Francs	206,907 22,424,000	181,409 20,046,000	203,059 22,285,000	198,230 21,782,000	182,663 20,199,000	191,737 21,298,000
Wood for Building	- {	Cub. Mètres Francs	536,072 52,682,000	507,064 48,290,000	491,332 45,307,000	511,012 47,237,000	472,534 43,196,000	555,930 51,544,000
Wool, Raw -	- {	Kilog. Francs	57,005,000 114,010,000	48,358,000 96,716,000	36,417,000 72,835,000	43,802,000 76,654,000	39,199,000 66,597,000	44,377,000 77,660,000
" Manufactures	"	"	22,210,000	20,817,000	21,025,000	21,943,000	20,137,000	20,301,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{	Francs £	1,807,664,000 64,302,000	1,552,131,000 62,085,000	1,425,745,000 57,030,000	1,347,048,000 53,882,000	1,335,049,000 53,402,000	1,431,933,000 57,277,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,463 14,615,000	20,826 15,685,000	19,129 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } Animals: Horses.
367,545 51,834,000	353,280 37,963,000	362,604 38,991,000	309,637 38,521,000	258,790 24,395,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } " Other.
1,035,000 13,608,000	1,006,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	<i>Tonnes Francs</i> } Coal.
25,543,000 44,449,000	22,978,000 47,565,000	21,957,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,995,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Coffee.
4,202,000 9,244,000	6,705,000 11,309,000	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,438,000 9,669,000	7,460,000 9,101,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
21,288,000 24,634,000	14,469,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,269,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,360,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,048,000 3,134,000	1,255,000 4,074,000	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,563,000 4,708,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Yarn.
2,906,000 17,037,000	2,747,000 16,077,000	3,049,000 17,857,000	3,069,000 18,008,000	— 21,081,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
41,272,000 13,703,000	39,284,000 16,519,000	45,008,000 16,934,000	62,914,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
53,984,000 53,984,000	64,996,000 45,497,000	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Flax, Raw.
1,515,840,000 263,315,000	1,433,882,000 250,863,000	1,632,738,000 302,698,000	2,029,541,000 419,752,000	1,536,713,000 254,055,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Grain, of all kinds.
9,763,000 8,104,000	8,063,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hemp.
42,232,000 52,791,000	41,364,000 53,773,000	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,196,000 50,815,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hides, Raw.
1,983,319,000 34,341,000	2,068,567,000 36,798,000	1,908,897,000 36,911,000	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	1,853,663,000 25,809,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
5,892,000 2,793,000	7,818,000 4,440,000	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,208,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron and Steel Manufac- tures.
81,892,000 13,283,000	113,067,000 25,235,000	126,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	137,348,000 25,380,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
10,595,000 19,072,000	19,264,000 20,105,000	27,645,000 28,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Meat.
45,716,000	48,988,000	56,877,000	58,295,000	54,679,000	" Minerals, Raw.*
286,093,000 65,373,000	288,468,000 61,898,000	269,139,000 59,895,000	282,657,000 66,057,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Resins and Bitumens, (including Petroleum).
185,885,000 46,471,000	201,683,000 56,471,000	173,081,000 51,826,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
122,952 7,992,000	177,570 11,542,000	208,280 13,538,000	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Silk, Raw.
155,145 12,877,000	182,581 15,179,000	179,103 14,866,000	176,321 14,635,000	— 16,095,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
31,173,000 23,602,000	36,563,000 26,325,000	39,894,000 27,926,000	40,188,000 31,408,000	41,785,000 32,786,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tallow.
12,276,000 15,959,000	11,028,000 14,337,000	12,204,000 15,866,000	11,659,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tow.
202,091 22,710,000	203,738 22,898,000	214,582 21,406,000	250,079 28,327,000	237,755 27,072,000	<i>Hectolitres Francs</i> } Wine.
649,527 61,337,000	574,212 56,809,000	645,151 62,273,000	646,191 60,887,000	672,374 58,764,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Francs</i> } Wood for Building.
38,084,000 66,646,000	44,164,000 58,328,000	35,023,000 70,040,000	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,766,000 57,341,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Wool, Raw.
19,820,000	19,586,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,921,000	" " Manufactures.
1,534,367,000 61,375,000	1,556,378,000 62,255,000	1,672,115,000 66,985,000	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,536,454,000 61,438,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses -	{ No. Francs	12,526 8,470,000	12,053 8,122,000	13,706 9,209,000	15,088 10,195,000	20,050 13,574,000	22,881 15,490,000
Arms - - - -	Francs	14,181,000	13,832,000	13,125,000	11,332,000	13,127,000	11,533,000
Butter, Fresh & Salted* -	{ Kilog. Francs	3,872,000 12,002,000	4,175,000 13,192,000	4,369,000 12,232,000	4,574,000 12,578,000	3,954,000 10,874,000	3,793,000 9,875,000
Candles - - -	{ Kilog. Francs	5,574,000 13,934,000	5,773,000 14,432,000	6,808,000 17,020,000	5,316,000 10,632,000	6,028,000 12,055,000	6,600,000 3,200,000
Coal - - - -	{ Tonnes Francs	4,292,000 62,234,000	4,441,000 64,399,000	4,619,000 61,204,000	4,338,000 54,446,000	4,273,000 54,692,000	4,591,000 56,471,000
Coke - - - -	{ Tonnes Francs	1,095,000 22,330,000	997,000 20,930,000	854,000 15,377,000	849,000 14,853,000	908,000 15,435,000	927,000 14,825,000
Cotton Manufactures -	{ Kilog. Francs	5,117,000 22,597,000	4,889,000 20,854,000	5,196,000 20,944,000	4,537,000 16,423,000	5,262,000 16,531,000	6,237,000 20,809,000
Flax, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Francs	31,671,000 69,677,000	28,747,000 63,243,000	34,764,000 76,481,000	40,074,000 56,104,000	45,978,000 64,370,000	41,171,000 57,639,000
Glass and Glass Wares	"	52,915,000	56,602,000	48,406,000	46,892,000	46,940,000	54,467,000
Grain, of all kinds -	{ Kilog. Francs	522,668,000 134,015,000	468,482,000 97,675,000	507,352,000 99,351,000	377,105,000 67,805,000	304,276,000 54,514,000	361,105,000 59,483,000
Hides, Raw - -	{ Kilog. Francs	23,817,000 40,489,000	23,957,000 43,122,000	28,449,000 51,209,000	31,593,000 56,868,000	32,913,000 55,952,000	27,278,000 43,644,000
Iron, Sheet - -	{ Kilog. Francs	42,067,000 7,572,000	48,150,000 8,667,000	38,516,000 6,548,000	32,061,000 5,130,000	42,310,000 6,346,000	48,795,000 7,469,000
" Rails - - -	{ Kilog. Francs	21,345,000 2,688,000	9,455,000 1,824,000	19,742,000 2,369,000	10,185,000 1,120,000	12,208,000 1,343,000	29,351,000 3,229,000
" Wrought, other -	{ Kilog. Francs	205,156,000 35,473,000	218,457,000 37,599,000	224,854,000 29,321,000	229,791,000 27,638,000	229,082,000 23,291,000	256,565,000 28,376,000
Linon and Hemp Yarn -	{ Kilog. Francs	14,299,000 52,583,000	16,193,000 59,420,000	18,432,000 72,222,000	19,730,000 84,825,000	17,492,000 75,164,000	20,388,000 73,946,000
" " Manufactures of	"	20,759,000	20,760,000	22,985,000	26,178,000	25,713,000	19,512,000
Machinery - - -	"	77,386,000	72,407,000	54,719,000	42,696,000	41,284,000	40,431,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings -	{ Kilog. Francs	19,630,000 20,808,000	19,833,000 21,041,000	21,698,000 23,295,000	19,462,000 21,911,000	20,932,000 23,614,000	21,282,000 24,574,000
Resins and Bitumens -	{ Kilog. Francs	80,594,000 15,809,000	82,591,000 17,685,000	107,924,000 21,697,900	98,518,000 20,071,000	95,958,000 18,523,000	87,131,000 16,915,000
Stone, Rough and hewn -	"	62,092,000	74,870,000	98,839,000	60,935,000	57,694,000	63,016,000
Sugar, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Francs	62,949,000 33,993,000	95,644,000 45,909,000	58,518,000 20,481,000	62,210,000 21,773,000	87,999,000 25,520,000	94,838,000 27,503,000
" Refined - - -	{ Kilog. Francs	14,040,000 10,256,000	9,654,000 6,758,000	9,285,000 5,386,000	8,759,000 4,292,000	10,391,000 5,300,000	16,732,000 8,031,000
Tallow - - - -	{ Kilog. Francs	26,728,000 26,728,000	27,421,000 29,066,000	31,252,000 31,232,000	34,625,000 27,700,000	31,543,000 22,395,000	31,758,000 22,548,000
Woollen Yarn - -	{ Kilog. Francs	6,864,000 41,961,000	8,966,000 55,240,000	8,911,000 53,227,000	9,379,000 46,763,000	11,225,000 56,041,000	11,581,000 54,606,000
" Manufactures - -	{ Kilog. Francs	2,356,000 30,380,000	1,982,000 25,168,000	2,219,000 20,469,000	2,550,000 28,535,000	2,091,000 22,537,000	2,162,000 23,450,000
Zinc, Unwrought -	{ Kilog. Francs	49,138,000 31,939,000	55,255,000 35,916,000	63,110,000 41,022,000	61,536,000 27,691,000	62,156,000 24,863,000	68,227,000 30,702,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Francs £	1,325,918,000 53,037,000	1,343,126,000 53,725,000	1,337,479,000 53,479,000	1,200,003,000 48,000,000	1,181,974,000 47,279,000	1,240,625,000 49,625,000

* Excluding Margarine.

† Including Jute Manufactures.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,699	22,439	19,814	21,545	19,554	No. } Animals: Horses.
13,964,000	15,241,000	13,476,000	24,052,000	21,718,000	Francs }
12,257,000	18,098,000	16,537,000	22,023,000	13,408,000	Francs Arms.
3,625,000	3,626,000	3,554,000	3,056,000	2,494,000	Kilog. } Butter, Fresh & Salted.*
9,424,000	9,429,000	8,707,000	7,486,000	6,484,000	Francs }
5,821,000	4,821,000	5,834,000	5,126,000	5,478,000	Kilog. } Candles.
11,642,000	9,642,000	11,669,000	6,151,000	6,300,000	Francs }
4,467,000	4,597,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	4,801,000	Tonnes } Coal.
58,885,000	66,354,000	85,852,000	89,532,000	75,937,000	Francs }
1,061,000	1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	991,000	Tonnes } Coke.
19,094,000	24,643,000	27,854,000	19,887,000	17,343,000	Francs }
5,820,000	5,968,000	6,543,000	6,140,000	—	Kilog. } Cotton Manufactures.
19,974,000	19,701,000	23,033,000	22,590,000	24,406,000	Francs }
37,473,000	43,706,000	39,480,000	35,270,000	40,960,000	Kilog. } Flax, Raw.
52,462,000	61,315,000	55,298,000	45,851,000	53,249,000	Francs }
45,312,000	46,113,000	44,844,000	45,103,000	44,274,000	" Glass and Glass Wares.
406,030,000	431,880,000	503,651,000	697,072,000	612,729,000	Kilog. } Grain, of all kinds
68,995,000	72,874,000	90,014,000	143,264,000	100,689,000	Francs }
38,430,000	36,341,000	35,258,000	38,091,000	36,986,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
48,038,000	47,243,000	44,072,000	42,662,000	40,685,000	Francs }
44,786,000	55,842,000	45,707,000	47,848,000	54,344,000	Kilog. } Iron, Sheet.
7,166,000	9,403,000	7,770,000	8,613,000	8,695,000	Francs }
10,444,000	14,642,000	12,853,000	25,803,000	15,600,000	Kilog. } " Rails.
1,149,000	1,757,000	1,799,000	3,354,000	1,872,000	Francs }
254,468,000	262,727,000	220,446,000	216,334,000	206,538,000	Kilog. } " Wrought, other.
30,724,000	34,348,000	33,114,000	28,312,000	24,921,000	Francs }
20,751,000	21,729,000	20,073,000	20,513,000	19,554,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
75,084,000	78,481,000	72,227,000	73,920,000	50,938,000	Francs }
17,621,000	13,999,000	13,811,000	16,976,000	15,994,000	" { "factures of t
28,155,000	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	38,219,000	" Machinery.
23,931,000	24,636,000	23,938,000	24,229,000	23,050,000	Kilog. } Paper, including Paper
26,902,000	14,390,000	14,441,000	14,719,000	11,577,000	Francs } Hangings.
86,063,000	98,016,000	81,698,000	85,718,000	81,127,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens.
18,177,000	19,762,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	18,125,000	Francs }
59,214,000	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	" Stone, Rough and hewn.
68,255,000	104,813,000	138,412,000	108,634,000	101,088,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
23,889,000	57,734,000	42,908,000	35,849,000	34,370,000	Francs }
19,692,000	22,560,000	21,890,000	24,678,000	29,948,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
9,846,000	13,085,000	10,289,000	11,845,000	14,375,000	Francs }
30,487,600	33,883,000	34,739,000	35,677,000	35,047,000	Kilog. } Tallow.
23,170,000	24,396,000	24,317,000	25,955,000	25,514,000	Francs }
11,994,000	12,658,000	11,093,000	11,061,000	11,641,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarn.
55,677,000	62,063,000	54,527,000	65,824,000	58,359,000	Francs }
2,331,000	2,448,000	2,667,000	2,523,000	—	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
25,346,000	26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	Francs }
62,264,000	67,489,000	67,026,000	68,026,000	76,823,000	Kilog. } Zinc, Unwrought.
28,019,000	31,720,000	31,502,000	38,775,000	39,948,000	Francs }
1,243,700,000	1,458,528,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	Francs } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Excluding Margarine, the particulars of which were first distinguished in 1891. The exports of Margarine in 1891 and 1892 were as follows:—

1891	-	3,270,640	3,270,000
1892	-	3,273,000	3,273,000

† Including Jute Manufactures.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	- { No. 20,406 Franks 28,834,000	19,185 26,700,000	14,704 20,167,000	12,021 16,347,000	11,691 16,301,000	10,212 14,307,000	
" Other	- { No. 2,522,327 Franks 178,436,000	2,647,439 186,835,000	2,363,255 151,189,000	2,236,466 132,630,000	1,951,079 114,555,000	1,505,094 77,481,000	
Cheese and Butter	- { Kilog. 23,397,000 Franks 44,326,000	23,848,000 45,908,000	22,286,000 42,888,000	23,301,000 41,487,000	23,882,000 40,781,000	22,714,000 36,849,000	
Coal and Coke	- - { Tonnes 9,935,000 Franks 189,055,000	10,556,000 167,422,000	10,613,000 167,795,000	9,943,000 146,000,000	9,325,000 124,642,000	9,540,000 123,156,000	
Coffee	- - - { Kilog. 63,888,000 Franks 85,544,000	68,252,000 94,870,000	67,014,000 82,855,000	68,369,000 79,991,000	68,233,000 103,167,000	63,843,000 132,156,000	
Copper, Unwrought and wrought	- { Kilog. 26,118,000 Franks 43,148,000	31,423,000 49,162,000	23,875,000 33,039,000	24,131,000 30,102,000	23,226,000 26,468,000	23,705,000 33,486,000	
Cotton, Raw	- - - { Kilog. 141,002,000 Franks 211,820,000	144,286,000 205,096,000	123,122,000 170,661,000	131,778,000 178,626,000	136,691,000 161,286,000	154,873,000 203,350,000	
" Yarn	- - - "	37,330,000	40,633,000	39,501,000	38,759,000	36,216,000	31,188,000
" Manufactures	- - - "	73,000,000	70,799,000	75,281,000	66,787,000	57,012,000	50,196,000
Flax	- - - { Kilog. 83,963,000 Franks 69,674,000	68,210,000 54,397,000	75,939,000 63,841,000	72,708,000 67,848,000	56,465,000 53,626,000	60,018,000 51,616,000	
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved	- { Kilog. 167,093,000 Franks 68,208,000	169,028,000 80,286,000	150,494,000 80,790,000	182,585,000 137,340,000	187,607,000 128,038,000	194,468,000 73,846,000	
" and Seeds, Oleaginous	{ Kilog. 485,040,000 Franks 149,107,000	535,961,000 166,920,000	513,056,000 165,436,000	569,412,000 181,848,000	574,430,000 164,827,000	477,373,000 133,814,000	
Grain and Flour: Wheat§	- { Kilog. 1,294,698,000 Franks 372,226,000	1,011,767,000 252,132,000	1,054,922,000 236,724,000	645,786,000 123,668,000	709,749,000 153,377,000	896,714,000 179,997,000	
" Flour§	- { Kilog. 32,666,000 Franks 13,143,000	43,089,000 14,029,000	50,344,000 15,810,000	29,835,000 8,992,000	25,264,000 8,047,000	19,073,000 5,053,000	
Guano and other Manures	- { Kilog. 69,459,000 Franks 11,435,000	63,977,000 9,731,000	127,381,000 29,074,000	74,680,000 11,195,000	101,949,000 15,563,000	116,809,000 17,500,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	- { Kilog. 69,418,000 Franks 171,014,000	74,312,000 192,083,000	71,532,000 175,479,000	78,899,000 187,727,000	79,000,000 174,757,000	77,249,000 152,777,000	
Indigo	- - - { Kilog. 1,495,000 Franks 26,536,000	1,363,000 23,444,000	1,674,000 24,266,000	1,803,000 27,947,000	1,225,000 18,380,000	1,351,000 18,918,000	
Machinery	- - - { Kilog. 76,907,000 Franks 87,584,000	73,416,000 93,013,000	50,139,000 60,150,000	36,985,000 43,727,000	32,363,000 33,903,000	35,784,000 43,464,000	
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved	- { Kilog. 18,995,000 Franks 34,850,000	17,490,000 31,038,000	15,158,000 24,705,000	20,530,000 34,089,000	23,109,000 44,571,000	23,159,000 35,802,000	
Oil, Vegetable	- - - "	47,773,000	72,629,000	56,085,000	56,724,000	53,056,000	44,230,000
" Petroleum	- - - "	20,405,000	20,766,000	21,930,000	23,147,000	21,664,000	20,923,000
Silk:	- - - { Kilog. 11,505,000 Franks 318,238,000	11,785,000 306,221,000	11,199,000 263,585,000	9,563,000 211,386,000	12,963,000 292,568,000	12,014,000 274,733,000	
" Manufactures	- - - "	40,500,000	43,138,000	42,579,000	41,178,000	43,007,000	53,385,000
Sugar, Foreign*	- - - { Kilog. 146,413,000 Franks 82,767,000	129,339,000 58,024,000	146,007,000 48,354,000	167,353,000 ⁰ 64,612,000	61,823,000 20,206,000	33,722,000 12,726,000	
" French Colonial†	- { Kilog. 92,106,000 Franks 55,264,000	76,186,000 38,093,000	73,930,000 27,354,000	109,688,000 44,972,000	93,014,000 32,345,000	119,236,000 38,156,000	
Tallow and Lard	- - - { Kilog. 29,457,000 Franks 33,876,000	42,727,000 51,273,000	24,884,000 24,420,000	44,979,000 36,323,000	41,590,000 30,931,000	49,440,000 39,755,000	
Timber, Common	- - - "	228,398,000	217,601,000	194,067,000	158,858,000	143,178,000	158,265,000
Wine‡	- - - { Hectol. 7,537,000 Franks 314,884,000	8,981,000 376,623,000	8,130,000 344,336,000	8,184,000 388,625,000	11,042,000 517,746,000	12,282,000 443,690,000	
Wool Raw	- - - { Kilog. 140,983,000 Franks 303,126,000	157,112,000 330,087,000	165,956,000 332,105,000	167,356,000 276,442,000	193,274,000 386,851,000	177,464,000 336,056,000	
" Manufactures	- - - "	84,290,000	91,858,000	83,799,000	75,523,000	70,821,000	63,872,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Franks 4,821,800,000 £ 192,872,000	4,804,300,000 192,172,000	4,343,500,000 173,740,000	4,088,400,000 163,536,000	4,208,100,000 168,324,000	4,026,000,000 161,040,000	

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergoises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,115	12,157	14,258	16,007	14,343	No. } Animals Horses.
18,107,000	17,040,000	18,178,000	20,298,000	18,343,000	Frances } " Other.
1,662,718	1,504,747	1,344,137	1,293,070	1,463,189	No. } " Other.
78,279,000	86,241,000	69,839,000	61,172,000	55,818,000	Frances } " Other.
20,321,000	20,199,000	19,454,000	18,028,000	17,297,000	Kilog. } Cheese and Butter.
33,531,000	34,838,000	34,524,000	31,945,000	30,219,000	Frances } Cheese and Butter.
9,404,000	8,961,000	10,375,000	10,542,000	10,357,000	Tonnes } Coal and Coke.
143,440,000	212,194,000	247,776,000	189,771,000	184,605,000	Frances } Coal and Coke.
68,000,000	65,249,000	67,912,000	70,147,000	71,858,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
131,920,000	144,854,000	156,198,000	149,063,000	144,797,000	Frances } Coffee.
47,197,000	15,107,000	29,870,000	33,235,000	27,595,000	Kilog. } Copper, Unwrought
87,322,000	20,322,000	42,860,000	43,470,000	33,984,000	Frances } and wrought.
121,725,000	143,418,000	146,740,000	176,344,000	202,090,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
157,556,000	202,894,000	206,413,000	203,542,000	207,022,000	Frances } Cotton, Raw.
25,778,000	29,007,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	22,520,000	" " Yarn
41,012,000	41,333,000	40,953,000	44,768,000	38,622,000	" " Manufactures,
82,803,000	71,393,000	79,344,000	70,728,000	86,157,000	Kilog. } Flax.
63,961,000	57,054,000	57,929,000	49,418,000	61,493,000	Frances } Flax.
193,284,000	196,458,000	215,233,000	168,781,000	158,776,000	Kilog. } Fruit, Fresh and
63,899,000	63,958,000	82,774,000	51,040,000	48,331,000	Frances } Preserved.
538,092,000	521,156,000	611,052,000	719,857,000	537,071,000	Kilog. } Fruit and Seeds, Olea-
146,464,000	155,263,000	192,507,000	200,272,000	153,470,000	Frances } ginous.
1,135,712,000	1,141,759,000	1,055,201,000	1,960,183,000	1,884,237,000	Kilog. } Grain and Flour:
231,886,000	230,351,000	227,223,000	460,744,000	417,811,000	Frances } Wheat.
27,763,000	30,583,000	31,746,000	74,203,000	42,557,000	Kilog. } " Flour
8,376,000	9,232,000	9,633,000	23,708,000	12,923,000	Frances } " Flour
122,174,000	175,941,000	164,065,000	146,724,000	167,855,000	Kilog. } Guano and other
18,290,000	26,660,000	19,843,000	17,311,000	10,410,000	Frances } Manures.
70,365,000	84,547,000	88,403,000	86,242,000	67,904,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
135,062,000	180,269,000	210,901,000	214,839,000	146,611,000	Frances } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,552,000	1,163,000	1,434,000	949,000	1,234,000	Kilog. } Indigo.
18,627,000	12,793,000	18,637,000	11,386,000	18,504,000	Frances } Indigo.
37,407,000	34,516,000	40,971,000	46,858,000	47,415,000	Kilog. } Machinery.
37,615,000	44,313,000	48,796,000	55,206,000	55,144,000	Frances } Machinery.
22,322,000	29,945,000	39,051,000	42,343,000	22,042,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
34,622,000	43,896,000	64,222,000	71,641,000	37,066,000	Frances } Preserved.
44,762,000	38,759,000	44,720,000	48,313,000	42,320,000	" Oil, Vegetable.
24,727,000	31,699,000	32,684,000	28,789,000	30,722,000	" " Petroleum.
10,060,000	13,185,000	11,618,000	12,416,000	13,886,000	Kilog. } Silk.
192,042,000	291,629,000	239,088,000	248,859,000	237,675,000	Frances } Silk.
50,463,000	58,080,000	63,919,000	68,205,000	62,212,000	" " Manufactures.
83,664,000	50,278,000	39,313,000	57,401,000	61,294,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Foreign.*
31,213,000	20,479,000	13,119,000	21,105,000	23,003,000	Frances } Sugar, Foreign.*
125,955,000	110,409,000	104,668,000	96,984,000	101,017,000	Kilog. } " French Colonial.†
46,603,000	44,164,000	33,494,000	34,914,000	37,376,000	Frances } " French Colonial.†
45,310,000	32,931,000	56,805,000	50,632,000	40,416,000	Kilog. } Tallow and Lard.
39,656,000	27,999,000	42,518,000	40,299,000	32,435,000	Frances } Tallow and Lard.
165,569,000	172,772,000	157,908,000	251,257,000	103,664,000	" Timber, Common.
12,064,000	10,470,000	10,830,000	12,281,000	9,400,000	Hectol. } Wine.‡
437,900,000	383,742,000	349,846,000	401,119,000	305,627,000	Frances } Wine.‡
175,519,000	194,260,000	176,666,000	195,103,000	209,023,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
341,252,000	389,347,000	355,999,000	356,632,000	332,671,000	Frances } Wool, Raw.
65,176,000	67,823,000	66,917,000	74,879,000	55,991,000	" " Manufactures.
4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	Frances } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeicoises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - { No. 13,183 16,312 18,033 25,502 28,337 34,518 { Francs 13,434,000 16,678,000 17,402,000 22,087,000 24,477,000 34,605,000						
" Other - { No. 184,733 197,874 225,307 182,065 153,365 194,000 { Francs 37,441,000 33,600,000 31,880,000 26,352,000 23,642,000 32,475,000						
Apparel - - - " 73,868,000 64,803,000 74,877,000 70,129,000 78,458,000 90,247,000						
Brandy and other Spirits* - { Litres 26,843,000 29,706,000 29,433,000 29,534,000 30,606,000 28,595,000 { Francs 68,265,000 73,278,000 72,881,000 75,719,000 74,398,000 66,732,000						
Cheese and Butter† - { Kilog. 42,827,000 37,861,000 38,887,000 36,572,000 33,825,000 34,074,000 { Francs 120,679,000 106,948,000 109,296,000 99,906,000 88,905,000 84,708,000						
Chemical Products - " 65,600,000 63,255,000 62,685,000 52,437,000 48,417,000 48,055,000						
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. 29,604,000 28,530,000 26,870,000 23,726,000 25,552,000 33,897,000 { Francs 44,406,000 39,371,000 38,499,000 32,504,000 30,663,000 44,745,000						
" Manufactures - " 97,800,000 90,345,000 91,045,000 102,199,000 107,184,000 117,758,000						
Earthen and Glass Wares - " 39,143,000 40,443,000 36,603,000 35,003,000 36,502,000 38,115,000						
Eggs - - - { Kilog. 19,611,000 21,339,000 20,873,000 21,466,000 21,444,000 22,995,000 { Francs 23,436,000 30,941,000 30,266,000 28,979,000 26,804,000 27,594,000						
Fruit - - - { Kilog. 62,723,000 48,598,000 60,964,000 64,942,000 63,967,000 58,289,000 { Francs 43,616,000 34,197,000 42,675,000 46,226,000 43,009,000 38,857,000						
Grain and Flour - { Kilog. 276,141,000 304,655,000 243,553,000 189,599,000 167,950,000 108,492,000 { Francs 56,880,000 57,621,000 44,947,000 34,617,000 29,948,000 18,949,000						
Haberdashery, Small Fancy } Wares and Toys† - } " 129,500,000 131,431,000 118,497,000 117,949,000 124,805,000 128,044,000						
Hides, Raw - - - { Kilog. 29,905,000 28,049,000 26,031,000 25,395,000 24,700,000 26,896,000 { Francs 79,020,000 77,761,000 68,060,000 64,470,000 59,665,000 57,339,000						
" Tanned or Curried - { Kilog. 9,898,000 9,784,000 9,784,000 9,974,000 9,775,000 9,882,000 { Francs 103,539,000 106,993,000 109,777,000 104,333,000 96,615,000 93,696,000						
Jewellery - - - " 66,302,000 80,240,000 73,251,000 42,907,000 48,581,000 64,201,000						
Leather Wares - - - " 156,566,000 141,915,000 131,185,000 134,400,000 133,069,000 126,083,000						
Metal Wares and Tools - " 66,682,000 83,796,000 62,458,000 58,911,000 61,710,000 72,338,000						
Paper, and Manufactures of - " 52,297,000 52,669,000 47,219,000 44,791,000 45,013,000 44,961,000						
Silk, Raw and Waste - { Kilog. 6,346,000 5,077,000 5,716,000 4,441,000 5,537,000 5,267,000 { Francs 205,249,000 147,026,000 155,230,000 121,083,000 147,371,000 141,356,000						
" and Waste Silk, Manu- } factures of - } " 289,548,000 301,242,000 256,822,000 221,930,000 242,027,000 209,807,000						
Sugar, Raw - - - { Kilog. 39,746,000 46,931,000 20,861,000 3,093,000 21,657,000 5,082,000 { Francs 25,437,000 28,159,000 9,804,000 1,454,000 6,931,000 1,670,000						
" Refined - - - { Kilog. 118,180,000 122,684,000 113,675,000 71,166,000 117,226,000 153,923,000 { Francs 83,419,000 80,799,000 59,048,000 33,411,000 46,748,000 57,198,000						
Wine‡ - - - { Hectol. 2,618,000 2,538,000 2,472,000 2,603,000 2,602,000 2,402,000 { Francs 246,671,000 236,501,000 237,325,000 255,907,000 259,627,000 233,727,000						
Wood, Common - - - " 27,245,000 27,984,000 29,303,000 26,090,000 22,519,000 25,288,000						
Wool, Raw¶ - - - { Kilog. 29,555,000 31,448,000 32,917,000 36,981,000 48,825,000 44,429,000 { Francs 95,960,000 95,139,000 95,999,000 90,833,000 132,018,000 120,011,000						
" Yarn - - - " 39,849,000 34,602,000 32,337,000 35,805,000 43,896,000 39,622,000						
" Manufactures - " 401,900,000 370,106,000 334,294,000 330,094,000 375,683,000 350,447,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { Francs 3,574,400,000 3,451,900,000 3,232,500,000 3,088,100,000 3,248,800,000 3,246,500,000 AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £ 142,976,000 3138,076,000 129,300,000 123,524,000 129,952,000 129,860,000						

* Including Liqueurs.

‡ Including " Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Washed Wool.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
37,933	35,862	28,418	24,103	21,702	No. } Animals: Horses.
37,204,000	36,353,000	27,882,000	22,581,000	20,266,000	Franks } " Other.
249,942	333,131	175,386	127,640	230,662	No. } " Other.
35,415,000	62,588,000	39,886,000	30,764,000	43,814,000	Franks } " Other.
87,032,000	102,655,000	125,269,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	" } Apparel.
28,356,000	30,445,000	33,638,000	33,702,000	28,392,000	Litres } Brandy and other Spirits.*
64,912,000	67,317,000	70,909,000	75,119,000	66,160,000	Franks } " " "
36,479,000	43,379,000	45,274,000	36,235,000	36,043,000	Kilog. } Cheese and Butter.†
91,293,000	111,466,000	118,503,000	91,855,000	88,343,000	Franks } " " "
45,625,000	49,524,000	49,658,000	51,836,000	58,146,000	" } Chemical Products.
26,422,000	19,545,000	21,677,000	21,930,000	23,493,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
34,348,000	28,341,000	31,649,000	25,439,000	23,963,000	Franks } " " "
106,183,000	116,178,000	110,358,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	" } Manufactures.
39,174,000	43,693,000	53,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	" } Earthen and Glass Wares.
19,783,000	22,283,000	22,679,000	18,733,000	18,395,000	Kilog. } Eggs.
23,739,000	26,739,000	27,215,000	21,356,000	21,706,000	Franks } " " "
62,734,000	67,946,000	84,159,000	69,037,000	74,305,000	Kilog. } Fruit.
37,976,000	32,075,000	38,344,000	31,731,000	31,027,000	Franks } " " "
72,064,000	107,353,000	98,410,000	229,566,000	315,901,000	Kilog. } Grain and Flour.
14,412,000	20,125,000	18,858,000	43,606,000	60,456,000	Franks } " " "
123,808,000	145,303,000	162,084,000	152,427,000	157,486,000	" } Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.‡
32,686,000	31,349,000	29,452,000	28,078,000	30,424,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
62,781,000	64,189,000	71,960,000	72,302,000	69,279,000	Franks } " " "
10,598,000	11,389,000	11,151,000	10,393,000	10,307,000	Kilog. } " Tanned or Curried.
92,327,000	107,753,000	112,246,000	107,070,000	114,160,000	Franks } " " "
53,535,000	57,742,000	47,338,000	45,960,000	30,382,000	" } Jewellery.
135,309,000	135,375,000	146,086,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	" } Leather Wares.
71,011,000	84,863,000	89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	" } Metal Wares and Tools.
43,258,000	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	" } Paper, and Manufactures of.
4,883,000	5,599,000	4,885,000	5,009,000	6,131,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Waste.
116,901,000	139,182,000	125,433,000	108,798,000	132,100,000	Franks } " " "
223,171,000	260,848,000	273,928,000	245,711,000	249,219,000	" } " and Waste Silk, Manufactures of.
46,053,000	133,025,000	201,262,000	163,988,000	98,362,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
17,040,000	53,210,000	64,404,000	59,036,000	36,294,000	Franks } " " "
115,904,000	139,747,000	153,594,000	122,181,000	127,659,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
43,481,000	68,114,000	62,356,000	49,892,000	54,706,000	Franks } " " "
2,118,000	2,167,000	2,162,000	2,044,000	1,846,000	Hectol } Wine.§
242,431,000	251,038,000	268,841,000	245,713,000	213,572,000	Franks } " " "
32,133,000	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	44,033,000	" } Wood, Common.
47,079,000	57,885,000	41,273,000	41,831,000	43,858,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.¶
131,284,000	168,840,000	120,746,000	108,889,000	119,492,000	Franks } " " "
37,160,000	55,537,000	34,694,000	22,336,000	20,658,000	" } " Yarn.
323,376,000	364,416,000	361,525,000	326,929,000	323,523,000	" } Manufactures.
3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	Franks } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	£ } " " "

† Excluding Margarine.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	No. 6,345 Francs 3,756,000	6,428 7,071,000	5,979 4,185,000	6,913 4,452,000	
" Other	No. 216,857 Francs 29,100,000	229,877 43,908,000	252,021 45,639,000	204,087 29,406,000	
Chemical Products	" 15,698,000	17,470,000	19,534,000	18,924,000	
Coal and Coke†	Quintaux 7,402,420 Francs 16,466,000	7,485,032 16,687,000	8,125,609 18,149,000	8,272,018 19,362,000	
Coffee, Raw	Quintaux 89,410 Francs 11,400,000	97,596 12,199,000	78,487 14,520,000	76,050 15,590,000	
Cotton, Raw	Quintaux 223,458 Francs 34,269,000	195,930 27,430,000	270,499 38,962,000	223,425 32,397,000	
" Yarn	Quintaux 14,767 Francs 6,373,000	16,084 6,539,000	15,013 6,210,000	13,803 6,092,000	
" Manufactures‡	Quintaux 34,958 Francs 26,477,000	36,425 25,224,000	40,129 26,116,000	37,572 25,060,000	
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	" 6,108,000	6,096,000	7,109,000	7,359,000	
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof §	" 11,373,000	10,474,000	10,717,000	11,089,000	
Flour of all kinds	Quintaux 302,392 Francs 9,223,000	306,306 9,342,000	298,412 8,879,000	280,046 8,891,000	
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	" 10,970,000	12,966,000	15,593,000	13,992,000	
Grain: Barley	Quintaux 141,504 Francs 3,042,000	131,559 2,960,000	145,947 3,284,000	138,935 3,182,000	
" Maize	Quintaux 250,026 Francs 4,370,000	279,046 4,744,000	275,599 4,410,000	277,282 4,644,000	
" Oats	Quintaux 338,462 Francs 5,836,000	339,794 5,437,000	400,303 6,205,000	512,508 8,328,000	
" Wheat	Quintaux 2,699,978 Francs 56,681,000	2,935,229 63,107,000	2,896,419 60,825,000	3,001,767 66,739,000	
Iron and Steel, Pig	Quintaux 549,129 Francs 2,793,000	318,126 2,386,000	370,134 2,961,000	410,725 3,398,000	
" " Wrought	Quintaux 510,204 Francs 11,563,000	530,879 11,120,000	711,564 15,338,000	707,840 15,976,000	
" " Manufactures	Quintaux 123,484 Francs 9,164,000	123,963 9,706,000	159,604 11,721,000	154,347 12,133,000	
Leather	Quintaux 18,804 Francs 11,754,000	20,851 12,910,000	20,786 12,567,000	21,144 11,411,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 7,348 Francs 11,913,000	7,254 11,966,000	7,853 12,789,000	7,863 13,135,000	
Machinery and Locomotives	" 7,012,000	8,030,000	7,945,000	11,629,000	
Malt	Quintaux 129,161 Francs 4,133,000	165,550 5,008,000	183,897 5,593,000	184,363 5,577,000	
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	Quintaux 270,027 Francs 5,841,000	319,509 7,029,000	327,821 7,212,000	362,092 8,643,000	
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun	Quintaux 26,081 Francs 103,257,000	29,465 122,120,000	25,651 118,649,000	30,733 110,121,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 1,553 Francs 11,011,000	1,588 11,944,000	1,683 12,180,000	1,807 12,849,000	
" Waste	Quintaux 9,781 Francs 6,847,000	12,908 10,326,000	10,510 7,672,000	12,586 8,376,000	
Sugar: Raw, and Candy	Quintaux 25,512 Francs 162,622	25,512 969,000	24,185 967,000	29,687 1,836,000	
" Pounded	Quintaux 969,000 Francs 9,757,000	151,844 6,074,000	168,352 7,071,000	155,033 6,667,000	
" Refined	Quintaux 123,323 Francs 8,210,000	167,872 7,050,000	183,240 8,087,000	174,276 7,876,000	
Wearing Apparel, ready made	Quintaux 10,587 Francs 19,217,000	10,321 18,615,000	11,742 21,575,000	12,544 21,743,000	
Wine: In Casks	Hectols. 551,049 Francs 24,604,000	559,534 24,985,000	664,313 23,251,000	807,720 27,667,000	
" In Bottles	Quintaux 5,302 Francs 1,368,000	5,528 1,426,000	6,064 1,304,000	6,802 1,402,000	
Wood, for Building	Quintaux 604,802 Francs 3,826,000	713,983 4,185,000	721,261 4,406,000	752,545 5,284,000	
Wool: Raw and Combed	Quintaux 30,523 Francs 7,396,000	33,163 11,620,000	37,789 10,795,000	39,174 11,017,000	
" Yarn	Quintaux 5,802 Francs 5,630,000	6,145 4,885,000	5,475 4,169,000	6,746 5,373,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 31,044 Francs 42,096,000	32,484 39,096,000	32,523 39,534,000	34,891 39,800,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs 717,103,000 28,684,000	775,940,000 31,038,000	823,405,000 32,936,000	821,393,000 32,856,000	

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1891 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.

† Exclusive of Lignite and Briquettes.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

§ Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,887	7,634	7,876	8,368	No. } Animals: Horses.
4,709,000	5,023,000	5,164,000	5,534,000	Francs } " Other.
243,704	316,177	245,955	202,805	No. } Chemical Products.
42,659,000	55,934,000	43,157,000	31,927,000	Francs } Coal and Coke.†
20,577,000	22,035,000	19,913,000	20,261,000	" } Coffee, Raw.
9,140,139	9,986,124	10,606,249	9,853,403	Quintaux } Cotton, Raw.
23,146,000	30,464,000	33,082,000	29,137,000	Francs } " Yarn.
68,419	83,598	90,293	88,086	Quintaux } " Manufactures.‡
14,368,000	19,228,000	18,962,000	17,386,000	Francs } Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
285,586	272,743	248,619	241,599	Quintaux } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu-
43,980,000	42,384,000	33,804,000	29,160,000	Francs } factures thereof.§
16,176	16,369	14,977	13,970	Quintaux } Flour of all kinds.
6,775,000	6,046,000	6,003,000	5,489,000	Francs } Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and
37,057	42,033	38,852	33,763	Quintaux } Preserved.
25,330,000	27,523,000	24,221,000	21,147,000	Francs } Grain: Barley.
7,535,000	7,941,000	8,002,000	7,490,000	" } " Maize.
12,052,000	13,431,000	12,801,000	10,810,000	Quintaux } " Oats.
223,141*	210,367*	230,517*	239,047*	Francs } " Wheat.
7,600,000*	7,015,000*	8,656,000*	8,490,000*	Quintaux } Iron and Steel, Pig.
12,474,000	12,541,900	13,735,000	10,459,000	Francs } " " Wrought.
134,727	143,674	135,504	138,339	Quintaux } " " Manufactures.
3,166,000	3,520,000	3,252,000	3,182,000	Francs } Leather.
321,387	340,232	339,719	388,925	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
5,383,000	5,850,000	6,285,000	6,807,000	Francs } Machinery and Locomotives.
514,392	483,557	554,551	560,287	Quintaux } Malt.
9,773,000	9,067,000	10,536,000	10,085,000	Francs } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
2,930,251	3,302,442	3,427,717	3,080,444	Quintaux } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
66,663,000	74,734,000	87,407,000	72,390,000	Francs } " Manufactures.
406,738	480,968	416,543	408,253	Quintaux } " Waste.
3,559,000	4,810,000	3,541,000	3,446,000	Francs } Sugar: Raw, and Candy.
814,826	872,686	1,037,130	1,038,792	Quintaux } " Pounded.
18,946,100	21,456,000	22,733,000	21,150,000	Francs } " Refined.
157,897	192,632	215,031	210,668	Quintaux } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
12,966,000	16,617,000	17,000,000	17,329,000	Francs } Wine: In Casks.
22,391	24,648	24,898	25,634	Quintaux } " In Bottles.
10,708,000	11,414,000	10,637,000	9,534,000	Francs } Wood, for Building.
8,073	8,718	9,068	8,795	Quintaux } Wool: Raw and Combed.
9,346,000	10,198,000	10,579,000	8,946,000	Francs } " Yarn.
11,935,000	15,086,000	16,060,000	14,565,000	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
202,508	232,937	260,578	256,130	Francs } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
6,272,000	7,338,000	8,534,000	8,068,000	Quintaux } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
392,676	405,693	437,564	479,563	Francs }
9,430,000	8,819,000	8,057,000	6,316,000	Quintaux }
34,869	29,954	30,628	34,119	Francs }
136,639,000	115,533,000	108,065,000	129,493,000	Quintaux }
2,138	1,996	2,051	2,162	Francs }
15,552,000	13,956,000	13,758,000	13,340,000	Quintaux }
13,372	12,770	13,375	12,977	Francs }
9,360,000	9,577,000	7,356,000	5,492,000	Quintaux }
30,942	45,771	66,772	296,465	Francs }
1,547,000	1,922,000	2,804,000		Quintaux }
163,130	194,517	177,359		Francs }
7,926,000	7,975,000	7,094,000	12,155,000	Quintaux }
167,226	208,181	200,683	165,807	Francs }
8,502,000	9,131,000	8,605,000	7,081,000	Quintaux }
13,028	12,793	15,820	14,359	Francs }
22,509,000	21,929,000	24,924,000	20,577,000	Quintaux }
898,969	946,168	1,108,467	1,152,329	Francs }
31,000,000	33,564,000	33,247,000	32,304,000	Hectols. }
7,731	8,294	9,427	7,023	Francs }
1,662,000	1,161,000	1,320,000	1,480,000	Quintaux }
776,323	898,521	1,004,272	933,172	Francs }
5,917,000	7,292,000	7,972,000	7,654,000	Quintaux }
46,772	46,498	42,626	49,277	Francs }
14,313,000	13,350,000	11,351,000	11,045,000	Quintaux }
6,748	6,358	6,421	7,065	Francs }
5,580,000	5,045,000	4,635,000	4,669,000	Quintaux }
36,423	36,966	37,959	34,021	Francs }
42,001,000	42,948,000	40,652,000	34,631,000	Quintaux }
953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	Francs }
38,159,000	40,101,000	39,381,000	37,527,000	£ }

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

|| Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890; Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after 1890.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - -	{ No. Francs	1,616 986,000	1,162 986,000	1,545 976,000	2,189 1,511,000
„ Other - - -	{ No. Francs	107,411 21,192,000	93,756 18,352,000	74,536 14,144,000	72,287 14,115,000
Books, Printed - - -	„	2,663,000	2,668,000	2,758,000	2,882,000
Cheese - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	245,122 39,494,000	274,319 38,126,000	278,860 40,678,000	238,390 36,457,000
Chemical Products - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	63,961 3,402,000	65,283 3,863,000	56,533 2,679,000	53,785 2,583,439
Cigars and Cigarettes - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	2,882 2,127,000	2,817 2,199,000	3,333 2,615,000	4,312 3,431,000
Cotton: Yarn - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	66,929 22,514,000	63,812 20,703,000	61,913 19,074,000	77,719 23,276,000
„ Manufactures: - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	85,180 52,387,000	79,919 47,257,000	85,849 49,362,000	80,022 48,257,000
„ Piece Goods and Hosiery - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	36,320 90,202,000	38,805 90,895,000	39,557 88,519,000	41,127 86,940,000
„ Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace. - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	6,198 5,637,000	7,115 6,467,000	8,717 6,926,000	9,321 6,824,000
Dyes: Coal Tar - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	10,444 355,000	50,748 2,058,000	32,918 1,210,000	49,790 1,667,000
Flour of all kinds - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	43,245 6,887,000	43,179 6,715,000	43,318 6,178,000	52,971 7,310,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	19,353 2,778,000	23,781 3,313,000	18,827 3,313,000	21,317 3,708,000
Iron, Manufactures - - -	{ Kilogs. Francs	6,900 3,879,000	6,648 5,125,000	4,812 4,148,000	4,803 2,395,000
Jewellery - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	3,354 2,883,000	3,688 3,367,000	3,507 2,951,000	3,611 2,519,000
Leather - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	4,709 5,647,000	4,344 5,210,000	4,110 4,871,000	4,185 5,003,000
„ Manufactures - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	5,784 1,643,000	6,076 1,582,000	6,282 1,952,000	6,117 1,939,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	20,408,000	17,538,000	19,113,000	19,236,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - -	„	25,947 5,192,000	29,529 5,511,000	25,196 5,249,000	22,379 4,585,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	118,304 13,591,000	131,068 13,344,000	111,312 10,807,000	118,971 11,206,000
Milk, Condensed - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	2,990,000	3,023,000	3,167,000	3,079,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof - - -	„	24,068 2,106,000	22,487 1,960,000	28,010 2,175,000	23,034 1,918,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	17,406 67,805,000	21,710 78,486,000	20,497 76,791,000	21,147 75,147,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	5,810 3,392,000	5,009 2,320,000	5,372 2,478,000	6,380 2,422,000
„ Waste - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	24,116 101,093,000	27,595 109,090,000	28,447 118,322,000	30,324 121,927,000
„ Manufactures - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	8,104 3,596,000	3,152 3,743,000	2,425 2,873,000	2,032 2,481,000
Straw Plait - - -	„	79,026,000	79,764,000	83,060,000	80,850,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof - - -	„	2,240 3,877,000	1,387 3,854,000	1,659 4,494,000	1,796 5,304,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	1,110,219 5,968,000	922,247 4,789,000	878,856 4,477,000	780,096 3,872,000
Wood, for Building - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	20,654 2,373,000	22,953 2,144,000	20,296 2,022,000	19,952 1,995,000
Wooden Wares - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	10,891 2,064,000	11,498 2,024,000	12,152 2,182,000	12,710 2,247,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	8,295 7,037,000	9,340 7,950,000	9,662 8,537,000	11,102 9,252,000
„ Yarn - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	2,521 2,417,000	2,356 3,587,000	2,925 4,466,000	3,678 4,556,000
„ Manufactures - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	669,740,000 26,790,000	669,011,000 26,760,000	672,122,000 26,885,000	673,672,000 26,947,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ Francs £				

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since

• Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.

+ Including Plait of Esparto and other fibres previous to 1891.

† Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery in this year.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,066	2,045	1,966	1,774	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses
1,445,000	1,467,000	1,459,000	1,240,000	<i>Francs</i> }
73,727	69,704	58,218	64,252	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
14,863,000	14,761,000	13,367,000	14,114,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,988,000	2,981,000	3,301,000	2,807,000	" Books, Printed.
259,998	231,426	222,072	243,284	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cheese.
39,080,000	38,207,000	38,614,000	38,542,000	<i>Francs</i> }
67,853	75,915	82,896	90,787	<i>Quintaux</i> } Chemical Products.
2,961,000	2,740,000	2,768,000	3,194,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,540	3,996	1,849	1,857	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,715,000	3,159,000	1,961,000	1,969,000	<i>Francs</i> }
77,445	67,305	64,778	59,135	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton: Yarn.
24,683,000	22,397,000	21,238,000	18,092,000	<i>Francs</i> }
84,586	77,072	76,224	78,682	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures:
52,341,000	50,246,000	49,204,000	46,051,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Piece Goods and Hosiery.
33,171	37,390	31,364	28,889	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Ribbons, Embroidery, and
76,427,000	85,518,000	73,057,000	65,542,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Lace.
11,590	13,380	15,415	17,557	<i>Quintaux</i> } Dyes: Coal Tar.
8,348,000	8,925,000	9,791,000	11,383,000	<i>Francs</i> }
62,233*	70,189*	59,759*	51,841*	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds.
4,644,000*	4,845,000*	4,446,000*	4,115,000*	<i>Francs</i> }
60,112	57,103	55,015	54,832	<i>Quintaux</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,838,000	7,705,000	7,701,000	7,403,000	<i>Francs</i> }
29,176	33,168	19,574	22,035	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron, Manufactures.
4,336,000	5,236,000	4,278,000	4,003,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,766	5,347	4,515	2,815†	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Jewellery.
3,624,000	3,620,000	3,585,000	2,780,000†	<i>Francs</i> }
4,842	5,254	3,926	3,921	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
2,746,000	3,139,000	2,257,000	2,350,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,136	4,190	4,069	4,826	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,019,000	4,786,000	4,423,000	4,921,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,528	5,792	4,790	3,496	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufac-
2,619,000	2,706,000	1,948,000	1,536,000	<i>Francs</i> } tures thereof.
20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000	" Machinery and Locomotives.
17,824	20,358	19,385	15,856	<i>Quintaux</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,749,000	4,519,000	4,690,000	3,944,000	<i>Francs</i> }
109,192	134,340	152,110	155,226	<i>Quintaux</i> } Milk, Condensed.
10,202,000	13,245,000	14,856,000	15,076,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,093,000	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000	" Musical Boxes, and parts thereof.
25,142	22,810	15,782	10,843	<i>Quintaux</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
2,013,000	1,941,000	1,774,000	1,308,000	<i>Francs</i> }
23,361	20,840	17,545	21,038	<i>Quintaux</i> } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
83,738,000	74,929,000	62,474,000	72,300,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,348	7,122	7,927	6,057	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Waste.
2,017,000	3,104,000	2,568,000	2,165,000	<i>Francs</i> }
30,888	29,128	29,314	31,139	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
128,522,000	121,031,000	125,437,000	131,685,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,755	1,756	2,150	2,364	<i>Quintaux</i> } Straw Plait.†
2,610,000	2,479,000	3,368,000	3,476,000	<i>Francs</i> }
95,635,000	100,722,000	97,490,000	85,612,000	" Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
2,112	3,428	3,475	3,321	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
5,792,000	9,363,000	9,570,000	7,904,000	<i>Francs</i> }
693,775	712,092	790,075	437,771	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building.
3,600,000	3,830,000	4,052,000	2,185,000	<i>Francs</i> }
14,055	16,238	15,678	15,660	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wooden Wares.
1,950,000	2,145,000	1,981,000	1,745,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,786	10,808	11,454	12,031	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wool, Raw and Combed.
2,512,000	2,425,000	2,576,000	2,388,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,630	12,379	10,952	11,810	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
10,695,000	10,637,000	8,907,000	8,558,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,382	4,265	4,379	4,816	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,356,000	5,660,000	6,601,000	4,372,000	<i>Francs</i> }
711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	638,020,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery in this year; now included under Wearing Apparel.

|| Exclusive of Hosiery and Shawls in this year.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals, living:	{ No. .	55,063	52,766	55,434	87,062
Cattle and Pigs -	{ Milreis	784,000	786,000	914,000	1,211,000
Horses and Mules -	{ No.	2,992	2,112	1,405	1,546
	{ Milreis	165,000	102,000	88,000	96,000
Butter (including Margarine)	{ Kilog.	1,086,000	1,126,000	1,172,000	1,295,000
	{ Milreis	561,000	502,000	502,000	511,000
Coal - - -	{ Tons	404,520	428,249	394,211	432,945
	{ Milreis	1,510,000	1,631,000	1,420,000	1,530,000
Cod Fish - -	{ Kilog.	17,380,000	20,132,000	23,011,000	23,760,000
	{ Milreis	1,361,000	1,576,000	1,720,000	1,797,000
Coffee, Raw - -	{ Kilog.	2,246,000	2,360,000	2,645,000	2,634,000
	{ Milreis	334,000	316,000	436,000	463,000
Cotton, Raw - -	{ Kilog.	3,998,000	3,744,000	4,159,000	5,120,000
	{ Milreis	907,000	825,000	891,000	1,046,000
" Yarn - -	{ Kilog.	306,000	344,000	331,000	323,000
	{ Milreis	242,000	254,000	270,000	265,000
" Manufactures	{ Kilog.	4,970,000	4,867,000	5,391,000	5,771,000
	{ Milreis	2,642,000	2,608,000	2,799,000	2,934,000
Grain: Wheat - -	{ Kilog.	85,819,000	103,761,000	102,433,000	120,827,000
	{ Milreis	3,700,000	3,878,000	3,578,000	4,199,000
" Maize - -	{ Kilog.	28,133,000	41,738,000	17,587,000	15,741,000
	{ Milreis	783,000	1,081,000	416,000	329,000
Hides, Raw and dried	{ Kilog.	1,358,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	2,481,000
	{ Milreis	571,000	617,000	589,000	710,000
Iron, Wrought and cast	{ Kilog.	37,938,000	46,137,000	39,744,000	42,595,000
	{ Milreis	882,000	931,000	899,000	825,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes - -	{ Kilog.	2,628,000	3,006,000	3,184,000	3,285,000
	{ Milreis	480,000	619,000	568,000	569,000
Linen and Hemp Manufactures - -	{ Kilog.	780,000	870,000	694,000	652,000
	{ Milreis	238,000	273,000	216,000	220,000
Paper, and Manufactures* - -		466,000	432,000	460,000	535,000
Rice - - -	{ Kilog.	14,512,000	15,013,000	13,238,000	13,735,000
	{ Milreis	663,000	711,000	618,000	607,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures† - -		968,000	898,000	1,046,000	1,179,000
Sugar, Raw or Refined‡	{ Kilog.	19,849,000	21,297,000	22,772,000	24,217,000
	{ Milreis	1,905,000	1,783,000	1,637,000	1,720,000
Wool, Raw - -	{ Kilog.	2,743,000	2,875,000	2,355,000	5,137,000
	{ Milreis	686,000	758,000	745,000	1,347,000
" Manufactures	{ Kilog.	570,000	572,000	646,000	742,000
	{ Milreis	1,380,000	1,399,000	1,532,000	1,627,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - -	{ Milreis	31,240,600	32,584,000	32,756,000	37,326,000
	{ £	7,029,000	7,331,000	7,370,000	8,398,000

NOTE.—The Portuguese trade statements are exclusive of Specie but inclusive

* Including books and printed matter.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (excluding SPECIE (see Note)).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
41,074	36,373	51,940	43,752	33,325	No. } Animals, living:	
693,000	1,029,000	1,494,000	1,229,000	930,000	Milreis } Cattle and Pigs.	
2,748	4,267	5,383	3,864	3,325	No. } Horses and Mules.	
172,000	164,000	214,000	181,000	124,000	Milreis }	
1,279,000	1,098,000	1,172,000	1,151,000	989,000	Kilog. } Butter (including Margarine).	
555,000	464,000	476,000	476,000	423,000	Milreis }	
446,408	482,244	558,999	599,718	622,253	Tons } Coal.*	
1,597,000	1,533,000	1,873,000	2,024,000	2,130,000	Milreis }	
21,468,000	21,100,000	24,731,000	21,110,000	19,568,000	Kilog. } Cod Fish.	
1,625,000	1,682,000	1,979,000	1,747,000	1,608,000	Milreis }	
2,144,000	2,493,000	2,341,000	2,316,000	2,040,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw.	
494,000	577,000	489,000	482,000	585,000	Milreis }	
5,032,000	5,453,000	5,991,000	8,236,000	7,194,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.	
1,012,000	1,119,000	1,181,000	1,894,000	1,592,000	Milreis }	
365,000	421,000	320,000	375,000	406,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.	
285,000	362,000	273,000	330,000	399,000	Milreis }	
6,017,000	5,724,000	5,981,000	5,035,000	4,016,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.	
3,050,000	3,129,000	3,409,000	3,144,000	2,663,000	Milreis }	
125,392,000	102,595,000	76,304,000	94,687,000	112,385,000	Kilog. } Grain: Wheat,	
4,332,000	3,531,000	2,869,000	3,145,000	3,882,000	Milreis }	
17,974,000	12,588,000	7,022,000	16,392,000	35,430,000	Kilog. } " Maize.	
367,000	302,000	140,000	351,000	595,000	Milreis }	
2,485,000	2,774,000	2,647,000	2,682,000	2,014,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and dried.	
700,000	788,000	744,000	671,000	536,000	Milreis }	
50,545,000	55,881,000	49,535,000	43,835,000	41,879,000	Kilog. } Iron, Wrought and cast.	
897,000	994,000	1,131,000	1,164,000	989,000	Milreis }	
4,104,000	4,719,000	7,223,000	7,555,000	3,926,000	Kilog. } Machinery for Industrial	
692,000	840,000	1,121,000	1,294,000	746,000	Milreis } purposes.	
696,000	555,000	496,000	433,000	359,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Manufac-	
230,000	277,000	283,000	266,000	223,000	Milreis } tures.	
538,000	562,000	634,000	660,000	598,000	" } Paper, and Manufactures.*	
14,836,000	14,790,000	15,110,000	16,836,000	15,948,000	Kilog. } Rice.	
675,000	700,000	711,000	809,000	733,000	Milreis }	
1,168,000	1,224,000	1,427,000	1,256,000	974,000	" } Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†	
25,733,000	24,000,000	25,443,000	27,564,000	25,277,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw or Refined.‡	
1,651,000	1,673,000	1,339,000	1,982,000	1,804,000	Milreis }	
3,923,000	4,421,000	4,070,000	4,046,000	3,095,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.	
907,000	923,000	959,000	1,222,000	852,000	Milreis }	
815,000	816,000	943,000	952,000	791,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.	
1,720,000	1,851,000	2,006,000	2,064,000	1,681,000	Milreis }	
37,418,000	38,469,000	41,959,000	44,623,000	43,510,000	Milreis } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
8,419,000	8,656,000	9,441,000	10,040,000	9,790,000	& } CIPAL AND OTHER	
						ARTICLES.

of Bullion, of which latter the Imports are, however, but small.

* Including books, printed matter, &c. † Including manufactures of half-silk.

‡ Including Refined Sugar after 1896.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals, living:	No.	5,237*	4,334*	3,491	1,597
Horses, Mules, and Asses - {	Milreis	241,000*	196,000*	124,000	58,000
All Other	No.	224,398	233,853	181,043	138,141
	Milreis	2,633,000	2,162,000	1,289,000	748,000
Boots and Shoes - {	Pairs	449,626	517,687	554,952	319,735
	Milreis	157,000	192,000	180,000	115,000
Copper Ore - - {	Tons	136,783	107,528	52,416	81,394
	Milreis	1,236,000	987,000	463,000	738,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets - - - {	Kilog.	19,520,000	21,691,000	21,481,000	21,784,000
	Milreis	1,958,000	1,978,000	2,097,000	2,072,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers {	Kilog.	1,329,000	1,664,000	1,337,000	1,263,000
	Milreis	405,000	559,000	488,000	452,000
Fish, fresh and preserved:	Kilog.	6,024,000	8,588,000	3,582,000	5,979,000
Sardines, fresh or salted - {	Milreis	235,000	285,000	110,000	187,000
All other (including fish in oil, &c.) {	Kilog.	4,162,000	5,007,000	4,986,000	8,455,000
	Milreis	421,000	435,000	446,000	786,000
Fruit, Figs - - - {	Kilog.	9,088,000	5,394,000	6,695,000	8,353,000
	Milreis	365,000	217,000	271,000	360,000
„ Oranges - - - {	1,000	100,627	98,055	92,005	72,014
	Milreis	196,000	181,000	165,000	143,000
„ Pine-apples - - {	No.	—	—	190,000	156,000
	Milreis	69,000	84,000	91,000	74,000
Hides and Skins, raw - {	Kilog.	387,000	391,000	437,000	498,000
	Milreis	106,000	110,000	92,000	100,000
Iron, Manufactures of - {	Kilog.	785,000	752,000	387,000	323,000
	Milreis	104,000	95,000	54,000	46,000
Oil, Olive - - - {	Hectol.	9,864	14,888	15,105	6,707
	Milreis	141,000	248,000	226,000	90,000
Onions - - - {	Kilog.	13,875,000	13,162,000	15,348,000	14,807,000
	Milreis	157,000	198,000	187,000	159,000
Potatoes - - - {	Kilog.	4,760,000	4,156,000	4,465,000	5,459,000
	Milreis	101,000	106,000	105,000	106,000
Salt - - - {	Tons	188,095	116,413	80,850	117,776
	Milreis	279,000	175,000	121,000	175,000
Wax - - - {	Kilog.	216,000	190,000	186,000	193,000
	Milreis	92,000	80,000	80,000	91,000
Wine, total of - - -	Milreis	11,084,000	10,657,000	13,457,000	16,833,000
„ Port - - - {	Hectol.	351,942	332,535	347,872	401,423
	Milreis	6,299,000	6,046,000	6,262,000	7,226,000
„ Madeira - - {	Hectol.	12,861	16,121	23,087	23,028
	Milreis	563,000	595,000	416,000	431,000
„ Other - - - {	Hectol.	505,300	471,580	1,129,811	1,537,757
	Milreis	4,222,000	4,017,000	6,779,000	9,226,000
Wool, Raw - - - {	Kilog.	800,000	582,000	686,000	720,000
	Milreis	203,000	134,000	149,000	155,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - {	Milreis	22,792,000	21,580,000	22,660,000	26,123,000
	£	5,128,000	4,855,000	5,098,000	5,878,000

NOTE.—The Portuguese trade statements are exclusive of Specie
* Exclusive of Asses in these two years.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (excluding SPECIE (See Note)).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,131	1,072	984	735	997	<i>No.</i> } Animals, living :
39,000	38,000	38,000	46,000	42,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
124,813	136,054	135,346	160,563	116,251	<i>No.</i> } All Other.
844,000	1,118,000	914,000	626,000	350,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
217,653	205,194	189,693	109,052	76,166	<i>Pairs</i> } Boots and Shoes.
89,000	83,000	77,000	49,000	43,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
90,211	96,984	79,770	114,065	120,399	<i>Tons</i> } Copper Ore.
815,000	862,000	997,000	1,001,000	1,019,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
22,031,000	21,010,000	23,658,000	23,033,000	22,302,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cork, in the rough and in
2,053,000	1,812,000	2,040,000	2,290,000	2,237,000	<i>Milreis</i> } sheets.
1,413,000	2,026,000	2,516,000	2,156,000	2,162,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } „ Manufactured as stoppers.
492,000	667,000	810,000	721,000	649,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
7,257,000	7,838,000	6,542,000	6,555,000	7,481,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, fresh and preserved :
220,000	236,000	197,000	198,000	226,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Sardines fresh or salted.
10,378,000	8,757,000	7,429,000	9,698,000	11,444,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } All other (including fish in
962,000	931,000	742,000	1,032,000	1,190,000	<i>Milreis</i> } oil, &c.).
13,263,000	9,701,000	9,169,000	9,557,000	6,348,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Figs.
531,000	398,000	366,000	382,000	209,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
48,469	51,207	67,928	44,508	36,090	<i>1,000</i> } „ Oranges.
97,000	82,000	102,000	67,000	54,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
212,000	216,000	262,000	285,000	303,000	<i>No.</i> } „ Pine-apples.
101,000	104,000	126,000	137,000	144,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
598,000	882,000	1,074,000	989,000	950,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, raw.
120,000	176,000	218,000	199,000	189,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
364,000	523,000	625,000	575,000	783,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Manufactures of.
41,000	53,000	63,000	57,000	73,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
6,865	15,707	12,666	5,891	5,443	<i>Hectol.</i> } Oil, Olive.
85,000	229,000	200,000	106,000	113,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
17,662,000	19,055,000	16,328,000	16,893,000	18,005,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Onions.
212,000	176,000	159,000	243,000	288,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
6,561,000	8,246,000	9,553,000	8,132,000	9,517,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Potatoes.
166,000	205,000	200,000	187,000	178,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
183,156	172,568	190,137	110,834	145,000	<i>Tons</i> } Salt.
276,000	259,000	285,000	167,000	184,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
160,000	152,000	105,000	94,000	115,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wax.
62,000	60,090	40,000	35,000	44,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
11,359,000	12,946,000	12,325,000	10,898,000	11,122,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Wine, total of
231,320	268,024	299,868	805,302	309,968	<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Port.
5,153,000	5,414,000	6,036,000	6,198,000	6,397,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
21,118	24,110	19,083	20,895	23,836	<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Madeira.
432,000	797,000	641,000	683,000	760,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,165,000	1,439,000	1,155,347	588,144	491,909	<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Other.
5,774,000	6,735,000	5,648,000	4,017,000	3,965,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
826,000	925,000	956,000	631,000	625,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
184,000	199,000	203,000	143,000	135,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
21,240,000	23,443,000	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,394,000	<i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,843,000	4,814,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

but inclusive of Bullion, of which latter the Exports, however, are small.

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals - - - { <i>No.</i>	130,404	127,382	153,451	231,970	186,346
Brandy and other { <i>Pesetas</i>	7,206,000	10,271,000	11,732,000	16,496,000	20,410,000
Spirits - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	576,793	638,268	656,646	948,139	1,088,563
Chemical Products - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	45,375,000	47,133,000	39,764,000	55,267,000	63,615,000
Coal and Coke - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	14,763,000	15,051,000	15,881,000	15,225,000	15,852,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	1,108,104	1,262,677	1,342,000	1,317,000	1,407,000
Cocoa - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,270,000	29,042,000	26,841,000	25,028,000	26,034,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	6,858,000	6,051,000	7,458,000	7,201,000	6,883,000
Cod Fish and Stock { <i>Pesetas</i>	12,561,000	12,113,000	14,972,000	14,646,000	14,023,000
Fish, Salted - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	42,766,000	42,463,000	48,560,000	48,024,000	44,397,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	20,523,000	29,738,000	30,107,000	29,775,000	27,520,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,468,000	4,051,000	5,222,000	5,305,000	4,865,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	6,357,000	7,310,000	8,137,000	8,003,000	7,340,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	46,385,000	54,297,000	52,622,000	48,903,000	45,842,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	78,855,000	81,445,000	76,302,000	65,885,000	59,595,000
{ <i>Kilog.</i>	283,000	324,000	339,000	361,000	387,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	1,387,000	1,601,000	1,903,000	1,997,000	2,120,000
{ <i>Kilog.</i>	1,276,000	1,350,000	1,543,000	1,538,000	1,610,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	10,221,000	10,150,000	11,391,000	11,320,000	11,421,000
Grain: Wheat - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	275,724,000	238,468,000	98,662,000	112,069,000	149,832,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	74,445,000	64,386,000	20,719,000	22,418,000	29,970,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,432,000	7,833,000	6,687,000	10,031,000	10,522,000
and Prepared† - { <i>Pesetas</i>	16,986,000	18,829,000	19,797,000	24,322,000	23,062,000
Iron and Steel { <i>Kilog.</i>	97,417,000	98,963,000	97,209,000	68,092,000	73,235,000
Unwrought and { <i>Pesetas</i>	23,076,000	22,326,000	21,297,000	15,517,000	17,291,000
Wrought and Manu- { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,696,000	4,643,000	4,163,000	3,322,000	3,321,000
factures thereof - { <i>Pesetas</i>	21,132,000	20,870,000	16,672,000	13,286,000	13,285,000
Linen and Hemp: { <i>Kilog.</i>	641,000	639,000	529,000	593,000	637,000
Yarn - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	4,386,000	4,792,000	4,296,000	4,283,000	4,603,000
Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	25,455,000	22,125,000	23,670,000	17,767,000	16,640,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	32,460,000	28,192,000	29,233,000	21,836,000	20,902,000
Machinery, and parts of { <i>Kilog.</i>	22,825,000	34,830,000	25,752,000	15,096,000	14,991,000
Ships' Engines, &c. { <i>Pesetas</i>	34,941,000	40,697,000	43,867,000	57,341,000	44,998,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,289,000	7,732,000	8,335,000	12,042,000	9,222,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	5,174,000	6,452,000	6,502,000	6,046,000	7,147,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,642,000	8,903,000	7,392,000	6,154,000	7,247,000
Ships and Boats - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	14,688,000	16,377,000	6,899,000	8,532,000	4,926,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown { <i>Kilog.</i>	185,711	192,367	178,808	152,286	178,790
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	8,401,000	8,631,000	6,966,000	5,835,000	6,768,000
{ <i>Kilog.</i>	216,882	104,447	101,782	99,745	114,292
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	12,494,000	9,506,000	9,314,000	9,332,000	11,418,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined { <i>Kilog.</i>	35,050,000	44,525,000	53,994,000	53,097,000	57,568,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	25,551,000	31,067,000	30,734,000	30,439,000	32,626,000
Timber, Planks, and { <i>"</i>	34,261,000	37,549,000	36,275,000	32,066,000	37,059,000
Building Materials - { <i>"</i>	26,158,000	34,434,000	21,433,000	28,992,000	43,134,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,056,000	2,138,000	2,186,000	2,416,000	2,523,000
Wool, Raw, Combed or Carded - { <i>Pesetas</i>	8,477,000	9,164,000	9,953,000	10,201,000	10,678,000
Wool, Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,262,000	2,104,000	2,353,000	2,355,000	2,310,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	29,831,000	27,525,000	30,844,000	28,934,000	27,606,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { <i>Pesetas</i>	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000	792,348,000
CIPAL AND OTHER { <i>£</i>	31,030,000	33,768,000	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000
ARTICLES - - - {					

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
223,431	155,855	115,463	102,753	96,508	43,564	<i>No.</i> } Animals.
17,138,000	13,208,000	13,109,000	10,255,000	5,596,000	3,771,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Brandy and other
842,919	506,743	365,265	602,084	461,970	199,862	<i>Hectol.</i> } Spirits.
45,029,000	19,794,000	14,484,000	26,084,000	21,162,000	7,141,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Chemical Products.
15,813,000	14,365,000	16,603,000	22,776,000	14,276,000	19,073,000	" } Coal and Coke.
1,882,000	1,488,000	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	1,870,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Cocoa.
25,572,000	31,257,000	40,374,000	44,660,000	50,305,000	50,489,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Cod Fish and Stock
6,673,000	6,397,000	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,998,000	6,840,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Salted.
13,627,000	12,805,000	12,853,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	15,840,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Coffee.
45,863,000	39,756,000	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	42,049,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
29,811,000	25,046,000	27,435,000	29,864,000	28,326,000	25,229,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } " Yarn.
5,552,000	6,048,000	4,852,000	5,547,000	5,710,000	5,687,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
11,133,000	13,561,000	9,957,000	11,934,000	12,562,000	14,858,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Grain: Wheat.
46,277,000	42,402,000	63,691,000	49,838,000	60,730,000	61,453,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw
62,473,000	57,242,000	89,167,000	69,773,000	65,022,000	86,034,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } and Prepared.
480,000	483,000	509,000	489,000	721,000	543,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel
2,440,000	2,464,000	2,855,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	2,331,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Unwrought and
1,622,000	1,641,000	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,956,000	1,526,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wrought and Manu-
11,331,000	11,193,000	13,273,000	11,579,000	12,136,000	9,543,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } factures thereof.
314,091,000	243,274,000	145,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000	138,803,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp:
62,818,000	43,789,000	26,156,000	29,050,000	31,020,000	27,761,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Yarn.
7,670,000	6,395,000	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	9,473,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manufactures.
19,390,000	15,845,000	19,190,000	16,721,000	16,823,000	16,800,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Machinery, and parts of.
70,640,000	80,452,000	116,227,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Materials for Railways,
16,931,000	19,232,000	26,580,000	33,890,000	27,580,000	25,163,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Ships' Engines, &c.
3,342,000	3,773,000	3,824,000	3,553,000	3,805,000	4,540,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
13,369,000	15,091,000	14,722,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	14,795,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Paper of all kinds.
651,000	695,000	697,000	743,000	837,000	550,000	" } Ships and Boats.
4,423,000	4,482,000	4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	3,987,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
16,021,000	17,097,000	26,632,000	32,295,000	30,611,000	30,528,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } " Manufactures.
20,137,000	21,585,000	33,652,000	41,083,000	38,802,000	42,730,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery, and parts of.
14,108,000	13,494,000	3,073,000	8,379,000	5,034,000	6,359,000	" } Materials for Railways,
43,430,000	59,468,000	33,243,000	50,661,000	54,822,000	44,793,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ships' Engines, &c.
8,469,000	13,083,000	7,978,000	11,145,000	10,964,000	8,045,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
6,520,000	5,353,000	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper of all kinds.
5,987,000	5,126,000	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Ships and Boats.
5,049,000	4,535,000	10,051,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	" } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
137,665	140,983	159,303	162,321	175,968	176,727	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
5,285,000	5,106,000	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,608,000	6,852,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Machinery, and parts of.
97,033	220,912	267,002	178,507	206,641	188,466	" } Materials for Railways,
9,599,000	12,519,000	14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ships' Engines, &c.
52,759,000	48,855,000	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	76,488,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
29,743,000	29,353,000	35,523,000	45,791,000	30,230,000	45,232,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper of all kinds.
35,360,000	29,036,000	45,917,000	44,512,000	42,990,000	44,575,000	" } Ships and Boats.
30,287,000	21,420,000	28,800,000	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
2,024,000	1,854,000	2,107,000	2,348,000	2,907,000	3,108,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } " Manufactures.
8,840,000	7,693,000	9,798,000	9,837,000	11,667,000	12,175,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery, and parts of.
2,199,000	2,184,000	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	1,866,000	" } Materials for Railways,
24,938,000	24,711,000	29,839,000	22,440,000	26,286,000	19,547,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Ships' Engines, &c.
791,206,000	713,254,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
31,748,500	25,530,000	34,632,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	31,021,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER

† Including Leather.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals - - {	No.	95,085	95,699	72,563	72,419	85,839
Boots and Shoes - - {	Pesetas	11,982,000	22,900,000	21,386,000	20,974,000	22,070,000
Cork - - - {	"	10,763,000	9,944,000	8,528,000	11,021,000	11,502,000
Cotton Manufactures {	Kilog.	1,119,000	1,191,000	992,000	1,149,000	2,193,000
Esparto Grass - {	Pesetas	7,088,000	7,730,000	5,913,000	6,772,000	17,671,000
Fruit: {	Kilog.	41,813,000	37,802,000	35,318,000	40,372,000	32,617,000
Almonds - - {	Pesetas	9,228,000	9,483,000	7,191,000	8,143,000	7,977,000
Grapes - - {	Kilog.	4,086,000	3,341,000	3,277,600	3,703,000	2,773,000
Oranges - - {	Pesetas	4,370,000	4,508,000	3,955,000	4,617,000	3,468,000
Raisins - - {	Kilog.	17,939,000	17,630,000	11,924,000	12,169,000	19,226,000
Spanish Nuts - {	Pesetas	5,023,000	7,052,000	4,770,000	4,868,000	7,691,000
Hides and Skins - {	Kilog.	116,668,000	98,671,000	104,865,000	71,381,000	81,667,000
Metals: {	Pesetas	29,167,000	21,708,000	23,070,000	14,276,000	16,353,000
Copper, Regulus of {	Kilog.	41,779,000	35,897,000	30,158,000	33,226,000	38,446,000
Lead in plates, {	Pesetas	27,156,000	21,538,000	16,587,000	19,936,000	23,068,000
bars, &c. - - {	Kilog.	5,321,000	5,211,000	4,879,000	5,063,000	4,000,000
Mineral ores, &c.: Total {	Pesetas	3,193,000	2,970,000	2,635,000	3,220,000	2,165,000
Copper Ore - - {	Kilog.	1,896,000	2,305,000	1,703,000	1,363,000	1,619,000
Iron Ore - - {	Pesetas	5,349,000	5,294,000	4,193,000	4,082,000	5,338,000
Other ores, &c. - - {	Pesetas	22,694,000	23,976,000	19,340,000	26,924,000	27,003,000
Oil, Olive - - {	Pesetas	21,787,000	19,181,000	13,538,000	17,500,000	16,202,000
Paper of all kinds - {	Kilog.	115,368,000	129,042,000	118,457,000	117,804,000	114,082,000
Quicksilver - - {	Pesetas	48,498,000	54,049,000	32,234,000	36,907,000	39,670,000
Salt - - - {	"	108,384,000	64,906,000	60,712,000	63,840,000	64,840,000
Silk, in Cocoons - {	Tonneaux	571,441	564,565	617,958	735,802	671,897
Soap, Common - - {	Pesetas	40,001,000	19,760,000	18,530,000	19,647,000	18,813,000
Wheat Flour - - {	Tonneaux	4,025,234	4,225,827	3,967,607	3,796,944	4,187,527
Wine, Total - - {	Pesetas	60,379,000	38,082,000	35,708,000	32,274,000	35,594,000
Common - - {	"	8,004,000	7,114,000	6,465,000	11,428,000	7,442,000
Sherry & simi- {	Kilog.	13,730,000	26,505,000	21,306,000	42,126,000	15,114,000
lar Wines - {	Pesetas	12,357,000	23,854,000	18,110,000	40,020,000	14,353,000
Other full- {	Kilog.	2,036,000	2,425,000	2,075,000	1,969,000	2,016,000
bodied Wines {	Pesetas	3,360,000	3,975,000	3,430,000	3,547,000	3,913,000
Wool, Raw - - {	Kilog.	1,067,000	517,000	1,193,000	1,015,000	541,000
Manufactures {	Pesetas	5,548,000	2,326,000	5,963,000	5,074,000	2,707,000
Common - - {	Kilog.	223,924,000	260,053,000	320,076,000	199,917,000	208,509,000
Sherry & simi- {	Pesetas	4,473,000	5,201,000	4,801,000	2,999,000	3,128,000
Other full- {	Kilog.	55,521	58,767	44,698	31,671	26,287
bodied Wines {	Pesetas	2,535,000	2,350,000	2,067,000	1,478,000	1,228,000
Wool, Raw - - {	Kilog.	4,194,000	4,223,000	4,904,000	5,719,000	6,624,000
Manufactures {	Pesetas	3,355,000	3,167,000	3,433,000	4,003,000	4,637,000
Common - - {	Kilog.	28,415,000	23,727,000	25,728,000	21,472,000	20,896,000
Manufactures {	Pesetas	10,798,000	9,491,000	8,748,000	7,301,000	7,105,000
Wine, Total - - {	"	333,820,000	309,174,000	270,687,000	313,786,000	334,817,000
Common - - {	Litros	723,120,000	725,161,000	615,625,000	689,071,000	697,902,000
Sherry & simi- {	Pesetas	253,092,000	239,303,000	221,625,000	275,628,000	279,161,000
Other full- {	Litros	28,285,000	27,234,000	24,415,000	18,764,000	28,720,000
bodied Wines {	Pesetas	56,571,000	54,469,000	36,622,000	23,145,000	43,080,000
Wool, Raw - - {	Litros	15,705,000	13,751,000	11,018,000	10,013,000	12,575,000
Manufactures {	Pesetas	23,557,000	15,402,000	12,340,000	10,013,000	12,575,000
Common - - {	Kilog.	2,677,000	3,931,000	3,637,000	2,720,000	9,205,000
Manufactures {	Pesetas	5,903,000	8,011,000	6,581,000	4,625,000	16,095,900
Common - - {	Kilog.	67,000	103,000	76,000	56,000	105,000
Manufactures {	Pesetas	1,005,000	1,625,000	1,126,000	857,000	1,738,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- {	Pesetas	758,273,000	712,219,000	616,817,000	698,220,000	724,711,000
CIPAL AND OTHER {	£	30,331,000	28,498,000	24,672,000	27,528,000	28,988,000
ARTICLES - - {						

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED:

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
51,076	63,239	95,951	74,060	58,220	28,481	<i>No. Pesetas</i> } Animals.
12,407,000	16,818,000	21,037,000	18,220,000	14,924,000	6,554,000	" } Boots and Shoes.
12,405,000	12,975,000	15,917,000	17,579,000	21,208,000	25,696,000	" } Cork.
16,769,000	20,993,000	21,906,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Cotton, Manufactures
2,432,000	3,159,000	4,208,000	4,498,000	5,345,000	7,807,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Esparto Grass.
13,511,000	17,537,000	23,435,000	23,972,000	28,000,000	40,239,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Fruit:
43,799,000	45,068,000	45,280,000	49,877,000	48,264,000	44,897,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Almonds.
8,922,000	9,065,000	8,299,000	6,071,000	5,436,000	5,098,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Grapes.
4,355,000	4,264,000	5,227,000	3,980,000	6,305,000	5,744,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Oranges.
5,639,000	5,912,000	8,536,000	5,561,000	10,494,000	10,751,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Raisins.
19,870,000	19,099,000	16,942,000	25,325,000	22,424,000	16,745,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Spanish Nuts.
9,685,000	8,595,000	7,624,000	11,903,000	10,539,000	8,373,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Hides and Skins.
85,751,000	94,491,000	97,772,000	101,472,000	65,108,000	89,124,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Metals:
15,435,000	18,893,000	19,554,000	13,265,000	10,417,000	14,260,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Copper, Regulus of
40,411,000	31,049,000	28,599,000	50,818,000	28,917,000	37,281,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Lead in plates, bars, &c.
22,226,000	17,077,000	17,340,000	29,457,000	14,459,000	18,641,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Mineral ores, &c.: Total.
7,237,000	6,361,000	5,251,000	5,773,000	8,340,000	6,371,000	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Copper Ore.
3,619,000	3,181,000	2,783,000	3,060,000	4,420,000	3,186,000	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Iron Ore.
1,924,000	2,183,000	2,880,000	3,312,000	3,079,000	2,853,000	" } Other ores, &c.
6,159,000	6,700,000	8,122,000	9,645,000	8,103,000	7,579,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Oil, Olive.
29,890,000	29,105,000	34,812,000	38,984,000	32,271,000	36,863,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Paper of all kinds.
23,912,000	25,618,000	27,840,000	29,201,000	20,976,000	22,486,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Quicksilver.
03,023,000	129,595,000	137,700,000	140,661,000	146,031,000	144,979,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Salt.
22,058,000	44,203,000	48,358,000	66,744,000	61,930,000	52,690,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Silk, in Cocoons.
86,639,000	85,293,000	91,859,000	98,923,000	78,362,000	77,093,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Soap, Common.
766,801	825,045	762,250	680,278	661,763	511,115	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wheat Flour.
30,672,000	33,002,000	28,965,000	23,351,000	25,147,000	19,422,000	" } Wine, Total.
5,215,713	4,464,384	5,051,613	5,708,811	4,343,884	4,799,648	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Common.
46,941,000	44,644,000	55,568,000	62,797,000	43,439,000	43,197,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Sherry and similar Wines
9,076,000	7,652,609	10,326,000	10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Other full-bodied Wines.
11,410,000	12,027,000	30,485,000	14,616,000	10,996,000	15,709,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wool, Raw.
9,698,000	10,223,000	26,827,000	13,154,000	10,227,000	15,031,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } " Manufactures.
2,225,000	2,893,000	3,344,000	4,104,000	4,136,000	5,844,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,748,000	5,536,000	6,066,000	6,737,000	5,240,000	7,403,000	
1,335,000	1,105,000	1,975,000	989,000	1,886,000	1,644,000	
8,012,000	6,022,000	11,057,000	5,737,000	10,561,000	9,205,000	
225,395,000	235,182,000	323,602,000	258,030,000	225,771,000	231,912,000	
3,381,000	3,528,000	4,854,000	3,870,000	3,387,000	3,479,000	
37,563	46,237	73,884	93,762	95,017	88,574	
1,736,000	2,127,000	2,722,000	2,558,000	2,606,000	2,671,000	
5,816,000	7,209,000	6,565,000	7,895,000	8,149,000	9,222,000	
3,780,000	4,686,000	3,939,000	4,737,000	4,889,000	5,164,000	
15,230,000	17,889,000	23,396,000	31,743,000	36,763,000	1,785,000	
5,178,000	5,724,000	7,487,000	10,158,000	12,867,000	625,000	
281,810,000	293,559,000	232,441,000	309,965,000	310,244,000	148,836,000	
797,046,000	872,480,000	840,583,000	919,769,000	1,108,154,000	654,390,000	
236,114,000	261,744,000	252,175,000	275,981,000	277,038,000	117,790,000	
26,318,000	25,430,000	18,336,000	22,032,000	22,523,000	19,240,000	
34,213,000	23,059,000	23,337,000	22,642,000	29,280,000	28,088,000	
9,426,000	9,729,000	7,144,000	5,992,000	4,362,000	2,306,000	
8,483,000	8,756,000	6,429,000	5,392,000	3,926,000	1,960,000	
8,294,000	9,353,000	8,964,000	5,341,000	4,755,000	6,126,000	
14,123,000	15,580,000	15,531,000	8,611,000	7,686,000	10,118,000	
107,000	149,000	256,000	237,000	272,000	415,000	
1,686,000	2,376,000	4,170,000	3,292,000	3,727,000	6,605,000	
717,588,000	758,854,000	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	
28,704,000	30,354,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals :					
Horses - - - { No. Lire.	15,797 17,377,000	17,467 19,214,000	22,743 25,017,000	21,791 23,970,000	18,585 20,455,000
Cheese - - - { Kilog. Lire.	9,117,000 16,868,000	8,979,000 16,611,000	8,721,000 16,133,000	10,560,000 19,009,000	12,002,000 20,404,000
Coal and Coke - - - { Tonn. Lire.	2,180,020 61,041,000	2,351,000 65,831,000	2,605,000 67,731,000	2,957,000 70,978,000	2,927,000 67,323,000
Coffee - - - { Kilog. Lire.	14,091,000 23,954,000	15,344,000 26,085,000	16,284,000 26,054,000	23,596,000 36,394,000	10,851,000 17,903,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. Lire.	62,881,000 100,609,000	67,309,000 90,867,000	66,130,000 85,969,000	78,559,000 90,342,000	67,984,000 74,794,000
„ Yarn - - - { Kilog. Lire.	9,072,000 28,170,000	8,905,000 26,747,000	7,990,000 23,373,000	7,682,000 21,308,000	6,259,000 16,430,000
„ Tissues, Pure or Mixed { Kilog. Lire.	3,335,000 11,165,000	3,831,000 12,044,000	3,527,000 10,962,000	3,725,000 11,185,000	4,059,000 11,874,000
„ „ Bleached - - - { Kilog. Lire.	2,794,000 11,650,000	3,270,000 12,606,000	3,085,000 11,660,000	3,024,000 10,908,000	2,911,000 10,134,000
„ „ Coloured and Dyed { Kilog. Lire.	2,283,000 9,846,000	2,584,000 10,485,000	2,875,000 11,452,000	2,771,000 10,697,000	2,647,000 10,017,000
„ „ Printed - - - { Kilog. Lire.	3,284,000 19,889,000	3,370,000 19,301,000	3,398,000 19,212,000	3,166,000 17,418,000	2,748,000 14,885,000
Fish, of all Sorts - - - { Kilog. Lire.	39,109,000 28,268,000	39,327,000 27,793,000	37,415,000 26,921,000	43,595,000 28,787,000	47,926,000 31,634,000
Grain, Wheat - - - { Tonn. Lire.	164,600 40,327,000	232,405 53,453,000	355,146 76,356,000	723,586 141,099,000	936,233 191,928,000
Hides, Raw and Dried - - - { Kilog. Lire.	13,680,000 36,947,000	13,585,000 36,307,000	15,647,000 41,350,000	17,526,000 46,460,000	18,153,000 35,451,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion - - - { Kilog. Lire.	87,407,000 18,751,000	106,088,000 21,560,000	113,943,000 20,805,000	123,854,000 20,654,000	154,002,000 23,420,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - - - { Kilog. Lire.	5,806,000 19,739,000	6,273,000 21,016,000	6,960,000 21,418,000	6,022,000 19,944,000	5,560,000 17,214,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and { Quint. Lire.	303,861 38,842,000	324,161 39,906,000	327,493 40,106,000	358,391 49,747,000	327,386 37,235,000
Parts thereof - - - { Kilog. Lire.	1,930,000 2,124,000	11,023,000 12,126,000	9,345,000 10,746,000	18,152,000 19,967,000	5,396,000 5,665,000
Oil, Olive - - - { Kilog. Lire.	61,201,000 17,835,000	67,630,000 19,613,000	73,693,000 19,897,000	92,714,000 18,543,000	71,268,000 12,828,000
„ Mineral, Refined - - - { Kilog. Lire.	133,287 23,988,000	118,574 17,786,000	98,801 14,326,000	103,113 15,158,000	51,900 6,591,000
Railway Materials : { Tonn. Lire.	43,825 20,106,000	77,086 20,755,000	94,494 20,791,000	45,637 23,268,000	47,362 26,609,000
Wheels (Iron and Steel) - - - { Tonn. Lire.	13,805,000 456,000	23,126,000 631,000	26,458,000 —	9,793,000 —	10,492,000 1,521,000
Rice - - - { Kilog. Lire.	872,000 39,240,000	874,000 36,704,000	987,000 39,460,000	735,000 29,392,000	1,118,000 50,324,000
Silk, Thrown : Single, Double, or { Kilog. Lire.	7,596 456,000	11,469 631,000	21,844 —	22,061 —	27,648 1,521,000
Twisted, Undyed - - - { Kilog. Lire.	290,000 20,106,000	307,000 20,755,000	316,000 20,791,000	355,000 23,268,000	397,000 26,609,000
„ Manufactures - - - { Kilog. Lire.	61,587,000 36,952,000	77,892,000 42,841,000	88,405,000 35,362,000	138,221,000 55,288,000	55,788,000 19,528,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { Kilog. Lire.	19,229,000 14,422,000	14,749,000 10,325,000	7,596,000 4,178,000	13,640,000 6,820,000	834,000 375,000
„ Refined - - - { Kilog. Lire.	31,213,000 —	34,688,000 —	33,856,000 —	36,183,000 —	59,125,000 —
Timber for Building, Rough or { Kilog. Lire.	21,344,000 25,399,000	9,493,000 11,609,000	13,042,000 17,347,000	14,719,000 20,356,000	23,477,000 31,272,000
Squared - - - { Kilog. Lire.	7,508,000 30,034,000	9,540,000 31,974,000	10,071,000 29,416,000	11,111,000 29,018,000	12,143,000 33,609,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { Kilog. Lire.	31,642 37,890,000	36,398 41,739,000	42,467 45,120,000	41,628 41,807,000	39,042 42,400,000
„ Manufactures of Pure Wool - { Quint. Lire.	15,237 12,101,000	16,036 12,058,000	19,023 12,915,000	18,631 11,618,000	13,378 8,951,000
„ { mixed with Cotton - - - { Quint. Lire.	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { Lire. £	1,227,083,000 49,081,000	1,288,079,000 51,523,000	1,319,758,000 52,793,000	1,459,878,000 53,396,000	1,468,244,000 58,330,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Lire. £	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including SILVER BULLION).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,950	19,567	25,739	20,154	13,755	12,224	<i>No.</i> } Animals:
16,445,000	21,524,000	28,313,000	22,169,000	14,413,000	11,613,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Horses.
12,340,000	8,768,000	8,996,000	7,738,000	7,922,000	8,042,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
20,994,000	14,905,000	15,743,000	13,541,000	13,467,000	13,671,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
3,583,000	3,873,000	3,999,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	3,878,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } Coal and Coke.
82,412,000	89,077,000	107,976,000	121,936,000	101,834,000	95,000,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
14,265,000	14,027,000	13,528,000	13,982,000	13,817,000	13,835,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
28,530,000	29,459,000	29,764,000	32,157,000	31,779,000	32,517,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
76,191,000	74,978,000	89,843,000	101,738,000	92,598,000	97,477,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Raw.
87,619,000	86,225,000	112,303,000	127,169,000	97,228,000	92,603,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
4,754,000	3,453,000	3,674,000	2,900,000	2,346,000	1,687,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
13,048,000	9,981,000	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,899,000	5,070,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
4,886,000	1,674,000	2,371,000	1,216,000	1,509,000	1,094,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tissues, Pure or
14,374,000	4,974,000	7,010,000	8,614,000	4,190,000	3,332,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Mixed, Un-bleached.
3,290,000	1,777,000	2,100,000	1,929,000	2,030,000	1,665,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Bleached.
11,451,000	6,200,000	7,321,000	6,720,000	6,513,000	5,663,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
3,421,000	1,647,000	1,586,000	1,276,000	1,101,000	1,015,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Coloured
13,010,000	6,335,000	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,065,000	4,301,000	<i>Lire.</i> } and Dyed.
3,765,000	1,768,000	2,501,000	2,531,000	2,397,000	1,928,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Printed.
20,578,000	9,630,000	13,987,000	14,176,000	12,845,000	11,131,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
43,489,000	46,827,000	47,568,000	45,665,000	43,315,000	46,536,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, of all Sorts.
32,538,000	30,454,000	31,030,000	30,415,000	28,526,000	29,120,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,015,860	669,789	672,743	614,936	464,367	697,143	<i>Tonn.</i> } Grain, Wheat.
203,172,000	147,533,000	174,548,000	128,997,000	106,804,000	146,400,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
13,606,000	13,375,000	16,278,000	18,464,000	18,290,000	18,059,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw and Dried.
23,057,000	21,899,000	24,994,000	29,388,000	29,503,000	28,335,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
219,842,000	119,741,000	109,460,000	71,817,000	59,765,000	53,324,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
30,181,000	20,138,000	22,846,000	17,521,000	12,382,000	10,535,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
8,297,000	3,977,000	5,105,000	5,105,000	4,820,000	4,525,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
25,375,000	11,471,000	15,298,000	14,708,000	13,428,000	13,847,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
421,031	359,278	369,086	314,515	228,807	221,904	<i>Quint.</i> } Machinery & Locomotives,
47,747,000	39,604,000	43,558,000	39,414,000	27,844,000	26,604,000	<i>Lire.</i> } and Parts thereof.
4,533,000	3,142,000	5,307,000	2,518,000	2,241,000	553,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil Olive.
4,759,000	3,300,000	6,098,000	2,644,000	2,241,000	525,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
75,411,000	69,861,000	71,331,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	74,487,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Mineral, Refined.
14,328,000	15,369,000	14,979,000	14,947,000	12,333,000	12,663,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
67,158	33,934	9,889	4,870	2,792	11,078	<i>Tonn.</i> } Railway Materials:
8,596,000	4,242,000	1,483,000	804,000	391,000	1,440,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Wheels (Iron and Steel).
41,122	10,363	19,983	11,184	15,339	515	<i>Tonn.</i> } Rice.
8,758,000	2,166,000	4,007,000	2,245,000	3,734,000	121,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
928,000	697,000	1,113,000	846,000	907,000	1,552,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Thrown: Single,
39,930,000	27,888,000	50,085,000	35,586,000	33,631,000	65,197,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Double, or Twisted, Un-
40,208	70,475	111,123	126,814	187,972	198,339	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Dyed.
2,171,000	3,600,000	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	10,314,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
425,000	243,220	233,554	193,520	174,684	182,556	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
28,063,000	17,059,000	17,248,000	14,071,000	11,475,000	12,251,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
136,867,000	41,028,000	77,782,000	89,080,000	83,037,000	82,909,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
50,641,000	14,360,000	27,224,000	31,173,000	28,233,000	29,847,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
2,505,000	541,000	398,000	2,188,000	1,308,000	1,147,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
1,203,000	243,000	179,000	985,000	576,000	528,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
82,229,000	30,822,000	26,989,000	30,855,000	26,483,000	26,071,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Timber for Building,
15,809,000	14,254,000	14,540,000	13,047,000	13,960,000	13,468,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rough or Squared.
18,812,000	15,394,000	19,285,000	15,715,000	14,910,000	15,084,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
11,123,000	9,379,000	9,759,000	8,223,000	8,992,000	9,783,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, and Waste
27,625,000	23,906,000	29,738,000	27,149,000	25,490,000	25,030,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
45,619	37,360	41,940	43,287	42,079	37,516	<i>Quint.</i> } " Manufactures of
48,801,000						<i>Lire.</i> } Pure Wool.
18,122						<i>Quint.</i> } " {mixed with" Cotton,
11,483,000	37,329,000	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	35,798,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,005,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	<i>Lire.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals:						
Cattle - - - - -	{ No. Lire.	109,972 40,774,000	127,003 48,841,000	70,968 27,710,000	42,735 16,769,000	48,798 13,732,000
Horses - - - - -	{ No. Lire.	3,507 2,806,000	2,739 2,191,000	2,724 2,179,000	2,564 2,051,000	2,546 2,097,000
Swine - - - - -	{ No. Lire.	27,348 1,832,000	38,668 2,692,000	45,375 2,442,000	38,980 2,087,000	33,174 2,178,000
Coral, Manufactured - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	109,318 81,699,000	116,571 69,943,000	107,274 32,182,000	110,946 22,189,000	114,907 22,981,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	14,619,000 23,390,000	22,260,000 30,030,000	20,319,000 26,414,000	19,150,000 22,022,000	17,378,000 19,116,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:						
Unground - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	13,259,000 3,182,000	11,416,000 3,767,000	11,258,000 3,715,000	13,400,000 4,020,000	12,585,000 3,146,000
Ground - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	27,990,000 6,997,000	25,689,000 9,248,000	20,848,000 7,922,000	21,902,000 7,009,000	24,443,000 6,844,000
Eggs - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	25,490,000 33,137,000	23,717,000 30,832,000	29,775,000 38,708,000	28,874,000 37,537,000	23,403,000 29,253,000
Fruit:						
Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	119,439,000 27,471,000	168,557,000 31,711,000	173,352,000 34,650,000	182,008,000 30,402,000	124,659,000 24,932,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	7,524,600 11,286,000	6,334,000 11,718,000	9,331,000 13,530,000	8,615,000 13,353,000	7,889,000 11,833,000
Grain: Wheat - - - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	96,212 23,572,000	80,207 18,448,000	37,953 8,160,000	13,015 2,863,000	7,702 1,771,000
" Other - - - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	78,737 14,334,000	85,700 15,426,000	87,219 15,023,000	72,309 12,158,000	37,907 6,432,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	27,329,000 24,605,000	35,682,000 30,333,000	33,955,000 27,192,000	31,590,000 26,345,000	30,261,000 24,133,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	110,618 16,725,000	116,842 23,653,000	114,480 21,957,000	111,766 19,276,000	108,154 16,675,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - (including live Fowls).	{ Kilog. Lire.	6,887,000 11,805,000	7,777,000 13,403,000	7,653,000 12,410,000	9,747,000 16,093,000	8,657,000 13,170,000
Oil, Olive - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	81,381,000 79,657,000	80,626,000 100,783,000	53,877,000 72,734,000	35,955,000 46,741,000	64,801,000 77,761,000
Rice - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	79,699,000 29,489,000	77,243,000 27,807,000	71,492,000 25,022,000	68,495,000 23,807,000	70,134,000 24,111,000
Silk, Cocoons - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	7,903 9,088,000	12,107 13,318,000	9,739 10,226,000	6,307 6,307,000	13,634 16,361,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	4,123,000 267,982,000	4,143,000 248,562,000	4,014,000 240,840,000	4,174,000 229,724,000	4,558,000 278,498,000
" Waste - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	2,190,000 29,739,000	2,557,000 29,614,000	2,718,000 27,000,000	2,093,000 18,353,000	2,333,000 24,150,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	125,996 13,373,000	133,598 13,425,000	184,833 17,480,000	166,843 14,775,000	172,034 15,900,000
Skins, Raw - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	27,084 8,003,000	42,457 11,989,000	47,700 13,728,000	43,592 12,909,000	37,348 10,095,000
Straw Plait - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	10,181 22,398,000	9,868 19,732,000	9,485 20,867,000	8,207 18,055,000	11,900 17,850,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	273,347,000 30,615,000	288,381,000 30,280,000	277,210,000 26,336,000	289,257,000 26,035,000	300,881,000 24,973,000
Wine, in Casks - - - - -	{ Hectol. Lire.	1,312,000 43,309,000	2,611,000 78,341,000	2,362,000 77,945,000	1,464,000 55,617,000	2,331,000 83,915,000
Zinc Ore - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	102,359,000 6,142,000	106,378,000 6,383,000	89,563,000 5,374,000	103,472,000 6,415,000	82,134,000 5,749,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ Lire. £	1,151,785,000 46,071,000	1,188,465,000 47,459,000	1,071,051,000 42,842,000	950,540,000 38,022,000	1,028,232,000 41,123,000

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including SILVER BULLION).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
34,404 9,539,000	24,028 7,060,000	26,282 8,950,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,301 12,609,000	18,358 5,801,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: <i>Lire.</i> } Cattle.
1,893 1,518,000	1,023 818,000	1,116 895,000	1,538 1,230,000	1,387 1,040,000	960 624,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Horses.
23,302 1,339,000	10,779 854,000	54,830 4,797,000	127,028 11,953,000	87,184 7,356,000	48,462 4,552,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Swine.
129,661 23,339,000	84,025 15,124,000	101,632 18,294,000	84,596 15,227,000	98,221 17,680,000	103,474 18,625,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Coral, Manufactured.
13,126,000 15,095,000	13,289,000 15,292,000	15,869,000 19,821,000	18,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>Lire.</i> }
18,528,000 4,076,000	14,478,000 2,896,000	14,801,000 2,960,000	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,033,000 4,007,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dyeing and Tanning <i>Lire.</i> } Stuffs: Unground.
22,009,000 5,502,000	24,862,000 5,470,000	23,321,000 5,571,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	23,128,000 5,319,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Ground.
19,377,000 22,212,000	18,089,000 22,612,000	14,155,000 18,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	17,840,000 23,193,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Eggs. <i>Lire.</i> }
229,635,000 41,334,000	164,933,000 29,688,000	194,084,000 34,935,000	190,303,000 34,255,000	134,465,000 24,204,000	169,910,000 30,584,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit: <i>Lire.</i> } Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons.
11,126,000 15,020,000	8,019,000 11,627,000	6,751,000 10,802,000	7,287,000 13,117,000	10,436,000 19,829,000	7,769,000 14,761,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Almonds, Clean or <i>Lire.</i> } Shelled.
4,755 1,022,000	2,635 606,000	570 137,000	418 100,000	696 188,000	500 125,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
51,873 8,618,000	62,372 10,862,000	33,676 6,050,000	60,015 10,449,000	45,935 8,179,000	25,095 4,525,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } " Other.
30,987,000 23,254,000	38,415,000 20,910,000	34,969,000 23,436,000	36,987,000 23,873,000	33,067,000 24,160,000	36,798,000 27,972,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
110,092 13,446,000	105,806 13,048,000	125,187 16,364,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	135,733 15,293,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } Marble, Alabaster, and <i>Lire.</i> } Manufactures of.
8,628,000 13,246,000	7,077,000 10,340,000	7,113,000 11,518,000	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,284,000 11,039,000	7,805,000 11,835,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted, <i>Lire.</i> } (including live Fowls.)
64,073,000 80,091,000	52,895,000 62,874,000	55,268,000 66,322,000	37,832,000 45,398,000	56,838,000 62,522,000	57,408,000 60,278,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Olive. <i>Lire.</i> }
54,131,000 18,263,000	9,509,000 3,392,000	1,632,000 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	28,626,000 11,033,000	29,209,000 9,694,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice. <i>Lire.</i> }
5,274 6,329,000	11,804 12,984,000	7,053 8,464,000	3,367 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	2,727 3,545,000	<i>Quint.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Silk, Cocoons.
4,488,000 256,822,000	5,082,000 254,085,000	5,273,000 295,305,000	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 296,004,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Raw and Thrown, <i>Lire.</i> } Undyed.
1,685,000 20,051,000	2,932,000 23,935,000	2,909,000 27,516,000	2,532,000 27,005,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	2,274,000 24,720,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } " Waste.
178,975 16,152,000	205,107 14,638,000	222,551 17,052,000	239,758 16,519,000	257,458 14,909,000	275,560 16,300,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } " Manufactures.
49,985 11,951,000	51,329 11,255,000	75,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000	<i>Quint.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Skins, Raw.
11,058 11,058,000	10,464 8,371,000	9,075 7,259,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000	<i>Quint.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Straw Plait.
279,628,000 20,972,000	323,790,000 23,151,000	331,902,000 23,233,000	323,708,000 26,297,000	269,376,000 29,631,000	291,031,000 29,108,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
3,582,000 107,463,000	1,802,000 54,061,000	1,439,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	2,417,000 55,595,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Wine, in Casks.
82,541,000 6,191,000	90,074,000 9,008,000	107,066,000 11,242,000	80,759,000 10,469,000	104,656,000 13,605,000	119,286,000 14,314,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Zinc Ore. <i>Lire.</i> }
1,005,090,000 40,204,000	891,034,000 35,677,000	950,646,000 38,028,000	895,945,000 35,838,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	958,187,000 38,327,000	<i>Lire.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	10,245 3,001,000	6,603 1,873,000	6,182 2,045,000	4,895 1,419,000	4,651 1,338,000
" Other, except { <i>No.</i> Mules - - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	730,577 18,113,000	632,845 20,860,000	609,326 15,016,000	458,793 14,541,000	477,452 13,298,000
Book (printed), Journals, &c. - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	29,673 10,030,000	30,412 10,192,000	30,788 9,752,000	32,412 10,297,900	33,718 10,621,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	21,464,000 10,690,000	23,682,000 10,318,000	24,782,000 11,775,900	25,070,000 11,918,000	26,638,677 13,192,000
Coffee - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	378,197 31,271,000	336,323 27,915,000	354,779 26,254,000	367,303 26,079,000	375,594 31,175,000
Copper, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	54,284 4,627,000	66,434 5,051,000	62,483 4,811,000	58,090 3,369,000	52,375 2,776,000
Cotton, Raw† - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	776,710 44,032,000	1,039,156 53,224,000	948,629 50,295,000	873,331 47,154,000	975,660 45,834,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	128,387 18,902,000	143,399 19,584,000	129,700 18,477,000	94,191 13,392,000	111,644 14,385,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	13,714 7,502,000	15,679 8,470,000	19,582 10,081,000	15,077 7,624,000	14,589 6,975,000
Dye Stuffs - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	362,605 15,185,000	366,722 12,703,000	361,986 14,041,000	342,849 12,629,000	393,469 11,669,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Tow { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	420,187 14,580,000	448,076 15,356,000	487,984 17,188,000	422,740 16,725,000	462,227 18,227,000
Grain: Wheat - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	2,296,073 23,182,000	1,662,040 14,543,000	1,285,602 9,642,000	1,381,283 10,014,000	226,348 1,698,000
" Maize - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	2,467,987 15,908,000	1,726,964 9,498,000	2,084,180 11,463,000	2,932,399 16,128,000	1,052,947 5,475,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	169,066 21,973,000	167,389 21,554,000	181,611 20,697,000	171,089 20,402,000	193,445 22,922,000
Iron, Pig - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,006,487 4,025,000	1,318,922 5,012,000	928,268 2,970,000	487,875 1,561,000	547,648 1,643,000
Leather and Leather Wares - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	87,351 22,654,000	62,934 17,852,000	59,006 16,774,000	54,328 16,551,000	51,487 16,221,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c. - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	408,560 19,741,000	374,516 15,961,000	372,557 17,141,000	274,475 11,852,000	215,432 9,671,000
Oil, Mineral - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,252,599 10,430,000	1,102,590 9,725,000	1,349,602 10,697,000	1,406,018 9,450,000	1,283,465 7,360,000
" Olive and Linseed - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	134,359 5,567,000	224,313 9,089,000	163,972 6,778,000	128,352 5,177,000	122,503 4,474,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	444,437 7,657,000	571,230 8,912,000	542,693 8,082,000	573,334 7,794,000	585,912 8,472,000
Silk, and waste silk - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	13,439 17,856,000	14,265 18,456,000	13,884 17,737,000	12,305 14,818,000	15,141 19,565,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	3,434 17,100,000	3,360 15,101,000	3,313 14,706,000	2,889 12,634,000	2,716 11,990,000
Stone Manufactures - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	559,391 9,679,000	536,673 9,140,000	545,234 10,812,000	490,154 8,946,000	557,635 8,878,000
Sugar* - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	14,146 256,000	13,915 223,000	10,431 173,000	11,121 205,000	9,320 161,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	133,918 23,577,000	130,331 18,039,000	143,694 28,459,000	154,825 32,924,000	175,227 32,779,000
Wood Manufactures - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	150,645 5,898,000	92,415 4,318,000	89,974 4,276,000	88,468 4,083,000	87,899 4,075,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	238,585 38,863,000	244,866 37,075,000	255,856 38,420,000	219,701 26,648,000	207,500 31,468,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	42,924 14,943,000	42,343 13,029,000	49,548 14,708,000	47,493 12,278,000	48,417 13,596,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	34,726 22,350,000	30,352 19,263,000	28,100 18,017,000	22,256 13,801,000	20,623 13,548,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	654,174,000 54,515,000	624,890,000 52,074,000	612,623,000 51,052,000	537,948,000 46,406,000	539,223,000 44,935,000

* Sugar, Raw and Refined, including Syrup and Molasses.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,314 860,000	5,843 1,477,000	4,763 1,456,000	4,989 1,586,000	5,774 2,036,000	7,712 2,483,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Animals: Horses.
350,537 10,351,000	331,373 8,592,000	321,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,965,000	420,961 16,673,000	311,582 11,183,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Mules. Other, except
32,136 10,201,000	32,151 10,234,000	38,433 12,231,000	38,992 12,414,000	41,838 13,044,000	42,005 13,710,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Books (printed), Journals, &c.
27,551,818 13,729,000	31,221,630 15,552,000	32,292,500 16,463,000	36,233,000 25,656,000	39,366,000 24,432,000	36,244,692 24,238,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Coal.
819,332 32,965,000	344,857 32,762,000	347,167 35,758,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,878,000	366,995 35,861,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Coffee.
51,489 2,947,000	37,692 3,345,000	78,723 4,292,000	88,781 5,663,000	93,050 5,962,000	86,436 5,178,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Copper, Raw.
1,151,704 56,464,000	1,039,613 52,322,000	1,101,096 55,442,000	1,226,395 63,468,000	1,113,508 49,505,000	1,145,617 48,596,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.†
110,061 15,184,000	98,356 14,145,000	111,799 15,887,000	104,036 15,173,000	104,213 13,941,000	114,219 13,947,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
13,314 6,376,000	9,723 4,648,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	12,536 5,930,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
398,120 11,226,000	375,117 10,010,000	435,464 12,432,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	478,600 11,906,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Dye Stuffs.
460,883 15,289,000	533,087 15,744,000	478,337 14,175,000	623,296 16,280,000	629,133 16,766,000	513,188 15,042,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute and Tow.
78,618 617,000	11,178 73,000	17,993 130,000	42,411 307,000	95,187 912,000	130,539 1,190,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Grain: Wheat.
838,451 4,539,000	560,694 3,196,000	471,325 2,239,000	967,682 5,263,000	507,872 3,105,000	543,182 2,718,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Maize.
202,966 18,303,000	200,169 14,466,000	185,482 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,463,000	322,167 23,009,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
491,384 1,523,000	628,300 1,925,000	829,291 2,557,000	667,932 2,349,000	412,432 1,365,000	476,417 1,503,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
55,839 16,639,000	53,733 15,233,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,333 17,254,000	60,062 18,265,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
260,078 11,178,000	252,552 14,198,000	326,263 0,861,000	300,185 18,107,000	296,161 17,642,000	341,238 18,739,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,133,004 5,617,000	1,202,573 5,699,000	1,395,287 6,746,000	1,291,058 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	1,500,346 6,141,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Oil, Mineral.
142,381 5,299,000	126,545 4,607,000	152,493 5,273,000	139,251 4,758,000	174,722 5,656,000	157,575 5,049,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Olive and Linseed.
636,189 9,625,000	502,983 7,580,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,298,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Rice.
14,675 19,524,000	12,694 15,815,000	14,884 20,721,000	15,848 21,114,000	16,863 20,869,000	17,713 22,366,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Silk, and waste silk.
2,868 12,396,000	2,475 10,364,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,966 12,230,000	3,153 12,129,000	5,295 12,574,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
542,888 14,217,000	382,713 15,112,000	410,842 17,039,000	412,446 19,315,000	427,507 15,550,000	554,826 17,798,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Stone Manufactures.
10,748 138,000	12,087 234,000	10,422 213,000	7,919 125,000	3,543 65,000	4,696 84,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Sugar.*
189,877 35,161,000	168,603 29,135,000	148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	140,804 23,678,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
87,865 4,040,000	107,179 3,577,000	132,273 3,922,000	132,632 4,192,000	433,435 6,636,000	90,108 4,655,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wood Manufactures.
241,581 41,208,000	226,194 36,653,000	287,180 49,315,000	259,169 671,000	267,307 37,057,000	281,366 36,125,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
52,131 16,417,000	56,153 16,834,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,890,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,382,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
18,802 12,034,000	17,320 9,858,000	18,133 10,129,000	19,084 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	23,598 12,776,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
568,573,000 47,381,000	533,068,000 44,422,000	589,161,000 49,027,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	612,883,000 51,074,000	621,770,000 51,814,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - { No. Gudden	30,376 11,948,000	29,083 11,433,000	26,093 10,235,000	32,307 8,472,000	28,805 8,546,000
„ Other, except { No. Gudden	1,217,698 50,835,000	1,253,755 53,135,000	903,365 32,352,000	713,765 27,098,000	980,242 33,708,000
Clockwork and Fancy Wares - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	31,582 44,467,000	34,512 42,086,000	38,981 47,884,000	40,186 44,563,000	50,710 41,938,000
Coal - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	34,692,000 12,011,000	40,465,000 14,762,000	41,031,000 15,281,000	41,019,000 15,619,000	44,889,000 17,222,000
Cotton, Raw* - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	106,900 4,898,000	85,476 3,465,000	99,847 4,320,000	155,057 7,350,000	147,088 6,064,000
„ Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	31,616 7,889,000	40,042 9,896,000	36,277 8,715,000	35,033 8,124,000	38,329 7,927,000
Eggs - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	245,407 4,908,000	338,841 6,777,000	275,772 6,343,000	380,252 8,746,000	453,727 11,343,000
Feathers - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	29,505 7,862,000	32,583 8,296,000	32,677 8,694,000	35,998 9,232,000	39,032 10,182,000
Flour and Meal - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	1,884,000 32,050,000	1,902,000 31,379,000	1,552,000 21,764,000	1,513,000 24,304,000	1,467,000 24,555,000
Glass and Glasswares - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	368,820 20,146,000	371,600 21,533,000	407,023 21,657,000	384,829 19,897,000	405,247 19,416,000
Grain: Wheat - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	4,334,769 51,054,000	2,808,279 30,891,000	1,108,576 10,753,000	1,575,262 14,020,000	2,095,529 19,384,000
„ Barley - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	3,922,317 39,409,000	2,241,260 23,533,000	2,784,952 29,293,000	3,293,946 29,316,000	2,387,270 22,679,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	71,269 12,271,000	74,007 11,267,000	77,321 11,646,000	72,492 10,839,000	68,725 10,036,000
Hops - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	37,530 15,022,000	14,140 3,535,000	23,942 4,310,000	31,831 4,151,000	25,673 3,594,000
Iron and Iron Wares - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	413,128 16,709,000	425,042 11,758,000	367,500 11,628,000	396,690 11,120,000	416,241 11,914,000
Leather and Leather Wares - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	33,830 21,210,000	35,552 21,212,000	33,649 20,484,000	32,332 21,445,000	35,080 25,127,000
Linen, Yarn - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	102,552 9,067,000	94,879 8,720,000	88,664 9,484,000	99,667 11,631,000	105,942 11,316,000
„ Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	41,536 9,145,000	26,876 5,661,000	24,697 5,199,000	18,284 3,788,000	20,426 3,904,000
Malt - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	775,794 11,249,000	832,875 12,493,000	918,591 13,779,000	946,069 12,758,000	1,042,336 14,593,000
Paper and Paper Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	316,209 7,909,000	331,872 8,531,000	410,546 9,962,000	507,808 11,465,000	542,211 12,839,000
Pulse - - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	572,100 9,317,000	646,618 9,699,000	505,312 7,074,000	480,563 7,208,000	431,437 7,766,000
Silk and Silk Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	9,347 10,418,000	13,477 15,032,000	12,444 12,073,000	13,636 11,448,000	15,284 14,039,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	2,289,087 65,175,000	2,606,016 70,047,000	3,241,991 61,647,000	2,443,138 50,639,000	2,430,207 48,311,000
Sugar, Raw - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	1,241,192 28,755,000	1,321,966 30,885,000	1,825,355 29,352,000	1,263,381 22,672,000	985,847 16,517,000
„ Refined - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	1,040,097 36,370,000	1,281,959 39,114,000	1,416,058 32,288,000	1,140,798 27,927,000	1,431,463 31,709,000
Wine, in Cask and Bottle - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	410,427 9,151,000	406,680 9,453,000	450,747 10,834,000	580,844 14,021,000	708,691 17,664,000
Wood, Common - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	20,091,000 51,507,000	21,126,000 62,381,000	22,262,000 61,444,000	22,331,000 62,639,000	19,193,000 50,188,000
Wooden Wares - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	330,035 17,550,000	286,008 17,610,000	281,100 17,374,000	279,822 17,659,000	287,711 17,122,000
Wool, Raw - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	96,997 20,379,000	122,901 24,605,000	113,748 21,923,000	91,989 13,919,000	128,817 24,365,000
„ Yarn - - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	14,319 4,961,000	12,907 4,416,000	14,532 4,746,000	14,415 4,044,000	17,437 5,707,000
„ Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	52,840 30,025,000	46,680 23,235,000	50,822 26,615,000	46,761 21,846,000	53,393 27,357,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Gudden £	781,803,000 65,153,000	740,921,000 62,403,000	691,511,000 57,625,000	672,083,000 56,007,000	693,632,000 58,219,000

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,593 3,626,000	23,688 6,429,000	28,152 9,142,000	31,575 11,269,000	26,522 9,415,000	25,900 11,103,000	No. } Animals: Horses. Gulden }
540,352 26,131,000	398,268 19,275,000	342,567 30,525,000	366,627 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	644,483 31,382,000	No. } " Other, except Gulden } Mules & Asses.
44,561 35,772,000	42,422 31,140,000	42,972 28,214,000	40,902 27,727,000	27,927 21,894,000	31,417 23,678,000	Met. Ctr. } Clockwork and Fancy Gulden } Wares.
47,219,000 18,310,000	60,896,000 23,543,000	65,012,000 28,899,000	74,032,000 32,456,000	76,868,000 34,300,000	74,903,000 29,253,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal. Gulden }
207,491 9,291,000	191,148 8,698,000	229,246 10,324,000	175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000	67,719 1,904,000	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.* Gulden }
37,609 7,849,000	33,038 7,081,000	29,835 6,309,000	29,872 6,242,000	25,354 5,551,000	27,954 6,174,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
455,042 10,464,000	483,355 12,066,000	557,571 14,505,000	609,958 16,173,000	559,610 15,957,000	652,498 23,402,000	Met. Ctr. } Eggs. Gulden }
38,416 10,479,000	40,392 12,330,000	40,107 12,305,000	41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	40,481 12,650,000	Met. Ctr. } Feathers. Gulden }
1,290,400 20,956,000	2,070,000 29,466,000	1,773,000 27,852,000	1,370,464 21,583,000	1,006,519 15,188,000	466,824 7,375,000	Met. Ctr. } Flour and Meal. Gulden }
450,409 20,441,000	425,755 17,025,000	420,618 14,776,000	390,553 15,387,000	427,875 18,968,000	440,674 18,329,000	Met. Ctr. } Glass and Glasswares. Gulden }
2,335,025 20,325,000	4,141,214 35,200,000	2,559,318 23,034,000	2,368,896 21,912,000	1,548,092 18,556,000	750,565 7,423,000	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat. Gulden }
3,846,106 34,302,000	4,289,711 40,752,000	3,219,212 34,607,000	3,812,746 33,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	3,243,647 29,970,000	Met. Ctr. } " Barley. Gulden }
59,968 7,973,000	72,765 7,988,000	84,523 9,023,000	102,254 11,105,000	93,902 10,947,000	100,036 13,206,000	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Gulden }
28,858 5,283,000	32,586 4,858,000	31,024 4,343,000	26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	24,448 4,682,000	Met. Ctr. } Hops. Gulden }
550,540 14,078,000	418,187 11,489,000	458,778 18,797,000	603,595 20,559,000	454,481 17,476,000	409,968 12,452,000	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Iron Wares. Gulden }
31,522 23,909,000	34,415 25,059,000	35,727 26,585,000	34,101 25,472,000	39,825 32,736,000	31,832 30,718,000	Met. Ctr. } Leather and Leather Gulden } Wares.
102,362 10,058,000	91,545 7,990,000	85,368 7,433,000	76,702 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	82,988 7,119,000	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn. Gulden }
24,091 4,131,000	22,813 4,501,000	23,280 4,528,000	22,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000	24,300 6,677,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
1,126,440 15,125,000	1,115,146 15,612,000	1,324,763 18,878,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000	1,222,337 15,553,000	Met. Ctr. } Malt. Gulden }
565,501 12,681,000	640,178 14,099,000	706,922 14,543,000	738,473 14,298,000	722,203 16,004,000	811,210 17,179,000	Met. Ctr. } Paper and Paper Manu- Gulden } factures.
590,516 7,345,000	791,258 9,556,000	620,029 6,975,000	647,843 8,031,000	1,179,000 10,604,000	828,140 6,031,000	Met. Ctr. } Pulse. Gulden }
16,476 18,317,000	18,528 19,666,000	19,330 21,103,000	18,349 18,337,000	19,682 19,655,000	19,541 19,579,000	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Silk Manu- Gulden } factures.
2,229,001 44,483,000	2,360,219 30,708,000	3,125,827 64,089,000	4,091,940 65,441,000	5,032,267 83,028,000	5,953,437 74,019,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses, Gulden } Total.
533,547 8,946,000	1,201,760 22,918,000	1,254,894 22,995,000	1,334,781 13,471,000	2,668,711 39,026,000	1,643,967 25,133,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw. Gulden }
1,691,814 35,572,000	1,146,018 27,735,000	1,823,134 40,952,000	2,671,533 46,916,000	2,363,235 43,996,000	2,306,276 43,873,000	Met. Ctr. } " Refined. Gulden }
704,768 14,717,000	1,027,778 21,587,000	843,734 18,482,000	687,551 15,469,000	391,264 9,317,000	254,505 6,305,000	Met. Ctr. } Wine, in Cask and Gulden } Bottle.
20,957,000 55,074,000	20,894,000 53,270,000	22,962,000 62,882,000	24,259,000 61,714,000	23,833,000 63,531,000	21,152,000 55,586,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Common. Gulden }
280,613 15,353,000	289,861 15,379,000	321,876 16,722,000	346,113 18,011,000	349,746 18,240,000	345,985 18,779,000	Met. Ctr. } Wooden Wares. Gulden }
65,751 14,916,000	89,883 18,740,000	127,543 29,488,000	97,786 20,046,000	70,188 11,905,000	63,193 9,145,000	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw. Gulden }
12,286 4,428,000	12,841 4,266,000	11,160 3,719,000	8,441 2,610,000	8,047 2,046,000	5,465 1,199,000	Met. Ctr. } " Yarn. Gulden }
47,940 23,126,000	47,752 24,910,000	52,308 25,315,000	51,184 22,514,000	37,895 16,887,000	41,542 17,253,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
672,930,000 50,077,000	728,795,000 60,733,000	766,173,000 63,843,000	771,376,000 61,281,000	786,707,000 65,539,000	722,719,000 60,227,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- & } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof	{ Kilogs. Francs	— 110,000	— 64,000	— 84,000
Coffee	{ Kilogs. Francs	823,000 1,259,000	890,000 1,301,000	882,000 1,216,000
Coal and Coke	{ Kilogs. Francs	5,331,000 203,000	5,561,000 196,000	6,471,000 215,000
Cotton Yarns	{ Kilogs. Francs	2,553,000 7,536,000	2,802,000 8,079,000	3,020,000 8,675,000
„ Manufactures	{ Kilogs. Francs	1,853,000 9,553,000	1,970,000 8,953,000	2,149,000 9,678,000
Clothing	{ Kilogs. Francs	121,000 1,537,000	117,000 1,348,000	130,000 1,530,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	{ Kilogs. Francs	— —	} Not separately distinguished.	
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	{ Kilogs. Francs	4,769,000 1,332,000	5,845,000 1,469,000	6,353,000 1,617,000
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs. Francs	11,903,000 3,376,000	4,542,000 2,592,000	7,058,000 3,320,000
Leather for Soles	{ Kilogs. Francs	397,000 1,395,000	428,000 1,279,000	388,000 1,025,000
Oil, Olive†	{ Kilogs. Francs	1,321,000 1,238,000	1,595,000 1,286,000	1,923,000 1,473,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	{ Kilogs. Francs	7,793,000* 1,649,000*	6,307,000* 1,192,000*	9,226,000* 1,871,000*
Paper of all sorts	{ Kilogs. Francs	1,557,000 1,533,000	1,628,000 1,306,000	1,736,000 1,354,000
Salt, Rock and Other	{ Kilogs. Francs	30,437,000 1,166,000	24,164,000 1,066,000	30,070,000 1,395,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	{ Kilogs. Francs	5,115,000 2,707,000	5,682,000 3,237,000	7,036,000 3,889,000
Spirit (Corn)	{ Kilogs. Francs	1,396,000 579,000	1,021,000 657,000	2,729,000 2,067,000
Wood, rough or sawn	{ Kilogs. Francs	17,122,000 1,350,000	25,787,000 2,113,000	31,022,000 1,937,000
Wool, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs. Francs	294,000 2,717,000	460,000 3,259,000	489,000 3,291,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs £	64,742,000 2,590,000	66,362,000 2,654,000	72,869,000 2,915,000

* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Cattle	{ No. Francs	24,162 1,935,000	17,382 1,245,000	24,648 1,640,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ No. Francs	6,872 584,000	8,704 755,000	6,239 494,000
„ Sheep	{ No. Francs	337,395 3,075,000	325,378 2,302,000	308,322 2,592,000
Colza	{ Kilogs. Francs	— —	} Not separately distinguished.	
Flour of all kinds	{ Kilogs. Francs	5,411,000 872,000	4,384,000 737,000	3,840,000 655,000
Grain: Barley	{ Kilogs. Francs	8,827,000 441,000	24,246,000 1,194,000	28,736,000 1,381,000
„ Maize	{ Kilogs. Francs	48,725,000 2,996,000	72,127,000 4,021,000	77,900,000 4,871,000
„ Rye	{ Kilogs. Francs	18,537,000 1,204,000	37,411,000 2,089,000	52,677,000 2,922,000
„ Wheat*	{ Kilogs. Francs	123,505,000 16,650,000	261,850,000 34,501,000	375,188,000 40,184,000
Hides and Skins	{ Kilogs. Francs	1,125,000 1,110,000	1,276,000 1,294,000	1,234,000 1,421,000
Wood, rough or sawn	{ Kilogs. Francs	13,299,000 672,000	9,602,000 540,000	10,572,000 566,000
Wool, Manufacturers of (such as <i>abas</i> and <i>schayak</i>)	{ Kilogs. Francs	323,000 1,505,000	291,000 1,366,000	353,000 1,474,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs £	45,747,000 1,830,000	64,199,000 2,568,000	80,581,000 3,223,000

* Includes Buckwheat.

No. 18—*continued*.

BULGARIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
149,000	334,000	233,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.†
2,241,030	6,630,000	3,655,000	<i>Francs</i> }
835,000	998,000	993,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee.
1,824,000	2,004,000	1,806,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,954,000	13,527,000	14,971,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coal and Coke.
402,000	418,000	456,030	<i>Francs</i> }
3,250,000	2,879,000	3,434,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Yarns.
7,000,000	5,949,000	6,637,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,553,000	1,914,000	2,476,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Manufactures.
9,228,000	6,637,000	7,617,000	<i>Francs</i> }
177,000	132,000	127,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Clothing.
2,125,000	1,631,000	1,795,000	<i>Francs</i> }
{ Notseparately } { distinguished.. }	637,000	613,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
6,736,000	936,000	900,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,728,010	7,158,000	7,017,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
7,625,000	1,629,000	1,509,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,492,000	7,131,000	4,451,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Manufactures of.
569,000	3,292,000	2,428,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,432,000	504,000	533,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Leather for Soles.
1,397,000	1,176,000	1,453,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,221,030	1,961,000	2,127,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil, Olive.‡
12,509,000*	1,710,000	1,707,010	<i>Francs</i> }
2,591,000*	11,912,000	11,481,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
2,357,030	2,352,000	1,951,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,708,000	2,248,000	2,332,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Paper of all sorts.
23,924,000	1,690,000	1,427,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,070,000	20,853,000	20,135,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Salt, Rock and Other.
9,962,000	1,070,000	1,133,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,746,000	7,457,000	8,016,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
4,895,000	3,457,000	4,007,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,290,000	4,290,000	2,296,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Spirit (Corn).
34,667,000	2,498,000	1,649,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,400,000	28,379,000	38,153,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wood, rough or sawn.
474,000	1,861,000	2,448,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,136,000	276,000	206,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Manufactures of.
	1,796,000	1,789,000	<i>Francs</i> }
84,530,000			<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,331,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	<i>£</i> }
	3,264,000	3,092,000	

† Entered as Arms of all Kinds previous to 1891.

‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, previous to 1891.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,793	22,829	22,653	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Cattle.
1,110,000	1,443,000	1,744,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,236	7,073	10,746	<i>No.</i> } " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
287,000	396,000	784,000	<i>Francs</i> }
364,919	418,584	421,374	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep.
2,702,000	3,225,000	3,134,000	<i>Francs</i> }
{ Notseparately } { distinguished.. }	2,985,000	3,278,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Colza.
2,036,000	596,000	591,000	<i>Francs</i> }
370,000	2,583,000	4,624,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Flour of all kinds.
27,388,000	528,000	916,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,514,000	36,731,000	24,960,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Grain: Barley.
134,298,000	1,798,000	1,203,000	<i>Francs</i> }
8,616,000	43,222,000	77,972,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Maize.
27,889,000	2,796,000	5,050,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,569,000	81,587,000	54,447,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Rye.
203,043,000	4,631,000	3,064,000	<i>Francs</i> }
41,092,000	313,533,000	345,830,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Wheat.*
1,394,000	42,540,000	46,961,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,408,000	1,787,000	1,506,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Hides and Skins.
8,909,000	1,792,000	1,456,000	<i>Francs</i> }
541,000	8,525,000	8,505,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wood, rough or sawn.
359,000	696,000	716,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,525,000	460,000	334,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Manufactures of (such as <i>abas</i> and <i>schayak</i>).
	2,082,000	1,361,000	<i>Francs</i> }
71,051,000			<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,842,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	<i>£</i> }
	2,843,000	2,988,000	

* Includes Buckwheat.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Agricultural Machinery and Implements - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	5,412,482 3,730,000	4,334,745 3,135,000	3,164,723 2,504,000	— —	6,065,950* 8,562,000*
Boots and Shoes - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	497,911 15,933,000	472,798 15,130,000	397,022 12,705,000	302,332 9,529,000	336,543 8,436,000
Clothing, ready made - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,141,771 10,961,000	1,113,527 10,172,000	789,627 7,465,000	— 5,145,000	126,677 3,550,000
Coal - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	131,157,352 5,902,000	143,701,854 6,467,000	139,042,280 6,257,000	154,948,196† 5,257,000†	169,693,000† 4,154,000†
Coffee, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,243,193 2,797,000	1,272,015 2,862,000	1,400,295 3,151,000	1,199,484 2,699,000	1,228,451 2,764,000
Cotton Yarn - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	4,004,404 13,186,000	3,066,104 10,138,000	3,366,514 11,185,000	3,935,328 13,260,000	3,948,008 12,738,000
" Tissues - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	5,290,213 24,938,000	4,209,523 19,739,000	4,138,389 19,273,000	5,094,187 30,189,000	6,391,344† 50,700,000†
Hides, Prepared - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,695,903 11,871,000	1,243,290 8,703,000	1,034,176 7,239,000	978,277 5,295,000	768,846 3,075,000
Iron, Unwrought - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	13,968,191 2,794,000	10,964,620 2,193,000	10,207,989 2,042,000	11,765,080 2,353,000	9,590,222 1,918,000
" and Steel Rails - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	29,201,137 10,220,000	11,464,380 4,013,000	11,863,560 4,152,000	28,065,133 9,823,000	7,221,418 2,527,000
" Tin plates - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	3,325,019 1,995,000	3,784,354 2,271,000	2,264,131 1,358,000	3,245,683 1,947,000	2,852,555 1,712,000
" Sugar, Refined - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	9,809,483 8,829,000	9,531,758 8,579,000	7,843,830 7,059,000	10,040,657 9,465,000	10,409,534 10,410,000
Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures	{ Kilog. Lei.	486,520 1,634,000	380,297 2,976,000	448,757 2,426,000	468,758 2,106,000	1,469,253 8,816,000
Wood, for Building - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	156,726,767 7,377,000	161,614,187 6,738,000	138,621,380 8,437,000	114,026,827 5,700,000	12,493,365 1,249,000
Woollen Cloth - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	775,812 15,516,000	710,170 14,203,000	543,588 10,872,000	1,916,903 —	2,037,022 —
" Stuffs - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,133,161 17,712,000	957,357 15,155,000	883,295 13,876,000	— 36,426,000	— 36,494,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Lei. £	359,907,000 14,396,000	294,936,000 11,799,000	268,539,000 10,742,000	296,497,000 11,860,000	314,681,000 12,587,000

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Furs - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	184,623 3,692,000	371,600 7,432,000	354,431 6,689,000	213,689 4,374,000	81,771 1,635,000
Grain: Barley* - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	241,129,311 21,702,000	116,983,651 10,529,000	237,917,706 21,413,000	155,556,889 14,000,000	206,691,009 18,602,000
" Maize - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	606,128,039 60,613,000	571,776,315 57,178,000	668,026,655 66,805,000	743,562,955 74,356,000	733,253,114 73,325,000
" Rye - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	71,166,417 2,540,000	79,738,470 9,569,000	85,574,918 10,269,000	104,115,237 12,494,000	131,310,025 15,757,000
" Wheat - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	401,572,507 72,283,000	265,908,338 47,864,000	383,534,477 69,038,000	305,075,547 54,914,000	502,165,261 90,390,000
Hides, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,284,383 2,190,000	1,402,461 2,401,000	1,423,576 2,407,000	898,915 1,564,000	541,967 813,000
Petroleum - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	17,623,562 1,777,000	22,253,003 2,331,000	20,986,247 2,312,000	15,098,741 1,647,000	16,131,921 1,621,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	13,190,808 3,298,000	17,229,936 4,307,000	43,254,422 10,514,000	78,739,320 19,685,000	22,660,173 5,665,000
Wood, for Building - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	111,742,803 6,902,000	109,732,306 6,198,000	112,538,691 6,437,000	75,268,462 6,114,000	33,923,352 3,392,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	{ Kilog. Lei.	3,022,621 4,534,000	2,705,831 4,039,000	2,976,945 4,465,000	— —	1,709,069† 4,273,000†
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Lei. £	220,650,000 8,826,000	184,115,000 7,365,000	247,968,000 9,918,000	255,547,000 10,222,000	265,727,000 10,629,000

* Including Malt from and after 1887.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,378,836*	8,631,842*	10,385,246*	11,558,357*	14,220,136*	Kilog. } Agricultural Machinery and Lei. } Implements.
10,436,000*	12,366,000*	15,010,000*	16,505,000*	20,720,000*	
279,383	319,022	296,166	373,165	184,101	Kilog. } Boots and Shoes. Lei. }
7,002,000	7,995,000	7,394,000	9,327,000	3,077,000	
120,858	110,588	92,588	—	—	Kilog. } Clothing, ready made. Lei. }
3,162,000	3,586,000	2,878,000	—	—	
203,144,000†	195,143,000†	243,813,000†	336,383,507†	300,333,085†	Kilog. } Coal. Lei. }
5,019,000†	4,845,000†	6,082,000†	10,802,000†	12,030,000†	
1,354,126	1,188,576	1,275,114	1,730,925	1,261,088	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw. Lei. }
3,047,000	2,674,000	2,869,000	3,895,000	2,837,000	
4,176,855	4,775,122	4,820,700	5,748,247	5,014,439	Kilog. } Cotton Yarn. Lei. }
13,315,000	15,198,000	15,434,000	17,128,000	14,221,000	
5,088,897†	7,032,074†	5,744,529†	7,631,870†	6,516,171†	Kilog. } „ Tissues. Lei. }
38,788,000†	54,887,000†	47,376,000†	59,892,000†	52,056,000†	
483,228	460,353	479,288	—	535,316	Kilog. } Hides, Prepared. Lei. }
1,933,000	1,841,000	1,917,000	—	3,713,000	
9,328,153	6,913,786	8,464,532	9,706,293	7,951,513	Kilog. } Iron, Unwrought. Lei. }
1,866,000	1,383,000	1,693,000	1,941,000	1,590,000	
9,297,895	6,722,964	12,805,582	21,241,708	13,603,170	Kilog. } „ and Steel Rails. Lei. }
3,254,000	2,353,000	4,482,000	7,435,000	4,763,000	
2,683,286	4,314,714	3,999,985	4,627,387	5,095,782	Kilog. } „ Tin plates. Lei. }
1,610,000	2,589,000	2,400,000	2,776,000	3,057,000	
9,226,451	10,739,869	12,026,382	13,120,635	11,961,055	Kilog. } Sugar, Refined. Lei. }
9,226,000	10,740,000	12,026,000	12,267,000	7,176,000	
1,569,630	399,167	483,277	349,561	362,824	Kilog. } Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures. Lei. }
2,583,000	1,892,000	3,119,000	1,958,000	1,470,000	
8,380,217	20,087,882	25,052,192	25,455,848	9,145,493	Kilog. } Wood, for Building. Lei. }
419,000	1,004,000	1,253,000	2,030,000	915,000	
1,980,885	2,470,686	2,019,091	2,443,625	2,191,348	Kilog. } Woollen Cloth and Stuffs. Lei. }
39,706,000	51,096,000	46,114,000	47,197,000	43,931,000	
310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	

* Including certain imports of industrial machinery in these years.

† Including Coke and Lignite in these years.

‡ Including Trimmings and Ribbons in these years.

EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA.—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,712	8,570	16,297	11,302	1,117	Kilog. } Furs. Lei. }
54,000	171,000	326,000	226,000	22,000	
232,644,457	265,132,941	180,754,313	318,553,702	189,188,596	Kilog. } Grain: Barley.* Lei. }
16,265,000	18,559,000	12,653,000	27,755,000	17,027,000	
376,180,515	528,650,239	746,321,590	700,909,454	667,680,265	Kilog. } „ Maize. Lei. }
30,094,000	42,292,000	59,706,000	60,985,000	65,768,000	
233,653,187	251,207,106	86,644,596	72,929,199	90,846,604	Kilog. } „ Rye. Lei. }
23,365,000	25,121,000	8,664,000	8,418,000	10,902,000	
830,563,072	945,393,229	922,829,070	661,374,815	771,011,735	Kilog. } „ Wheat. Lei. }
124,584,000	141,809,000	138,424,000	113,642,000	138,782,000	
771,342	484,645	511,291	542,196	622,434	Kilog. } Hides, Raw. Lei. }
1,157,000	727,000	767,000	813,000	934,000	
18,125,645	18,667,571	11,774,043	18,087,234	19,773,683	Kilog. } Petroleum. Lei. }
1,813,000	1,869,000	1,177,000	1,812,000	1,989,000	
58,843,935	36,982,877	102,154,000	92,343,306	34,760,556	Kilog. } Seeds, Oleaginous. Lei. }
14,711,000	9,246,000	25,539,000	23,086,000	8,690,000	
35,853,325	36,811,354	43,994,638	38,528,156	27,034,594	Kilog. } Wood, for Building. Lei. }
1,793,000	1,841,000	2,200,000	2,778,000	2,703,000	
1,266,794	1,304,509	1,498,782	1,552,429	1,277,100	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, in the grease. Lei. }
3,017,000	3,261,000	3,747,000	3,881,000	3,193,000	
256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	255,384,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,272,000	10,987,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	

† Raw Wool of all sorts.

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No. 18—continued.

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Boots and Shoes - -	96,012	131,760	111,411	127,988	117,248	106,989
Butter, Fresh and Salted -	47,754	43,250	61,003	56,157	57,577	61,277
Candles - - -	46,630	52,908	55,956	63,485	46,337	41,309
Canvas bags - - -	58,181	82,026	110,944	109,338	76,757	59,752
Cheese - - -	30,005	30,530	63,600	66,754	72,152	69,519
Coffee - - -	220,228	202,395	248,534	201,792	175,036	239,589
Coal - - -	304,186	339,433	487,092	450,650	364,286	407,342
Copper, Bronze and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.	46,416	63,694	102,803	126,381	85,285	98,016
Cotton Yarn - - -	149,318	191,960	154,622	146,884	129,728	132,796
" Manufactures - -	1,173,613	1,862,271	1,582,591	1,643,227	1,351,314	1,414,774
Flour: Wheat and Maize -	68,655	52,639	62,780	124,615	152,249	102,107
Fruit, Fresh - - -	116,776	122,795	77,198	81,117	87,292	77,315
" Dried - - -			81,319	96,741	106,750	94,559
Indigo - - -	206,309	334,867	278,806	248,607	180,160	222,773
Iron, and Manufactures of* -	101,711	96,322	233,480	185,721	222,669	223,015
Machinery - - -	164,738	142,052	160,322	160,787	132,003	504,975
Oil, Petroleum - - -	112,957	96,376	144,355	157,151	138,601	161,468
" Other (except volatile oils)	117,397	120,518	143,824	169,808	151,099	151,983
Rice - - -	96,909	81,470	78,172	110,748	137,268	177,799
Silk Manufactures - -	94,687	134,009	111,297	116,530	82,667	79,320
Sugar, refined - - -	177,230	170,418	144,442	109,085	112,921	71,937
Wearing Apparel - - -	144,934	179,414	182,643	209,291	202,841	163,395
Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs	199,654	255,436	245,112	259,098	259,213	230,549
Wood, for Building† - -	235,595	266,827	321,300	354,236	353,703	318,984
Woollen Manufactures -	139,953	244,492	300,478	349,435	187,967	202,832
TOTAL VALUE OF } L. Egyptian	6,283,000	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,969,000	7,848,000	8,137,000
PRINCIPAL AND } £	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000	8,476,000
OTHER ARTICLES }						

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raffiah" treaty with Turkey
* Includes manufactures of steel from 1884 to 1892 inclusive. Exclusive of Tin Plates

EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Beans - - -	557,204	902,623	722,292	696,669	467,952	524,389
Cotton, Raw - - -	7,385,986	7,465,731	8,237,749	7,706,399	7,120,812	7,542,567
" Seed - - -	1,161,423	1,696,534	1,464,101	1,439,191	1,281,943	1,277,050
Elephants' tusks - -	18,474	129,260	15,030	244	110	950
Flour of all kinds - -	17,296	8,766	16,134	6,740	2,776	32,883
Grain: Wheat - - -	81,957	545,070	439,045	149,365	78,912	169,803
" Barley - - -	11,307	24,351	69,079	10,201	177	17,508
" Maize - - -	160,377	41,961	233,492	27,352	1,865	8,026
Gums - - -	138,604	120,631	127,639	97,671	14,359	9,410
Hides, Skins, Raw and Tanned	135,207	123,937	189,304	119,233	116,553	97,640
Ostrich Feathers - -	63,831	70,014	19,939	5,999	4,883	3,070
Rice - - -	117,187	121,357	136,123	129,716	109,803	133,800
Sugar, Raw and Refined -	562,775	394,318	376,423	579,312	453,317	489,893
Wool, Raw - - -	45,383	79,740	51,862	55,624	65,868	68,340
TOTAL VALUE OF } L. Egyptian	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
PRINCIPAL AND } £	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,532,000	11,330,000
OTHER ARTICLES }						

No. 18—continued.

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
100,562	82,330	92,864	82,518	88,796	Boots and Shoes.
75,761	42,360	41,126	44,257	59,123	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
39,511	27,498	38,925	34,028	37,930	Candles.
85,084	97,301	105,619	163,646	96,968	Canvas bags.
69,814	61,296	60,477	65,406	65,714	Cheese.
296,950	254,202	243,575	294,998	286,145	Coffee.
441,660	440,983	491,495	473,845	617,460	Coal.
56,749	44,734	60,504	104,843	108,742	Copper, Bronze, and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.
134,505	131,141	169,762	211,715	147,439	Cotton Yarn.
275,069	1,179,680	1,504,313	1,762,950	1,373,608	" Manufactures.
87,829	95,715	94,672	83,540	92,331	Flour: Wheat, and Maize.
84,085	72,797	79,330	96,144	113,215	Fruit, Fresh.
104,085	98,685	100,290	106,130	115,896	" Dried.
233,547	177,057	191,379	173,680	249,887	Indigo.
247,662	267,203	264,746	468,882	440,483	Iron, and Manufactures of.*
261,035	103,943	187,532	167,491	271,567	Machinery.
119,002	173,948	131,011	144,238	160,252	Oil, Petroleum.
148,733	176,706	164,901	146,174	163,949	" Other (except volatile oils.)
123,864	128,625	167,906	131,057	152,116	Rice.
63,886	57,533	73,334	111,404	106,447	Silk Manufactures.
39,929	40,282	84,660	56,393	30,620	Sugar, refined.
190,146	178,138	165,877	158,832	170,265	Wearing Apparel.
210,640	193,721	210,878	233,702	226,309	Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs.
358,008	330,706	420,845	469,076	467,927	Wood, for Building.†
240,544	176,735	218,137	313,688	269,520	Woollen Manufactures.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,061,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,534,000	9,470,000	

up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.
and Manufactures thereof, and Machinery.

† Including Firewood.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**EGYPT.—EXPORTS.**

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
469,910	326,837	730,647	908,441	693,000	Beans.
6,823,311	8,547,716	5,272,226	8,988,826	8,838,034	Cotton, Raw.
1,309,743	1,453,892	1,390,255	1,544,963	1,923,699	" Seed.
—	—	333	—	1,441	Elephants' tusks.
42,503	3,004	5,293	22,444	10,901	Flour of all kinds.
305,163	165,609	223,906	513,264	238,972	Grain: Wheat.
17,406	16,719	36,085	123,804	29,138	" Barley.
90,665	2,069	23,437	434,146	118,957	" Maize.
1,938	2,566	469	522	567	Gums.
75,069	86,119	95,293	85,879	88,557	Hides, Skins, Raw and Tanned.
1,617	1,302	3,066	4,133	2,721	Ostrich Feathers.
109,833	74,810	76,696	125,654	137,131	Rice.
541,188	496,795	338,923	572,695	704,521	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
57,783	63,214	52,514	35,740	34,147	Wool, Raw.
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,352,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,467,000	13,837,000	

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Animals, Living* - - Dollars	4,813,000	4,042,000	8,312,000	6,784,000	6,940,000	7,816,000
Breadstuffs, Barley - - { Bushels† Dollars	12,183,000 10,867,000	10,051,000 7,738,000	8,596,000 5,922,000	9,987,000 6,522,000	10,197,000 7,178,000	10,356,000 6,173,000
Clocks, Watches, and Ma- terials for - - }	3,087,000	2,953,000	2,483,000	1,537,000	1,355,000	1,881,000
Coffee - - - { Pounds Dollars	459,923,000 46,042,000	515,879,000 42,051,000	534,788,000 49,687,000	572,600,000 46,723,000	564,708,000 42,673,000	526,109,000 56,348,000
Cotton, Raw - - { Pounds Dollars	4,340,000 790,000	4,082,000 801,000	7,019,000 1,380,000	5,116,000 955,000	5,072,000 673,000	3,925,000 534,000
" Manufactures, Cloth- Other - - }	2,428,000 31,923,000	2,160,000 34,694,000	2,361,000 26,714,000	2,757,000 24,440,000	3,693,000 26,016,000	3,336,000 25,604,000
Earthenware and China - -	6,980,000	8,620,000	4,955,000	4,838,000	4,948,000	5,717,000
Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries) - - }	10,212,000	8,353,000	8,082,000	5,584,000	5,983,000	7,172,000
Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c. Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manu- factures of - - }	4,050,000 23,793,000	4,922,000 28,200,000	5,579,000 22,769,000	4,806,000 20,492,000	3,613,000 20,963,000	4,231,000 21,933,000
Fruits and Nuts of all kinds - -	18,519,000	19,313,000	19,812,000	16,706,000	17,318,000	20,608,000
Furs, Dressed and Undressed† - -	8,031,000	7,960,000	8,178,000	5,257,000	6,814,000	7,286,000
Glass and Glasswares - -	6,634,000	7,763,000	7,552,000	6,256,000	6,338,000	7,520,000
Hemp, and Substitutes for, { Tons Raw - - } Dollars	37,000 6,110,000	29,000 4,927,000	26,000 4,228,000	32,000 4,398,000	29,000 3,817,000	33,000 4,042,000
Hides and Skins, other than Furs - -	27,841,000	27,640,000	22,351,000	20,586,000	26,699,000	24,219,000
India-rubber and Gutta- percha, Crude - - { Pounds Dollars	22,713,000 14,263,000	21,646,000 15,511,000	24,574,000 13,738,000	24,208,000 9,095,000	29,264,000 11,888,000	28,649,000 13,757,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: Total - -	67,977,000	58,495,000	40,147,000	33,610,000	37,534,000	49,203,000
Pig Iron - - { Tons Dollars	496,045 9,214,000	433,602 7,945,000	283,172 4,933,000	151,959 2,689,000	261,674 4,057,000	419,000 6,529,000
Machinery - - { Tons Dollars	2,028,006 295,660	2,229,000 118,063	1,232,000 7,971	962,000 4,203	1,246,000 10,507	1,924,000 77,043
Railroad Bars - - { Tons Dollars	9,441,000 440,929,328	3,835,000 484,038,688	252,000 507,894,756	104,000 507,154,935	275,000 572,252,699	1,488,000 572,220,397
Tin Plates - - { Pounds Dollars	16,599,000 16,599,000	17,699,000 17,699,000	18,183,000 193,782,838	16,666,000 259,540,746	17,655,000 303,584,771	16,911,000 322,533,910
Wire Rods - - { Pounds Dollars	Not distinguished.	Not distinguished.	Not distinguished.	Not distinguished.	Not distinguished.	Not distinguished.
Jute, Flax, &c., Raw - - { Tons Dollars	84,180 4,710,000	125,318 5,994,000	96,471 5,056,000	135,240 5,711,000	118,000 4,866,000	125,000 6,349,000
Leather and Dressed Skins - -	7,029,000	8,235,000	7,335,000	6,732,000	7,519,000	6,450,000
" Gloves - - -	3,955,000	3,894,000	3,099,000	3,015,000	3,832,000	4,159,000
Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper { Pounds Dollars	153,310,000 4,373,000	151,034,000 4,015,000	167,585,000 4,027,000	134,591,000 3,098,000	113,529,000 2,086,000	120,572,000 2,111,000
Silk, Raw - - { Pounds Dollars	2,879,000 12,890,000	3,253,000 14,043,000	3,223,000 12,481,000	3,424,000 12,422,000	4,755,000 17,233,000	4,600,000 18,687,000
" Manufactures - - -	38,985,000	36,764,000	36,674,000	27,468,000	27,958,000	31,348,000
Sugar - - - { Pounds Dollars	1,990,449,609 90,440,000	2,137,819,123 91,638,000	2,756,416,905 98,263,000	2,717,884,653 80,774,000	2,689,881,765 80,774,000	3,136,443,240 78,411,000
" Molasses - - { Gallons Dollars	37,268,830 10,041,000	33,228,276 7,680,000	34,128,640 5,601,000	31,392,893 4,199,000	39,079,808 5,596,000	38,007,700 5,355,000
Tea - - - { Pounds Dollars	78,769,000 19,392,000	73,479,000 17,363,000	67,666,000 13,636,000	72,105,600 14,048,000	81,838,000 16,020,000	89,831,000 16,772,000
Tin: Bars, Blocks and Pigs - -	4,954,000	6,106,000	5,430,000	4,283,000	5,874,000	6,928,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - { Pounds Dollars	11,890,000 6,231,000	14,893,000 8,540,000	12,955,000 5,962,000	12,924,000 6,302,000	13,696,000 7,830,000	17,519,000 8,705,000
Cigars, Cigarettes, &c. { Pounds Dollars	803,000 3,032,000	830,000 3,137,000	892,000 3,189,000	920,000 3,134,000	1,018,000 3,289,000	1,115,000 3,345,000
Wines and Spirits - - -	9,850,000	12,308,000	7,773,000	8,282,000	8,805,000	9,011,000
Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber - - }	12,910,000	13,167,000	13,132,000	11,215,000	10,853,000	11,407,000
Wool, Raw - - { Pounds Dollars	67,862,000 11,096,000	76,575,000 10,949,000	78,351,000 12,335,000	70,596,000 8,880,000	129,085,000 16,746,000	114,038,000 16,424,000
" Carpets - - { Sq. Yds. Dollars	716,000 950,000	835,000 1,054,000	954,000 1,203,000	800,000 1,127,000	948,000 1,276,000	961,000 1,426,000
" Dress Goods - - { Sq. Yds. Dollars	65,007,000 16,393,000	84,255,000 19,638,000	59,432,000 13,903,000	59,599,000 13,465,000	68,658,000 14,761,000	78,042,000 17,212,000
" Cloths - - -	12,980,000	13,388,000	12,922,000	10,102,000	9,781,000	10,282,000
" Other Manufactures of, including Yarn - - }	7,038,000	10,195,000	13,026,000	11,032,000	13,653,000	15,983,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Dollars £	724,640,000 150,967,000	723,181,000 150,693,000	607,698,000 139,104,000	577,527,000 120,318,000	635,436,000 132,382,000	692,320,000 144,253,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
8,003,000	7,224,000	6,767,000	4,945,000	4,252,000	<i>Dollars</i> Animals, Living.*
10,831,000	11,368,000	11,333,000	5,079,000	3,146,000	<i>† Bushels</i> Breadstuffs, Barley.
8,076,000	7,724,000	5,630,000	3,223,000	1,592,000	<i>Dollars</i> " { Clocks, Watches, and Materials for.
2,050,000	2,083,000	2,114,000	2,285,000	1,931,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Coffee.
423,846,000	578,397,000	499,159,000	519,528,000	640,211,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cotton, Raw.
60,508,000	74,725,000	78,267,000	96,124,000	128,042,000	<i>Dollars</i> " { Manufactures, Cloth. Other.
5,493,000	7,973,000	8,606,000	20,902,000	28,664,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Earthenware and China.
746,000	1,195,000	1,393,000	2,825,000	3,218,000	<i>Dollars</i> " { Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries).
3,439,000	3,899,000	3,503,000	4,408,000	4,644,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.
25,479,000	22,907,000	26,415,000	23,303,000	23,678,000	<i>Dollars</i> " { Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
6,411,000	6,476,000	7,030,000	8,381,000	8,709,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Fruits and Nuts of all kinds.
7,277,000	6,662,000	7,626,000	7,325,000	6,097,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Furs, Dressed and Undressed.†
4,865,000	4,809,000	5,290,000	5,045,000	4,585,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Glass and Glasswares.
23,742,000	25,706,000	28,421,000	24,024,000	26,293,000	<i>Tons</i> { Hemp, and Substitutes for, Raw.
20,502,000	18,746,000	20,746,000	25,983,000	20,944,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Hides and Skins, other than Furs.
6,735,000	7,416,000	7,554,000	9,829,000	10,197,000	<i>Pounds</i> { India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
7,855,000	7,714,000	7,353,000	8,394,000	8,759,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: Total.
43,000	56,000	37,000	47,000	50,000	<i>Tons</i> { Pig Iron.
6,935,000	9,434,000	7,342,000	7,950,000	7,354,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Machinery.
23,939,000	25,128,000	21,882,000	27,931,000	26,850,000	<i>Tons</i> { Railroad Bars.
36,628,000	32,340,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	40,284,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tin Plates.
16,067,000	12,387,000	14,855,000	18,021,000	19,833,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Wire Rods.
48,993,000	42,378,000	41,680,000	53,544,000	28,928,000	<i>Tons</i> { Jute, Flax, &c., Raw.
326,000	177,000	147,000	82,000	83,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Leather and Dressed Skins.
5,045,000	2,860,000	3,683,000	2,019,000	1,813,000	<i>Dollars</i> " { Gloves.
2,979,000	2,445,000	2,831,000	2,722,000	2,891,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Bags, Cotton and Linen or the Manufacture of Paper.
137,000	24,277	250	134	299	<i>Pounds</i> { Silk, Raw.
3,225,000	582,000	6,000	3,000	10,000	<i>Dollars</i> " { Manufactures.
634,845,000	735,780,000	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	422,176,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Sugar.
16,979,000	21,223,000	20,928,000	35,747,000	12,316,000	<i>Gallons</i> { Molasses.
270,840,000	180,209,000	159,658,000	112,963,000	97,112,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tea.
3,648,000	2,500,000	2,391,000	2,124,000	1,762,000	<i>Dollars</i> " { Tin: Bars, Blocks, and Pigs.
121,000	141,000	150,000	225,000	182,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tobacco, Leaf.
10,928,000	11,518,000	13,200,000	13,337,000	11,770,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Cigars, Cigarettes, &c.
6,870,000	6,020,000	6,320,000	6,320,000	6,813,000	<i>Dollars</i> " { Wines and Spirits.
4,437,000	4,524,000	5,501,000	5,628,000	5,830,000	<i>Dollars</i> " { Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber.
113,435,000	142,739,000	140,101,000	121,053,000	117,932,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wool, Raw.
2,033,000	2,553,000	2,531,000	2,059,000	1,798,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Carpets.
5,174,000	5,830,000	5,943,000	4,918,000	7,521,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { " Dress Goods.
19,151,000	18,544,000	23,285,000	17,996,000	24,321,000	<i>Dollars</i> " { Cloths.
33,351,000	35,123,000	38,686,000	37,880,000	31,178,000	<i>Dollars</i> " { Other Manufactures of, including Yarn.
2,471,744,000	2,762,203,000	2,934,012,000	3,483,477,000	3,556,509,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
64,010,000	88,544,000	96,095,000	105,728,000	104,409,000	<i>Dollars</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
35,530,000	27,025,000	31,497,000	20,604,000	22,448,000	
5,485,000	4,754,000	5,169,000	2,659,000	2,878,000	
84,628,000	79,676,000	88,887,000	83,453,000	90,079,000	
15,361,000	12,655,000	12,317,000	13,829,000	14,373,000	
8,759,000	7,014,000	6,899,000	7,978,000	8,665,000	
18,600,000	20,107,000	28,721,000	23,061,000	21,989,000	
10,871,000	10,868,000	17,605,000	13,284,000	10,332,000	
1,153,000	1,233,000	1,250,000	885,000	658,000	
3,405,000	3,663,000	4,027,000	3,887,000	2,832,000	
9,294,000	9,635,000	12,173,000	14,262,000	11,895,000	
13,058,000	14,049,000	9,285,000	10,077,000	9,608,000	
118,559,000	126,488,000	105,431,000	129,304,000	148,671,000	
15,887,000	17,975,000	15,264,000	18,231,000	19,688,000	
893,000	602,000	606,000	653,000	623,000	
1,300,000	731,000	747,000	1,873,000	1,286,000	
85,630,000	91,284,000	116,992,000	86,644,000	78,573,000	
16,342,000	19,466,000	24,202,000	18,243,000	16,475,000	
11,214,000	9,476,000	16,141,000	12,035,000	12,765,000	
16,863,000	22,892,000	15,492,000	9,409,000	5,041,000	
723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	
150,824,000	155,236,000	161,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	

† Including Manufactures of Fur.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Years ended June 30th.						
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	2,976,000	3,884,000	3,443,000	2,562,000	2,367,000	2,133,000
Animals, Living* - { No. Dollars	289,034 9,704,000	464,861 10,731,000	517,237 20,249,000	423,899 14,504,000	373,653 12,460,000	306,908 10,558,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of - "	182,006,000	207,474,000	162,545,000	160,371,000	123,847,000	165,769,000
Indian Corn - { Bushels Dollars	43,185,000 28,846,000	40,587,000 27,756,000	45,243,000 27,648,000	51,834,000 28,004,000	63,655,000 31,731,000	40,307,000 19,347,000
Wheat - { Bushels Dollars	95,272,000 112,960,000	106,386,000 119,879,000	70,349,000 75,027,000	84,654,000 72,933,000	57,759,000 50,263,000	101,972,000 90,716,000
Wheat Flour - { Barrels Dollars	5,916,000 36,375,000	9,206,000 54,824,000	9,152,000 51,140,000	10,048,000 52,146,000	8,179,000 38,443,000	11,518,000 51,950,000
Rye - { Bushels Dollars	974,000 946,000	2,170,000 1,658,000	6,220,000 4,323,000	2,951,000 2,000,000	197,000 133,000	357,000 216,000
Other breadstuffs - "	2,909,000	3,357,000	4,407,000	5,288,000	5,277,000	3,540,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines - { Tons Dollars	3,517,000 868,000	3,306,000 1,021,000	4,694,000 1,295,000	4,806,000 1,272,000	5,313,000 1,216,000	5,340,000 1,324,000
Coal - { Tons Dollars	3,602,000 748,000	4,241,000 2,348,000	5,032,000 5,596,000	4,576,000 10,187,000	4,189,000 5,672,000	4,526,000 3,727,000
Copper and Manufactures of - "	748,000	2,348,000	5,596,000	10,187,000	5,672,000	3,727,000
Cotton, Raw - { Pounds Dollars	1,739,976,000 199,813,000	2,288,075,000 247,329,000	1,862,573,000 197,015,000	1,891,659,000 201,962,000	2,058,037,000 205,046,000	2,169,457,000 206,222,000
" Manufactures - "	18,223,000	12,951,000	11,885,000	11,837,000	13,960,000	14,929,000
Furs and Fur Skins - "	4,748,000	3,936,000	3,998,000	4,153,000	3,821,000	4,807,000
Hops - { Pounds Dollars	5,887,000 1,457,000	7,817,000 5,616,000	13,517,000 3,265,000	7,055,000 1,392,000	13,666,000 1,714,000	261,000 55,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms - "	10,312,000	10,305,000	9,744,000	8,810,000	8,635,000	8,261,000
Leather, and Manufactures of Locomotives and other Machinery - "	9,000,000 7,339,000	7,924,000 8,860,000	8,306,000 8,625,000	9,692,000 4,883,000	8,738,000 4,476,000	10,436,000 5,485,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - { Pounds Dollars	421,269,000 6,303,000	456,986,000 6,062,000	524,847,000 7,115,000	498,664,000 6,674,000	585,947,000 7,053,000	622,295,000 7,310,000
Oil, Mineral, Crude - { Gallons Dollars	41,305,000 3,130,000	52,712,000 3,915,000	67,186,000 5,303,000	81,038,000 5,960,000	80,327,000 5,860,000	76,063,000 4,860,000
" " Refined - { Gallons Dollars	514,934,000 47,890,000	447,074,000 40,555,000	441,177,000 46,750,000	487,069,000 43,980,000	494,309,000 44,151,000	513,491,000 41,808,000
Provisions: Bacon and Hams - { Pounds Dollars	468,027,000 46,675,000	340,258,000 38,156,000	389,499,000 39,685,000	400,127,000 37,084,000	419,789,000 31,640,000	419,923,000 33,315,000
Beef, Fresh - { Pounds Dollars	69,586,000 6,769,000	81,064,000 8,342,000	120,784,000 11,987,000	115,781,000 11,199,000	99,423,000 9,291,000	83,561,000 7,228,000
" Salted or Pickled - { Pounds Dollars	45,900,000 3,903,000	41,680,000 3,743,000	43,021,000 3,270,000	48,716,000 3,693,000	59,728,000 3,634,000	36,479,000 1,900,000
Butter (except Margarine). - { Pounds Dollars	14,794,000 2,804,000	12,349,000 2,291,000	20,627,000 3,751,000	21,683,000 3,644,000	18,954,000 2,958,000	12,531,000 1,984,000
Cheese - { Pounds Dollars	127,990,000 14,059,000	99,220,000 11,135,000	113,870,000 11,684,000	111,993,000 10,444,000	91,877,000 7,663,000	81,256,000 7,595,000
Lard - { Pounds Dollars	250,368,000 23,976,000	224,718,000 26,618,000	285,095,000 25,306,000	283,216,000 22,595,000	293,728,000 20,362,000	321,534,000 22,704,000
Oil, Oleomargarine - { Pounds Dollars	19,714,000 2,703,000	29,031,000 4,273,000	37,785,000 4,671,000	37,120,000 4,359,000	27,730,000 2,955,000	45,713,000 4,676,000
Pork, Fresh and Pickled - { Pounds Dollars	80,447,000 7,201,000	62,116,000 6,192,000	60,549,000 4,763,000	72,073,000 5,204,000	87,263,000 5,123,000	85,393,000 5,641,000
Sewing Machines - "	2,647,000	3,062,000	3,553,000	2,899,000	2,585,000	2,213,000
Sugar, Refined - { Pounds Dollars	13,761,000 1,336,000	26,815,000 2,454,000	75,921,000 5,402,000	232,579,000 16,072,000	164,340,000 10,973,000	190,672,000 11,456,000
Tallow - { Pounds Dollars	50,474,000 4,016,000	38,310,000 3,249,000	63,091,000 4,793,000	50,432,000 3,332,000	40,920,000 2,144,000	63,278,000 2,836,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems - { Pounds Dollars	223,666,000 19,068,000	235,628,000 19,458,000	207,158,000 17,766,000	230,484,000 22,026,000	292,774,000 27,158,000	304,920,000 25,948,000
" Manufactured - "	2,563,000	2,657,000	2,530,000	2,742,000	3,286,000	3,283,000
Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood - "	24,012,000	26,794,000	24,275,000	21,464,000	20,643,000	19,655,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Dollars £	733,240,000 152,758,000	801,224,000 167,546,000	724,965,000 151,034,000	726,683,000 151,392,000	663,963,000 138,743,000	703,023,000 146,463,000

- DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
2,645,000	3,624,000	3,859,000	3,219,000	3,795,000	<i>Dollars</i> Agricultural Implements.
313,000	386,000	561,000	537,000	479,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living.*
12,943,000	18,289,000	33,541,000	32,917,000	36,474,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
127,192,000	123,876,000	154,926,000	123,122,000	299,363,000	" Breadstuffs: Total value of.
24,278,000	69,593,000	101,974,000	30,768,000	75,452,000	<i>Bushelst</i> } Indian Corn.
13,356,000	32,982,000	42,658,000	17,633,000	41,591,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
65,789,000	46,414,000	54,388,000	55,132,000	157,280,000	<i>Bushelst</i> } Wheat.
56,241,000	41,653,000	43,276,000	51,420,000	161,399,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
11,964,000	9,375,000	12,232,000	11,314,000	15,197,000	<i>Barrels</i> } Wheat Flour.
54,778,000	45,296,000	57,036,000	54,706,000	75,362,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
79,000	287,000	2,237,000	333,000	12,041,000	<i>Bushelst</i> } Rye.
51,000	159,000	1,280,000	212,000	11,432,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
2,766,000	3,786,000	8,676,000	4,131,000	9,579,000	" Other breadstuffs.
5,634,000	5,543,000	6,225,000	6,545,000	6,694,000	" { Chemicals, Drugs, and other
1,725,000	1,785,000	1,932,000	2,399,000	2,509,000	<i>Tons</i> } Medicines.‡
6,295,000	6,690,000	6,856,000	8,391,000	8,649,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Coal.
3,813,000	2,349,000	2,349,000	4,615,000	7,226,000	" Copper and Manufactures of.
2,264,121,000	2,384,917,000	2,471,800,000	2,907,359,000	2,935,220,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cotton, Raw.
223,017,000	237,775,000	250,969,000	290,713,000	258,461,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
13,013,000	10,213,000	9,999,000	13,605,000	13,226,000	" Manufactures.
4,777,000	5,034,000	4,662,000	3,237,000	3,586,000	" Furs and Fur Skins.
6,784,000	12,589,000	7,541,000	8,786,000	12,005,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Hops.
1,203,000	2,824,000	1,111,000	2,327,000	2,421,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
9,154,000	10,043,000	11,627,000	12,880,000	12,918,000	" { Iron and Steel, and
9,583,000	10,748,000	12,439,000	13,279,000	12,085,000	Manufactures thereof,
6,364,000	8,805,000	11,121,000	13,146,000	12,749,000	including Fire-arms.
562,744,000	588,318,000	711,704,000	633,345,000	826,399,000	" Leather, and Manufactures of.
4,424,000	6,928,000	8,000,000	7,452,000	9,713,000	" { Locomotives and other
85,539,000	72,987,000	93,451,000	91,415,000	103,593,000	Machinery.
5,782,000	5,083,000	6,744,000	5,876,000	5,102,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
491,444,000	541,524,000	566,395,000	616,806,000	611,216,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
41,183,000	44,734,000	44,539,000	46,073,000	39,657,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Mineral, Crude.
575,440,000	400,225,000	608,491,000	599,086,000	584,778,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
32,176,000	34,652,000	47,057,000	45,651,000	47,093,000	<i>Gallons</i> } " " Refined.‡
93,498,000	137,895,000	173,238,000	194,046,000	220,555,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Provisions:
8,231,000	11,432,000	12,862,000	15,322,000	18,054,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Bacon and Hams.
49,063,000	55,200,000	97,611,000	91,909,000	71,158,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
2,617,000	3,061,000	5,259,000	5,196,000	4,080,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Beef, Fresh.
10,456,000	15,505,000	29,748,000	15,187,000	15,047,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
1,885,000	2,569,000	4,187,000	2,197,000	2,446,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Salted or Pickled.
88,008,000	85,000,000	95,376,000	82,134,000	82,100,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
8,736,000	7,890,000	8,591,000	7,405,000	7,077,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Butter (except Mar-
297,740,000	318,243,000	471,084,000	498,344,000	460,046,000	<i>Dollars</i> } garine).
22,751,000	27,329,000	33,456,000	34,414,000	33,202,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cheese.
30,147,000	28,103,000	68,213,000	80,231,000	91,582,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
3,230,000	2,664,000	6,476,000	7,859,000	9,012,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Lard.
58,906,000	64,134,000	80,068,000	82,136,000	80,714,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
4,373,000	4,735,000	4,769,000	4,844,000	4,822,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oil, Oleomargarine.
2,245,000	2,248,000	2,794,000	2,884,000	3,134,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
34,505,000	14,167,000	27,018,000	108,229,000	14,605,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Pork, Fresh and Pickled.
2,185,000	1,070,000	1,901,000	6,159,000	9,065,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
92,488,000	77,845,000	112,745,000	111,689,000	89,780,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Sewing Machines.
5,263,000	3,942,000	5,242,000	5,501,000	4,426,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
263,683,000	223,759,000	255,647,000	249,233,000	255,432,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Sugar, Refined.
21,936,000	18,901,000	21,480,000	21,034,000	20,670,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
3,578,000	3,709,000	3,876,000	4,187,000	4,069,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tallow.
23,053,000	36,902,000	23,258,000	26,263,000	25,799,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Leaf and Stems.
142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Manufactured.
					" { Wood: Lumber, Timber,
					Shooks, and Manufactures
					of Wood.
					<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
					AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Excluding Fowls. † Winchester bushels. ‡ Excluding residuum. § Including Dyes and Dye Stuffs.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Bicho de Mar - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	26,180 635,000	28,239 551,000	22,204 476,000	28,547 529,000	33,156 592,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	253,099 1,220,000	241,870 4,118,000	283,378 1,469,000	391,932 1,735,000	310,988 1,799,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	178,478 917,000	211,306 2,100,000	187,105 1,784,000	131,405 1,208,000	94,382 826,000
" Yarn and Manufactures:— Total	22,707,000	22,047,000	22,141,000	31,494,000	29,050,000
" Yarn and Thread { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	184,939 4,505,000	228,005 5,242,000	261,458 5,684,000	387,820 7,871,000	384,581 7,989,000
" Grey shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,270,875 7,014,000	4,417,235 5,962,000	4,311,551 5,723,000	6,123,685 8,108,000	5,294,664 7,011,000
" Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,776,000 3,092,000	1,699,841 2,856,000	2,031,226 3,113,000	2,713,081 4,158,000	2,038,209 3,260,000
" Manufactures, other "	8,106,000	7,987,000	7,721,000	11,357,000	10,910,000
Fish, Dried and Salted - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	82,109 490,000	110,350 745,000	83,161 560,000	91,704 665,000	54,225 313,000
Ginseng - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	4,731 763,000	3,500 739,000	3,015 608,000	3,848 783,000	2,399 583,000
Matches - - - - { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	1,904,629 853,000	1,371,698 602,000	1,198,912 717,000	2,430,633 1,027,000	1,973,731 805,000
Metals of all kinds, total "	4,700,000	4,671,000	4,097,000	5,503,000	5,319,000
" Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	23,812 370,000	19,025 306,000	22,510 370,000	47,109 661,000	46,193 550,000
" Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	746,624 1,284,000	817,521 1,484,000	843,532 1,483,000	1,202,881 1,993,000	1,083,372 1,758,000
" Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	254,664 1,099,000	197,824 801,000	107,838 482,000	164,726 688,000	219,182 940,000
" Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	72,673 1,461,000	75,599 1,490,000	72,533 1,229,000	87,467 1,640,000	62,337 1,311,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— 964,000	— 702,000	— 826,000	— 1,704,000	23,038,000 2,211,000
Opium, total of - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	65,709 26,747,000	67,405 25,346,000	67,181 26,150,000	66,645 25,439,000	67,788 24,989,000
" Malwa - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	29,336 13,090,000	35,218 13,523,000	36,796 14,735,000	33,635 13,173,000	37,183 14,434,000
" Patna - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	15,379 5,958,000	12,825 4,990,000	13,646 5,164,000	14,217 5,284,000	13,703 4,637,000
" Benares - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	15,017 5,499,000	13,950 5,063,000	12,374 4,469,000	14,288 5,084,000	11,614 3,859,000
" Other - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,977 2,199,000	5,412 1,770,000	4,365 1,782,000	4,505 1,898,000	5,288 2,009,000
Pepper, Black and { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	37,692 298,000	31,180 271,000	36,718 358,000	37,954 528,000	27,972 421,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	233,149 283,000	253,210 308,000	151,952 202,000	316,999 467,000	540,290 920,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	400,106 1,344,000	339,342 1,030,000	302,951 777,000	433,585 894,000	491,465 1,057,000
Sugar - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	76,911 370,000	104,035 462,000	110,410 441,000	119,055 469,000	118,655 542,000
Timber, of all kinds - "	974,000	754,000	355,000	678,000	695,000
Wool, Manufactures - "	4,496,000	3,893,000	3,710,000	4,821,000	5,631,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Haikwan</i> <i>Taels</i> } £*	77,715,000 22,181,000	73,598,000 20,614,000	72,761,000 20,312,000	88,200,000 23,336,000	87,479,000 23,116,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE
From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1882 (5s. 8d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.),
(4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in

‡ Exclusive of the quantity of Ironware

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
35,575 681,000	32,199 656,000	33,150 861,000	36,226 936,000	36,065 855,000	40,353 1,031,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
304,542 1,819,000	268,308 1,637,000	370,569 2,377,000	306,027 1,975,000	369,994 1,708,000	398,230 2,008,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal. <i>H. Taels</i> }
173,728 1,433,000	156,579 1,513,000	113,545 1,213,000	149,562 1,577,000	110,618 1,195,000	106,635 1,157,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>H. Taels</i> }
37,048,000	44,438,000	36,136,000	45,020,000	53,890,000	52,707,000	" " Yarn and Manufactures, Total.
593,728 12,591,000	684,959 13,493,000	679,728 13,019,000	1,083,405 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,981,000	1,305,572 22,153,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread. <i>H. Taels</i> }
5,340,363 7,122,000	6,094,638 8,390,000	6,504,417 8,626,000	6,604,956 9,323,000	5,985,598 10,206,000	6,460,792 10,992,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings. <i>H. Taels</i> }
2,423,910 4,101,000	3,241,053 5,649,000	2,301,970 4,079,000	5,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,672,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other. <i>H. Taels</i> }
13,234,000	16,903,000	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	" " Manufactures, other.
234,403† 1,941,000	309,697† 2,637,000†	279,750† 2,635,000†	300,068† 2,805,000†	284,676† 2,640,000†	292,906† 2,636,000†	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish, Dried and Salted. <i>H. Taels</i> }
3,180 727,000	2,438 619,000	2,589 669,000	3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	3,348 847,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng. <i>H. Taels</i> }
2,276,863	3,195,389	3,378,284	4,146,895	4,894,611	5,227,598	{ <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes.</i> } Matches. <i>H. Taels</i> }
672,000	1,690,000	1,123,000	1,341,000	1,507,000	1,424,000	" Metals of all kinds, total.
5,797,000	6,387,000	6,788,000	6,372,000	7,354,000	7,131,000	
61,579 756,000	33,820 508,000	54,389 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	42,304 621,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Copper and Manufactures <i>H. Taels</i> } of.
1,023,060 1,680,000	1,293,408 2,135,000	1,148,729 2,076,000	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,803,829 3,183,000	1,359,343† 2,559,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of. <i>H. Taels</i> }
227,083 1,007,000	233,879 1,163,000	261,311 1,315,000	224,334 1,069,000	161,996 760,000	226,182 1,003,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver. <i>H. Taels</i> }
65,402 1,408,000	107,466 2,275,000	82,676 1,880,000	91,561 1,903,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,936 1,839,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates. <i>H. Taels</i> }
12,015,000 1,365,000	16,613,000 2,219,000	20,655,000 2,875,000	30,829,000 4,093,000	40,349,000 5,267,000	40,533,000 5,050,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene. <i>H. Taels</i> }
74,850 27,997,000	62,408 32,381,000	76,041 30,443,000	76,636 33,956,000	77,227 33,335,000	70,929 27,418,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of. <i>H. Taels</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa. <i>H. Taels</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna. <i>H. Taels</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares. <i>H. Taels</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other. <i>H. Taels</i> }
36,416 560,000	39,351 610,000	42,345 616,000	58,546 826,000	57,444 503,000	66,542 596,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Pepper, Black and White. <i>H. Taels</i> }
1,944,251 2,756,000	7,132,212 9,634,000	4,270,879 6,021,000	44,000 616,000	4,684,675 6,597,000	3,948,202 5,826,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice. <i>H. Taels</i> }
428,036 969,000	461,605 1,055,000	437,189 887,000	480,010 975,000	423,896 766,000	522,549 1,035,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
271,719 1,199,000	145,871 667,000	104,794 511,000	209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	531,615 2,448,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
585,000	939,000	813,000	834,000	896,000	1,032,000	" Timber, of all kinds.
5,425,000	5,098,000	3,975,000	3,643,000	4,693,000	4,794,000	" Wool, Manufactures.
102,264,000 24,820,000	124,783,000 29,311,000	110,884,000 26,219,000	127,093,000 32,965,000	134,004,000 32,943,000	133,101,000 29,413,000	<i>Hankwan</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL <i>Taels</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES. <i>£*</i> }

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.
statistics include the Imports from Corea.

in 1884 (5s. 7d.) in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1886 (5s. 0¼d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889

1891 (4s. 11d.) and in 1892 (4s. 4¼d.). † Including Fishery Products other than Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in 1892.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Cassia Lignea - - { <i>Piculs</i>	58,170	76,196	13,822	12,892	51,385
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	272,000	295,000	46,000	37,000	161,000
China-ware, Earthenware, and Pottery. { <i>Piculs</i>	98,243	90,558	87,142	89,642	108,857
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	471,000	336,000	242,000	273,000	213,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes { <i>Piculs</i>	589,000	410,000	454,000	385,000	944,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	41,690	22,074	53,572	61,850	47,572
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Piculs</i>	404,000	241,000	615,000	717,000	523,030
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	40,617	56,187	51,530	29,875	67,971
Fire-crackers and Fire-works { <i>Piculs</i>	377,000	522,000	483,000	289,000	623,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	152,000	130,000	159,000	160,000	230,000
Fruits, of all kinds - - { <i>Piculs</i>	34,946	64,017	88,023	90,412	86,721
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	386,000	679,000	961,000	941,000	996,000
Hides, of all kinds - - { <i>Piculs</i>	486,000	548,000	337,000	287,000	506,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	57,853	59,287	48,889	67,592	71,719
Mats and Matting - - { <i>Piculs</i>	623,000	710,000	622,000	596,000	674,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	78,000	85,000	107,000	101,000	165,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books). { <i>Piculs</i>	22,337,000	23,938,000	23,182,000	20,000,000	28,334,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	60,419	59,142	61,140	50,113	64,488
Provisions and Vegetables { <i>Piculs</i>	16,990,000	16,959,000	15,847,000	12,846,000	17,321,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:— { <i>Piculs</i>	28,657	28,497	35,001	30,907	45,541
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,357,000	1,605,000	1,730,000	1,625,000	2,272,000
„ Raw and thrown - - { <i>Piculs</i>	4,089	5,836	6,652	7,571	12,555
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	345,000	511,000	609,000	724,000	1,289,000
„ Coarse and Wild - - { <i>Piculs</i>	3,847	2,662	2,618	1,342	5,888
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	207,000	183,000	119,000	60,000	350,000
„ Cocoons - - { <i>Piculs</i>	6,538	7,731	8,807	10,270	12,495
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	3,396,000	4,023,000	4,427,000	4,556,000	6,754,000
„ Piece Goods (including Pongees) { <i>Piculs</i>	2,701	3,286	2,215	632	809
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	542,000	657,000	450,000	189,000	248,000
„ Manufactures, other { <i>Piculs</i>	55,498	58,627	78,166	76,464	82,413
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,499,000	1,466,000	1,954,000	1,874,000	2,089,000
Straw Braid - - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,061,760	1,378,169	1,571,106	827,236	612,478
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	3,103,000	3,802,000	3,860,000	1,886,000	1,683,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy - - { <i>Piculs</i>	31,338,000	32,174,000	29,065,000	32,369,000	33,505,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,611,916	1,571,082	1,564,452	1,618,404	1,654,038
Tea, Total of - - { <i>Piculs</i>	25,878,000	26,730,000	23,146,000	26,528,000	27,694,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	178,839	191,115	202,557	214,693	192,930
„ Black - - { <i>Piculs</i>	4,091,000	3,903,000	4,405,000	4,167,000	3,552,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	219,026	218,744	244,996	280,112	361,492
„ Green - - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,304,000	1,501,000	1,483,000	1,512,000	2,218,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	—
„ Brick - - { <i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	—	—
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	—
„ Dust - - { <i>Piculs</i>	7,367	6,125	4,212	15,505	8,719
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	59,000	40,000	21,000	62,000	41,000
„ Tobacco, leaf and prepared { <i>Piculs</i>	7,004	11,403	24,443	24,042	20,803
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	82,000	129,000	216,000	246,000	230,000
Wool - - { <i>Piculs</i>	22,755	33,825	34,799	43,005	48,360
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	199,000	275,000	269,000	328,000	454,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000
- - - { <i>£*</i>	19,219,000	14,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the
* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In
in 1886 (5s 0½ d.) in 1887 (4s. 10½ d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½ d.), in 1889

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
72,196	63,095	58,219	79,634	69,886	90,901	<i>Piculs</i> } Cassia Lignea.
342,000	295,000	269,000	454,000	405,000	589,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
230,000	294,722	268,758	234,704	266,511	269,573	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,
1,113,000	761,000	638,000	617,000	808,000	1,084,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Pottery.
1,307,000	2,107,000	1,710,000	1,428,000	1,406,000	1,593,000	" } Clothing (Chinese), Boots
69,227	202,546	504,420	298,887	355,585	505,843	" } and Shoes.
678,000	2,228,000	5,045,000	2,989,000	3,841,000	5,089,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
120,382	129,467	134,078	122,707	110,122	130,957	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,109,000	1,213,000	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	1,181,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-
431,000	605,000	577,000	716,000	518,000	666,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } works.
80,914	87,824	60,975	60,271	67,521	62,911	" } Fruits, of all kinds.
823,000	922,000	702,000	715,000	653,000	495,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Hides, of all kinds.
896,000	1,090,000	1,241,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	1,292,000	<i>H.</i> }
163,571	202,902	190,140	184,939	205,237	223,809	" } Mats and Matting.
1,217,000	1,650,000	1,423,000	1,360,000	1,571,000	1,573,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
370,000	573,000	674,000	735,000	598,000	743,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Paper of all Kinds (includ-
31,691,000	32,180,000	36,403,000	30,853,000	36,902,000	33,892,000	" } ing Books).
						" } Provisions and Vegetables.
						" } Silk, and Manufactures of:—
						" } Total.
66,704	63,654	74,931	60,422	84,961	84,769	<i>Piculs</i> } " Raw and thrown.
19,657,000	18,709,000	22,850,000	18,593,000	24,516,000	25,844,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
59,745	53,826	59,456	55,111	60,704	55,891	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,248,000	3,194,000	3,049,000	3,120,000	3,264,000	2,604,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Refuse.
12,041	13,129	17,827	19,980	17,043	16,433	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,084,000	1,361,000	1,952,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	1,479,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
10,980	8,854	14,167	10,587	10,120	6,540	<i>Piculs</i> }
619,000	501,000	792,000	745,000	590,000	414,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Cocoons.
14,184	16,036	14,632	11,139	13,166	15,863	<i>Piculs</i> }
6,723,000	7,394,000	7,175,000	5,321,000	6,465,000	7,372,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Piece Goods (includ-
1,221	3,786	1,878	1,238	1,584	1,750	<i>Piculs</i> } ing Pongees).
360,000	521,000	585,000	444,000	553,000	579,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
150,963	79,939	83,404	80,290	79,212	87,273	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,738,000	1,990,000	2,034,000	2,009,000	1,605,000	2,057,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Manufactures, other
766,944	1,012,320	990,019	954,364	885,406	785,618	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,870,000	2,490,000	2,723,000	2,665,000	2,594,000	2,073,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Straw Braid.
30,041,000	30,293,000	28,868,000	26,663,000	31,029,000	25,984,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
						<i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and
						" } candy.
						" } Tea, Total of.
1,629,881	1,542,210	1,356,555	1,151,693	1,203,642	1,101,228	<i>Piculs</i> }
24,654,000	23,740,000	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	19,991,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
184,681	209,378	192,326	199,504	206,760	188,440	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,046,000	4,087,000	3,819,000	3,700,000	3,546,000	3,487,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Green.
331,281	412,642	310,178	297,168	328,861	323,112	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,312,000	2,453,000	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	2,313,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick.
—	—	7,883	10,273	7,241	9,045	<i>Piculs</i> }
—	—	158,000	205,000	156,000	190,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
7,127	3,233	10,390	7,359	3,531	855	<i>Piculs</i> }
29,000	13,000	37,000	41,000	19,000	3,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
55,523	67,128	69,569	93,660	93,838	92,127	<i>Piculs</i> }
586,000	738,000	906,000	991,000	1,052,000	1,075,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
56,261	81,789	102,182	98,739	135,363	173,407	<i>Piculs</i> }
460,000	654,000	934,000	853,000	1,112,000	1,545,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,918,000	102,584,000	<i>Hakwan</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,633,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	<i>Taels</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Exports to Corea.

1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 3½d.),
(4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), and in 1892 (4s. 4½d.).

JAPAN. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i>	21,901	17,105	4,211	—	7,469	11,641
	<i>Yen</i> 150,000	103,000	22,000	—	65,000	65,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,309,796	2,106,261	4,542,522	4,399,489	4,643,831	5,570,615
	<i>Yen</i> 467,000	243,000	561,000	602,000	618,000	712,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Catties</i>	25,297,100	24,640,624	21,186,798	21,397,380	24,630,386	33,296,530
	<i>Yen</i> 6,562,000	6,165,000	5,153,000	5,190,000	5,905,000	8,235,000
" Manufactures, Total. " " Shirtings, Grey { <i>Yards</i>	4,219,000	2,785,000	2,468,000	2,872,000	2,293,000	3,333,000
	<i>Yen</i> 49,600,951	23,590,803	19,364,919	29,239,149	20,000,829	23,251,596
	<i>Yen</i> 2,427,000	1,093,000	856,000	1,231,000	843,000	1,170,000
" " All other - { <i>Pieces</i>	—	—	—	—	—	1,059
	<i>Yards</i> 24,397,287	23,472,429	23,967,964	22,939,392	20,446,183	66,146,582
	<i>Yen</i> 1,792,000	1,692,000	1,612,000	1,638,000	1,445,000	2,213,000
Iron, Bar and Rod - { <i>Catties</i>	—	18,292,795	15,414,178	15,783,298	23,410,228	26,535,603
	<i>Yen</i> —	405,000	302,000	296,000	397,000	447,000
" Other Manufactures { <i>Catties</i>	—	20,129,270	31,466,341	46,332,078	58,648,611	77,512,198
	<i>Yen</i> —	660,000	807,000	1,091,000	1,239,000	1,723,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i>	20,682,205	23,631,055	17,534,885	17,636,020	25,100,220	21,058,865
	<i>Yen</i> 2,321,000	2,466,000	1,773,000	1,068,000	2,358,000	1,871,000
Sugar - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	79,044,713	83,465,116	117,634,388	102,596,573	107,220,000	131,968,040
	<i>Yen</i> 4,381,000	5,363,000	4,654,000	5,557,000	5,557,000	5,715,000
Woollen Manufactures: Total - - - - " " { <i>Catties</i>	2,293,000	3,179,000	3,466,000	2,893,000	3,333,000	3,143,000
	<i>Yen</i> 462,436	620,141	633,003	481,337	922,364	1,489,894
" Blankets - - { <i>Yards</i>	210,000	279,000	280,000	208,000	363,000	532,000
" " Mousseline de Laine " { <i>Yen</i>	8,873,946	11,297,559	14,607,358	7,802,765	7,911,824	9,537,308
	<i>Yen</i> 1,222,000	1,618,000	1,840,000	907,000	831,000	1,127,000
" Italian Cloths - { <i>Yards</i>	2,676,351	4,749,796	2,480,933	4,453,409	8,017,090	5,255,875
	<i>Yen</i> 573,000	995,000	450,000	828,000	—	922,000
" All other - - { <i>No.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	11,548
	<i>Yards</i> 532,485	513,473	1,010,944	2,637,204	—	5,251,560
	<i>Yen</i> 288,000	287,000	886,000	950,000	2,161,000	2,512,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { <i>Yen</i>	32,718,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000	51,672,000
	<i>£t</i> 6,101,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000	8,181,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Camphor - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	5,008,413	4,854,342	4,571,905	3,970,085	5,450,033	6,478,094
	<i>Yen</i> 869,000	708,000	550,000	559,000	928,000	1,131,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i>	135,697	124,669	184,053	191,800	215,380	145,567
	<i>Yen</i> 436,000	395,000	607,000	627,000	694,000	496,000
Copper, Raw, in Ingots { <i>Catties</i>	1,711,473	2,150,540	4,767,390	8,183,267	8,836,729	9,097,832
	<i>Yen</i> 287,000	371,000	724,000	1,068,000	1,166,000	1,280,000
" Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c. - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,820,312	1,783,933	3,870,596	5,312,951	7,094,999	5,145,284
	<i>Yen</i> 540,000	354,000	663,000	758,000	983,000	752,000
Cuttle Fish - - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,745,245	6,648,531	6,541,489	7,173,711	9,400,104	9,214,651
	<i>Yen</i> 649,000	803,000	789,000	904,000	1,008,000	1,052,000
Earthenware and Porcelain - - - { " "	579,000	544,000	528,000	695,000	1,002,000	1,312,000
Lacquered Ware - - " "	555,000	520,000	452,000	463,000	589,000	631,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	650,949	435,402	1,137,059	317,779	1,387,333	893,217
	<i>Yen</i> 1,652,000	1,001,000	2,170,000	767,000	3,501,000	2,253,000
Silk, Raw - - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,884,068	3,121,976	2,098,399	2,457,203	2,635,294	3,103,584
	<i>Yen</i> 16,232,000	16,184,000	11,007,000	13,034,000	17,321,000	19,280,000
" Cocoons - - - { <i>Catties</i>	421,878	196,815	243,675	157,116	225,484	185,544
	<i>Yen</i> 418,000	199,000	253,000	159,000	287,000	216,000
Tea - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	23,589,090	24,141,049	23,233,965	26,319,540	31,217,160	29,940,817
	<i>Yen</i> 6,559,000	5,976,000	5,678,000	6,668,000	7,512,000	7,330,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { <i>Yen</i>	37,710,000	36,748,000	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,993,000	51,547,000
	<i>£t</i> 7,091,000	6,699,000	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000	8,102,000

† The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1882, in 1886 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.).

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
ARTICLES IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,307 30,000	4,484 40,000	11,403 110,000	14,871 143,000	12,624 105,000	Tons } Coal.
11,893,287 1,652,000	23,168,094 3,464,000	26,084,345 4,135,000	50,128,754 6,999,004	78,647,573 11,027,000	Catties } Cotton, Raw.
47,494,304 13,662,000	42,878,812 12,583,000	31,976,521 9,989,000	17,436,962 5,673,004	24,460,171 7,253,000	Catties } " Yarn.
4,700,000	4,672,000	4,132,000	5,422,000	4,668,000	" " Manufactures, Total.
41,974,029 2,333,000	36,267,992 2,011,000	30,378,133 1,717,000	30,203,894 1,637,000	32,966,223 1,727,000	Yards } " Shirts, Grey.
11,652,758 2,367,000	15,710,634 2,661,000	29,684,681 2,415,000	22,599,267 1,771,000	33,785,231 2,941,000	Pieces } " " All other.
34,690,819 750,000	34,776,105 843,000	31,864,338 830,000	38,209,723 870,000	34,410,245 872,000	Catties } Iron, Bar and Rod.
4,420,000	79,732,683 3,469,000	90,426,633 3,945,000*	71,269,182 2,481,000*	41,951,989 2,070,000	Catties } " Other Manufactures.
23,507,787 3,519,000	36,998,843 4,587,000	42,663,580 4,950,000	40,482,180 4,536,000	32,639,275 3,328,000	Gallons } Oil, Kerosene.
151,222,373 6,955,000	126,222,345 6,292,000	173,673,167 8,489,000	167,531,523 7,811,000	196,912,263 9,604,000	Catties } Sugar.
6,574,000	6,243,000	7,392,000	5,123,000	6,258,000	" Woollen Manufactures: Total.
1,085,095 544,000	1,414,589 725,000	1,128,396 572,000	500,331 252,000	981,249 529,000	Catties } " Blankets.
16,047,810 2,364,000	13,918,284 1,979,000	19,342,501 2,785,000	14,323,531 1,892,000	18,009,643 2,440,000	Yards } " " Mousseline de Laine."
6,782,216 1,485,000	5,943,055 1,379,000	7,265,466 1,687,000	8,103,839 1,846,000	4,528,748 1,063,000	Yards } " Italian Cloths.
8,242 4,669,509	16,524 5,570,247	43,624 5,260,663	25,543 2,502,025	32,959 5,267,294	No. } " All other.
2,181,000	2,160,000	2,348,000	1,133,000*	2,217,000	Yards } " All other.
65,416,000 9,812,000	66,042,000 10,113,000	81,670,000 13,271,000	62,881,000 10,480,000	71,277,000 10,662,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. £†

* Including the value of certain articles the quantities of which are not shown.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,555,469 1,018,000	4,971,840 1,361,000	4,463,881 1,882,000	4,429,061 1,629,000	3,064,005 1,275,000	Catties } Camphor
975,289 3,186,000	1,053,821 4,347,000	1,214,572 4,796,000	1,239,821 4,750,000	1,299,352 4,572,000	Tons } Coal.
7,421,238 1,527,000	8,240,561 1,292,000	19,224,103 3,050,000	16,973,236 2,828,000	1,586,198 2,500,000	Catties } Copper, Raw, in Ingots.
8,653,667 1,992,000	8,594,681 1,587,000	13,127,503 2,303,000	11,902,747 2,049,000	14,104,811 2,364,000	Catties } " Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c.
8,180,439 1,072,000	7,853,150 1,089,000	9,251,967 1,229,000	7,697,785 1,004,000	7,480,039 980,000	Catties } Cuttle Fish.
1,295,000	1,450,000	1,246,000	1,287,000	1,480,000	" } Earthenware and Porcelain.
590,000	628,000	572,000	577,000	528,000	" } Lacquered Ware.
3,313,427 7,421,000	3,277,249 7,435,000	385,027 1,324,000	1,998,648 6,213,000	1,216,746 4,168,000	Piculs } Rice.
4,677,708 25,917,000	4,126,741 26,617,000	2,110,815 13,869,000	5,325,148 29,366,000	5,406,856 36,270,000	Catties } Silk, Raw.
320,347 243,000	287,906 260,000	154,728 148,000	275,077 208,000	374,485 321,000	Catties } " Cocoons.
33,168,756 6,125,000	32,336,544 6,157,000	37,250,728 6,327,000	39,923,999 7,033,000	37,518,203 7,525,900	Catties } Tea.
64,892,000 8,734,000	69,307,000 10,613,000	55,792,000 9,066,000	78,738,000 13,123,000	90,405,000 13,523,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. £†

(3s. 8½d.), in 1883 (3s. 7½d.), in 1884 (3s. 7½d.), in 1885 (3s. 6d.),
1888 (3s.), in 1889 (3s. 0½d.), in 1890 (3s. 3d.), in 1891 (3s. 1d.) and in 1892 (2s. 11½d.)

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
Norway and Sweden - -	6,834,000	6,417,000	6,036,000	5,214,000	5,632,000	
Denmark - - - -	1,448,000	883,000	1,736,000	1,415,000	1,175,000	
Germany - - - -	214,189,000	168,668,000	175,838,000	143,915,000	135,167,000	
Holland - - - -	9,885,000	7,438,000	6,137,000	5,021,000	3,995,000	
Belgium - - - -	12,070,000	10,083,000	9,599,000	8,150,000	8,698,000	
United Kingdom - -	124,671,000	133,597,000	123,118,000	94,593,000	108,003,000	
France - - - -	19,914,000	23,296,000	18,691,000	13,861,000	11,549,000	
Switzerland - - -	*	*	*	*	*	
Portugal - - - -	513,000	835,000	578,000	1,017,000	711,000	
Spain - - - -	881,000	1,697,000	4,579,000	5,833,000	1,253,000	
Italy - - - -	9,347,000	11,782,000	11,756,000	6,472,000	7,730,000	
Austro-Hungary - -	29,933,000	25,853,000	20,511,000	21,692,000	16,593,000	
Greece - - - -	1,900,000	2,765,000	1,608,000	826,000	845,000	
Roumania - - - -	2,000,000	1,944,000	2,234,000	2,943,000	2,461,000	
Turkey - - - -	20,462,000	13,161,000	13,812,000	11,724,000	16,108,000	
Egypt - - - -	*	*	359,000	13,766,000	15,056,000	
United States - - -	34,529,000	72,257,000	43,604,000	24,628,000	26,774,000	
Brazil - - - -	*	*	*	308,000	1,501,000	
China - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	
Other Countries - -	31,174,000	32,532,000	46,133,000	18,417,000	19,643,000	
TOTAL - {	Roubles	519,550,000	513,210,000	486,329,000	379,795,000	392,899,000
	£	51,955,000	51,321,000	48,633,000	37,979,000	38,290,000

NOTE.—These totals differ from those on pages 40–41, inasmuch as they include merchandise

* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden - -	12,133,000	18,973,000	18,405,000	18,781,000	14,569,000
Denmark - - - -	3,461,000	5,392,000	11,305,000	7,955,000	5,343,000
Germany - - - -	178,019,000	188,845,000	182,917,000	142,258,000	118,591,000
Holland - - - -	29,603,000	46,484,000	47,089,000	32,497,000	36,254,000
Belgium - - - -	29,056,000	35,788,000	22,881,000	23,183,000	17,252,000
United Kingdom - -	210,090,000	210,124,000	152,113,000	153,992,000	139,930,000
France - - - -	51,251,000	39,284,000	33,203,000	33,534,000	24,566,000
Spain - - - -	867,000	1,488,000	2,291,000	1,505,000	1,785,000
Italy - - - -	8,806,000	6,859,000	18,660,000	25,512,000	19,819,000
Austro-Hungary - -	33,307,000	24,870,000	30,883,000	27,135,000	23,905,000
Greece - - - -	4,514,000	5,180,000	5,815,000	8,981,000	8,034,000
Roumania - - - -	6,873,000	5,359,000	7,894,000	3,824,000	2,955,000
Turkey - - - -	13,945,000	9,186,000	8,226,000	12,428,000	11,347,000
Egypt - - - -	*	99,000	299,000	2,405,000	3,000,000
Other Countries - -	8,798,000	9,957,000	2,524,000	3,653,000	9,165,000
TOTAL - {	Roubles	590,723,000	607,768,000	497,946,000	436,515,000
	£	59,072,000	60,779,000	49,795,000	43,652,000

* Included under "Other Countries" in this year.

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
5,426,000	4,717,000	6,110,000	6,436,000	4,903,000	7,915,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,758,000	2,144,000	1,497,000	1,846,000	1,279,000	1,613,000	Denmark.
112,511,000	122,292,000	124,082,000	114,283,000	103,074,000	101,476,000	Germany.
3,717,000	4,551,000	4,442,000	4,855,000	3,089,000	3,790,000	Holland.
5,006,000	6,456,000	7,441,000	6,684,000	6,196,000	4,940,000	Belgium.
91,643,000	96,005,000	95,877,000	86,726,000	76,655,000	94,976,000	United Kingdom.
13,205,000	13,212,000	18,420,000	16,167,000	15,792,000	17,486,000	France.
*	*	*	*	*	4,036,000	Switzerland.
1,112,000	1,159,000	1,063,000	742,000	604,000	797,000	Portugal.
857,000	1,045,000	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,014,000	Spain.
5,953,000	6,632,000	7,414,000	8,900,000	10,405,000	9,028,000	Italy.
12,431,000	14,577,000	18,389,000	17,311,000	15,470,000	16,012,000	Austro-Hungary.
753,000	733,000	1,156,000	745,000	1,083,000	988,000	Greece.
1,520,000	1,497,000	1,236,000	1,145,000	780,000	849,000	Roumania.
5,871,000	4,788,000	6,643,000	7,141,000	5,846,000	9,370,000	Turkey.
10,597,000	11,870,000	8,933,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	Egypt.
41,894,000	20,783,000	50,739,000	53,388,000	39,715,000	35,731,000	United States.
3,045,000	3,021,000	1,277,000	1,443,000	418,000	2,244,000	Brazil.
*	10,274,000	10,454,000	13,736,000	14,349,000	9,430,000	China.
13,938,000	6,737,000	6,802,000	8,190,000	7,748,000	5,871,000	Other Countries.
333,239,000	332,293,000	373,673,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £ }
33,524,000	33,229,000	37,367,000	36,140,000	32,630,000	34,674,000	

remaining in bond, whereas the figures on pages 40-41 relate to merchandise entered for consumption.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
16,768,000	16,706,000	13,107,000	12,543,000	10,312,000	5,918,000	Norway and Sweden.
7,706,000	12,268,000	11,648,000	8,282,000	10,111,000	4,483,000	Denmark.
151,708,000	181,551,000	190,383,000	176,481,000	191,527,000	136,264,000	Germany.
45,891,000	52,856,000	45,540,000	39,980,000	38,482,000	13,908,000	Holland.
21,085,000	31,333,000	24,315,000	24,688,000	20,178,000	12,349,000	Belgium.
182,346,000	278,724,000	257,607,000	191,918,000	172,605,000	109,276,000	United Kingdom.
35,930,000	52,813,000	36,233,000	41,825,000	43,343,000	29,412,000	France.
5,303,000	5,267,000	6,299,000	6,936,000	4,439,000	2,410,000	Spain.
58,065,000	26,721,000	27,307,000	27,148,000	29,813,000	17,459,000	Italy.
23,983,000	23,479,000	27,645,000	26,861,000	29,023,000	20,682,000	Austro-Hungary.
9,795,000	8,754,000	6,762,000	8,249,000	9,970,000	6,746,000	Greece.
3,543,000	5,299,000	7,276,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	Roumania.
15,437,000	17,427,000	12,491,000	10,637,000	12,295,000	8,528,000	Turkey.
2,393,000	2,330,000	2,780,000	2,562,000	1,862,000	1,350,000	Egypt.
9,577,000	12,465,000	18,687,000	25,148,000	44,441,000	25,909,000	Other Countries.
548,520,000	728,013,000	687,055,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £ }
56,852,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	39,964,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	12,990,000	14,601,000	15,704,000	16,338,000	11,934,000
Sweden	19,037,000	19,111,000	17,458,000	16,340,000	16,691,000
Denmark	15,198,000	13,200,000	13,046,000	11,070,000	9,561,000
Germany	50,239,000	46,800,000	45,782,000	41,666,000	38,039,000
Holland	5,597,000	5,348,000	5,405,000	4,828,000	4,749,000
Belgium	2,480,000	2,584,000	2,671,000	2,372,000	3,896,000
United Kingdom	43,132,000	42,333,000	42,102,000	37,353,000	34,472,000
France	5,416,000	5,901,000	5,549,000	4,563,000	3,561,000
Portugal	866,000	969,000	1,033,000	595,000	878,000
Spain	813,000	660,000	518,000	403,000	388,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	492,000	2,109,000	1,269,000	1,385,000	4,041,000
Brazil	176,000	43,000	48,000	141,000	160,000
United States	2,570,000	6,177,000	6,433,000	7,363,000	5,960,000
Other Countries	1,469,000	1,479,000	1,778,000	1,188,000	840,000
TOTAL	Kroner £	160,475,000	161,315,000	145,605,000	135,169,000
		8,915,000	8,962,000	8,089,000	7,509,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	4,370,000	3,235,000	4,256,000	2,776,000	3,402,000
Sweden	14,938,000	14,278,000	13,042,000	13,060,000	14,255,000
Denmark	7,145,000	5,603,000	6,091,000	4,872,000	4,420,000
Germany	16,037,000	16,779,000	15,272,000	12,136,000	12,818,000
Holland	6,564,000	5,384,000	5,372,000	5,416,000	5,279,000
Belgium	3,541,000	3,321,000	3,781,000	4,062,000	4,409,000
United Kingdom	38,482,000	40,107,000	37,274,000	34,182,000	34,021,000
France	10,184,000	8,783,000	9,527,000	7,849,000	7,512,000
Portugal	632,000	610,000	347,000	404,000	447,000
Spain	13,032,000	12,151,000	11,404,000	10,149,000	8,283,000
Italy and Austria	4,463,000	2,416,000	3,196,000	2,965,000	3,663,000
United States	156,000	322,000	309,000	432,000	540,000
Australasia	2,401,000	2,389,000	1,567,000	2,893,000	2,953,000
Other Countries	1,010,000	761,000	761,000	742,000	752,000
TOTAL	Kroner £	122,955,000	116,139,000	101,938,000	102,844,000
		6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,714,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
14,873,000	20,552,000	20,189,000	20,726,000	24,840,000	9,870,000	Russia and Finland.
16,082,000	19,443,000	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,397,000	27,253,000	Sweden.
8,825,000	8,977,000	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	Denmark.
34,950,000	42,591,000	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,347,000	55,294,000	Germany.
4,971,000	5,751,000	7,476,000	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,964,000	Holland.
5,827,000	4,411,000	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	Belgium.
35,383,000	44,224,000	59,986,000	66,128,000	63,032,000	52,070,000	United Kingdom.
3,419,000	3,222,000	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	France.
1,127,000	1,334,000	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	590,000	Portugal.
389,000	443,000	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	Spain.
1,279,000	411,000	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
84,000	63,000	106,000	88,000	114,000	268,000	Brazil.
7,185,000	6,346,000	7,871,000	9,203,000	14,745,000	9,472,000	United States.
412,000	627,000	1,581,000	2,160,000	2,616,000	3,018,000	Other Countries.
133,691,000	158,897,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
7,427,000	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,928,000	2,828,000	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	Russia and Finland.
14,455,000	17,022,000	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	Sweden.
4,664,000	6,001,000	4,780,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	Denmark.
13,817,000	16,328,000	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,028,000	15,690,000	Germany.
5,100,000	5,701,000	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	Holland.
5,484,000	5,664,000	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	3,907,000	Belgium.
34,588,000	39,768,000	43,601,000	42,250,000	43,029,000	43,642,000	United Kingdom.
7,558,000	8,886,000	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	France.
648,000	460,000	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	860,000	Portugal.
9,951,000	10,499,000	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000	Spain.
4,020,000	4,481,000	3,701,000	4,460,000	3,022,000	3,680,000	Italy and Austria.
1,108,000	1,361,000	1,893,000	2,094,000	1,687,000	1,842,000	United States.
1,503,000	2,462,000	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000	Australasia.
804,000	895,000	1,739,000	1,041,000	1,736,000	2,697,000	Other Countries.
106,628,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,424,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,024,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	23,569,000	32,659,000	33,858,000	37,713,000	26,318,000
Norway - - -	18,812,000	20,837,000	22,059,000	23,736,000	22,823,000
Denmark - - -	52,228,000	56,693,000	52,774,000	50,470,000	42,402,000
Germany - - -	83,906,000	90,679,000	89,041,000	100,718,000	92,286,000
Holland - - -	9,137,000	9,289,000	6,641,000	6,748,000	6,072,900
Belgium - - -	9,022,000	9,374,000	8,790,000	9,964,000	9,087,000
United Kingdom - -	78,201,000	85,904,000	89,148,000	84,650,000	77,281,000
France - - -	7,623,000	7,621,000	8,541,000	8,156,000	6,761,000
Portugal - - -	1,473,000	1,560,000	1,166,000	1,544,000	1,174,000
Spain - - -	2,118,000	1,438,000	1,799,000	2,010,000	1,220,000
Italy - - -	1,493,000	1,306,000	1,150,000	612,000	999,000
United States - - -	6,173,000	9,481,000	5,353,000	8,644,000	8,682,000
West Indies - - -	1,108,000	1,928,000	1,722,000	2,237,000	1,332,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia	3,525,000	3,662,000	2,259,000	1,080,000	3,142,000
Other Countries - -	1,372,000	1,493,000	1,516,000	1,721,000	1,697,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	299,820,000	333,929,000	325,817,000	340,003,000	301,866,000
£	16,657,000	18,552,000	18,101,000	18,889,000	16,742,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	8,285,000	8,270,000	8,075,000	7,386,000	7,686,000
Norway - - -	10,625,000	9,217,000	10,897,000	10,311,000	11,461,000
Denmark - - -	24,614,000	32,186,000	33,276,000	30,856,000	25,738,000
Germany - - -	18,373,000	18,552,000	18,146,000	19,122,000	20,797,000
Holland - - -	7,704,000	9,853,000	8,854,000	9,004,000	9,260,000
Belgium - - -	10,639,000	8,326,000	7,675,000	8,918,000	7,330,000
United Kingdom - -	127,457,000	128,574,000	112,055,000	121,796,000	110,934,000
France - - -	33,566,000	31,287,000	29,329,000	24,479,000	20,857,000
Portugal - - -	1,395,000	1,280,000	1,143,000	1,247,000	1,235,000
Spain - - -	3,595,000	4,444,000	3,216,000	8,068,000	5,856,000
Italy - - -	534,000	790,000	660,000	754,000	782,000
United States - - -	1,611,000	339,000	1,738,000	822,000	2,634,000
Africa - - -	2,794,000	1,704,000	1,653,000	1,773,000	1,680,000
Australia - - -	2,243,000	1,141,000	1,422,000	1,268,000	1,640,000
Other Countries - -	652,000	568,000	476,000	467,000	558,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	253,887,000	256,531,000	238,613,000	246,271,000	228,398,000
£	14,104,000	14,251,000	13,256,000	13,682,000	12,688,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
27,840,000	29,826,000	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000	Russia and Finland.
23,435,000	28,014,000	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,565,000	35,319,000	Norway.
47,471,000	42,424,000	45,239,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	43,874,000	Denmark.
88,888,000	94,013,000	115,503,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	115,850,000	Germany.
5,518,000	6,946,000	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	Holland.
9,547,000	10,260,000	12,185,000	10,101,900	8,799,000	12,169,000	Belgium.
73,695,000	93,717,000	110,815,000	108,869,000	98,655,000	95,224,000	United Kingdom.
6,218,000	6,749,000	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000	9,573,000	France.
1,220,000	1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	Portugal.
972,000	966,000	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	Spain.
598,000	750,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	Italy.
6,611,000	4,178,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,834,000	United States.
2,196,000	2,573,000	1,864,000	933,000	233,000	1,095,000	West Indies.
2,509,000	2,472,000	3,058,000	1,493,000	1,690,000	1,449,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
692,000	623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	Other Countries.
297,410,000	324,709,000	376,964,000	377,188,000	369,698,000	360,316,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
16,523,000	19,030,000	20,942,000	20,955,000	20,539,000	20,017,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
7,290,000	7,184,000	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	Russia and Finland.
12,363,000	13,991,000	15,971,000	18,093,000	17,428,000	18,227,000	Norway.
32,029,000	34,837,000	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000	Denmark.
24,275,000	27,150,000	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	48,427,000	Germany.
8,498,000	13,740,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000	17,420,000	Holland.
9,567,000	10,480,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,893,000	11,422,000	Belgium.
110,051,000	129,850,000	141,909,000	137,403,000	146,385,000	150,282,000	United Kingdom.
27,226,000	29,593,000	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000	France.
1,318,000	1,807,000	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,236,000	981,000	Portugal.
6,465,000	5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,857,000	Spain.
1,115,000	522,000	1,055,000	453,000	420,000	1,125,000	Italy.
2,806,000	1,147,000	1,448,000	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	United States.
1,982,000	2,159,000	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,773,000	4,368,000	Africa.
880,000	2,503,000	1,560,000	2,198,000	980,000	639,000	Australia.
825,000	1,200,000	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	Other Countries.
246,678,000	281,753,000	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,498,000	329,300,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
13,704,000	15,653,000	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	18,294,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia - - - - -	9,294,000	14,473,000	16,514,000	11,026,000	9,718,000
Norway - - - - -	7,485,000	7,370,000	7,706,000	6,041,000	5,575,000
Sweden - - - - -	31,823,000	41,606,000	39,194,000	35,984,000	29,970,000
Germany - - - - -	97,461,000	102,341,000	98,547,000	93,570,000	76,241,000
Holland - - - - -	6,804,000	6,454,000	6,543,000	6,819,000	5,891,000
Belgium - - - - -	5,097,000	4,127,000	4,467,000	4,990,000	4,143,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	58,607,000	65,465,000	62,662,000	54,171,000	48,900,000
France - - - - -	5,859,000	5,180,000	5,150,000	5,525,000	4,009,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	582,000	509,000	467,000	627,000	592,000
Spain - - - - -	1,089,000	1,460,000	1,225,000	1,575,000	839,000
Italy - - - - -	275,000	623,000	676,000	544,000	535,000
Iceland - - - - -	4,045,000	3,948,000	2,815,000	2,539,000	1,926,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	1,252,000	947,000	855,000	996,000	931,000
United States - - - - -	11,917,000	17,119,000	15,483,000	15,825,000	13,282,000
West Indies: Danish - - - - -	1,107,000	1,585,000	1,060,000	610,000	660,000
" Other - - - - -	915,000	1,905,000	942,000	970,000	899,000
East Indies, China, &c. - - - - -	4,719,000	4,208,000	2,749,000	821,000	1,354,000
Other Countries - - - - -	6,739,000	9,185,000	7,069,000	6,592,000	6,048,000
TOTAL - - - - - {	Kroner	253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000
	£	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	11,757,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia - - - - -	2,332,000	1,553,000	2,577,000	2,214,000	1,128,000
Norway - - - - -	12,184,000	11,307,000	10,416,000	9,020,000	7,888,000
Sweden - - - - -	26,663,000	30,250,000	26,545,000	23,422,000	22,766,000
Germany - - - - -	60,061,000	59,344,000	57,755,000	52,216,000	50,432,000
Holland - - - - -	723,000	1,169,000	521,000	629,000	1,370,000
Belgium - - - - -	426,000	474,000	485,000	1,523,000	2,066,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	73,367,000	82,101,000	68,450,000	59,843,000	69,092,000
France - - - - -	728,000	1,557,000	1,352,000	1,891,000	1,530,000
Spain - - - - -	417,000	31,000	133,000	343,000	316,000
Italy - - - - -	1,000	402,000	60,000	177,000	66,000
Iceland - - - - -	3,767,000	3,842,000	3,315,000	2,955,000	2,165,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	1,086,000	1,019,000	954,000	1,098,000	945,000
United States - - - - -	3,650,000	3,794,000	3,590,000	2,180,000	1,771,000
West Indies: Danish - - - - -	274,000	366,000	274,000	140,000	205,000
Other Countries - - - - -	2,332,000	2,653,000	1,967,000	1,750,000	1,701,000
TOTAL - - - - - {	Kroner	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,894,000	159,201,000
	£	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
15,873,000	25,630,000	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	18,851,000	Russia.
5,266,000	5,715,000	6,536,000	5,892,000	5,745,000	4,505,000	Norway.
35,802,000	37,747,000	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	49,112,000	Sweden.
90,582,000	100,281,000	100,304,000	99,509,000	110,695,000	103,822,000	Germany.
7,262,000	6,402,000	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	7,988,000	Holland.
5,568,000	5,890,000	7,734,000	8,498,000	6,793,000	7,505,000	Belgium.
56,692,000	62,548,000	73,031,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	68,080,000	United Kingdom.
5,005,000	5,130,000	8,097,000	6,950,000	9,333,000	10,439,000	France.
404,000	448,000	757,000	737,000	803,000	898,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
860,000	980,000	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,595,000	Spain.
659,000	789,000	702,000	673,000	801,000	1,005,000	Italy.
1,690,000	2,241,000	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,488,000	2,608,000	Iceland.
830,000	736,000	847,000	989,000	976,000	938,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
14,867,000	9,657,000	13,865,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	28,629,000	United States.
341,000	346,000	809,000	534,000	123,000	523,000	West Indies: Danish.
230,000	258,000	611,000	424,000	549,000	606,000	" Other.
2,112,000	2,068,000	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,956,000	East Indies, China, &c.
6,685,000	7,498,000	9,371,000	1,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	Other Countries.
250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,615,000	3,468,000	2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	3,405,000	Russia.
7,026,000	7,430,000	6,672,000	6,925,000	8,818,000	9,015,000	Norway.
22,208,000	17,751,000	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	Sweden.
60,110,000	35,670,000	41,480,000	53,590,000	68,176,000	67,031,000	Germany.
1,140,000	971,000	689,000	932,000	505,000	282,000	Holland.
1,559,000	818,000	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	Belgium.
77,395,000	110,599,000	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000	United Kingdom.
2,324,000	1,487,000	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	1,263,000	France.
512,000	350,000	120,000	371,000	448,000	341,000	Spain.
262,000	286,000	226,000	635,000	817,000	225,000	Italy.
2,331,000	2,537,000	2,589,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	Iceland.
961,000	1,090,000	957,000	987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
2,823,000	1,979,000	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	United States.
317,000	155,000	205,000	169,000	197,000	182,000	West Indies: Danish.
1,521,000	2,006,000	2,528,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	2,323,000	Other Countries.
183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
10,172,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE

(Zollverein. See NOTE) } IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland) - - - - -	410,130,000	413,510,000	344,060,000	264,184,000	335,595,000
Norway - - - - -	11,746,000	13,604,000	10,970,000	11,110,000	12,995,000
Sweden - - - - -	15,772,000	17,796,000	20,804,000	20,223,000	26,584,000
Denmark - - - - -	23,284,000	24,176,000	21,598,000	21,968,000	26,539,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE) - - -	556,047,000	557,117,000	502,253,000	493,443,000	536,882,000
Holland - - - - -	238,951,000	236,042,000	213,135,000	212,055,000	231,222,000
Belgium - - - - -	272,677,000	293,017,000	279,932,000	277,141,000	277,596,000
United Kingdom** - - - - -	479,570,000	507,295,000	452,418,000	452,729,000	460,847,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	247,991,000	243,868,000	217,811,000	221,825,000	212,679,000
Switzerland - - - - -	179,294,000	151,633,000	136,019,000	155,078,000	154,745,000
Portugal* - - - - -	2,388,000	2,748,000	3,214,000	2,646,000	3,436,000
Spain† - - - - -	14,352,000	13,260,000	15,623,000	14,656,000	20,772,000
Italy - - - - -	62,084,000	82,919,000	75,629,000	90,116,000	91,451,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	475,510,000	425,743,000	383,674,000	403,536,000	422,386,000
Greece - - - - -	912,000	878,000	1,056,000	1,208,000	1,507,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	564,000	721,000	2,178,000	85,000	32,000
Servia - - - - -	2,199,000	2,751,000	2,212,000	1,685,000	2,431,000
Roumania - - - - -	10,391,000	14,110,000	4,564,000	1,878,000	5,001,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt) - - - - -	2,230,000	2,704,000	3,570,000	2,165,000	3,195,000
Egypt - - - - -	3,004,000	5,705,000	5,554,000	5,495,000	5,873,000
West Coast of Africa: German	-	-	-	-	-
East " " " Other than	7,999,000	7,670,000	6,502,000	5,708,000	6,839,000
German " " " Other than	-	-	-	-	-
Cape of Good Hope and Natal‡	-	-	-	-	-
China, Hong Kong, and Macao -	306,000	486,000	948,000	2,074,000	1,812,000
Japan - - - - -	87,000	119,000	226,000	346,000	817,000
British East Indies - - - - -	35,645,000	28,598,000	25,872,000	20,640,000	23,051,000
Dutch East Indies - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-
British North America - - - -	223,000	145,000	807,000	105,000	841,000
Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c. - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-
Hayti and San Domingo - - - -	2,139,000	3,278,000	3,639,000	2,465,000	2,883,000
British West Indies - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-
United States - - - - -	135,800,000	125,225,000	121,763,000	106,285,000	143,311,000
Mexico - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- gua, and San Salvador - - - -	1,409,000	2,291,000	6,548,000	7,122,000	4,977,000
Colombia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela - - - - -	3,969,000	2,659,000	964,000	3,940,000	8,329,000
Ecuador - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-
Peru - - - - -	2,586,000	1,972,000	5,918,000	8,528,000	6,961,000
Chili - - - - -	19,334,000	19,144,000	11,063,000	13,343,000	21,149,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,808,000	2,412,000	3,584,000	4,185,000	4,392,000
Uruguay - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina and Patagonia† - - -	33,294,000	46,528,000	47,516,000	47,163,000	46,285,000
Australasia - - - - -	4,966,000	5,796,000	9,188,000	10,021,000	14,667,000
Other Countries - - - - -	4,041,000	4,880,000	3,738,000	3,149,000	4,828,000
TOTAL - - - - -	Marks 3,263,700,000 £ 163,185,000	3,280,800,000 163,040,000	2,944,400,000 147,220,000	2,888,300,000 144,415,000	3,124,700,000 156,235,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Port of also is

* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

¶ Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
 (Zollverein. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
369,046,000	520,131,000	522,799,000	579,903,000	382,925,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
14,856,000	20,695,000	21,932,000	19,165,000	19,552,000	Norway.
34,983,000	49,929,000	45,622,000	51,664,000	55,069,000	Sweden.
22,562,000	41,679,000	58,970,000	73,307,000	75,514,000	Denmark.
518,127,000	50,392,000	17,090,000	16,734,000	15,294,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
246,570,000	284,360,000	306,554,000	270,272,000	208,511,000	Holland.
271,182,000	335,721,000	314,465,000	248,546,000	206,623,000	Belgium.
495,862,000	665,237,000	601,285,000	565,361,000	547,811,000	United Kingdom.**
213,804,000	271,399,000	258,466,000	250,989,000	254,938,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
147,023,000	180,386,000	173,259,000	144,058,000	140,983,000	Switzerland.
2,955,000	9,842,000	11,268,000	11,814,000	13,105,000	Portugal.*
24,911,000	32,091,000	34,067,000	34,852,000	40,743,000	Spain.†
111,360,000	143,557,000	140,169,000	132,596,000	133,353,000	Italy.
446,200,000	529,847,000	583,444,000	570,041,000	563,991,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,631,000	2,904,000	3,959,000	4,292,000	4,437,000	Greece.
126,000	1,164,000‡	1,546,000‡	1,225,000‡	16,468,000‡	Bulgaria.
2,955,000	4,067,000	4,038,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	Servia.
3,535,000	13,520,000	24,199,000	28,721,000	36,695,000	Roumania.
2,351,000	7,086,000	9,607,000	13,875,000	27,945,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except
4,248,000	2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	13,452,000	{ Egypt).
	4,358,000	5,184,000	5,548,000	3,987,000	Egypt.
	16,050,000	21,334,000	21,837,000	25,472,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
11,613,000	2,910,000	3,977,000	4,460,000	5,587,000	" " " Other.
	13,621,000	17,860,000	17,258,000	15,754,000	East " " Other than German.
2,163,000	8,444,000	7,770,000	12,069,000	11,510,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
1,629,000	3,460,000	4,680,000	7,254,000	7,848,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
31,423,000	95,274,000	128,704,000	156,999,000	149,858,000	Japan.
—	19,856,000	22,851,000	25,323,000	25,476,000	British East Indies.
438,000	1,028,000	1,976,000	4,315,000	5,574,000	Dutch East Indies.
—	1,174,000	1,573,000	1,231,000	751,000	British North America.
	10,063,000	13,603,000	10,361,000	10,091,000	Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.
3,572,000	10,420,000	13,920,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
	5,991,000	6,748,000	6,532,000	5,508,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
153,132,000	317,469,000	397,274,000	402,989,000	535,151,000	British West Indies.
	9,891,000	10,689,000	12,215,000	14,686,000	United States.
4,481,000	11,820,000	13,984,000	13,701,000	17,037,000	Mexico.
	3,165,000	3,750,000	5,569,000	5,417,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala,
4,562,000	2,326,000	4,630,000	5,933,000	6,071,000	{ Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
	2,613,000	3,308,000	3,965,000	4,033,000	Colombia.
	2,408,000	6,706,000	10,306,000	9,151,000	Venezuela.
5,121,000	6,666,000	5,535,000	8,367,000	6,963,000	Ecuador.
27,610,000	60,703,000	60,628,000	75,792,000	74,426,000	Bolivia.
7,078,000	99,189,000	137,617,000	152,210,000	133,659,000	Peru.
71,306,000	3,629,000	3,764,000	4,155,000	8,341,000	Chili.
	85,344,000	74,391,000	108,883,000	86,569,000	Brazil.
20,493,000	34,468,000	50,285,000	39,185,000	85,483,000	Uruguay.
9,755,000	11,742,000	4,555,000	7,303,000	5,738,000	Argentina and Patagonia.¶
					Australasia.
					Other Countries.
3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,189,900,000	4,037,900,000	Marks } TOTAL.
164,535,000	200,735,000	208,105,000	208,495,000	201,895,000	£ }

Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*) and certain parts of Baden, however still remain "Zollausschluss." Heligoland "Zollausschluss."

§ Including Bechuanaland, &c.

|| Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

** Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE
(Zollverein. *See NOTE*) } EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	184,031,000	161,476,000	144,090,000	137,587,000	124,652,000
Norway	13,339,000	13,936,000	11,033,000	11,410,000	10,972,000
Sweden	53,023,000	53,981,000	53,745,000	51,962,000	50,270,000
Denmark	61,441,000	62,026,000	51,846,000	45,067,000	54,555,000
Hanse Towns. (<i>See NOTE</i>)	725,160,000	770,201,000	693,086,000	756,381,000	826,335,000
Holland	256,080,000	229,521,000	224,745,000	230,385,000	231,648,000
Belgium	174,218,000	162,541,000	147,423,000	154,582,000	161,114,000
United Kingdom†	552,347,000	514,047,000	452,797,000	442,741,000	490,764,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	313,414,000	282,979,000	248,499,000	249,243,000	218,733,000
Switzerland	172,257,000	178,297,000	144,780,000	152,750,000	150,480,000
Portugal*	4,455,000	6,592,000	5,228,000	5,920,000	6,616,000
Spain†	39,673,000	40,710,000	35,283,000	34,659,000	26,312,000
Italy	84,146,000	86,732,000	85,062,000	84,456,000	93,947,000
Austria-Hungary	336,154,000	324,872,000	284,456,000	285,921,000	226,084,000
Greece	2,395,000	2,081,000	1,789,000	2,315,000	1,654,000
Bulgaria	411,000	437,000	546,000	2,244,000	1,455,000
Servia	4,902,000	2,919,000	3,066,000	2,414,000	1,423,000
Roumania	20,261,000	20,101,000	14,210,000	21,610,000	20,319,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	6,870,000	8,238,000	7,853,000	9,128,000	11,966,000
Egypt	1,240,000	1,423,000	2,066,000	1,614,000	1,760,000
West Coast of Africa: German					
East " " Other than }	5,272,000	6,037,000	5,149,000	4,165,000	3,343,000
German " " Other than }					
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§					
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	9,663,000	11,253,000	16,812,000	12,473,000	14,309,000
Japan	2,266,000	4,330,000	4,584,000	4,129,000	6,398,000
British East Indies	6,798,000	8,806,000	5,536,000	6,281,000	7,230,000
Dutch East Indies					
Philippines and other Spanish }	8,022,000	10,637,000	6,877,000	5,396,000	5,849,000
Possessions in Asia and Aus- }					
tralasia					
British North America }	2,151,000	4,490,000	2,674,000	3,757,000	4,050,000
British West Indies 					
Cuba and Porto Rico					
Hayti and San Domingo	2,439,000	2,065,000	1,228,000	1,598,000	1,531,000
United States					
Mexico	177,337,000	175,721,000	155,125,000	211,545,000	231,327,000
Central America: Costa Rica, }					
Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- }	3,439,000	3,498,000	2,631,000	4,035,000	4,531,000
gua, and San Salvador					
Colombia					
Venezuela	5,307,000††	6,072,000††	3,694,000††	5,141,000††	5,755,000††
Ecuador					
Peru	1,245,000	2,084,000	1,235,000	1,862,000	1,388,000
Chili	4,939,000	4,995,000	3,336,000	4,391,000	6,395,000
Brazil	15,616,000	16,223,000	13,242,000	16,943,000	15,752,000
Uruguay					
Argentine and Patagonia**	10,212,000	13,370,000	12,859,000	13,290,000	20,726,000
Australasia	5,660,000	6,315,000	7,947,000	7,200,000	7,470,000
Other Countries	413,000	894,000	768,000	715,000	467,000
TOTAL . . . { Marks	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,360,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000
£	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Port of also is

* Including Azores and Madeira.

|| Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

† Including Canary Islands.

‡ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

†† Including Bolivia.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollverein. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
140,359,000	174,210,000	183,719,000	145,471,000	129,803,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
15,218,000	35,475,000	39,733,000	39,958,000	37,657,000	Norway.
53,907,000	71,192,000	91,280,000	73,431,000	67,156,000	Sweden.
62,698,000	67,896,000	74,468,000	72,632,000	73,693,000	Denmark.
790,839,000	104,914,000	104,832,000	54,444,000	40,417,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
270,649,000	249,028,000	257,726,000	267,831,000	233,596,000	Holland.
171,916,000	137,199,000	150,649,000	153,170,000	140,700,000	Belgium.
479,875,000	646,737,000	689,526,000	679,307,000	628,980,000	United Kingdom.†
219,229,000	209,347,000	230,587,000	237,305,000	200,570,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
160,175,000	170,429,000	175,514,000	181,122,000	169,377,000	Switzerland.
8,172,000	18,991,000	21,126,000	16,046,000	7,412,000	Portugal.*
25,760,000	44,540,000	53,065,000	48,991,000	40,557,000	Spain.†
80,830,000	101,512,000	93,107,000	87,460,000	89,562,000	Italy.
298,771,000	319,006,000	332,424,000	330,994,000	320,626,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,811,000	2,918,000	3,703,000	4,602,000	3,750,000	Greece.
867,000	1,960,000‡	2,873,000‡	4,475,000‡	5,574,000‡	Bulgaria.
789,000	2,005,000	2,819,000	3,913,000	4,002,000	Servia.
27,266,000	34,998,000	38,691,000	50,819,000	35,492,000	Roumania.
11,658,000	29,963,000	34,052,000	37,003,000	39,706,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
2,370,000	2,890,000	3,761,000	6,252,000	6,002,000	Egypt.
	2,831,000	3,178,000	3,491,000	2,742,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
6,025,000	4,362,000	4,181,000	7,866,000	5,147,000	" " " Other.
	1,268,000	1,746,000	1,854,000	1,643,000	East " " Other than German.
	7,519,000	5,402,000	5,305,000	6,911,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
16,087,000	24,239,000	29,863,000	32,914,000	29,980,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
5,243,000	18,529,000	18,481,000	14,309,000	17,108,000	Japan.
8,454,000	26,502,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	32,278,000	British East Indies.
8,207,000	8,502,000	10,983,000	12,615,000	11,206,000	Dutch East Indies.
	4,695,000	3,481,000	3,009,000	2,870,000	{ Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia.
7,281,000	16,355,000	14,925,000	17,032,000	14,775,000	British North America.
	1,655,000	1,653,000	1,099,000	925,000	British West Indies.
2,678,000	4,965,000	5,901,000	5,346,000	6,020,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
	1,234,000	2,368,000	1,438,000	1,330,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
236,292,000	395,036,000	416,692,000	357,823,000	346,662,000	United States.
6,455,000	14,122,000	14,301,000	13,750,000	12,037,000	Mexico.
	6,731,000	8,338,000	8,097,000	5,681,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
	3,541,000	4,361,000	4,882,000	3,255,000	Colombia.
8,675,000††	8,281,000	8,013,000	9,869,000	5,001,000	Venezuela.
	1,661,000	1,410,000	1,264,000	1,225,000	Ecuador.
2,853,000	6,564,000	8,391,000	8,281,000	5,937,000	Peru.
11,341,000	28,286,000	30,800,000	19,893,000	45,206,000	Chili.
20,413,000	43,685,000	52,243,000	55,415,000	51,856,000	Brazil.
28,363,000	13,383,000	7,811,000	4,378,000	5,956,000	Uruguay.
	59,252,000	26,116,000	18,588,000	35,169,000	Argentine and Patagonia.**
12,022,000	21,253,000	21,954,000	29,487,000	20,679,000	Australasia.
2,349,000	11,834,000	9,678,000	9,477,000	8,969,000	Other Countries.
3,205,900,000	3,163,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	Marks } TOTAL.
160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	£ }

Hamburg (Freihafen Hamburg), and certain parts of Baden, however, still remain "Zollausschluss." Heligoland "Zollausschluss."

† Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

§ Including Bechuanaland, &c.

** Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	76,492,000	89,801,000	93,662,000	76,803,000	74,715,000
Norway - - -	4,074,000	4,439,000	4,676,000	4,283,000	4,973,000
Sweden - - -	4,572,000	5,959,000	5,794,000	4,994,000	5,222,000
Denmark - - -	415,000	592,000	606,000	520,000	581,000
German Empire	312,181,000	321,825,000	301,950,000	297,899,000	315,479,000
Belgium - - -	123,631,000	141,409,000	146,526,000	161,685,000	157,960,000
United Kingdom	276,065,000	258,302,000	317,232,000	269,046,000	262,133,000
France - - -	19,638,000	15,792,000	16,253,000	18,875,000	17,975,000
Portugal - - -	917,000	1,305,000	1,232,000	1,291,000	1,454,000
Spain - - -	15,698,000	15,604,000	16,342,000	17,826,000	16,819,000
Italy - - -	2,280,000	3,401,000	3,348,000	4,803,000	4,875,000
Austria - - -	42,000	28,000	386,000	714,000	542,000
Greece - - -	28,000	85,000	261,000	213,000	195,000
Turkey - - -	7,555,000	8,024,000	6,881,000	8,694,000	8,625,000
Roumania - - -	4,474,000	8,029,000	5,403,000	5,188,000	9,060,000
British India - -	21,620,000	32,748,000	27,727,000	37,264,000	36,423,000
United States - -	42,784,000	60,960,000	65,896,000	55,609,000	69,973,000
British North } America - - -	56,000	130,000	105,000	—	51,000
Java and Madura* -	53,108,000	80,541,000	75,463,000	97,031,000	90,188,000
Japan - - -	1,770,000	574,000	5,487,000	305,000	4,762,000
Africa, East Coast -	896,000	816,000	640,000	415,000	487,000
" West Coast - -	4,591,000	5,773,000	6,072,000	5,939,000	4,766,000
Peru and Bolivia -	12,326,000	9,039,000	10,153,000	6,433,000	8,127,000
Brazil - - -	1,813,000	2,245,000	3,000	272,000	12,000
Dutch Guiana - -	122,000	437,000	1,765,000	1,224,000	1,756,000
Other Countries - -	4,909,000	4,618,000	14,708,000	14,358,000	8,498,000
TOTAL { Gulden	992,108,000	1,072,474,000	1,128,471,000	1,091,488,000	1,102,893,000
£	82,676,000	89,373,000	94,039,000	90,957,000	91,891,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	9,327,000	5,344,000	4,400,000	4,780,000	4,893,000
Norway - - -	3,112,000	2,919,000	2,983,000	3,182,000	3,032,000
Sweden - - -	3,143,000	3,967,000	2,877,000	4,862,000	4,634,000
Denmark - - -	4,236,000	4,605,000	6,349,000	7,806,000	4,952,000
German Empire	349,228,000	333,274,000	407,044,000	401,045,000	414,313,000
Belgium - - -	112,884,000	114,541,000	129,779,000	127,830,000	137,589,000
United Kingdom	155,683,000	192,227,000	186,566,000	229,274,000	255,404,000
France - - -	7,487,000	4,525,000	4,671,000	8,076,000	10,311,000
Portugal - - -	658,000	634,000	2,705,000	1,601,000	1,376,000
Spain - - -	8,451,000	10,304,000	8,766,000	1,948,000	577,000
Italy - - -	14,098,000	11,773,000	8,035,000	14,576,000	10,364,000
Austria - - -	—	25,000	650,000	1,338,000	1,442,000
Greece - - -	54,000	16,000	206,000	300,000	178,000
Turkey - - -	50,000	32,000	3,400	205,000	292,000
Roumania - - -	—	—	2,968,000	5,306,000	3,044,000
United States - -	38,319,000	19,192,000	22,435,000	26,396,000	46,754,000
Java and Madura* -	39,457,000	36,337,000	43,340,000	45,247,000	44,826,000
Dutch Guiana - -	1,636,000	1,890,000	1,898,000	1,523,000	2,058,000
Africa, East Coast -	42,000	86,000	112,000	124,000	44,000
" West Coast - -	1,892,000	1,617,000	2,671,000	2,687,000	1,789,000
Cape of Good Hope -	—	51,000	1,000	—	1,000
Australia - - -	63,000	26,000	1,000	282,000	371,000
Other Countries - -	2,291,000	963,000	2,494,000	1,490,000	2,002,000
TOTAL { Gulden	752,061,000	684,409,000	841,232,000	891,036,000	949,246,000
£	62,672,000	57,034,000	70,102,000	74,253,000	79,103,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
95,003,000	126,241,000	112,697,000	120,954,000	119,210,000	38,529,000	Russia.
5,774,000	5,580,000	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,654,000	6,817,000	Norway.
6,532,000	7,492,000	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	10,539,000	Sweden.
632,000	401,000	439,000	490,000	477,000	203,000	Denmark.
305,166,000	320,468,000	269,577,000	272,692,000	271,683,000	275,008,000	German Empire.
160,496,000	157,309,000	176,610,000	185,175,000	186,061,000	184,273,000	Belgium.
246,512,000	341,385,000	297,378,000	283,616,000	270,327,000	268,296,000	United Kingdom.
17,146,000	17,681,000	22,468,000	24,192,000	22,526,000	20,631,000	France.
1,985,000	2,120,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000	Portugal.
20,162,000	20,750,000	19,902,000	21,030,000	22,114,000	21,985,000	Spain.
4,146,000	4,558,000	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,513,000	4,656,000	Italy.
1,598,000	1,650,000	586,000	2,623,000	1,571,000	1,312,000	Austria.
272,000	161,000	1,591,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,536,000	Greece.
4,128,000	3,930,000	5,606,000	5,673,000	7,696,000	8,126,000	Turkey.
12,345,000	17,751,000	24,009,000	18,979,000	23,342,000	26,969,000	Roumania.
29,991,000	29,469,000	29,762,000	37,969,000	42,020,000	41,868,000	British India.
79,131,000	62,216,000	76,048,000	93,441,000	92,534,000	143,915,000	United States.
10,000	—	132,000	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	{ British North America.
114,185,000	118,240,000	142,570,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	177,202,000	Java and Madura.*
3,996,000	6,167,000	6,266,000	—	2,934,000	1,563,000	Japan.
454,000	255,000	857,000	827,000	1,521,000	654,000	Africa, East Coast.
4,925,000	7,039,000	7,349,000	8,122,000	9,031,000	6,132,000	" West Coast.
12,485,000	9,334,000	17,362,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	Peru and Bolivia.
1,298,000	150,000	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,860,000	Brazil.
2,013,000	1,857,000	1,554,000	1,834,000	1,626,000	1,466,000	Dutch Guiana.
6,613,000	9,879,000	8,520,000	9,223,000	10,299,000	12,025,000	Other Countries.
1,136,997,000	1,272,093,000	1,245,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,059,000	1,284,195,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
94,750,000	106,008,000	103,774,000	108,312,000	113,005,000	107,016,000	£ }

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
3,428,000	4,487,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	Russia.
3,403,000	3,936,000	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	Norway.
2,628,000	3,894,000	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	Sweden.
5,463,000	3,760,000	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,997,000	5,884,000	Denmark.
419,967,000	530,155,000	511,059,000	517,001,000	551,905,000	504,251,000	German Empire.
130,496,000	146,445,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,699,000	160,394,000	Belgium.
292,621,000	298,216,000	284,658,000	270,431,000	295,791,000	325,807,000	United Kingdom.
13,464,000	11,029,000	10,876,000	10,838,000	8,769,000	8,960,000	France.
1,706,000	685,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	863,000	Portugal.
443,000	567,000	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,237,000	1,659,000	Spain.
10,326,000	8,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000	Italy.
1,902,000	4,082,000	1,157,000	314,000	286,000	269,000	Austria.
95,000	440,000	1,299,000	697,000	1,161,000	470,000	Greece.
624,000	369,000	4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	6,966,000	Turkey.
400,000	83,000	243,000	608,000	1,097,000	3,000	Roumania.
49,062,000	38,377,000	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,231,000	United States.
41,230,000	47,047,000	69,058,000	53,155,000	63,629,000	62,457,000	Java and Madura.*
3,134,000	2,796,000	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,081,000	2,881,000	Dutch Guiana.
87,000	222,000	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000	5,117,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,764,000	3,480,000	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000	" West Coast.
1,000	9,000	442,000	703,000	1,334,000	941,000	Cape of Good Hope.
4,866,000	3,089,000	12,000	272,000	73,000	67,000	Australia.
3,518,000	3,495,000	8,146,000	5,917,000	3,624,000	3,511,000	Other Countries.
991,618,000	1,114,806,000	1,094,079,000	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,931,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
82,635,000	92,900,000	91,173,000	90,628,000	95,039,000	94,404,000	£ }

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	138,677,000	133,634,000	123,873,000	93,095,000	74,225,000	95,968,000
Norway and Sweden	35,037,000	34,914,000	33,058,000	39,704,000	37,941,000	45,273,000
Denmark - - -	788,000	563,000	536,000	2,156,000	3,452,000	2,016,000
Germany - - -	242,893,000	233,100,000	185,423,000	176,403,000	151,936,000	157,351,000
Holland - - -	238,113,000	210,021,000	187,530,000	196,632,000	199,841,000	198,736,000
United Kingdom	198,219,000	197,865,000	184,856,000	168,647,000	172,324,000	187,791,000
France - - -	317,592,000	307,146,000	276,858,000	258,536,000	251,031,000	282,806,000
Switzerland -	2,479,000	2,663,000	3,586,000	3,093,000	2,653,000	2,708,000
Portugal†	2,296,000	1,950,000	2,223,000	1,310,000	1,542,000	2,628,000
Spain - - -	21,372,000	9,442,000	8,718,000	7,282,000	7,427,000	9,299,000
Italy - - -	11,949,000	22,883,000	20,550,000	15,393,000	15,433,000	19,187,000
Greece - - -	1,809,000	2,210,000	3,636,000	4,111,000	3,100,000	4,857,000
Roumania - -	19,770,000	24,430,000	15,444,000	36,892,000	31,308,000	48,324,000
Turkey - - -	4,266,000	2,440,000	4,483,000	5,465,000	1,832,000	1,957,000
Egypt - - -	16,000	3,288,000	6,868,000	5,159,000	1,182,000	2,703,000
Barbary States*	2,288,000	1,862,000	2,354,000	3,124,000	3,129,000	3,134,000
British East Indies	71,609,000	80,861,000	64,521,000	68,755,000	68,836,000	47,406,000
Australia - -	2,036,000	12,127,000	4,822,000	13,250,000	878,000	7,312,000
United States -	185,543,000	159,554,000	160,673,000	120,397,000	160,395,000	164,878,000
British Possessions } in America.†	4,835,000	9,872,000	3,406,000	472,000	3,660,000	2,264,000
Chili and Peru -	13,311,000	6,576,000	18,890,000	11,474,000	34,704,000	25,040,000
Brazil - - -	18,570,000	22,265,000	15,288,000	25,946,000	21,346,000	24,544,000
Uruguay - - -	23,107,000	16,145,000	22,075,000	25,367,000	17,574,000	16,235,000
Argentine Republic	45,696,000	48,436,000	61,573,000	55,114,000	59,981,000	68,905,000
Other Countries -	6,014,000	7,884,000	9,501,000	9,278,000	9,319,000	10,721,000
TOTAL { Francs	1,007,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000
£	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,080,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	9,782,000	8,207,000	8,073,000	6,144,000	8,666,000	6,173,000
Norway and Sweden	8,636,000	7,212,000	7,182,000	7,441,000	6,511,000	7,140,000
Denmark - - -	3,966,000	3,579,000	5,334,000	7,305,000	6,268,000	9,430,000
Germany - - -	226,868,000	229,300,000	236,240,000	214,783,000	195,790,000	209,821,000
Holland - - -	162,692,000	178,352,000	176,205,000	186,020,000	175,417,000	167,754,000
United Kingdom	261,908,000	273,594,000	252,142,000	237,851,000	236,416,000	240,425,000
France - - -	441,368,000	415,465,000	411,964,000	321,866,000	299,580,000	335,258,000
Switzerland -	24,877,000	22,080,000	31,212,000	31,134,000	29,458,000	33,638,000
Spain - - -	30,666,000	38,665,000	33,030,000	25,656,000	20,748,000	20,172,000
Portugal*	3,478,000	4,170,000	7,590,000	5,902,000	7,689,000	9,681,000
Italy - - -	26,337,000	29,522,000	33,283,000	30,706,000	34,064,000	41,586,000
Austria - - -	4,734,000	3,950,000	8,352,000	4,952,000	3,915,000	5,003,000
Greece - - -	3,673,000	3,868,000	5,895,000	3,932,000	2,932,000	4,155,000
Roumania - -	5,184,000	3,236,000	2,002,000	1,933,000	5,405,000	5,354,000
Turkey - - -	5,576,000	7,178,000	6,747,000	10,134,000	11,351,000	13,533,000
Egypt - - -	898,000	804,000	2,438,000	3,614,000	2,813,000	6,788,000
British East Indies	2,094,000	2,558,000	3,212,000	3,141,000	4,177,000	3,817,000
China - - -	8,432,000	8,646,000	8,198,000	8,737,000	7,212,000	6,435,000
United States -	44,677,000	43,342,000	39,559,000	33,181,000	40,647,000	49,343,000
British Possessions } in America.†	2,328,000	3,181,000	3,079,000	2,585,000	2,619,000	3,785,000
United States of Co- lombia.	2,168,000	12,998,000	7,830,000	8,319,000	5,643,000	7,344,000
Chili and Peru -	6,659,000	3,820,000	4,533,000	2,896,000	2,986,000	5,075,000
Brazil - - -	14,172,000	10,059,000	10,118,000	14,220,000	11,756,000	15,029,000
Argentine Republic	12,265,000	10,203,000	17,326,000	10,934,000	14,910,000	18,007,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	3,637,000	3,104,000	2,661,000	2,364,000	2,989,000	3,550,000
Other Countries -	8,443,000	15,933,000	13,274,000	14,830,000	12,012,000	12,329,000
TOTAL { Francs	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000
£	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,409,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
149,783,000	113,466,000	114,334,000	116,310,000	73,756,000	Russia.
48,195,000	42,619,000	46,893,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,135,000	802,000	1,593,000	1,813,000	1,138,000	Denmark.
179,220,000	173,945,000	182,189,000	179,567,000	167,823,000	Germany.
216,416,000	205,487,000	206,889,000	196,617,000	178,706,000	Holland.
182,557,000	196,499,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	183,617,000	United Kingdom.
289,010,000	322,747,000	316,389,000	326,775,000	299,544,000	France.
1,761,000	1,958,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	Switzerland.
2,444,000	2,845,000	2,375,000	2,520,000	2,564,000	Portugal.†
10,977,000	15,607,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	13,967,000	Spain.
18,830,000	19,737,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	Italy.
3,062,000	5,995,000	7,943,000	3,323,000	3,888,000	Greece.
90,867,000	96,798,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	61,966,000	Roumania.
3,412,000	2,698,000	4,548,000	11,437,000	3,560,000	Turkey.
1,708,000	3,410,000	4,220,000	12,687,000	7,310,000	Egypt.
3,933,000	3,949,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000	Barbary States.*
56,916,000	64,366,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,934,000	British East Indies.
5,095,000	8,864,000	16,928,000	19,608,000	14,187,000	Australia.
119,817,000	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	206,535,000	United States.
714,000	1,028,000	1,068,000	5,205,000	4,187,000	British Possessions
40,651,000	44,777,000	35,322,000	37,877,000	40,647,000	in America.†
24,534,000	20,092,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	35,315,000	Chili and Peru.
15,249,000	15,893,000	12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000	Brazil.
54,799,000	56,887,000	74,558,000	86,904,000	67,553,000	Uruguay.
14,282,000	15,643,000	18,318,000	28,548,000	29,461,000	Argentine Republic.
					Other Countries.
1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	Francs }
61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,468,000	£ } TOTAL.

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
5,907,000	10,757,000	9,684,000	7,801,000	5,853,000	Russia.
9,293,000	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,663,000	16,000,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,277,000	10,208,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	13,252,000	Denmark.
212,460,000	257,637,000	285,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000	Germany.
172,020,000	216,934,000	208,336,000	228,681,000	189,902,000	Holland.
256,102,000	299,896,000	267,840,000	265,637,000	234,550,000	United Kingdom.
342,681,000	352,794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	France.
22,686,000	29,735,000	28,642,000	30,030,000	32,260,000	Switzerland.
19,832,000	22,363,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	28,337,000	Spain.
12,012,000	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	Portugal.*
24,296,000	45,158,000	34,860,000	27,474,000	22,492,000	Italy.
6,816,000	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	Austria.
3,923,000	5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	Greece.
5,628,000	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000	Roumania.
9,300,000	15,409,000	14,033,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	Turkey.
2,692,000	2,532,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000	Egypt.
4,674,000	8,968,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	British East Indies.
7,757,000	6,098,000	8,507,000	7,643,000	7,330,000	China.
52,208,000	43,299,000	50,684,000	55,299,000	53,143,000	United States.
3,547,000	4,370,000	2,938,000	3,322,000	3,300,000	British Possessions
					in America.†
1,748,000	27,000	147,000	36,000	91,000	United States of Co-
6,763,000	8,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,906,000	lombia.
13,798,000	12,252,000	13,628,000	23,829,000	19,040,000	Chili and Peru.
21,719,000	41,796,000	17,347,000	11,811,000	14,011,000	Brazil.
3,462,000	5,907,000	6,677,000	4,725,000	3,060,000	Argentine Republic.
17,099,000	16,644,000	27,968,000	26,269,000	25,186,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
					Other Countries.
243,700,000	1,468,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	Francs }
49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	£ } TOTAL.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia . . .	270,000,000	207,800,000	218,900,000	163,300,000	170,000,000
Norway . . .	38,400,000	24,900,000	26,800,000	20,700,000	19,300,000
Sweden . . .	71,400,000	69,000,000	59,100,000	47,900,000	47,900,000
Denmark . . .	1,200,000	2,400,000	2,500,000	1,500,000	3,100,000
Germany . . .	476,500,000	461,800,000	416,900,000	374,100,000	314,800,000
Holland . . .	42,300,000	41,300,000	37,700,000	36,100,000	40,400,000
Belgium . . .	508,300,000	461,700,000	463,000,000	404,500,000	419,000,000
United Kingdom . . .	721,900,000	696,700,000	616,300,000	537,100,000	525,100,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria . . .	96,000,000	95,500,000	102,000,000	123,600,000	121,500,000
Senegal and Gulf } of Guinea. }	21,500,000	20,400,000	18,300,000	28,600,000	20,700,000
Saint Pierre and } Miquelon }	25,600,000	28,200,000	21,400,000	33,800,000	37,300,000
Réunion . . .	13,900,000	15,200,000	10,100,000	17,500,000	14,700,000
Martinique . . .	26,800,000	21,600,000	19,300,000	27,100,000	18,100,000
Guadeloupe . . .	27,100,000	18,700,000	15,800,000	21,600,000	16,000,000
In India . . .	10,300,000	9,900,000	17,000,000	18,400,000	24,600,000
Indo-China . . .	3,200,000	2,700,000	9,100,000	2,800,000	2,000,000
Switzerland . . .	120,400,000	123,200,000	116,500,000	116,000,000	108,600,000
Portugal . . .	18,100,000	24,200,000	22,100,000	51,300,000	74,500,000
Spain* . . .	367,200,000	371,800,000	298,400,000	361,300,000	397,700,000
Spanish Posses- } sions in America }	13,800,000	10,600,000	11,500,000	11,000,000	13,300,000
Italy . . .	361,400,000	427,300,000	368,700,000	262,700,000	309,300,000
Austria . . .	126,100,000	144,800,000	110,700,000	110,500,000	107,900,000
Greece . . .	21,000,000	24,600,000	23,300,000	54,100,000	47,000,000
Roumania . . .	35,000,000	27,500,000	12,500,000	11,500,000	26,900,000
Turkey . . .	116,200,000	131,900,000	123,800,000	133,300,000	124,500,000
Egypt . . .	37,300,000	37,000,000	25,800,000	30,500,000	21,100,000
Barbary States . . .	22,000,000	36,800,000	17,800,000	22,800,000	17,500,000
West Coast of Africa } British Possessions }	28,600,000	37,300,000	29,700,000	24,200,000	23,900,000
India (British) . . .	4,200,000	7,500,000	4,900,000	7,700,000	6,000,000
„ (Dutch) . . .	209,600,000	246,000,000	236,100,000	196,700,000	192,300,000
China . . .	37,000,000	22,700,000	19,300,000	49,800,000	23,100,000
Japan . . .	88,200,000	84,900,000	87,000,000	62,800,000	118,700,000
Hayti and San Do- } mingo. }	44,700,000	41,000,000	34,600,000	29,300,000	36,800,000
United States . . .	31,500,000	31,400,000	30,400,000	29,900,000	36,700,000
Mexico . . .	390,200,000	353,400,000	279,500,000	271,900,000	292,700,000
Central America : } Guatemala, Costa } Rica, & Honduras }	7,800,000	7,000,000	4,100,000	5,100,000	4,400,000
United States of } Colombia. }	2,800,000	4,400,000	4,000,000	4,600,000	2,200,000
Venezuela . . .	18,800,000	13,100,000	12,100,000	11,800,000	10,800,000
Peru . . .	14,800,000	18,900,000	15,900,000	16,000,000	15,300,000
Chili . . .	32,500,000	27,000,000	36,200,000	20,600,000	20,000,000
Brazil . . .	21,600,000	27,300,000	23,100,000	11,400,000	13,500,000
Uruguay . . .	47,500,000	60,300,000	49,100,000	50,200,000	52,800,000
Argentine Republic . . .	34,400,000	29,800,000	31,800,000	38,100,000	30,200,000
Australia . . .	164,400,000	103,600,000	196,000,000	186,600,000	228,300,000
Other Countries . . .	12,200,000	6,400,000	31,700,000	13,200,000	8,600,000
TOTAL { Francs } &	27,300,000	21,800,000	22,700,000	24,900,000	21,200,000
	4,921,800,000	4,801,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000
	192,372,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,538,000	168,324,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
178,500,000	248,270,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000	165,534,000	Russia.
21,441,000	32,365,000	31,127,000	26,985,000	41,024,000	23,660,000	Norway.
50,048,000	57,898,000	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000	Sweden.
5,457,000	3,705,000	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	3,523,000	Denmark.
321,923,000	332,584,000	338,444,000	351,034,000	366,294,000	337,439,000	Germany.
34,595,000	36,584,000	34,879,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,082,000	Holland.
413,905,000	418,995,000	474,893,000	500,519,000	486,561,000	388,438,000	Belgium.
475,704,000	523,819,000	537,647,000	626,882,000	588,871,000	530,115,000	United Kingdom.
133,009,000	158,068,000	200,561,000	203,473,000	186,702,000	195,274,000	French Possessions: Algeria.
18,883,000	24,878,000	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
20,152,000	32,035,000	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	{ Saint Pierre and Miquelon.
13,695,000	15,945,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,811,000	{ Réunion.
21,728,000	22,995,000	22,828,000	20,136,000	24,043,000	17,307,000	{ Martinique.
21,246,000	23,192,000	22,462,000	18,656,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	{ Guadeloupe.
19,021,000	14,721,000	22,665,000	21,661,000	12,835,000	16,789,000	{ In India.
2,700,000	2,894,000	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	{ Indo-China.
104,828,000	97,193,000	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,395,000	91,958,000	{ Switzerland.
38,261,000	45,725,000	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,057,000	{ Portugal.
356,711,000	378,309,000	355,350,000	353,752,000	411,640,000	277,502,000	{ Spain.*
12,963,000	13,737,000	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	10,317,000	{ Spanish Possessions in America.
307,710,000	181,163,000	133,604,000	121,877,000	123,595,000	132,405,000	{ Italy.
99,146,000	114,824,000	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	{ Austria.
25,446,000	21,019,000	30,811,000	44,053,000	24,052,000	23,565,000	{ Greece.
35,461,000	50,020,000	59,507,000	53,009,000	39,049,000	36,119,000	{ Roumania.
97,059,000	98,403,000	130,585,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	{ Turkey.
27,956,000	30,879,000	27,076,000	32,609,000	40,103,000	28,953,000	{ Egypt.
20,982,000	20,783,000	27,718,000	41,849,000	56,585,000	38,604,000	{ Barbary States.
11,654,000	20,451,000	7,025,000	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	{ West Coast of Africa.†
7,788,000	6,358,000	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
182,399,000	158,341,000	185,931,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	{ India (British).
25,131,000	47,027,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	{ „ (Dutch).
117,660,000	79,591,000	134,897,000	103,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	{ China.
39,224,000	40,908,000	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000	{ Japan.
46,692,000	46,413,000	43,489,000	52,425,000	49,039,000	38,652,000	{ Hayti and San Domingo.
324,945,000	247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	486,519,000	531,470,000	{ United States.
5,220,000	6,843,000	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	{ Mexico.
5,253,000	4,389,000	3,786,000	5,778,000	3,733,000	2,957,000	{ Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras.
11,616,000	11,731,000	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	{ United States of Colombia.
17,123,000	17,675,000	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	{ Venezuela.
23,473,000	40,067,000	42,854,000	45,124,000	7,709,000	5,598,000	{ Peru.
16,095,000	17,776,000	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	{ Chili.
68,842,000	61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000	82,556,000	{ Brazil.
23,209,000	30,566,000	40,315,000	36,676,000	31,405,000	21,062,000	{ Uruguay.
181,838,000	189,351,000	218,670,000	210,444,000	198,182,000	177,175,000	{ Argentine Republic.
10,206,000	30,959,000	16,661,000	31,104,000	66,655,000	53,368,000	{ Australia.
21,204,000	18,885,000	44,857,000	34,314,000	39,827,000	42,946,000	{ Other Countries.
4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,000,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	{ Franks } TOTAL.
161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	130,712,000	167,520,000	{ „ }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	30,700,000	22,500,000	13,400,000	12,700,000	10,800,000
Norway - - -	6,400,000	7,400,000	7,300,000	5,100,000	5,000,000
Sweden - - -	6,300,000	6,900,000	6,900,000	7,000,000	7,500,000
Denmark - - -	5,500,000	7,000,000	7,200,000	7,600,000	6,800,000
Germany - - -	338,900,000	326,000,000	327,900,000	300,400,000	297,600,000
Holland - - -	44,600,000	36,900,000	34,300,000	37,400,000	30,300,000
Belgium - - -	457,200,000	471,400,000	456,500,000	437,300,000	448,000,000
United Kingdom -	961,600,000	903,600,000	842,000,000	829,600,000	855,000,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	165,400,000	154,500,000	146,700,000	167,700,000	189,200,000
Réunion - - -	8,400,000	7,800,000	6,800,000	6,700,000	6,300,000
Martinique - - -	12,900,000	13,600,000	10,700,000	9,900,000	10,000,000
Guadeloupe - - -	12,700,000	12,400,000	11,700,000	9,500,000	9,100,000
Senegal and Gulf } of Guinea.	7,800,000	8,600,000	9,300,000	9,000,000	7,900,000
Guiana - - -	5,500,000	5,900,000	5,200,000	4,500,000	4,500,000
Indo-China - - -	5,200,000	7,200,000	8,100,000	14,700,000	9,000,000
In Oceania - - -	3,800,000	6,000,000	5,800,000	3,900,000	4,200,000
Switzerland - - -	249,000,000	229,200,000	218,400,000	188,200,000	209,900,000
Portugal - - -	18,400,000	19,800,000	20,000,000	20,400,000	23,300,000
Spain* - - -	157,600,000	171,400,000	153,100,000	162,400,000	173,300,000
Spanish Posses- } sions in America	12,700,000	9,800,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	9,600,000
Italy - - -	200,400,000	176,800,000	171,800,000	177,300,000	192,500,000
Austria - - -	31,300,000	27,000,000	20,300,000	15,600,000	16,100,000
Greece - - -	14,300,000	15,900,000	11,900,000	10,800,000	21,000,000
Roumania - - -	8,600,000	7,600,000	6,900,000	3,400,000	3,000,000
Turkey - - -	44,000,000	46,300,000	46,900,000	49,800,000	46,300,000
Egypt - - -	20,200,000	24,100,000	20,500,000	23,600,000	23,900,000
Barbary States -	20,900,000	22,400,000	16,500,000	21,400,000	24,200,000
British Possessions } in Africa.	10,100,000	9,600,000	8,600,000	6,600,000	7,400,000
British India - -	8,600,000	8,100,000	9,200,000	6,200,000	8,700,000
China - - -	3,000,000	2,500,000	4,000,000	3,900,000	4,400,000
Japan - - -	2,500,000	3,000,000	3,100,000	3,100,000	5,100,000
Danish West Indies -	14,800,000	14,500,000	17,800,000	9,700,000	6,600,000
Hayti and San Do- } mingo	3,200,000	3,100,000	6,700,000	6,300,000	5,600,000
United States - -	365,000,000	350,100,000	275,100,000	254,200,000	282,200,000
Mexico - - -	27,900,000	23,800,000	20,500,000	18,300,000	20,200,000
United States of } Colombia.	24,300,000	25,000,000	27,400,000	21,800,000	26,600,000
Venezuela - - -	5,000,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	3,500,000	3,100,000
Peru - - -	8,800,000	8,100,000	10,600,000	7,300,000	6,600,000
Chili - - -	30,100,000	27,500,000	20,000,000	19,300,000	14,000,000
Brazil - - -	62,100,000	66,600,000	62,500,000	54,700,000	57,200,000
Uruguay - - -	21,200,000	18,800,000	20,400,000	17,600,000	20,000,000
Argentine Republic -	102,600,000	105,800,000	119,200,000	95,800,000	110,600,000
Australia - - -	4,000,000	4,800,000	6,000,000	7,600,000	6,500,000
Other Countries -	31,000,000	27,500,000	25,900,000	19,100,000	19,700,000
TOTAL {Francs £	3,574,400,000 142,976,000	3,451,900,000 138,076,000	3,232,500,000 129,300,000	3,088,100,000 123,524,000	3,248,800,000 129,952,000

* Including the Canary

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	
15,200,000	10,021,000	17,888,000	16,639,000	13,611,000	12,567,000	Russia.
4,400,000	4,742,000	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	10,413,000	Norway.
6,800,000	7,473,000	9,344,000	8,255,000	11,208,000	7,027,000	Sweden.
9,700,000	10,691,000	13,068,000	14,860,000	15,876,000	18,688,000	Denmark.
316,300,000	308,220,000	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,006,000	355,367,000	Germany.
29,700,000	30,086,000	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	49,457,000	Holland.
480,600,000	472,483,000	570,703,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,157,000	Belgium.
810,400,000	863,623,000	966,228,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	United Kingdom.
153,200,000	173,630,000	178,663,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	189,639,000	French Possessions:
4,900,000	6,723,000	6,850,000	6,926,000	5,896,000	7,059,000	Algeria.
14,200,000	11,442,000	12,593,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,868,000	Réunion.
9,800,000	12,428,000	13,062,000	12,454,000	10,437,000	11,759,000	Martinique.
8,600,000	10,105,000	11,008,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,033,000	Guadeloupe.
4,300,000	5,700,000	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,684,000	6,804,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
10,000,000	11,653,000	12,236,000	13,830,000	13,477,000	13,806,000	Guiana.
4,600,000	3,962,000	6,235,000	6,479,000	7,831,000	6,716,000	Indo-China.
216,600,000	209,079,000	230,485,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000	In Oceania.
22,100,000	23,822,000	23,612,000	32,987,000	24,820,000	13,803,000	Switzerland.
149,300,000	173,148,000	194,537,000	152,646,000	181,102,000	134,574,000	Portugal.
7,500,000	8,231,000	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	4,702,000	Spain.*
192,100,000	119,357,000	143,781,000	140,922,000	125,513,000	132,654,000	{ Spanish Possessions in America.
19,900,000	19,587,000	22,590,000	17,555,000	15,646,000	16,273,000	Italy.
10,600,000	10,008,000	10,172,000	11,528,000	12,454,000	12,866,000	Austria.
5,200,000	7,630,000	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,632,000	8,543,000	Greece.
46,700,000	47,557,000	50,488,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,984,000	Roumania.
20,400,000	18,304,000	18,195,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,585,000	Turkey.
22,400,000	20,721,000	24,763,000	31,808,000	28,631,000	31,361,000	Egypt.
6,600,000	6,366,000	7,495,000	8,224,000	6,581,000	5,523,000	Barbary States.
7,900,000	12,220,000	14,375,000	12,633,000	8,956,000	12,299,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
4,500,000	3,751,000	4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000	British India.
7,700,000	9,161,000	9,969,000	15,342,000	13,373,000	13,692,000	China.
7,200,000	8,009,000	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,335,000	5,192,000	Japan.
6,300,000	6,882,000	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000	Danish West Indies.
271,300,000	255,652,000	273,483,000	328,761,000	247,587,000	240,088,000	{ Hayti and San Domingo.
23,100,000	27,525,000	23,297,000	29,335,000	28,215,000	22,779,000	United States.
36,800,000	40,842,000	33,668,000	46,595,000	35,461,000	21,542,000	Mexico.
5,000,000	3,682,000	7,279,000	9,001,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	{ United States of Columbia.
5,500,000	5,544,000	6,902,000	7,695,000	7,730,000	6,037,000	Venezuela.
10,600,000	14,194,000	15,909,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,183,000	Peru.
59,600,000	64,673,000	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,935,000	69,520,000	Chili.
19,200,000	24,109,000	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	14,523,000	Brazil.
143,700,000	134,416,000	169,699,000	103,463,000	52,203,000	62,492,000	Uruguay.
5,900,000	6,054,000	4,565,000	3,309,000	3,522,000	2,374,000	Argentine Republic.
21,200,000	24,194,000	26,482,000	29,913,000	26,537,000	23,924,000	Australia.
3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	Other Countries.
129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,423,000	France } TOTAL.

and Balearic Isles.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - - -	21,819,000	15,838,000	18,036,000	25,044,000
Germany - - - - -	240,262,000	261,172,000	263,647,000	233,771,000
Holland - - - - -	9,986,000	7,261,000	7,314,000	8,082,000
Belgium - - - - -	26,372,000	25,605,000	25,037,000	27,867,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	51,605,000	45,605,000	46,368,000	43,861,000
France - - - - -	179,196,000	188,173,000	211,778,000	202,817,000
Spain - - - - -	1,595,000	1,523,000	2,552,000	3,616,000
Italy - - - - -	112,096,000	118,957,000	116,941,000	115,841,000
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	65,603,000	91,775,000	88,389,000	95,964,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia - - - - -	292,000	149,000	1,397,000	1,483,000
Egypt - - - - -	12,217,000	8,853,000	13,098,000	12,560,000
British India - - - - -	1,037,000	1,537,000	2,253,000	2,414,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. - - - - -	1,680,000	5,656,000	3,089,000	4,373,000
United States - - - - -	17,843,000	21,240,000	23,327,000	21,949,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies - - - - -	504,000	725,000	829,000	671,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,314,000	2,301,000	2,521,000	3,273,000
Australasia - - - - -	1,070,000	953,000	2,499,000	1,470,000
Other Countries - - - - -	2,942,000	1,898,000	1,960,000	2,018,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Francs £	717,103,000 28,684,000	775,940,000 31,038,000	823,405,000 32,936,000	821,393,000 32,856,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - - -	9,482,000	9,814,000	7,893,000	10,992,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	1,465,000	1,232,000	925,000	1,068,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,112,000	943,000	810,000	998,000
Germany - - - - -	157,620,000	159,856,000	164,868,000	164,487,000
Holland - - - - -	5,880,000	4,609,000	3,866,000	4,299,000
Belgium - - - - -	13,076,000	10,188,000	10,375,000	10,933,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	99,396,000	104,033,000	103,351,000	104,735,000
France - - - - -	139,671,000	139,255,000	130,617,000	142,010,000
Portugal - - - - -	659,000	1,101,000	1,502,000	1,032,000
Spain - - - - -	8,766,000	9,579,000	8,860,000	7,765,000
Italy - - - - -	60,317,000	58,117,000	65,122,000	51,436,000
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	37,727,000	35,830,000	38,168,000	33,165,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia - - - - -	3,433,000	2,778,000	5,147,000	5,537,000
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	4,735,000	4,333,000	4,755,000	4,752,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c. - - - - -	2,531,000	2,591,000	2,598,000	2,377,000
Egypt - - - - -	2,188,000	1,673,000	1,376,000	1,121,000
Barbary States - - - - -	2,719,000	3,251,000	2,267,000	1,701,000
British India - - - - -	3,312,000	8,458,000	9,581,000	11,452,000
Dutch East Indies - - - - -	4,708,000	4,421,000	4,364,000	4,543,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. - - - - -	3,637,000	3,921,000	5,090,000	5,874,000
British North America - - - - -	1,036,000	541,000	516,000	940,000
United States - - - - -	77,723,000	87,147,000	8,087,000	87,084,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies - - - - -	1,331,000	1,199,000	1,671,000	1,430,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,290,000	2,993,000	4,223,000	2,748,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay - - - - -	6,319,000	6,630,000	8,630,000	5,406,000
Australasia - - - - -	1,027,000	1,099,000	1,310,000	2,527,000
Other Countries - - - - -	8,434,000	1,782,000	2,431,000	2,666,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Francs £	669,740,000 26,790,000	669,011,000 26,760,000	672,122,000 26,885,000	673,672,000 26,947,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive and for the Imports of 1891 have been alterations in the countries affected by these corrections have not been published, the totals do not therefore now

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
26,159,000	33,293,000	46,867,000	49,262,000	Russia.
270,002,000	296,614,000	294,605,000	228,810,000	Germany.
7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,965,000	Holland.
29,759,000	31,838,000	23,984,000	19,732,000	Belgium.
50,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	41,751,000	United Kingdom.
262,302,000	267,069,000	261,886,000	215,525,000	France.
3,039,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,139,000	Spain.
140,803,000	134,865,000	136,515,000	143,503,000	Italy.
106,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	67,703,000	Austro-Hungary.
3,326,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
12,085,000	14,341,000	13,074,000	13,591,000	Egypt.
2,939,000	3,035,000	3,803,000	4,564,000	British India.
4,488,000	3,533,000	2,756,000	27,541,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
25,283,000	28,734,000	30,569,000	40,749,000	United States.
1,264,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,425,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,027,000	3,627,000	7,694,000	14,394,000	Brazil.
1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	Australasia.
2,048,000	3,916,000	4,404,000	15,671,000	Other Countries.
953,964,000	1,002,513,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	Francs } TOTAL.
38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	37,527,000	£ }

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	Russia.
1,526,000	2,227,000	2,278,000	2,898,000	Norway and Sweden.
969,000	1,568,000	1,559,000	1,730,000	Denmark.
184,006,000	183,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	Germany.
4,155,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	3,955,000	Holland.
10,988,000	12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	Belgium.
105,950,000	106,084,000	113,593,000	117,478,000	United Kingdom.
142,281,000	144,385,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	France.
1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	Portugal.
9,183,000	10,087,000	11,605,000	11,347,000	Spain.
53,489,000	50,502,000	47,032,000	48,504,000	Italy.
38,534,000	39,567,000	36,246,000	39,073,000	Austro-Hungary.
6,890,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,669,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,184,000	1,287,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	Egypt.
1,322,000	1,815,000	2,051,000	1,940,000	Barbary States.
12,252,000	12,098,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	British India.
4,802,000	5,124,000	6,034,000	5,041,000	Dutch East Indies.
7,606,000	8,233,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	British North America.
76,139,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	76,327,000	United States.
3,860,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
4,785,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	4,985,000	Brazil.
10,706,000	6,806,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	Australasia.
3,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	9,803,000	Other Countries.
711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	688,020,000	Francs } TOTAL.
28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	£ }

amended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the add up. In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated for the first time by countries of origin and of ultimate destination.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	748,000	No Returns.*	No Returns.*	277,000	471,000
Norway and Sweden - -	742,000			793,000	741,000
Germany - - -	2,679,000			3,754,000	4,695,000
Holland - - -	256,000			478,000	423,000
Belgium - - -	1,004,000			1,084,000	1,537,000
United Kingdom - -	15,214,000			11,636,000	12,174,000
France - - -	4,084,000			4,485,000	5,130,000
Spain - - -	1,958,000			1,636,000	2,594,000
Italy - - -	657,000			610,000	799,000
Austria - - -	5,000			2,000	8,000
Morocco - - -	198,000			341,000	424,000
United States - -	5,680,000			4,624,000	4,978,000
Brazil - - -	2,321,000			1,922,000	2,014,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa - -	689,000			726,000	791,000
In Asia - -	2,000			4,000	18,000
Other Countries - -	863,000			404,000	529,000
TOTAL - - { Milreis	37,080,000†	31,240,000	32,584,000	32,756,000	37,326,000
£	3,343,000†	7,029,000	7,331,000	7,370,000	8,398,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.

† Including Bullion and Specie in this year.

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	379,000	No Returns.*	No Returns.*	371,000	296,000
Norway and Sweden - -	226,000			209,000	213,000
Denmark - - -	116,000			118,000	206,000
Germany - - -	937,000			1,139,000	1,318,000
Holland - - -	118,000			159,000	205,000
Belgium - - -	213,000			280,000	344,000
United Kingdom - -	12,237,000			6,880,000	6,723,000
France - - -	2,763,000			6,494,000	9,491,000
Spain - - -	1,461,000			1,245,000	1,156,000
Italy - - -	166,000			152,000	164,000
United States - -	699,000			633,000	647,000
Brazil - - -	5,046,000			4,180,000	4,573,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa - -	592,000			584,000	540,000
In Asia - -	30,000			15,000	17,000
Other Countries - -	177,000			221,000	222,000
TOTAL - - { Milreis	25,100,000†	22,792,000	21,580,000	22,660,000	26,123,000
£	5,061,000†	5,128,000	4,855,000	5,098,000	5,878,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.

† Including Bullion and Specie in this year.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
500,000	887,000	1,085,000	448,000	757,000	Russia.
876,000	983,000	1,351,000	1,236,000	1,103,000	Norway and Sweden.
4,517,000	4,712,000	5,358,000	6,398,000	5,163,000	Germany.
375,000	369,000	348,000	411,000	409,000	Holland.
1,522,000	1,445,000	1,526,000	2,246,000	1,292,000	Belgium.
12,452,000	12,889,000	14,056,000	13,573,000	15,161,000	United Kingdom.
4,959,000	4,981,000	6,010,000	6,862,000	5,920,000	France.
2,255,000	2,551,000	3,240,000	2,933,000	2,511,000	Spain.
437,000	535,000	675,000	796,000	754,000	Italy.
140,000	371,000	567,000	488,000	469,000	Austria.
316,000	240,000	251,000	444,000	447,000	Morocco.
5,307,000	4,484,000	3,665,000	5,148,000	5,252,000	United States.
1,875,000	2,148,000	1,804,000	1,951,000	2,055,000	Brazil.
702,000	766,000	735,000	767,000	900,000	Portuguese Possessions:
34,000	27,000	46,000	53,000	18,000	In Africa.
1,141,000	1,231,000	1,242,000	961,000	1,299,000	In Asia.
					Other Countries.
37,418,000	38,469,000	41,959,000	44,623,000	43,510,000	Milreis } TOTAL.
8,419,000	8,856,000	9,441,000	10,040,000	9,790,000	£ }

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
318,000	306,000	336,000	323,000	234,000	Russia.
223,000	299,000	297,000	187,000	362,000	Norway and Sweden.
160,000	134,000	208,000	231,000	302,000	Denmark.
1,620,000	1,903,000	1,987,000	2,066,000	2,308,000	Germany.
231,000	257,000	278,000	282,000	301,000	Holland.
495,000	376,000	469,000	504,000	442,000	Belgium.
6,764,000	7,828,000	8,528,000	7,993,000	7,498,000	United Kingdom.
4,818,000	5,207,000	3,768,000	1,522,000	1,239,000	France.
1,210,000	939,000	1,105,000	880,000	888,000	Spain.
188,000	168,000	197,000	221,000	179,000	Italy.
646,000	554,000	509,000	730,000	806,000	United States.
3,686,000	4,195,000	4,260,000	5,181,000	5,274,000	Brazil.
601,000	879,000	1,007,000	1,111,000	1,230,000	Portuguese Possessions:
19,000	27,000	22,000	27,000	7,000	In Africa.
261,000	371,000	383,000	281,000	174,000	In Asia.
					Other Countries.
21,240,000	23,443,000	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,394,000	Milreis } TOTAL.
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,814,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	21,464,000	25,173,000	17,943,000	16,464,000	19,669,000
Finland	—	—	—	—	—
Norway and Sweden	24,435,600	25,796,000	25,181,000	26,514,000	29,122,000
Denmark	1,374,000	3,461,000	2,659,000	1,583,000	2,120,000
Germany	82,742,000	86,065,000	88,679,000	94,760,000	103,111,000
Holland	4,592,000	5,572,000	2,904,000	1,545,000	2,637,000
Belgium	32,317,000	38,277,000	39,036,000	29,892,000	28,996,000
United Kingdom	170,851,000	186,545,000	163,833,000	118,603,000	113,341,000
France	220,878,000	234,945,000	191,884,000	198,621,000	245,033,000
Switzerland	2,296,000	5,583,000	5,255,000	3,612,000	3,923,000
Portugal	5,613,000	5,918,000	6,113,000	5,290,000	6,685,000
Canary Islands	24,000	53,000	103,000	497,000	902,000
Italy	18,401,000	22,859,000	15,986,000	17,275,000	15,416,000
Austria	1,610,000	8,063,000	3,914,000	4,112,000	4,097,000
Roumania	—	293,000	72,000	907,000	943,000
Turkey in Europe	13,973,000	18,463,000	8,663,000	4,403,000	5,720,000
Asia	1,399,000	987,000	3,121,000	7,176,000	3,508,000
Egypt	5,029,000	155,000	4,465,000	5,079,000	2,811,000
Algeria	17,729,000	10,212,000	4,886,000	10,434,000	16,778,000
Morocco	747,000	1,699,000	2,401,000	4,022,000	9,790,000
Gibraltar	2,873,000	1,733,000	894,000	973,000	561,000
United States	91,540,000	100,688,000	90,164,000	90,697,000	95,011,000
Cuba	23,852,000	27,020,000	19,722,000	39,674,000	39,280,000
Porto Rico	5,353,000	10,158,000	7,782,000	11,792,000	11,006,000
Colombia	—	3,000	—	337,000	191,000
Venezuela	3,336,000	4,476,000	4,902,000	3,663,000	4,476,000
Uruguay	2,074,000	1,604,000	1,831,000	3,412,000	3,072,000
Argentine Republic	6,602,000	7,680,000	8,363,000	10,264,000	9,273,000
British Possessions in America	4,203,000	8,454,000	8,023,000	7,230,000	6,631,000
Ecuador	6,627,000	5,315,000	7,879,000	8,203,000	8,037,000
Philippine Islands	16,210,000	20,704,000	26,791,000	17,263,000	38,723,000
British Possessions in Asia	13,463,000	18,175,000	7,893,000	12,240,000	17,795,000
Other Countries	18,530,000	10,742,000	8,347,000	7,161,000	6,527,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas	816,667,000	893,446,000	779,644,000	764,755,000	855,207,000
£	32,667,000	35,738,000	31,186,000	30,590,000	34,208,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	3,580,000	3,958,000	4,321,000	4,486,000	2,156,000
Denmark	670,000	1,077,000	3,757,000	6,011,000	2,400,000
Germany	7,097,000	10,069,000	7,566,000	11,977,000	12,375,000
Holland	10,804,000	9,700,000	8,036,000	10,173,000	10,462,000
Belgium	6,936,000	6,631,000	6,568,000	8,535,000	6,663,000
United Kingdom	235,191,000	203,529,000	168,006,000	162,049,000	156,365,000
France	309,743,000	303,266,000	254,895,000	315,626,000	338,916,000
Portugal	19,403,000	23,954,000	24,642,000	22,038,000	33,287,000
Canary Islands	—	—	—	1,482,000	1,971,000
Italy	4,740,000	3,042,000	4,016,000	10,133,000	8,960,000
Algeria	2,083,000	6,363,000	5,247,000	6,607,000	7,053,000
Morocco	43,000	44,000	27,000	15,000	61,000
Gibraltar	1,843,000	1,688,000	1,673,000	1,700,000	973,000
United States	27,962,000	20,849,000	17,779,000	14,992,000	19,044,000
Mexico	5,531,000	6,383,000	4,321,000	4,824,000	5,408,000
Venezuela	754,000	1,887,000	1,322,000	768,000	570,000
Colombia	—	—	—	1,093,000	2,098,000
Argentine Republic	15,749,000	17,424,000	19,356,000	17,902,000	18,800,000
Uruguay	10,632,000	12,473,000	11,533,000	12,551,000	9,159,000
British Possessions in America	1,909,000	2,035,000	1,559,000	1,378,000	1,026,000
French Possessions in America	108,000	343,000	324,000	273,000	594,000
Cuba	67,713,000	59,152,000	52,778,000	64,363,000	69,044,000
Porto Rico	11,426,000	12,581,000	12,007,000	11,076,000	12,149,000
Philippine Islands	9,810,000	7,008,000	4,378,000	3,991,000	4,914,000
Other Countries	11,569,000	5,952,000	4,787,000	3,338,000	2,897,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas	765,376,000	719,468,000	619,192,000	698,003,000	727,350,000
£	30,615,000	28,778,000	24,767,000	27,920,000	29,094,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate imported and the Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
40,727,000	23,644,000	19,658,000	26,355,000	23,764,000	14,195,000	Russia.
—	2,222,000	5,937,000	4,393,000	4,163,000	3,826,000	" Finland.
31,856,000	24,976,000	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	26,683,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,413,000	2,188,000	2,529,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	1,886,000	Denmark.
82,902,000	57,822,000	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	22,815,000	Germany.
1,645,000	1,817,000	1,374,000	2,839,000	2,878,000	6,805,000	Holland.
24,386,000	27,661,000	29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	Belgium.
114,024,000	121,763,000	161,001,000	194,578,000	237,521,000	194,351,000	United Kingdom.
234,747,000	211,847,000	264,292,000	292,293,000	326,794,000	231,377,000	France.
2,903,000	2,485,000	2,819,000	—	—	—	Switzerland.
6,747,000	5,457,000	16,891,000	34,874,000	53,669,000	23,212,000	Portugal.
[2,689,000	727,000	932,000	1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	Canary Islands.
16,591,000	17,126,000	19,504,000	16,883,000	23,567,000	17,772,000	Italy.
1,798,000	2,031,000	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	1,364,000	Austria.
2,501,000	1,121,000	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	Roumania.
5,661,000	13,302,000	12,661,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	9,531,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,761,000		—	—	—	—	" Asia.
4,090,000	2,826,000	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	Egypt.
6,755,000	2,975,000	6,541,000	6,593,000	5,213,000	2,310,000	Algeria.
7,775,000	6,373,000	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	Morocco.
2,297,000	441,000	288,000	2,855,000	2,816,000	2,636,000	Gibraltar.
99,634,000	76,096,000	102,047,000	79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000	United States.
37,336,000	35,981,000	34,767,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	49,588,000	Cuba.
13,187,000	15,341,000	15,938,000	23,127,000	16,895,000	22,948,000	Porto Rico.
123,000	589,000	422,000	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	Colombia.
4,260,000	3,046,000	2,735,000	2,867,000	2,765,000	4,519,000	Venezuela.
1,829,000	1,922,000	2,605,000	2,036,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	Uruguay.
6,020,000	8,026,000	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,803,000	13,581,000	Argentine Republic.
6,468,000	4,571,000	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	British Possessions in America.
7,803,000	7,961,000	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,293,000	Ecuador.
23,349,000	14,317,000	23,102,000	24,563,000	22,497,000	23,060,000	Philippine Islands.
10,642,000	14,463,000	14,286,000	4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	British Possessions in Asia.
5,610,000	5,063,000	6,372,000	5,881,000	5,005,000	4,939,000	Other Countries.
811,212,000	716,085,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
32,448,000	28,643,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	

† See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,478,000	1,579,000	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,807,000	1,760,000	5,598,000	3,872,000	3,306,000	3,354,000	Denmark.
9,596,000	11,718,000	14,967,000	11,829,000	10,156,000	11,412,000	Germany.
17,153,000	15,420,000	16,454,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000	Holland.
12,264,000	14,227,000	19,935,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	13,959,000	Belgium.
184,663,000	179,371,000	207,346,000	218,372,000	175,993,000	174,004,000	United Kingdom.
308,919,000	352,362,000	386,476,000	425,604,000	457,233,000	259,283,000	France.
21,977,000	24,288,000	43,756,000	35,672,000	33,335,000	26,073,000	Portugal.
1,555,000	1,586,000	3,755,000	3,212,000	5,576,000	5,442,000	Canary Islands.
12,265,000	9,488,000	9,542,000	8,082,000	7,677,000	8,026,000	Italy.
7,150,000	7,288,000	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	3,417,000	Algeria.
217,000	356,000	1,051,000	1,476,000	1,436,000	2,348,000	Morocco.
897,000	2,279,000	3,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000	Gibraltar.
21,903,000	13,806,000	15,194,000	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000	United States.
6,562,000	6,968,000	8,422,000	9,313,000	7,821,000	7,425,000	Mexico.
77,000	551,000	1,549,000	2,092,000	2,065,000	1,090,000	Venezuela.
1,247,000	1,738,000	2,831,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	2,365,000	Colombia.
18,531,000	17,490,000	23,290,000	15,409,000	7,803,000	9,838,000	Argentine Republic.
9,101,000	7,737,000	9,568,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	4,559,000	Uruguay.
1,324,000	2,193,000	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	746,000	British Possessions in America.
1,817,000	2,007,000	331,000	41,000	359,000	705,000	French Possessions in America.
61,004,000	65,097,000	82,719,000	86,427,000	114,860,000	145,319,000	Cuba.
12,493,000	15,164,000	16,385,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	20,358,000	Porto Rico.
4,612,000	6,299,000	8,663,000	9,214,000	14,053,000	18,940,000	Philippine Islands.
3,170,000	2,332,000	4,138,000	4,255,000	4,077,000	5,493,000	Other Countries.
722,182,000	763,104,000	866,866,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
28,887,000	30,524,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	

destination. From and after the year 1890, however, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately figures given under each country results.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	31,547,000	36,825,000	50,826,000	91,510,000	94,807,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	5,078,000	4,146,000	4,416,000	4,285,000	7,092,000
Germany	84,514,000	113,910,000	110,730,000	120,420,000	129,327,000
Holland	17,613,000	10,392,000	8,495,000	12,173,000	7,979,000
Belgium	15,120,000	22,068,000	30,408,000	34,119,000	23,678,000
United Kingdom	297,137,000	297,564,000	300,245,000	314,084,000	275,058,000
France	418,065,000	366,622,000	289,346,000	367,795,000	346,611,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	9,440,000	8,943,000	7,440,000	14,221,000	8,393,000
Austro-Hungary	190,324,000	207,196,000	208,077,000	236,107,000	224,594,000
Switzerland	46,190,000	64,874,000	75,241,000	76,970,000	94,852,000
Greece and Malta	6,890,000	7,870,000	6,295,000	22,352,000	7,340,000
Turkey in Europe*	23,381,000	20,667,000	25,993,000	48,090,000	46,322,000
Egypt	14,609,000	13,011,000	17,341,000	21,188,000	10,799,000
Tunis and Tripoli	4,012,000	11,120,000	9,972,000	11,969,000	14,062,000
British East Indies	62,621,000	97,719,000	99,772,000	76,531,000	99,531,000
United States and Canada	68,991,000	58,541,000	60,224,000	72,466,000	55,246,000
Argentine Republic	18,182,000†	14,688,000†	17,513,000†	8,269,000	13,600,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	18,250,000	13,020,000	8,080,000	15,532,000	30,608,000
Other Countries	13,447,000	11,685,000	16,372,000	27,114,000	16,056,000
TOTAL - { Lire.	1,345,401,000	1,380,861,000	1,344,745,000	1,575,245,000	1,510,955,000
£	53,816,000	55,234,000	53,790,000	63,010,000	60,433,000

* Includes Danubian States.

† Includes Paraguay and Uruguay in these years.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	22,540,000	22,681,000	22,784,000	18,143,000	18,113,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,082,000	2,368,000	2,512,000	1,785,000	2,925,000
Germany	73,068,000	88,550,000	109,251,000	105,250,000	108,093,000
Holland	7,720,000	7,183,000	8,316,000	7,185,000	9,412,000
Belgium	15,879,000	17,974,000	20,354,000	20,467,000	15,490,000
United Kingdom	92,467,000	92,559,000	89,670,000	73,759,000	71,202,000
France	461,840,000	505,872,000	425,173,000	513,657,000	481,533,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	22,687,000	13,160,000	12,744,000	14,492,000	13,366,000
Austro-Hungary	146,716,000	137,263,000	111,313,000	101,789,000	100,356,000
Switzerland	129,892,000	124,408,000	129,147,000	124,869,000	89,692,000
Greece and Malta	12,596,000	16,869,000	13,112,000	16,674,000	13,613,000
Turkey in Europe*	12,919,000	14,396,000	13,228,000	14,422,000	13,351,000
Egypt	19,377,000	22,270,000	13,228,000	13,124,000	21,165,000
Tunis and Tripoli	6,262,000	9,235,000	7,360,000	10,951,000	7,761,000
British East Indies	27,084,000	30,690,000	23,895,000	16,323,000	19,023,000
United States and Canada	61,474,000	59,052,000	55,079,000	45,633,000	52,251,000
Argentine Republic	26,667,000†	18,011,000†	21,222,000†	13,879,000	17,820,000
Uruguay				7,366,000	10,070,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	6,148,000	11,251,000	9,993,000	8,935,000	10,705,000
Other Countries	8,435,000	4,981,007	8,159,000	4,907,000	201,000
TOTAL - { Lire.	1,155,833,000	1,198,661,000	1,096,540,000	1,134,110,000	1,078,102,000
£	46,233,000	47,946,030	43,802,000	45,364,000	43,044,000

* Includes Danubian States.

† Includes Paraguay in these years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
121,836,000	124,083,000	153,587,000	119,371,000	89,722,000	124,271,000	Russia.
7,334,000	9,588,000	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
165,827,000	145,416,000	156,516,000	141,051,000	135,898,000	144,077,000	Germany.
11,931,000	6,895,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000	Holland.
37,883,000	35,222,000	46,910,000	33,892,000	25,295,000	27,259,000	Belgium.
306,581,000	263,973,000	314,276,000	320,061,000	262,204,000	244,759,000	United Kingdom.
404,781,000	217,311,000	206,655,000	210,817,000	190,088,000	204,486,000	France.
14,826,000	11,694,000	14,290,000	11,188,000	11,899,000	10,128,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
250,915,000	138,764,000	165,355,000	150,689,000	127,977,000	127,311,000	Austro-Hungary.
69,659,000	60,986,000	65,550,000	57,550,000	47,590,000	51,989,000	Switzerland.
6,969,000	5,025,000	8,773,000	5,248,000	5,523,000	4,035,000	Greece and Malta.
50,518,000	24,304,000	50,302,000	55,154,000	35,296,000	38,773,000	Turkey in Europe.*
12,711,000	14,019,000	21,303,000	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,556,000	Egypt.
8,230,000	7,171,000	7,860,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
112,074,000	75,597,000	93,169,000	98,989,000	91,668,000	66,299,000	British East Indies.
65,996,000	76,284,000	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,685,000	78,791,000	United States and Canada.
13,076,000	7,730,000	15,311,000	14,876,000	15,228,000	20,573,000	Argentine Republic.
9,984,000	9,363,000	17,045,000	24,074,000	22,775,000	23,577,000	{South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
19,085,000	8,202,000	13,619,000	11,221,000	8,019,000	15,124,000	Other Countries.
1,690,226,000	1,241,632,000	1,440,767,000	1,377,286,000	1,180,871,000	1,217,364,000	Lire } TOTAL.
67,609,000	49,665,000	57,631,000	55,091,000	47,235,000	48,695,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
13,792,000	12,275,000	9,895,000	11,258,000	13,325,000	10,225,000	Russia.
2,876,000	3,228,000	2,906,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
115,937,000	115,632,000	95,145,000	121,681,000	133,748,000	147,848,000	Germany.
8,182,000	10,441,000	9,655,000	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000	Holland.
18,796,000	31,233,000	30,209,000	33,690,000	23,212,000	25,672,000	Belgium.
79,083,000	118,935,000	115,294,000	113,166,000	117,378,000	114,428,000	United Kingdom.
497,801,000	222,289,000	199,407,000	203,443,000	196,268,000	187,390,000	France.
11,629,000	11,690,000	10,537,000	13,800,000	14,111,000	13,795,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
95,808,000	88,606,000	95,476,000	94,543,000	98,172,000	109,411,000	Austro-Hungary.
100,751,000	193,328,000	243,273,000	175,161,000	154,584,000	178,365,000	Switzerland.
11,384,000	14,511,000	14,202,000	14,669,000	18,102,000	15,172,000	Greece and Malta.
10,838,000	9,495,000	10,828,000	13,829,000	16,116,000	15,888,000	Turkey in Europe.*
9,181,000	7,850,000	5,865,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000	Egypt.
5,927,000	6,078,000	4,780,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,593,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,145,000	14,085,000	13,486,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,630,000	British East Indies.
70,976,000	61,030,000	75,536,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000	United States and Canada.
26,837,000	28,540,000	47,420,000	31,681,000	24,602,000	25,876,000	Argentine Republic.
9,300,000	6,741,000	8,724,000	7,236,000	2,559,000	5,092,000	Uruguay.
4,317,000	4,638,000	8,664,000	9,004,000	6,815,000	11,458,000	{South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
4,775,000	6,292,000	4,352,000	6,103,000	6,759,000	8,787,000	Other Countries.
1,112,335,000	967,413,000	1,005,704,000	962,600,000	939,509,000	1,012,094,000	Lire } TOTAL.
44,493,000	38,696,000	40,228,000	33,504,000	37,530,000	40,483,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia -	34,294,000	25,320,000	25,986,000
Germany -	3,235,000	4,065,000	4,716,000
Holland -	81,000	80,000	2,907,000
Belgium -	1,549,000	2,048,000	2,725,000
United Kingdom -	31,414,000	28,910,000	29,610,000
France -	10,406,000	10,933,000	11,638,000
Switzerland -	346,000	332,000	303,000
Italy -	6,143,000	4,139,000	5,016,000
Austro-Hungary -	17,337,000	15,755,000	18,636,000
Roumania -	8,254,000	1,271,000	959,000
Turkey -	16,920,000	12,856,000	25,014,000
Egypt -	612,000	476,000	1,299,000
Tunis and Tripoli -	"	—	109,000
United States -	"	1,891,000	3,200,000
Other Countries -	1,253,000	1,073,000	535,000
TOTAL -	131,849,000	109,149,000	132,653,000
	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000

* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia -	1,444,000	1,342,000	1,874,000
Germany -	4,080,000	3,466,000	2,506,000
Holland -	2,176,000	2,384,000	3,041,000
Belgium -	10,098,000	10,165,000	7,251,000
United Kingdom -	41,813,000	40,614,000	32,757,000
France -	22,465,000	17,906,000	32,507,000
Italy -	1,859,000	909,000	3,380,000
Austro-Hungary -	6,775,000	7,668,000	8,728,000
Roumania -	664,000	343,000	394,000
Turkey -	3,804,000	4,063,000	9,909,000
Egypt -	1,287,000	1,955,000	2,231,000
United States -	4,436,000	4,711,000	3,032,000
Other Countries -	1,751,000	128,000	168,000
TOTAL -	102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000
	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
21,408,000	27,169,000	15,355,000	Russia.
5,651,000	7,186,000	8,557,000	Germany.
1,861,000	354,000	492,000	Holland.
4,000,000	3,338,000	2,361,000	Belgium.
33,237,000	40,325,000	34,186,000	United Kingdom.
10,255,000	12,628,000	10,663,000	France.
241,000	204,000	183,000	Switzerland.
5,109,000	4,220,000	4,468,000	Italy.
16,691,000	18,527,000	15,820,000	Austro-Hungary.
523,000	370,000	269,000	Roumania.
18,924,000	21,146,000	22,174,000	Turkey.
789,000	345,000	299,000	Egypt.
58,000	—	250,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
1,667,000	3,394,000	2,468,000	United States.
363,000	1,151,000	1,752,000	Other Countries.
120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,831,000	5,611,000	4,772,000	£ }

GREECE—EXPORTS.

from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
917,000	3,179,000	2,089,000	Russia.
2,372,000	2,798,000	2,782,000	Germany.
3,178,000	2,903,000	3,590,000	Holland.
6,008,000	926,000	5,846,000	Belgium.
33,022,000	49,775,000	32,969,000	United Kingdom.
21,440,000	5,554,000	14,764,000	France.
1,518,000	1,328,000	2,667,000	Italy.
8,598,000	7,229,000	6,376,000	Austro-Hungary.
302,000	716,000	388,000	Roumania.
9,878,000	7,582,000	5,212,000	Turkey.
2,804,000	823,000	281,000	Egypt.
5,702,000	4,027,000	5,154,000	United States.
53,000	60,000	40,000	Other Countries.
95,792,000	107,400,000	261,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
3,832,000	4,300,000	290,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia - - - -	2,626,000	3,596,000	3,277,000	3,008,000
Norway and Sweden - - - -	—	—	—	—
Germany - - - -	2,062,000	2,117,000	2,940,000	4,390,000
Holland - - - -	42,000	13,000	15,000	24,000
Belgium - - - -	466,000	638,000	1,061,000	1,334,000
United Kingdom - - - -	11,287,000	18,290,000	21,924,000	19,519,000
France - - - -	2,120,000	3,784,000	4,140,000	3,892,000
Switzerland - - - -	596,000	758,000	909,000	1,002,000
Italy - - - -	901,000	1,371,000	1,116,000	1,017,000
Austro-Hungary - - - -	10,913,000	17,066,000	15,277,000	18,187,000
Greece - - - -	379,000	480,000	357,000	285,000
Turkey - - - -	4,913,000	11,320,000	9,587,000	9,871,000
Roumania - - - -	3,664,000	3,280,000	2,925,000	2,204,000
Servia - - - -	641,000	845,000	793,000	1,484,000
United States - - - -	260,000	528,000	421,000	145,000
Other Countries - - - -	3,181,000	309,000	—	—
TOTAL - - - - { Lew	44,040,000	64,285,000	64,742,000	66,362,000
- - - - { £	1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia - - - -	41,000	266,000	118,000	31,000
Germany - - - -	1,099,000	90,000	299,000	265,000
Belgium - - - -	553,000	—	386,000	623,000
United Kingdom - - - -	12,291,000	4,636,000	5,802,000	10,276,000
France - - - -	5,286,000	9,624,000	6,456,000	13,883,000
Switzerland - - - -	2,000	—	—	1,000
Italy - - - -	1,679,000	1,497,000	858,000	1,020,000
Austro-Hungary - - - -	1,326,000	2,452,000	3,619,000	2,629,000
Greece - - - -	162,000	575,000	392,000	756,000
Turkey - - - -	8,662,000	29,235,000	24,361,000	27,748,000
Roumania - - - -	3,505,000	1,290,000	608,000	2,376,000
Servia - - - -	147,000	262,000	272,000	268,000
United States - - - -	—	—	—	7,000
Other Countries - - - -	10,122,000	477,000	2,106,000	4,316,000
TOTAL - - - - { Lew	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000
- - - - { £	1,795,000	2,016,000	1,830,000	2,563,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
4,532,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000	Russia.
—	33,000	118,000	38,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,911,000	3,865,000	4,917,000	8,297,000	Germany.
17,000	66,000	110,000	101,000	Holland.
1,965,000	2,485,000	1,441,000	1,333,000	Belgium.
21,193,000	20,020,000	15,996,000	17,929,000	United Kingdom.
3,449,000	3,460,000	3,969,000	3,225,000	France.
930,000	1,162,000	949,000	841,000	Switzerland.
1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	Italy.
22,492,000	33,006,000	33,993,000	28,103,000	Austro-Hungary.
154,000	115,000	170,000	58,000	Greece.
9,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	Turkey.
2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000	Roumania.
963,000	1,179,000	909,000	859,000	Servia.
60,000	41,000	58,000	96,000	United States.
—	—	41,000	141,000	Other Countries.
72,899,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	Lew } TOTAL.
2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	£ }

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
85,000	55,000	38,000	43,000	Russia.
1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000	13,016,000	Germany.
1,224,000	640,000	702,000	623,000	Belgium.
12,595,000	14,937,000	16,778,000	7,307,000	United Kingdom.
18,390,000	19,496,000	24,267,000	19,502,000	France.
2,000	—	7,000	—	Switzerland.
1,648,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,670,000	Italy.
3,558,000	5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,232,000	721,000	447,000	150,000	Greece.
30,566,000	21,928,000	17,167,000	21,556,000	Turkey.
1,591,000	484,000	690,000	1,499,000	Roumania.
368,000	207,000	535,000	364,000	Servia.
—	—	8,000	57,000	United States.
8,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	Other Countries.
80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	Lew } TOTAL.
3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1886.	1885.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - -	9,217,000	10,108,000	8,981,000	9,645,000	8,778,000
Germany - - - -	43,887,000	43,384,000	41,484,000	73,340,000	90,053,000
Holland - - - -	169,000	67,000	261,000	871,000	2,088,900
Belgium - - - -	5,670,000	3,801,000	6,671,000	14,406,000	16,616,000
United Kingdom - -	78,743,000	58,223,000	51,817,000	71,407,000	86,787,000
France - - - -	36,491,000	23,804,000	14,273,000	14,485,000	25,017,000
Switzerland - - -	2,474,000	2,308,000	4,133,000	2,559,000	15,632,000
Italy - - - -	3,019,000	2,726,000	2,607,000	3,153,000	3,664,000
Austro-Hungary - -	153,973,000	129,867,000	120,684,000	93,518,000	53,455,000
Greece - - - -	6,316,000	2,426,000	2,836,000	3,400,000	1,979,000
Turkey* - - - -	13,875,000	13,528,000	9,772,000	5,663,000	8,263,000
Bulgaria - - - -	5,056,000	3,749,000	4,477,000	3,325,000	2,031,000
Servia - - - -	927,000	651,000	421,000	107,000	113,000
United States† - -	62,000	329,000	60,000	211,000	11,000
Other Countries - -	28,000	17,000	62,000	307,000	196,000
TOTAL - - {	Lei	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000
	£	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000

* Including Egypt.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - -	8,181,000	9,126,000	12,889,000	12,898,000	7,896,000
Norway and Sweden -	38,000	—	106,000	614,000	157,000
Germany - - - -	4,560,000	833,000	2,860,000	2,618,000	8,761,000
Holland - - - -	4,112,000	4,142,000	2,861,000	5,598,000	3,806,000
Belgium - - - -	1,832,000	2,250,000	9,885,000	15,240,000	15,702,000
United Kingdom - -	38,640,000	61,782,000	85,047,000	116,627,000	151,213,000
France - - - -	19,088,000	17,417,000	11,618,000	29,134,000	19,751,000
Switzerland - - -	602,000	1,000	103,000	68,000	179,000
Spain - - - -	631,000	244,000	685,000	913,000	1,088,000
Italy - - - -	2,219,000	3,432,000	12,909,000	16,663,000	17,225,000
Austro-Hungary - -	71,478,000	70,392,000	83,783,000	34,678,000	21,229,000
Greece - - - -	2,010,000	1,100,000	1,442,000	2,713,000	4,146,000
Turkey* - - - -	8,732,000	7,296,000	17,711,000	11,631,000	6,693,000
Bulgaria - - - -	6,036,000	5,502,000	5,476,000	5,349,000	4,200,000
Servia - - - -	2,182,000	599,000	583,000	863,000	618,000
Other Countries - -	—	—	5,000	—	—
TOTAL - - {	Lei	210,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000
	£	9,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,629,000

* Including Egypt.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
7,380,000	9,829,000	8,684,000	13,732,000	7,485,000	Russia.
83,224,000	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000	Germany
2,967,000	3,228,000	7,593,000	2,054,000	461,000	Holland.
16,373,000	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	Belgium.
84,775,000	102,281,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000	United Kingdom.
28,079,000	32,810,000	39,648,000	41,726,000	30,911,000	France.
19,207,000	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	Switzerland.
3,898,000	4,321,000	5,168,000	6,846,000	6,172,000	Italy.
50,859,000	49,377,000	52,716,000	71,087,000	89,356,000	Austro-Hungary.
882,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,438,000	2,053,000	Greece.
10,735,000	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	Turkey.*
1,725,000	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	Bulgaria.
280,000	208,000	229,000	924,000	1,097,000	Servia.
5,000	104,000	73,000	610,000	928,000	United States.†
19,000	20,000	87,000	34,000	171,000	Other Countries.
310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	Lei } TOTAL.
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	£ }

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
4,840,000	4,736,000	4,583,000	3,269,000	3,033,000	Russia.
551,000	103,000	30,000	95,000	816,000	Norway and Sweden
6,515,000	15,518,000	12,605,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	Germany.
8,419,000	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	1,777,000	Holland.
31,652,000	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,968,000	Belgium.
143,855,000	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	United Kingdom.
18,561,000	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,035,000	France.
274,000	2,985,000	1,435,000	407,000	553,000	Switzerland.
1,555,000	397,000	2,959,000	447,000	519,000	Spain.
10,403,000	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,389,000	Italy.
13,545,000	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,566,000	Austro-Hungary.
728,000	758,000	436,000	385,000	324,000	Greece.
9,631,000	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,598,000	Turkey.*
5,625,000	4,096,000	2,578,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	Bulgaria.
635,000	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	932,000	Servia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
254,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	Lei } TOTAL.
10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	157,527	227,410	394,663	445,360	387,170
Sweden	†	†	48,393	49,105	40,255
Germany	†	39,492	48,104	21,316	22,165
Belgium	†	64,985	70,513	86,025	124,383
United Kingdom*	3,306,884	3,213,862	3,538,644	3,068,630	3,354,565
France and Algeria	1,197,390	933,715	1,034,267	883,010	913,886
Italy	279,478	310,386	323,177	270,438	246,837
Austro-Hungary	970,902	999,441	1,098,300	909,528	764,220
Greece	23,624	77,024	69,931	90,046	84,763
Turkey	1,239,930	1,544,969	1,640,525	1,303,442	1,443,281
India, China and Japan	443,897	470,576	474,004	491,059	469,537
America	97,929	134,903	116,851	62,565	89,560
Morocco	†	31,141	42,727	36,459	38,575
Persia	†	12,273	15,019	11,870	11,549
Other Countries	167,183	117,525	61,924	119,360	146,008
TOTAL	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,989,000	7,848,000	8,137,000
	L. Egyptian £	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,476,000

Note.—The above figures include imports under the "Raffiah" treaty with

† Not separately distinguished.

* Includes British Possessions

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	409,699	660,961	1,269,612	1,045,520	932,668
Germany	†	3,540	637	2,430	15,694
Belgium	†	22,094	345	18,645	59,382
United Kingdom*	8,625,939	8,540,044	6,923,618	6,413,269	6,935,006
France and Algeria	1,054,055	1,118,141	917,299	906,767	901,397
Spain	†	170,103	218,383	79,737	56,931
Italy	817,290	763,646	901,284	591,762	817,230
Austro-Hungary	608,692	670,841	674,754	598,048	611,156
Greece	73,086	87,227	46,814	37,412	41,385
Turkey	340,159	435,322	354,786	365,250	374,936
India, China and Japan	2,437	3,056	12,519	8,655	7,144
America	29,336	4,100	29,105	21,356	18,065
Morocco	†	—	624	1,801	2,212
Other Countries	215,872	69,935	75,190	38,968	103,211
TOTAL	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
	L. Egyptian £	12,684,000	11,961,000	10,552,000	11,530,000

† Not separately distinguished.

* Includes British Possessions

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 397,714	L. Egyptian. 353,863	L. Egyptian. 323,683	L. Egyptian. 354,142	L. Egyptian. 347,346	Russia.
62,199	43,575	52,315	63,497	84,709	Sweden.
43,992	50,664	64,132	150,646	179,858	Germany.
126,476	78,713	112,775	256,194	358,972	Belgium.
2,983,667	2,648,517	3,111,686	3,586,286	3,200,638	United Kingdom.*
822,193	715,700	804,154	915,366	878,178	France and Algeria.
249,899	216,501	232,018	280,271	277,081	Italy.
753,701	657,687	775,201	858,419	784,588	Austro-Hungary.
98,238	97,066	121,503	115,840	34,604	Greece.
1,488,281	1,422,950	1,633,987	1,668,815	1,893,299	Turkey.
510,876	501,161	588,161	621,100	693,595	India, China and Japan.
30,357	53,014	42,777	21,439	35,092	America
32,788	20,371	24,270	36,888	40,478	Morocco.
16,981	15,712	12,030	37,737	54,899	Persia.
120,981	145,467	182,105	234,750	227,713	Other Countries.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	9,470,000	

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 954,674	L. Egyptian. 847,376	L. Egyptian. 1,017,411	L. Egyptian. 1,025,040	L. Egyptian. 1,735,486	Russia.
2,869	2,968	2,578	50,541	312,970	Germany.
60,157	64,669	46,335	78,526	132,095	Belgium.
6,584,028	7,755,305	7,704,121	8,956,963	7,867,465	United Kingdom.*
908,955	908,631	943,670	1,104,456	1,096,695	France and Algeria.
103,737	71,474	94,654	103,309	157,300	Spain.
629,762	816,077	764,756	723,594	611,746	Italy.
663,752	986,689	829,925	626,187	562,515	Austro-Hungary.
32,039	31,592	24,718	22,719	10,581	Greece.
387,710	320,553	334,179	389,063	439,899	Turkey.
3,677	15,854	5,418	20,063	25,646	India, China and Japan.
10,840	22,933	24,057	81,295	168,255	America.
1,411	2,186	2,256	12,368	1,746	Morocco.
79,602	106,839	81,922	78,896	218,571	Other Countries
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	13,897,000	

in the Mediterranean.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia) - - - -	2,566,000	2,600,000	2,780,000	3,091,000	3,283,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	1,640,000	1,831,000	3,050,000	2,611,000	2,563,000
Germany - - - - -	56,368,000	57,378,000	65,019,000	63,242,000	69,155,000
Holland - - - - -	8,166,000	12,254,000	4,873,000	5,653,000	8,524,000
Belgium - - - - -	21,000,000	23,161,000	10,923,000	8,695,000	9,179,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	195,589,000	188,623,000	162,550,000	136,702,000	151,254,000
France - - - - -	88,898,000	97,989,000	70,842,000	56,935,000	63,417,000
Switzerland - - - - -	Not distinguished.		16,464,000	13,863,000	14,354,000
Portugal - - - - -	1,142,000	1,093,000	1,263,000	1,007,000	1,344,000
Spain - - - - -	5,999,000	7,794,000	6,208,000	4,701,000	5,930,000
Italy - - - - -	12,114,000	11,910,000	16,706,000	14,493,000	16,871,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	2,445,000	2,985,000	7,745,000	5,746,000	6,603,000
Greece - - - - -	900,000	1,232,000	1,040,000	597,000	731,000
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	279,000	489,000	887,000	881,000	648,000
" " Asia - - - - -	1,991,000	1,360,000	2,436,000	2,037,000	3,017,000
" " Africa - - - - -	409,000	320,000	258,000	236,000	265,000
China - - - - -	20,211,000	20,141,000	15,617,000	16,292,000	18,973,000
Japan - - - - -	14,439,000	15,099,000	11,274,000	11,768,000	14,886,000
Hong-Kong - - - - -	2,424,000	1,919,000	1,505,000	984,000	1,072,000
British East Indies - - - - -	18,058,000	19,463,000	19,550,000	17,699,000	17,248,000
Dutch " " - - - - -	4,123,000	2,646,000	3,508,000	3,262,000	3,176,000
British North America - - - - -	51,113,000	44,741,000	39,016,000	36,961,000	37,496,000
" West Indies - - - - -	6,644,000	8,736,000	9,792,000	10,363,000	9,854,000
" Guiana - - - - -	3,228,000	5,946,000	4,096,000	921,000	1,865,000
Cuba - - - - -	70,451,000	65,544,000	57,181,000	42,306,000	51,111,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	5,717,000	5,477,000	6,890,000	6,104,000	4,595,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	10,498,000	10,618,000	12,453,000	7,917,000	9,567,000
Other Spanish Possessions - - - - -					109,000
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	7,646,000	8,238,000	7,926,000	8,357,000	9,806,000
Haiti and San Domingo - - - - -	4,446,000	4,389,000	3,829,000	3,933,000	4,260,000
Mexico - - - - -	8,462,000	8,177,000	9,016,000	9,267,000	10,688,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica - - - - -	4,735,000	5,121,000	6,161,000	6,409,000	838,000
Guatemala - - - - -					1,958,000
Honduras - - - - -					731,000
Nicaragua - - - - -					1,068,000
Salvador - - - - -					1,261,000
Colombia - - - - -	4,961,000	5,171,000	3,892,000	2,342,000	3,009,000
Venezuela - - - - -	5,746,000	5,902,000	6,674,000	6,310,000	5,792,000
Chili - - - - -	1,810,000	436,000	538,000	605,000	1,183,000
Brazil - - - - -	48,802,000	44,488,000	50,266,000	45,264,000	41,908,000
Uruguay - - - - -	6,835,000	3,980,000	2,129,000	2,735,000	4,926,000
Argentina - - - - -	5,235,000	6,192,000	4,110,000	4,329,000	5,022,000
Australasia - - - - -	3,689,000	4,021,000	4,373,000	2,823,000	3,859,000
Other Countries - - - - -	15,855,000	15,712,000	14,888,000	9,583,000	8,977,000
TOTAL { Dollars	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
£	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,413,000	3,598,000	2,986,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,113,000	3,250,000	2,983,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	Norway and Sweden.
80,648,000	78,422,000	81,742,000	98,338,000	97,316,000	82,903,000	Germany.
9,923,000	12,356,000	10,951,000	17,029,000	12,482,000	10,887,000	Holland.
8,064,000	9,837,000	9,816,000	9,336,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	Belgium.
165,067,000	177,898,000	178,269,000	186,489,000	194,723,000	166,301,000	United Kingdom.
68,108,000	71,365,000	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,555,000	France.
13,578,000	13,711,000	13,344,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	Switzerland.
1,679,000	1,444,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,966,000	Portugal.
5,571,000	5,190,000	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,033,000	5,208,000	Spain.
19,388,000	18,402,000	17,992,000	20,380,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	Italy.
8,522,000	8,684,000	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,596,000	7,719,000	Austria-Hungary.
998,000	1,263,000	989,000	1,125,000	1,376,000	1,300,000	Greece.
1,086,000	1,094,000	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	2,028,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,616,000	3,059,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,899,000	" " Asia.
256,000	342,000	648,000	769,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	" " Africa.
19,077,000	16,091,000	17,028,000	16,280,000	19,322,000	20,458,000	China.
17,114,000	16,622,000	16,688,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	Japan.
1,436,000	1,446,000	1,480,000	970,000	563,000	763,000	Hong Kong.
18,836,000	18,406,000	20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,775,000	British East Indies.
2,978,000	3,307,000	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	Dutch " "
38,016,000	43,084,000	43,009,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	British North America.
11,570,000	12,551,000	15,986,000	14,365,000	16,293,000	12,992,000	" West Indies.
2,740,000	2,822,000	4,526,000	4,327,000	4,883,000	4,363,000	" Guiana.
49,515,000	49,319,000	52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,932,000	Cuba.
4,662,000	4,412,000	3,707,000	4,054,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	Porto Rico.
8,615,000	10,268,000	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,309,000	Philippine Islands.
99,000	44,000	385,000	82,000	40,000	64,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
9,922,000	11,060,000	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,133,000	4,378,000	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	Hayti and San Domingo
14,720,000	17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	28,108,000	Mexico.
1,410,000	1,609,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,086,000	Central America :
2,649,000	2,085,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,618,000	3,183,000	Costa Rica.
858,000	953,000	1,216,000	984,000	1,160,000	962,000	Guatemala.
1,662,000	1,496,000	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	1,658,000	Honduras.
1,059,000	1,473,000	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000	Nicaragua.
3,951,000	4,393,000	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	Salvador.
8,261,000	10,051,000	10,398,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	Colombia.
2,863,000	2,895,000	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,446,000	3,487,000	Venezuela.
52,953,000	53,710,000	60,404,000	59,319,000	83,231,000	118,634,000	Chili.
2,819,000	2,712,000	2,987,000	1,755,000	2,337,000	2,481,000	Brazil.
4,100,000	5,902,000	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	Uruguay.
4,411,000	5,028,000	5,998,000	4,278,000	6,239,000	8,492,000	Argentina.
8,861,000	8,034,000	7,667,000	7,486,000	7,615,000	8,915,000	Australasia.
						Other Countries.
692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
144,233,000	150,324,000	155,236,000	161,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	£ }

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British North

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
7,735,000	11,357,000	8,364,000	10,662,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,077,000	2,680,000	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	Norway and Sweden
3,893,000	3,002,000	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,306,000	8,359,000	Denmark.
57,317,000	55,621,000	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000	Germany.
18,446,000	15,983,000	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	Holland.
27,239,000	24,636,000	22,603,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000	Belgium.
363,101,000	358,239,000	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	493,958,000	United Kingdom.
55,682,000	37,784,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	France.
4,507,000	4,910,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,987,000	4,081,000	Portugal.
12,754,000	14,310,000	11,933,000	12,736,000	14,608,000	11,522,000	Spain.
12,056,000	12,726,000	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	Italy.
680,000	332,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,247,000	4,581,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000	5,663,000	China.
3,280,000	4,208,000	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,288,000	Japan.
2,980,000	3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,387,000	Hong Kong.
3,992,000	3,746,000	4,330,000	4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	British East Indies.
2,169,000	2,360,000	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000	Dutch " "
33,495,000	34,432,000	39,807,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	British North America.*
6,465,000	7,450,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,546,000	8,886,000	" West Indies.
1,423,000	1,652,000	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,886,000	" Guiana.
1,334,000	1,575,000	1,852,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	1,950,000	French West Indies.
10,139,000	9,724,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,390,000	17,622,000	Cuba.
1,707,000	1,920,000	2,175,000	2,243,000	2,112,000	2,809,000	Porto Rico.
143,000	166,000	180,000	122,000	125,000	61,000	Philippine Islands.
159,000	193,000	168,000	176,000	171,000	265,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
3,521,000	3,026,000	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,936,000	3,662,000	Hawaiian Islands.
4,074,000	5,115,000	5,126,000	6,028,000	6,576,000	5,948,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
7,267,000	9,242,000	10,886,000	12,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
704,000	1,065,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	Costa Rica.
553,000	888,000	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000	Guatemala.
426,000	673,000	619,000	523,000	583,000	479,000	Honduras.
701,000	861,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	Nicaragua.
477,000	645,000	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	1,274,000	Salvador.
5,974,000	4,923,000	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	Colombia.
2,827,000	3,008,000	3,704,000	3,964,000	4,716,000	3,992,000	Venezuela.
718,000	865,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	Peru.
2,063,000	2,423,000	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	Chili.
8,072,000	7,064,000	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000	Brazil.
1,393,000	1,337,000	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000	Uruguay.
5,672,000	6,099,000	8,376,000	8,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	Argentine.
9,543,000	11,076,000	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	Australasia.
9,108,000	8,620,000	9,366,000	10,260,000	10,807,000	10,612,000	Other Countries.
703,023,000	633,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	

America are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated, the same applies to the figures for Mexico since 1882.

No. 1C—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
No Returns.	Dollars. 2,843,000	Dollars. 3,679,000	Dollars.	Dollars.	Germany.
	72,000	161,000			Holland.
	242,000	553,000			Belgium.
	6,338,000	8,535,000			United Kingdom.
	4,957,000	6,234,000			France.
	157,000	233,000			Switzerland.
	1,921,000	2,576,000			Spain.
	270,000	161,000			Italy.
	96,000	118,000			Austria.
	23,669,000	29,080,000			United States.
	89,000	118,000			Ecuador.
	371,000	566,000			Other Countries.
	40,025,000	52,019,000			Dollars } TOTAL. £
	8,339,000	10,837,000			

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,177,000	2,062,000	1,694,000	2,786,000	4,344,000	Germany.
10,541,000	12,536,000	13,722,000	10,883,000	15,268,000	United Kingdom.
4,475,000	3,496,000	3,159,000	3,654,000	4,644,000	France.
458,000	659,000	534,000	515,000	662,000	Spain.
31,060,000	40,853,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	49,933,000	United States.
145,000	356,000	197,000	251,000	175,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
30,000	196,000	171,000	204,000	442,000	Other Countries.
46,886,000	60,158,000	62,469,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £
10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	15,722,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	7,386,000	8,975,000	10,018,000	10,280,000	7,117,000
Belgium - - - - -	304,000	260,000	213,000	139,000	127,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	17,589,000	22,586,000	21,638,000	20,528,000	15,506,000
France - - - - -	5,589,000	7,776,000	8,935,000	8,582,000	6,461,000
Spain - - - - -	268,000	335,000	420,000	342,000	224,000
Italy - - - - -	444,000	604,000	531,000	641,000	393,000
United States - - - - -	1,740,000	2,578,000	3,601,000	4,161,000	2,721,000
Brazil - - - - -	531,000	912,000	693,000	616,000	806,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	2,033,000	2,222,000	3,617,000	3,434,000	3,233,000
Uruguay - - - - -	137,000	483,000	434,000	305,000	218,000
Paraguay - - - - -	17,000	5,000	3,000	1,000	1,000
Ecuador - - - - -	178,000	292,000	272,000	236,000	233,000
Peru - - - - -	2,906,000	2,823,000	3,533,000	2,936,000	2,645,000
India - - - - -	106,000	258,000	190,000	337,000	128,000
China - - - - -	127,000	154,000	144,000	160,000	105,000
Australia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries - - - - -	202,000	729,000	207,000	179,000	159,000
TOTAL - - - - - <i>{ Pesos Fuertes</i>	39,563,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,837,000	40,097,000
	£ 8,243,000	10,623,000	11,843,000	11,018,000	8,353,000

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	2,941,000	3,780,000	4,811,000	3,864,000	3,222,000
Belgium - - - - -	49,000	187,000	190,000	94,000	38,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	43,294,000	52,807,000	58,962,000	41,956,000	39,883,000
France - - - - -	3,794,000	5,100,000	6,209,000	3,767,000	2,538,000
Italy - - - - -	*	*	*	*	*
Austria - - - - -	*	*	*	*	*
United States - - - - -	3,183,000	2,619,000	1,667,000	1,336,000	1,627,000
Brazil - - - - -	408,000	308,000	129,000	107,000	81,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	70,000	343,000	323,000	26,000	44,000
Uruguay - - - - -	365,000	759,000	817,000	227,000	221,000
Ecuador - - - - -	880,000	400,000	393,000	1,015,000	453,000
Peru - - - - -	3,703,000	2,597,000	4,111,000	2,811,000	1,711,000
United States of Colombia - - - - -	289,000	361,000	772,000	777,000	87,000
Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	1,570,000	1,969,000	1,840,000	1,786,000	1,355,000
Other Countries - - - - -					
TOTAL - - - - - <i>{ Pesos Fuertes</i>	60,526,000	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,280,000
	£ 12,809,000	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000

* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries."

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
8,346,000	11,632,000	14,047,000	14,789,000	15,680,000	12,075,000	Germany.
168,000	117,000	138,000	143,000	278,000	218,000	Belgium.
16,823,000	20,464,000	26,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,824,000	United Kingdom.
5,792,000	5,501,000	6,182,000	6,549,000	6,845,000	4,879,000	France.
213,000	241,000	227,000	251,000	269,000	211,000	Spain.
658,000	510,000	681,000	696,000	446,000	444,000	Italy.
2,623,000	3,242,000	3,133,000	3,842,000	5,217,000	4,080,000	United States.
574,000	747,000	683,000	513,000	737,000	1,101,000	Brazil.
4,125,000	2,217,000	4,345,000	5,236,000	4,435,000	5,211,000	Argentine Republic.
439,000	363,000	573,000	390,000	939,000	805,000	Uruguay.
—	6,000	22,000	10,000	6,000	190,000	Paraguay.
222,000	169,000	310,000	303,000	292,000	165,000	Ecuador.
3,612,000	2,671,000	3,058,000	3,582,000	2,293,000	5,207,000	Peru.
204,000	335,000	247,000	321,000	463,000	864,000	India.
65,000	104,000	105,000	136,000	136,000	127,000	China.
—	—	28,000	214,000	118,000	144,000	Australia.
306,000	312,000	588,000	223,000	246,000	140,000	Other Countries.
44,170,000	43,631,000	60,713,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
9,202,000	10,131,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
3,195,000	5,071,000	4,752,000	5,414,000	6,356,000	7,554,000	Germany.
9,000	107,000	70,000	15,000	137,000	2,000	Belgium.
38,250,000	44,978,000	56,898,000	48,894,000	46,036,000	42,893,000	United Kingdom.
2,850,000	3,312,000	4,295,000	2,243,000	2,324,000	3,043,000	France.
196,000	416,000	112,000	130,000	43,000	—	Italy.
30,000	80,000	—	—	—	—	Austria.
2,650,000	2,611,000	2,071,000	3,781,000	8,540,000	6,551,000	United States.
90,000	4,000	116,000	290,000	80,000	40,000	Brazil.
34,000	49,000	24,000	44,000	36,000	14,000	Argentine Republic.
331,000	182,000	263,000	1,099,000	242,000	189,000	Uruguay.
353,000	249,000	582,000	909,000	232,000	238,000	Ecuador.
1,694,000	1,051,000	2,071,000	1,431,000	2,165,000	2,497,000	Peru.
120,000	44,000	120,000	139,000	138,000	135,000	United States of Colombia.
134,000	56,000	121,000	344,000	43,000	3,000	Central America:— { Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
1,304,000	1,340,000	1,595,000	1,730,000	2,019,000	2,543,000	Other Countries
51,240,000	59,580,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
10,675,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,638,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - -	1,405,000	2,030,000	2,348,000	2,278,000	2,099,000
Holland - - - -	186,000	115,000	125,000	65,000	133,000
Belgium - - - -	375,000	596,000	824,000	822,000	862,000
United Kingdom - - -	4,455,000	5,515,000	6,803,000	7,382,000	5,611,000
France - - - -	2,627,000	3,491,000	4,528,000	4,200,000	3,410,000
Spain - - - -	2,001,000	2,093,000	2,271,000	2,340,000	2,015,000
Portugal - - - -	22,000	45,000	33,000	32,000	62,000
Italy - - - -	1,244,000	1,314,000	1,506,000	1,603,000	1,492,000
United States - - - -	1,437,000	1,174,000	1,873,000	2,045,000	1,247,000
Cuba - - - -	138,000	224,000	160,000	200,000	193,000
Chili - - - -	492,000	99,000	85,000	140,000	198,000
Brazil - - - -	2,205,000	2,213,000	2,430,000	2,208,000	1,487,000
Argentine Republic - -	650,000	744,000	636,000	733,000	518,000
Paraguay - - - -	120,000	83,000	89,000	140,000	174,000
Other Countries - - - -	818,000	586,000	1,139,000	1,078,000	694,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000
£	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - -	339,000	689,000	834,000	365,000	366,000
Belgium - - - -	2,864,000	4,871,000	3,828,000	3,764,000	3,791,000
United Kingdom - - -	5,427,000	4,831,000	5,210,000	4,885,000	4,989,000
France - - - -	3,621,000	4,231,000	3,668,000	3,480,000	2,598,000
Spain - - - -	158,000	23,000	459,000	504,000	251,000
Portugal - - - -	188,000	66,000	218,000	135,000	153,000
Italy - - - -	353,000	318,000	351,000	609,000	470,000
United States - - - -	2,347,000	2,187,000	1,785,000	4,371,000	2,719,000
Cuba - - - -	1,099,000	1,076,000	958,000	278,000	371,000
Chili - - - -	152,000	47,000	92,000	56,000	29,000
Brazil - - - -	2,880,000	3,352,000	3,882,000	3,300,000	4,481,000
Argentine Republic - -	984,000	2,056,000	1,859,000	1,441,000	1,157,000
Other Countries - - - -	1,651,000	1,268,000	1,615,000	2,065,000	2,437,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	22,063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000
£	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,961,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,839,000	3,042,000	3,432,000	2,809,000	1,844,000	2,092,000	Germany.
64,000	28,000	106,000	93,000	17,000	6,000	Holland.
1,196,000	1,594,000	1,626,000	1,496,000	731,000	836,000	Belgium.
6,711,000	9,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	United Kingdom.
4,114,000	4,532,000	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000	2,259,000	France.
2,149,000	2,209,000	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000	Spain.
25,000	23,000	36,000	41,000	25,000	14,000	Portugal.
1,697,000	2,400,000	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,956,000	2,020,000	Italy.
1,702,000	1,585,000	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	1,105,000	United States.
216,000	190,000	186,000	193,000	209,000	136,000	Cuba.
97,000	120,000	878,000	278,000	127,000	64,000	Chili.
1,826,000	2,624,000	2,505,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	1,313,000	Brazil.
443,000	763,000	1,450,000	3,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000	Argentine Republic.
151,000	131,000	84,000	130,000	96,000	61,000	Paraguay.
1,386,000	709,000	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	3,000	Other Countries.
24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) from URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
322,000	1,243,000	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000	Germany.
3,354,000	3,430,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,165,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	5,088,000	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	United Kingdom.
2,477,000	4,558,000	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,234,000	4,410,000	France.
153,000	230,000	367,000	242,000	227,000	425,000	Spain.
148,000	291,000	201,000	335,000	184,000	144,000	Portugal.
317,000	369,000	382,000	359,000	562,000	368,000	Italy.
1,523,000	2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	United States.
957,000	623,000	250,000	234,000	318,000	631,000	Cuba.
143,000	387,000	429,000	353,000	168,000	427,000	Chili.
2,564,000	5,432,000	3,226,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	Brazil.
1,122,000	2,057,000	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,985,000	Argentine Republic.
1,467,000	1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	153,000	Other Countries.
18,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Norway and Sweden	—	12,000	15,000	33,000	—
Germany	4,765,000	7,023,000	8,869,000	7,263,000	8,045,000
Holland	1,005,000	549,000	1,105,000	546,000	730,000
Belgium	2,968,000	3,261,000	7,250,000	7,464,000	7,722,000
United Kingdom	19,555,000	30,696,000	30,728,000	35,376,000	33,433,000
France	12,167,000	15,419,000	16,785,000	14,546,000	17,002,000
Portugal	37,000	28,000	35,000	94,000	54,000
Spain	2,906,000	3,791,000	4,702,000	3,189,000	3,718,000
Italy	2,916,000	3,480,000	3,997,000	4,208,000	4,647,000
Canada	—	30,000	568,000	816,000	795,000
United States	5,095,000	4,933,000	7,455,000	7,007,000	7,673,000
Brazil	2,154,000	2,183,000	2,333,000	2,207,000	2,309,000
Uruguay	2,893,000	4,443,000	5,683,000	4,242,000	5,939,000
Paraguay	1,141,000	1,315,000	1,414,000	1,472,000	1,414,000
Bolivia	133,000	66,000	167,000	1,413,000	332,000
Other Countries	3,591,000	3,202,000	2,950,000	2,347,000	1,546,000
TOTAL { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,222,000	95,409,000
£	12,249,000	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE† only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany	4,804,000	4,824,000	6,814,000	8,512,000	6,951,000
Holland	68,000	44,000	2,000	67,000	—
Belgium	14,365,000	12,149,000	14,880,000	14,894,000	10,925,000
United Kingdom	7,625,000	5,956,000	7,211,000	12,816,000	10,072,000
France	16,399,000	21,041,000	22,518,000	24,165,000	22,342,000
Portugal	30,000	11,000	50,000	224,000	313,000
Spain	1,303,000	1,322,000	1,518,000	2,242,000	1,166,000
Italy	1,675,000	1,652,000	1,804,000	2,448,000	2,476,000
United States	2,967,000	3,511,000	4,065,000	5,564,000	3,580,000
West India Islands	1,459,000	1,144,000	799,000	1,434,000	1,133,000
Brazil	2,162,000	1,710,000	1,462,000	2,170,000	1,943,000
Uruguay	2,040,000	1,934,000	2,111,000	3,368,000	2,768,000
Chili	1,512,000	2,002,000	2,082,000	2,494,000	2,319,000
Paraguay	73,000	173,000	94,000	160,000	419,000
Bolivia	329,000	272,000	213,000	249,000	181,000
Other Countries	3,579,000	2,463,000	2,407,000	3,082,000	3,242,000
TOTAL { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000
£	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,967,000

* The figures given on page 43 for these two years are 90,145,000 Pesos Nacionales and 99,723,000 respectively, being the not having been shown, the above

† Including Silver Bullion.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
30,000	84,000	242,000	174,000	3,000	15,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,108,000	13,310,000	15,478,000	12,301,000	6,207,000	10,677,000	Germany.
432,000	277,000	881,000	850,000	119,000	149,000	Holland.
10,948,000	11,084,000	13,958,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	Belgium.
34,779,000	44,045,000	56,820,000	57,817,000	28,312,000	35,835,000	United Kingdom.
22,744,000	22,967,000	30,237,000	19,376,000	7,925,000	10,426,000	France.
62,000	60,000	73,000	110,000	16,000	24,000	Portugal.
5,006,000	3,914,000	4,565,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	Spain.
7,088,000	7,764,000	10,188,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	8,413,000	Italy.
71,000	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
11,005,000	9,910,000	16,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	United States.
2,518,000	2,378,000	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000	Brazil.
6,508,000	5,433,000	7,206,000	5,886,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	Uruguay.
1,308,000	1,762,000	1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,988,000	Paraguay.
61,000	53,000	63,000	86,000	149,000	55,000	Bolivia.
2,734,000	5,371,000	4,072,000	6,808,000	3,327,000	1,863,000	Other Countries.
117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	Pesos Nacionales } TOTAL.
23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	23,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	£ }

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
9,836,000	13,310,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,622,000	16,635,000	Germany.
13,000	—	116,000	160,000	39,000	7,000	Holland.
12,112,000	16,680,000	16,326,000	12,008,000	18,131,000	14,672,000	Belgium.
17,085,000	17,061,000	14,931,000	19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	United Kingdom.
24,871,000	27,974,000	38,264,000	26,683,000	24,142,000	26,488,000	France.
15,000	136,000	190,000	457,000	17,000	114,000	Portugal.
1,321,000	3,314,000	3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	Spain.
3,107,000	2,743,000	3,930,000	3,195,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	Italy.
5,939,000	6,666,000	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,831,000	United States.
783,000	1,247,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	West India Islands.
1,841,000	2,480,000	7,523,000	8,443,000	10,513,000	10,463,000	Brazil.
2,360,000	2,681,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,133,000	Uruguay.
1,151,000	1,632,000	2,505,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,984,000	Chili.
424,000	384,000	855,000	337,000	463,000	335,000	Paraguay.
191,000	247,000	328,000	297,000	464,000	506,000	Bolivia.
3,373,000	3,527,000	2,984,000	1,557,000	3,961,000	6,511,000	Other Countries.
84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000*	100,819,000	103,219,000*	113,370,000	Pesos Nacionales } TOTAL.
16,884,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	£ }

amended figures published since the issue of the Trade Volumes for those years. The alterations in the various Countries totals have been left as originally published.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom - - - - -	18,756,000	16,930,000	16,945,000	23,992,000	22,035,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	29,063,000	29,091,000	30,770,000	35,268,000	34,890,000
India - - - - -	18,264,000	17,154,000	16,339,000	16,149,000	16,980,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,565,000	1,430,000	1,470,000	1,725,000	1,236,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	530,000	422,000	118,000	256,000	298,000
British North America - - - - -	219,000	167,000	67,000	51,000	28,000
Total British Empire - - - - -	68,397,000	65,194,000	65,709,000	77,441,000	75,467,000
United States - - - - -	3,277,000	2,708,000	2,418,000	3,315,000	4,647,000
Continent of Europe - - - - -	2,494,000	2,385,000	1,762,000	2,520,000	2,750,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	152,000	155,000	248,000	193,000	202,000
Corea† - - - - -	—	12,000	31,000	25,000	30,000
Japan - - - - -	4,442,000	3,738,000	3,656,000	5,264,000	5,691,000
Macao‡ - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands - - - - -	19,000	32,000	45,000	61,000	52,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	487,000	477,000	273,000	228,000	210,000
Siam - - - - -	197,000	192,000	134,000	278,000	192,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	39,000	50,000	55,000	72,000	44,000
Other Countries - - - - -	—	11,000	1,000	10,000	25,000
TOTAL - - - - -	79,504,000	74,934,000	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000
Haikwan Tael	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,759,000	23,656,000	22,374,000

CHINA—EXPORTS. TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom - - - - -	22,309,000	24,570,000	19,465,000	21,992,000	19,746,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	16,487,000	18,862,000	17,240,000	15,870,000	22,553,000
India - - - - -	477,000	556,000	636,000	589,000	532,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,028,000	932,000	855,000	999,000	940,000
Australia - - - - -	2,046,000	1,613,000	1,606,000	1,880,000	2,002,000
New Zealand - - - - -	178,000				
South Africa and Mauritius - - - - -	111,000	153,000	147,000	186,000	58,000
British North America - - - - -	58,000	80,000	231,000	2,000	68,000
Total British Empire - - - - -	42,693,000	46,756,000	40,240,000	41,518,000	45,959,000
United States - - - - -	8,420,000	7,352,000	8,290,000	8,298,000	9,636,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) - - - - -	8,752,000	7,818,000	10,070,000	7,304,000	11,928,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	946,000	1,755,000	1,251,000	947,000	1,470,000
Asia - - - - -	3,236,000	3,666,000	3,740,000	3,453,000	4,948,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	569,000	388,000	497,000	468,000	631,000
Corea† - - - - -	—	2,000	33,000	121,000	102,000
Japan - - - - -	1,767,000	1,411,000	1,796,000	1,491,000	1,222,000
Macao‡ - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands - - - - -	250,000	295,000	199,000	264,000	205,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	65,000	61,000	155,000	76,000	140,000
Siam - - - - -	268,000	243,000	241,000	303,000	312,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	266,000	324,000	316,000	413,000	420,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and } - - - - -	55,000	130,000	318,000	361,000	188,000
Aden - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries - - - - -	—	—	12,000	4,000	6,000
TOTAL - - - - -	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000
Haikwan Tael	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,748,000	17,199,000	19,342,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891

* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) previous to
† From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea; but subsequent

‡ Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June 1887.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	
25,687,000	30,393,000	21,167,000	24,608,000	29,628,000	28,870,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. British North America.
57,761,000	69,841,000	63,371,000	72,057,000	69,156,000	69,817,000	
5,537,000	6,623,000	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	13,861,000	
1,391,000	2,041,000	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,769,000	1,920,000	
270,000	152,000	310,000	226,000	110,000	320,000	
94,000	1,147,000	946,000	612,000	935,000	695,000	
90,720,000	110,262,000	95,575,000	100,575,000	113,071,000	115,483,000	Total British Empire.
3,393,000	3,146,000	3,806,000	3,676,000	7,732,000	6,062,000	United States. Continent of Europe. Russian Manchuria. Corea.† Japan. Macao.† Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
2,583,000	3,346,000	2,792,000	3,158,000	5,265,000	5,519,000	
118,000	176,000	180,000	211,000	181,000	160,000	
18,000	72,000	120,000	— †	— †	— †	
5,565,000	5,775,000	6,602,000	7,289,000	5,703,000	6,702,000	
1,365,000	3,485,000	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,656,000	3,179,000	
69,000	68,000	71,000	33,000	43,000	44,000	
338,000	34,000	165,000	342,000	250,000	200,000	
152,000	54,000	56,000	93,000	30,000	37,000	
56,000	99,000	64,000	—	37,000	21,000	
102,000	157,000	55,000	5,000	36,000	16,000	
104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	123,738,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	
25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,018,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL. £

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	
16,433,000	16,701,000	15,657,000	13,065,000	13,772,000	10,476,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Straits Settlements. Australia. New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
31,393,000	33,532,000	35,187,000	32,931,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	
798,000	1,037,000	1,090,000	1,066,000	1,563,000	1,403,000	
1,337,000	1,352,000	1,287,000	1,465,000	1,379,000	1,464,000	
2,101,000	3,141,000	1,922,000	1,265,000	1,197,000	1,026,000	
188,000	269,000	206,000	215,000	190,000	215,000	
129,000	265,000	197,000	485,000	519,000	159,000	Total British Empire.
52,429,000	56,317,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,328,000	55,984,000	
8,916,000	8,963,000	7,084,000	8,165,000	9,034,000	10,785,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Corea.† Japan. Macao.† Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and Aden. Other Countries.
11,545,000	12,945,000	17,534,000	11,630,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	
1,314,000	1,827,000	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,955,000	
5,704,000	4,699,000	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	
633,000	707,000	499,000	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	
132,000	245,000	200,000	— †	— †	— †	
2,113,000	3,562,000	6,469,000	4,832,000	5,801,000	8,054,000	
1,533,000	1,629,000	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	1,685,000	
288,000	314,000	342,000	221,000	233,000	161,000	
90,000	95,000	62,000	133,000	209,000	197,000	
332,000	358,000	355,000	352,000	358,000	345,000	
448,000	381,000	342,000	230,000	370,000	433,000	
278,000	259,000	180,000	366,000	668,000	730,000	
—	—	3,000	1,000	—	—	
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,918,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL. £
20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	

in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.), (4s. 1½d.), and in 1892 (4s. 4½d.).

June 1887, for which no Returns were obtainable.

To 1889 the particulars of the trade with Corea are not included in the statistics of Trade with Foreign Countries.

The figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia - - - - -	23,000	12,000	13,000	13,000	19,000
Germany - - - - -	1,619,000	2,637,000	1,995,000	2,975,000	5,011,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	14,313,000	14,293,000	14,594,000	16,012,000	23,699,000
Belgium - - - - -	322,000	243,000	386,000	631,000	402,000
France - - - - -	2,082,000	1,768,000	1,554,000	1,665,000	2,890,000
Switzerland - - - - -	282,000	327,000	357,000	330,000	634,000
Italy - - - - -	187,000	109,000	117,000	148,000	205,000
United States and British North America -	3,634,000	2,802,000	3,246,000	4,258,000	4,134,000
British East Indies and Siam - - -	2,476,000	2,351,000	3,404,000	3,561,000	5,292,000
China and Hong Kong - - - - -	5,768,000	7,020,000	6,343,000	7,124,000	7,936,000
Corea - - - - -	1,059,000	440,000	471,000	563,000	1,010,000
Australia - - - - -	109,000	32,000	88,000	100,000	40,000
Other Countries - - - - -	140,000	124,000	142,000	257,000	378,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Yen. £	32,014,000 5,836,000	32,156,000 5,862,000	32,710,000 5,724,000	37,637,000 6,116,000	51,700,000 8,186,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia - - - - -	186,000	165,000	317,000	232,000	202,000
Germany - - - - -	251,000	517,000	471,000	865,000	922,000
Belgium - - - - -	7,000	3,000	68,000	8,000	24,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	4,864,000	3,335,000	2,453,000	4,195,000	3,479,000
France - - - - -	9,719,000	6,801,000	6,740,000	9,633,000	9,528,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,000	6,000	44,000	19,000	238,000
Italy - - - - -	141,000	68,000	121,000	181,000	555,000
Austria - - - - -	24,000	76,000	25,000	136,000	289,000
United States and British North America	13,294,000	13,138,000	15,639,000	19,988,000	22,243,000
British East Indies and Siam - - -	413,000	536,000	494,000	649,000	453,000
China and Hong Kong - - - - -	5,930,000	6,556,000	8,256,000	9,595,000	10,970,000
Corea - - - - -	2,248,000	452,000	462,000	829,000	552,000
Australia - - - - -	439,000	246,000	285,000	470,000	535,000
Other Countries - - - - -	998,000*	1,586,000*	1,772,000*	2,050,000*	2,418,000*
TOTAL - - - - - { Yen. £	38,516,000 7,021,000	33,985,000 6,195,000	37,147,000 6,501,000	48,870,000 7,941,000	52,403,000 8,298,000

NOTE.—The average value of the yen has been as follows:—In 1883 (*8s. 7d.*), in 1884 (*8s. 7½d.*), in 1885 (*8s. 6d.*), in 1886 (*8s. 6½d.*), in 1887 (*8s. 6½d.*).

* Including stores, &c., chiefly

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
332,000	824,000	770,000	885,000	835,000	Russia.
5,261,000	4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,375,000	Germany.
28,693,000	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,996,000	20,789,000	United Kingdom.
596,000	887,000	1,032,000	689,000	952,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	3,334,000	3,869,000	2,834,000	3,621,000	France.
680,000	765,000	859,000	550,000	714,000	Switzerland.
200,000	145,000	129,000	112,000	68,000	Italy.
5,674,000	6,173,000	6,900,000	6,861,000	6,019,000	United States and British North America.
7,725,000	7,362,000	9,137,000	5,643,000	7,666,000	British East Indies and Siam.
10,380,000	13,303,000	14,346,000	13,888,000	19,465,000	China and Hong Kong.
1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000	3,046,000	Corea.
219,000	267,000	334,000	229,000	273,000	Australia.
563,000	815,000	6,513,000	2,080,000	1,473,000	Other Countries.
65,455,000	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	Yen } TOTAL.
9,318,000	10,122,000	13,281,000	10,488,000	10,669,000	£ }

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
289,000	431,000	246,000	316,000	586,000	Russia.
1,618,000	1,638,000	847,000	1,457,000	941,000	Germany.
30,000	74,000	64,000	69,000	50,000	Belgium.
8,710,000	7,865,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	United Kingdom.
13,636,000	14,259,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	18,094,000	France.
356,000	140,000	11,000	259,000	159,000	Switzerland.
706,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	1,254,000	Italy.
296,000	339,000	307,000	292,000	342,000	Austria.
23,476,000	26,110,000	20,844,000	31,138,000	39,763,000	United States and British North America.
473,000	1,352,000	612,000	989,000	1,426,000	British East Indies and Siam.
11,427,000	12,780,000	14,594,000	18,403,000	19,647,000	China and Hong Kong.
707,000	1,093,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	Corea.
633,000	486,000	795,000	757,000	732,000	Australia.
3,344,000*	2,958,000*	2,826,000*	2,871,000*	2,776,000*	Other Countries.
65,706,000	70,061,000	56,674,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	Yen } TOTAL.
9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,999	13,254,000	13,627,000	£ }

1886 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.), in 1888 (3s. 0d.) in 1889 (3s. 0½d.) in 1890 (3s. 3d.), in 1891 (3s. 4d.), and in 1892 (2s. 11½d.) coal, used by vessels.

No. 20.—STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1891.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European } <i>Roubles</i> Frontier)†	476,200,000	228,300,000	47·5	481,300,000	144,400,000	30·0
Norway - - - <i>Kroner</i>	164,997,000	10,972,000	6·6	120,934,000	4,344,000	4·0
Sweden* - - - <i>Kronor</i>	288,060,000	8,175,000	2·8	223,196,000	3,784,000	1·7
Germany (Zollverein) - <i>Mark</i>	4,559,900,000	3,000,300,000	65·8	4,543,300,000	2,934,000,000	64·6
Holland* - - - <i>Tons</i>	10,326,000	Tons 6,417,000	62·1	Tons 4,751,000	Tons 3,604,000	75·9
Belgium - - - <i>Francs</i>	2,788,851,000	1,450,107,000	52·0	2,430,624,000	1,687,273,000	68·6
France - - - <i>Francs</i>	5,998,200,000	3,060,300,000	51·4	4,724,000,000	1,607,700,000	34·0
Spain* - - - <i>Pesetas</i>	650,569,000	94,594,000	14·5	670,889,900	109,727,000	16·4
Italy* - - - <i>Lire</i>	1,421,848,000	522,980,000	36·8	1,283,159,000	678,341,000	52·9
Austro-Hungary† - - <i>Gulden</i>	641,800,000	527,000,000	82·1	731,500,000	613,200,000	83·8
United States* - - <i>Dollars</i> (Year ended 30th June 1892.)	767,112,000	25,686,000	3·3	799,960,000	14,066,000	1·8
Argentine Republic { <i>Pesos</i> { <i>Nacionales</i>	55,706,000	609,000†	1·1†	57,593,000	2,053,000†	3·5†
			98·9§			96·5§

* INCLUDING HULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
‡ By Land only.
§ By Sea and River.

No. 20—continued.

STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1891.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.			
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia (by European Frontier)†‡	339,090,000	127,365,000	37·6	643,698,000	198,278,000	30·3	445,419,000 80·7
Norway - - - Kroner	223,024,000	15,902,000	7·1	130,353,000	9,259,000	7·1	121,124,000 99·9
Sweden* - - - Kronor	368,698,000	14,539,000	3·9	323,498,000	5,765,000	1·8	317,733,000 98·2
Germany (Zollverein) - Marks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Holland* - - - Tons	15,877,000	Tons 9,257,000	58·3	Tons 8,617,000	Tons 7,082,000	81·6	Tons 1,535,000 18·4
Belgium - - - Francs	3,119,624,000	1,587,222,000	50·2	2,947,008,000	1,694,772,000	59·5	1,152,234,000 40·5
France - - - Francs	5,938,300,000	1,640,200,000	27·6	4,780,500,000	1,524,600,000	32·2	3,205,900,000 87·8
Spain* - - - Pesetas	1,018,770,000	214,917,000	21·1	882,245,000	117,311,000	12·6	814,894,000 87·4
Italy* - - - Lire	1,252,079,000	462,092,000	36·9	1,010,718,000	565,601,000	56·0	445,117,000 44·0
Austro-Hungary† - - - Gulden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece†† - - - Drachmas	140,360,000	2,883,000	2·1	107,490,000	929,000	0·9	106,560,000 99·1
Roumania - - - Lei	380,747,000	214,096,000	56·2	285,384,000	50,334,000	17·6	235,050,000 83·4
United States* - - - Dollars (Year ended 30th June 1892.)	897,067,000	56,173,000	6·3	1,113,294,000	34,703,000	3·1	1,078,591,000 96·9
Uruguay (1889) - - - Pesos { - - - Escudos }	36,924,000	1,077,000	2·9	25,964,000	451,000	1·7	25,503,000 98·3
Argentine Republic { - - - Pesos { - - - Nacionales }	67,203,000	205,000†	·3†	103,319,000	2,582,000†	2·5†	100,637,000‡ 97·5‡

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ Including trade with Finland.

§ Including "temporary" Imports and Exports (Veredlungsvorkehr).

¶ By Sea and River.

‡ By Land only.

No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1881	47.5	52.5	30.0	70.0	6.6	93.4	4.0	96.0	2.8	97.2	1.7	98.3
1882	51.8	48.2	30.6	69.4	7.1	92.9	4.6	95.4	3.2	96.8	1.4	98.6
1883	42.4	57.6	28.6	71.4	7.6	92.4	5.7	94.3	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8
1884	43.2	56.8	27.6	72.4	7.1	92.9	5.4	94.6	3.9	96.1	1.5	98.5
1885	41.5	58.5	28.7	71.3	7.5	92.5	6.1	93.9	3.6	96.4	1.2	95.8
1886	40.0	60.0	27.3	72.7	7.7	92.3	7.6	92.4	4.1	95.9	1.4	98.6
1887	37.4	62.6	25.5	74.5	7.9	92.1	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.4	98.6
1888	38.8	61.2	25.3	74.7	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2	4.8	95.2	1.6	98.4
1889	38.7	61.3	27.1	72.9	7.3	92.7	8.5	91.5	4.7	95.3	1.9	98.1
1890	38.4	61.6	27.9	72.1	6.9	93.1	8.4	91.6	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1891	37.6	62.4	30.3	69.7	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.8	98.2
1892	35.6	64.4	34.9	65.1	8.8	91.2	8.2	91.8	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
(continued.)												
Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1881	65.8	34.2	64.6	35.4	62.1	37.9	75.9	24.1	52.0	48.0	68.6	31.4
1882	67.4	32.6	64.2	35.8	59.5	40.5	80.8	19.2	56.3	43.7	64.7	35.3
1883	65.4	34.6	63.2	36.8	62.2	37.8	83.0	17.0	55.8	44.2	61.1	38.9
1884	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6	61.8	38.2	80.7	19.3	54.7	45.3	64.6	35.4
1885	64.6	35.4	61.5	38.5	63.1	36.9	78.9	21.1	54.5	45.5	63.2	36.8
1886	64.8	35.2	61.5	38.5	63.6	36.4	77.8	22.2	56.6	43.4	60.7	39.3
1887	64.9	35.1	60.0	40.0	61.1	38.9	78.7	21.3	57.4	42.6	55.9	44.1
1888	63.7	36.3	59.5	40.5	60.1	39.9	80.5	19.5	57.8	42.2	56.4	43.6
1889	63.1	36.9	62.0	38.0	59.0	41.0	81.3	18.7	57.3	42.7	56.0	44.0
1890	62.3	37.7	60.8	39.2	58.3	41.7	81.9	18.1	52.8	47.2	56.3	43.7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58.3	41.7	81.6	18.4	50.2	49.8	59.5	40.5
1892					58.8	41.2	80.1	19.9	53.4	46.6	57.8	42.2

* The percentages for Russia in the years 1881 and 1882 are based on trade by European frontier only, but including Bullion and Specie.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*), except in the years 1881 to 1883.

No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1881 to 1892.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34.4	65.6	34.0	66.0	36.8	63.2	52.9	47.1	14.5	85.5	16.4	83.6	1881
35.3	64.7	31.9	68.1	42.0	58.0	51.5	48.5	14.2	85.8	16.6	83.4	1882
34.1	65.9	31.9	68.1	42.5	57.5	51.2	48.8	15.4	84.6	15.7	84.3	1883
34.7	65.3	33.3	66.7	40.8	59.2	53.7	46.3	18.2	81.8	19.3	80.7	1884
32.7	67.3	32.6	67.4	38.0	62.0	58.7	41.3	16.3	83.7	17.3	82.7	1885
32.4	67.6	30.9	69.1	40.2	59.8	55.7	44.3	16.2	83.8	16.3	83.7	1886
32.1	67.9	32.9	67.1	41.1	58.9	55.5	44.5	19.0	81.0	14.0	86.0	1887
30.0	70.0	31.3	68.7	36.6	63.4	54.7	45.3	18.8	81.2	14.7	85.3	1888
31.0	69.0	32.4	67.6	35.0	65.0	53.3	46.7	20.7	79.3	14.7	85.3	1889
29.9	70.1	31.7	68.3	33.1	66.9	54.1	45.9	18.4	81.6	13.2	86.8	1890
27.6	72.4	32.2	67.8	36.9	63.1	56.0	44.0	21.1	78.9	12.6	87.4	1891
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	37.9	62.1	55.2	44.8	16.7	83.3	11.9	88.1	1892

(continued.)

Austro-Hungary.‡				United States.†¶				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
82.1	17.9	83.8	16.2	3.3	96.7	1.8	98.2	1.1	98.9	3.5	96.5	1881
82.0	18.0	83.3	16.7	3.8	96.2	3.1	96.9	0.9	99.1	2.9	97.1	1882
81.3	18.7	81.9	18.1	3.8	96.2	3.4	96.6	0.6	99.4	3.5	96.5	1883
79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	0.6	99.4	3.1	96.9	1884
78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	1.7	98.3	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.3	99.7	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.5	99.5	1.5	98.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	6.8	93.2	3.4	96.6	0.2	99.8	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.1	99.9	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	5.8	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.2	99.8	2.5	97.5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austrian trade accounts after the year 1890.				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9	0.3	99.7	2.5	97.5	1891
				7.4	92.6	5.0	95.0	0.1	99.9	2.2	97.8	1892

those in the subsequent years include the trade between Russia and Finland.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

¶ Years ended 30th June of succeeding year.

** By Sea and River.

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1883-87 (average).	1892.†	1881.	1883-87 (average).	1892.†
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - -	157,616,608	157,616,608*	157,616,608*	425,564,842	425,564,842*	425,564,842*
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	106,666,453	106,666,453*	106,666,453*	287,999,423	287,999,423*	287,999,423*
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	10,721,115	10,697,200	12,629,939	26,947,011	26,882,440	34,100,835
Barley - - - - -	4,612,754	4,603,500	6,163,661	12,454,436	12,442,950	16,641,585
Oats - - - - -	12,922,127	12,921,000	13,616,662	34,889,743	34,886,700	36,764,987
Rye - - - - -	23,929,445	23,930,300	25,116,710	64,609,501	64,611,810	67,815,117
Maize - - - - -	6,908,861	551,100	817,800	18,596,924	1,487,970	2,208,060
Millet - - - - -		2,436,900	2,763,738		6,579,630	7,462,093
Buckwheat - - - - -		3,664,400	2,622,914		9,393,880	7,061,868
All Other - - - - -		1,173,400	2,278,145		3,163,180	6,150,991
Total under Corn Crops -	59,184,302	59,982,800	66,009,569	159,797,615	161,953,560	178,225,836
Green and Other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	1,375,176	1,375,300	2,806,269	3,712,975	3,713,310	7,582,326
Flax - - - - -	1,398,635	—	1,176,112	3,776,288	—	3,175,502
Hemp - - - - -	514,039	—	577,611	1,387,906	—	1,559,550
Grass under Rotation - - -	572,445	—	—	1,545,601	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - -	64,806,253	—	—	174,976,883	—	—

* In 1881.

† The area under Corn Crops and Green and Other Crops in 1892 is inclusive of Poland.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,406,800
1877	17,539,118	—	—	27,823,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,845,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,628,031
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,600,264

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tchetverts.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
35,759,000	28,331,900	40,560,600	206,329,430	163,475,063	234,034,662	Wheat.
27,396,400	23,567,500	28,298,000	158,077,228	135,984,475	163,279,460	Barley.
90,813,900	72,006,400	73,207,400	523,996,203	415,476,928	422,406,698	Oats.
113,065,700	83,750,000	98,400,600	652,339,089	493,237,500	567,771,462	Rye.
4,068,700	4,941,300	3,675,800	23,476,399	23,511,301	21,209,366	Maize.
9,615,600	6,029,300	9,910,400	52,020,012	34,789,061	57,183,008	Millet.
7,760,800	7,025,300	7,914,700	44,779,816	40,535,981	45,667,819	Buckwheat.
4,434,100	3,130,300	3,972,500	25,584,757	18,061,831	22,921,325	All Other.
292,314,200	228,782,000	265,940,000	1,686,652,934	1,320,072,140	1,534,473,800	Total Corn Crops.
55,557,300	48,449,100	77,285,400	320,565,621	273,551,307	445,936,758	Green and Other Crops :
						Potatoes.
						Flax - {Seed. Fibre.
						Hemp {Seed. Fibre.
						Clover.
						Hay.
	Poods. 482,832,711 Poods. 1,122,943,617			Cwts. 155,196,229 Cwts. 360,946,163		

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	9,207,666	1,374,805	1882
46,724,786	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—continued.

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,059,500			Statute Acres 76,716,965		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	1,131,600	—	—	2,795,052	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	4,950	4,536	4,242	12,226	11,203	10,478
Barley - - - -	40,900	55,897	49,409	123,253	138,065	122,040
Oats - - - -	91,300	90,628	95,003	225,511	223,351	234,657
Rye - - - -	12,250	14,837	13,372	30,357	36,647	33,029
Beans and Peas - - -	3,950	4,647	3,462	9,756	11,478	8,551
Mixed Corn - - - -	19,100	20,670	13,608	47,177	51,054	33,612
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,215	179,096	448,180	472,298	442,367
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes - - - -	31,700	34,879	35,764	78,299	86,151	88,837

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	263,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,873	705,188	299,003	1,004,191

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
98,800	100,336	101,010	271,700	275,924	277,777	Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,664,181	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,576,498	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,753,628	7,886,450	8,896,052	10,322,477	Oats.
237,000	369,399	348,749	651,750	1,015,947	1,959,060	Rye.
67,900	84,051	84,749	186,725	231,140	233,060	Beans and Peas.
633,600	698,540	531,190	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,460,772	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	6,483,507	14,156,725	16,625,154	17,829,644	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
6,563,000	7,123,800	9,393,095	18,048,250	19,591,000	25,831,011	Potatoes.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,763	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,361	96,567	1875
1,412,295	120,737	272,721	167,774	1890

Census Returns of each of the years stated.

No. 21—continued.

SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares 40,584,532			Statute Acres 100,243,794		
Woods and Forests - -	17,779,073	18,043,387	18,177,381	43,914,310	44,567,166	44,898,131
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	5,011,369	4,981,281	4,981,220	12,378,081	12,303,764	12,303,613
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - -	64,539	70,574	70,996	159,411	174,318	175,358
Rye - - -	382,312	390,327	395,862	945,546	964,108	977,779
Barley - - -	214,471	221,024	221,198	529,743	545,929	546,359
Oats - - -	820,421	800,943	806,169	2,026,440	1,978,329	1,991,238
Mixed Corn - - -	95,989	105,336	108,307	237,093	260,180	267,518
Bears, Peas, and Vetches -	53,889	54,398	54,419	133,106	134,363	134,415
All Other - - -	1,103	1,360	1,375	2,724	3,359	3,396
Total under Corn Crops	1,633,224	1,643,962	1,653,325	4,034,063	4,060,586	4,066,063
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - -	155,077	155,819	156,496	383,040	384,873	386,545
Beetroot - - -	22,556	24,979	26,503	55,713	61,698	65,462
Turnips and other Roots - }						
Flax - - -	6,139	6,301	6,117	15,163	15,564	15,100
Hemp - - -						
Gardenland - - -	33,915	34,557	34,816	83,770	85,356	85,996
Bare Fallow - - -	409,977	410,581	415,915	1,012,643	1,014,135	1,027,310
Grass under Rotation -	1,017,431	1,029,375	1,045,746	2,513,055	2,542,556	2,582,992
„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture }	1,733,050	1,675,707	1,637,302	4,280,634	4,138,996	4,044,136

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,636	—	—	1,916,658
1865	428,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,354
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1880	464,820	1,400,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,330	1,525,477	840,809	2,366,286
1886	484,885	1,531,301	830,166	2,381,467
1887	481,257	1,532,690	798,016	2,330,706
1888	482,094	1,545,573	803,525	2,349,098
1889	479,992	1,542,281	789,152	2,331,433
1890	487,439	1,578,927	820,564	2,390,491
1891	489,045	1,596,315	824,795	2,420,110

No. 21—continued.

SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,394,200	1,604,000	1,607,000	3,834,050	4,411,000	4,419,250	Wheat.
7,847,106	8,012,800	8,306,100	21,579,525	22,035,200	22,841,775	Rye.
5,872,400	4,891,100	5,015,300	15,599,100	13,450,525	13,792,075	Barley.
25,760,100	20,841,100	24,472,200	70,840,275	57,313,025	67,298,550	Oats.
3,235,600	2,810,400	3,303,200	8,297,900	7,728,600	9,083,800	Mixed Corn.
932,900	827,800	1,027,500	2,565,475	2,276,450	2,825,625	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
3,500	2,500	2,700	9,625	6,875	7,425	All Other.
44,846,800	38,989,700	43,734,000	123,325,950	107,221,675	120,268,500	Total Corn Crops.
12,332,500	18,571,000	20,931,900	33,914,375	51,170,250	57,562,725	Green and other Crops:
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Potatoes.
224,251,800	261,013,900		4,412,955	5,136,379		Beetroot.
Hectols.	Hectols.		Bushels.	Bushels.		Turnips and other Roots.
4,347,475	4,559,166		11,955,556	12,537,706		
Hectols.	Hectols.		Bushels.	Bushels.		Seed } Flax and Hemp.
37,671	36,016		103,595	99,044		Fibre }
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
2,078,500	2,025,800		40,902	39,865		
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
5,960,200	5,344,300		117,091	115,007		
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
2,758,934,600	2,321,354,900		54,291,892	45,680,948		
						Clover.
						Hay.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1885 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,981	—	1860
1,589,875	380,165	133,132	1865
1,585,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,566	96,891	1885
1,443,678	548,210	93,367	1886
1,377,635	571,114	90,548	1887
1,349,807	610,469	87,077	1888
1,338,193	621,635	83,092	1889
1,350,804	644,931	86,980	1890
1,345,337	665,073	79,170	1891

* Including Goats.

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1876.	1881.	1888.	1876.	1881.	1888.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Tönne Land 6,877,080			Statute Acres 9,352,761		
Woods and Forests	319,102	372,806	411,218	433,979	507,016	559,256
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	4,870,467	5,084,497	5,192,915	6,023,836	6,914,916	7,062,365
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	112,280	101,337	88,008	152,701	137,818	119,691
Barley	559,185	574,565	540,327	760,492	781,408	734,844
Oats	691,506	728,966	772,394	940,448	991,394	1,050,456
Rye	460,049	485,342	509,255	625,668	660,065	692,587
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	65,780	51,771	31,319	89,461	70,409	42,594
Buckwheat	39,829	36,628	41,070	54,167	49,814	55,855
Mixed Corn	132,072	166,744	245,130	179,618	226,772	333,377
Total under Corn Crops	2,060,701	2,145,353	2,227,503	2,802,555	2,917,680	3,029,404
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	76,647	81,107	94,742	104,240	110,306	128,849
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	17,027	34,326	95,911	23,157	46,683	130,439
Colza	1,018	2,017	845	1,384	2,743	1,149
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	6,570	5,180	4,117	8,935	7,045	5,599
Spergula	3,731	21,440	34,396	5,074	29,159	46,779
Bare Fallow	449,182	469,203	468,894	610,888	638,116	637,696
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	296,440	291,484	335,724	403,158	396,418	456,585
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,959,151	2,034,387	1,930,788	2,664,445	2,766,766	2,625,865
Garden land	37,152	45,168	51,277	50,527	61,428	69,737

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	332,030	1,198,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,898
1876	353,262	898,012	450,309	1,348,321
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	376,533	954,250	505,277	1,456,527

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tönde.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops:
1,260,860	1,029,027	1,181,977	1,287,288	4,791,268	3,910,302	4,491,513	4,777,694	Wheat.
5,049,286	6,047,443	5,893,323	6,491,799	19,187,287	22,980,283	22,594,627	24,668,836	Barley.
6,730,753	9,335,575	8,631,662	10,178,265	25,576,861	35,665,185	32,800,316	38,677,407	Oats.
4,389,503	4,265,054	4,876,836	5,114,307	16,680,111	16,207,205	18,531,977	19,434,367	Rye.
279,650	214,236	203,858	227,069	1,062,670	814,097	774,660	862,862	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
242,822	181,757	208,109	140,298	922,724	690,677	790,814	533,132	Buckwheat.
1,782,635	3,081,721	3,010,582	3,362,568	6,774,203	11,710,540	11,440,212	12,777,759	Mixed Corn.
19,735,559	24,204,813	24,006,347	26,771,594	74,995,124	91,978,289	91,224,119	101,732,057	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
4,419,606	3,146,388	3,632,669	4,751,677	16,794,503	11,956,274	13,804,142	18,056,373	Potatoes.
7,532,123	22,027,270	22,311,737	22,585,126	28,662,067	83,703,626	84,784,601	85,823,479	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
17,701	6,798	7,614	7,106	67,264	25,832	28,933	27,003	Colza.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover.
445,089,500	679,980,500	606,600,500	680,631,500	8,758,726	13,381,045	11,937,031	13,393,856	Hay.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
596,342,500	659,923,500	586,594,500	598,790,000	11,735,168	12,986,352	11,543,342	11,783,332	

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	1866
1,842,481	442,421	1871
1,719,240	503,667	1876
1,548,613	527,417	1881
1,225,190	770,785	1888

No. 21—continued.
GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares 54,025,085			Statute Acres 133,441,960		
Area under Cultivation -	26,311,968*			64,990,561*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land - }	10,944,570*			27,033,088*		
Woods and Forests - -	13,908,398*			34,353,743*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) - }	2,860,149*			7,064,563*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - -	1,960,181	1,885,284	1,975,652	4,841,647	4,656,652	4,879,860
Spelt - - -	366,845	327,854	359,476	906,107	809,799	887,906
Barley - - -	1,664,188	1,806,695	1,690,096	4,110,544	4,462,537	4,174,537
Oats - - -	3,904,020	4,154,683	3,987,719	9,642,929	10,262,067	9,849,606
Rye - - -	5,820,317	5,479,677	5,678,733	14,376,183	13,534,802	14,026,470
Buckwheat - -	194,580	190,202	180,290	480,613	469,799	445,316
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. -	866,036	898,097	863,895	2,139,109	2,213,299	2,133,821
All other - -	4,815	4,413	4,412	11,893	10,900	10,972
Total under Corn Crops	14,780,982	14,746,905	14,740,303	36,509,025	36,424,355	36,408,548
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	2,905,870	2,922,766	2,929,808	7,177,499	7,219,232	7,236,626
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other - - -	398,896	408,317	411,467	985,273	1,008,543	1,016,338
Turnips } - - -						
Carrots } - - -	455,091	453,293	461,191	1,124,050	1,119,634	1,139,142
Kohlrabi }						
Vineyards - - -	120,300	119,294	118,292	297,141	294,656	292,181
Tobacco - - -	19,621	18,111	14,385	48,217	44,734	35,531
Hops - - -	44,505	43,640	43,434	109,927	107,791	107,282
Clover† - - -	1,816,233	1,813,233	1,842,917	4,486,096	4,478,693	4,552,005
Grass Meadows - -	5,909,543	5,906,277	5,892,717	14,596,571	14,588,504	14,555,011

* In 1883.

† Exclusive of clover for seed.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860-68 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,909,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,536,253	383	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,694

[No. 21—continued.
GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CR &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						<div><div>TOT. LA.</div><div>Area under Cult.</div><div>Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.</div><div>Woods and Forests.</div><div>All other (including Lakes and Rivers).</div><div>Corn Crops: Wheat. Spelt. Barley. Oats. Rye. Buckwheat. Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. All other.</div><div>Total Corn Crops.</div><div>Green and other Crops: Potatoes. Beetroot (Sugar). " Other. Turnips. Carrots. Kohlrabi. Wine. Tobacco. Hops. Clover.† Hay.</div></div>
2,830,921	2,333,757	3,162,885	55,708,481	45,925,004	62,241,068	
492,970	373,082	497,818	9,700,945	7,341,721	9,796,347	
2,283,432	2,517,374	2,420,736	44,934,680	40,538,324	47,636,626	
4,913,544	5,279,340	4,743,086	96,691,527	103,889,869	93,336,173	
5,868,078	4,782,504	6,827,712	115,475,392	94,118,750	134,359,618	
109,703	104,652	89,641	2,158,798	2,069,402	1,764,007	
851,763	773,234	774,089	16,761,479	15,216,140	15,231,982	
5,098	4,716	5,032	100,321	92,804	99,023	
17,355,509	16,168,959	18,520,899	341,531,623	318,182,014	364,464,834	
23,320,983	18,558,379	27,968,557	458,923,630	368,202,387	550,774,818	
10,623,31	9,488,002	9,789,515	209,051,741	186,710,325	192,645,670	
7,726,896	7,332,284	7,403,148	152,054,275	144,288,874	145,683,377	
3,542,879	3,596,916	3,644,122	69,718,797	70,782,168	71,711,115	
Hectols. 2,974,593 Tonnen. 41,276	Hectols. 748,462† Tonnen. 34,002	Hectols. 1,673,626 Tonnen. 29,701	Galls. 65,441,046 Cwts. 812,253	Galls. 16,466,164† Cwts. 669,111	Galls. 36,819,772 Cwts. 584,473	
24,731	21,944	24,515	486,671	431,627	482,420	
6,102,546	6,008,270	5,408,239	120,069,387	118,234,170	106,426,417	
18,859,988	18,715,112	16,833,897	371,135,653	368,296,668	331,267,045	

† Exclusive of production from an area of 40 hectares (about 99 acres) in Aix-la-Chapelle, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, and Anhalt.
of the YEARS from 1859–68 (Average), 1873, 1883 and 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
23,016,769	6,462,572	1,318,421	1859–68 (Average)
24,999,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,238	3,091,287	1892

No. 21—continued
HOLLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	3,152,037*	—	—	7,735,531*	—	—
Woods and Forests	228,467	228,242	227,218	564,313	563,758	561,228
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,036,357	2,029,048	2,020,901	5,029,802	5,011,749	4,991,625
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	55,376	54,841	53,588	210,879	209,557	144,700
Spelt	183	208	68	452	514	168
Barley	41,393	42,238	45,253	109,651	104,328	111,775
Oats	114,967	115,052	152,709	283,968	284,178	377,191
Rye	202,971	203,598	183,506	501,338	502,887	453,360
Beans and Peas	61,295	62,796	72,486	151,399	155,106	179,040
Buckwheat	46,425	44,853	43,571	114,669	110,787	107,621
Total under Corn Crops	555,610	553,586	556,176	1,372,356	1,367,357	1,273,755
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	148,219	145,460	149,584	366,101	359,286	369,472
Beetroot (Sugar)	23,588	23,100	22,531	58,262	69,407	55,652
„ Other	23,426	22,713	25,457	57,862	56,101	62,879
Other Roots						
Flax	17,070	16,312	14,433	42,163	40,291	35,650
Tobacco	1,107	892	657	2,734	2,203	1,623
Hops	80	49	58	198	121	143
Gardenland						
Orchards	55,716	52,890	56,642	137,619	130,638	139,906
Bare Fallow	15,533	14,311	15,249	38,367	35,348	37,665
Grass under Rotation	59,531	59,395	60,385	147,042	146,706	149,151
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,136,477	1,135,340	1,129,729	2,807,098	2,804,290	2,790,431

* In 1888.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,528	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,056	923,323	542,358	1,465,681
1880	278,438	908,000	561,600	1,469,600
1886	272,700	908,000	622,800	1,530,800
1887	274,300	907,200	618,400	1,525,600
1888	273,600	899,100	594,800	1,493,900
1889	276,200	891,600	598,500	1,490,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,300
1891	271,900	897,300	634,800	1,532,100

No. 21—continued.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

HOLLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass. .
						Corn Crops:
2,281,000	1,912,000	1,235,000	6,272,750	5,258,000	3,396,250	Wheat.
8,000	9,000	2,000	22,000	24,750	5,500	Spelt.
1,708,000	1,464,000	1,575,000	4,697,000	4,026,000	4,331,250	Barley.
4,714,000	4,666,000	6,531,000	12,963,500	12,831,500	17,960,250	Oats.
3,990,000	3,916,000	2,918,000	10,972,500	10,769,000	8,024,500	Rye.
1,614,000	1,326,000	1,514,000	4,438,500	3,646,500	4,163,500	Beans and Peas.
840,000	576,000	558,000	2,310,000	1,584,000	1,534,500	Buckwheat.
15,155,000	13,869,000	14,333,000	41,676,250	38,139,750	39,415,750	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
23,073,000	18,941,000	16,001,000	63,450,750	52,087,750	44,002,750	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
773,444,000	732,212,000	420,910,000	15,220,273	14,408,886	8,282,907	Fibre } Flax.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed }
9,324,000	7,464,000	5,985,000	183,463	146,881	117,776	Tobacco.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Hops.
189,000	150,000	101,000	519,750	412,500	277,750	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,665,000	1,621,000	1,087,000	52,443	31,899	21,391	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
183,000	53,000	62,000	2,617	1,043	1,220	

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1886 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,053	136,930	1870
941,087	338,646	153,012	1875
847,633	334,820	167,658	1880
802,700	453,200	161,200	1886
804,300	480,254	161,240	1887
778,000	485,000	159,700	1888
772,000	493,500	161,100	1889
819,300	578,700	164,800	1890
810,600	547,400	187,000	1891

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 2,946,715			Statute Acres 7,275,916		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	434,596	489,423	—	1,073,452	1,208,875
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - - -	1,830,516	2,229,158	2,215,534	4,521,374	5,506,020	5,472,369
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - -	267,365	283,542	275,932	660,391	700,348	681,552
Spelt - - - -	58,443	64,341	52,514	144,354	158,930	129,710
Barley - - - -	44,586	43,617	40,182	110,130	107,734	99,250
Oats - - - -	219,168	229,743	240,486	541,347	567,465	616,230
Rye - - - -	292,102	288,966	277,840	721,492	713,741	685,771
Beans and Peas - - -	58,284	37,908	33,093	143,964	93,632	81,737
Buckwheat - - - -	24,501	21,435	13,184	60,511	52,944	32,564
Mixed Corn - - - -	41,410	35,437	25,726	102,235	87,652	63,543
Total under Corn Crops -	1,005,859	1,005,039	967,757	2,484,474	2,432,446	2,390,357
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - -	140,737	171,397	199,387	369,850	423,351	492,412
Beetroot (Sugar) - - -	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	80,589
„ Other - - - -	—	17,605	26,188	—	43,484	64,684
Flax - - - -	32,836	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	98,993
Hops - - - -	—	3,960	4,185	—	9,781	10,337
Bare Fallow - - - -	64,418	53,891	42,002	159,112	133,111	103,745
Grass under Rotation - -	160,642	177,563	185,778	396,787	438,581	458,872
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - -	312,498	365,805	389,102	771,870	903,538	961,082

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856 - - -	277,311	—	—	1,257,649
1866 - - -	283,163	738,732	503,713	1,242,445
1880 - - -	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,382,815

Note.—No agricultural census has been taken

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
6,898,300	7,840,354	5,965,650	6,832,076	18,970,325	21,560,973	16,405,538	18,788,209	Wheat.
1,890,468	2,134,716	1,552,314	1,709,856	5,198,787	5,870,469	4,268,864	4,702,104	Spelt.
1,285,792	1,555,445	1,250,062	1,397,932	3,535,928	4,277,474	3,437,670	3,844,313	Barley.
9,979,440	10,865,115	11,433,943	9,540,345	27,443,460	29,879,066	31,443,343	26,235,949	Oats.
6,385,697	6,968,764	5,466,732	7,840,554	17,560,667	19,164,101	15,033,513	21,561,524	Rye.
777,662	815,742	706,205	809,124	2,138,570	2,243,290	1,942,064	2,225,091	Beans and Peas.
303,232	239,685	272,250	244,959	833,888	659,134	748,687	673,637	Buckwheat.
617,424	641,606	531,242	681,739	1,697,916	1,764,417	1,460,915	1,874,782	Mixed Corn.
28,138,015	31,061,427	27,178,398	29,056,585	77,379,541	85,418,924	74,740,594	79,905,609	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
2,898,451,423	2,757,606,024	2,479,602,366	4,646,014,885	57,037,383	54,265,747	48,795,032	91,426,936	Beetroot (Sugar).
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	" Other.
1,287,330,912	1,029,479,831	887,193,384	995,482,397	25,332,833	20,258,692	17,458,698	19,589,671	Flax.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover (Red).
1,034,675,012	1,132,447,684	1,031,231,064	1,108,119,032	20,360,926	22,284,953	20,233,154	21,806,200	Hay.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
22,443,680	20,439,780	20,680,638	19,077,128	441,660	402,226	406,965	375,411	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
—	4,466,320,812*	2,880,168,356	1,881,266,036	—	87,890,813*	56,677,599	37,020,628	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,639,286,726	1,459,132,500*	1,219,912,470	960,408,925	32,258,821	28,713,643*	24,006,135	18,899,476	

* Approximate figures.

the Years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
583,485	458,418	—	1856.
586,097	632,301	197,138	1866.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.

by the Belgian Government since the year 1880.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,281			
Woods and Forests -	8,397,131*				20,740,914*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	36,977,096†				90,055,580†			
Corn Crops:								
Wheat -	7,038,968	7,061,739	5,754,844	6,986,628	17,386,251	17,442,405	14,214,465	17,256,971
Spelt -								
Barley -	873,469	877,527	1,223,160	916,112	2,157,542	2,167,402	3,021,205	2,262,797
Oat -	3,758,549	3,780,727	4,242,704	3,812,532	9,283,616	9,338,396	10,479,479	9,417,078
Rye -	1,599,486	1,588,632	1,498,570	1,541,836	3,950,755	3,923,921	3,701,468	3,808,335
Buckwheat -	590,811	606,450	623,958	604,055	1,459,303	1,407,932	1,541,176	1,492,016
Maize -	558,351	546,597	557,617	558,900	1,279,127	1,350,095	1,377,314	1,380,483
Millet -	44,941	48,424	50,811	51,468	111,004	119,607	125,503	127,101
Mixed Corn -	299,580	296,952	270,890	275,986	739,963	733,471	669,098	681,685
Total under Corn Crops	14,764,195	14,807,048	14,222,554	14,747,557	36,467,561	36,573,409	35,129,708	36,426,466
Green and other Crops:								
Potatoes -	1,454,794	1,464,757	1,492,736	1,512,136	3,593,341	3,617,950	3,687,058	3,734,976
Beetroot, Sugar -	226,341	238,915	260,156	253,670	559,062	590,120	642,585	626,565
" Other -	316,838	332,970	342,692	350,456	762,690	822,436	846,449	865,626
Colza -	61,091	63,675	38,155	65,028	150,895	157,277	94,243	160,619
Flax -	34,255	32,174	29,097	27,137	84,610	79,470	71,870	67,028
Hemp -	53,825	51,990	51,602	44,597	132,948	128,415	127,457	110,155
Vineyards -	1,836,831	1,816,544	1,764,363	1,792,816	4,536,973	4,496,864	4,357,977	4,428,255
Olive Yards -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops -	3,135	2,821	2,689	2,724	7,743	6,968	6,592	6,728
Tobacco -	16,264	15,448	15,409	15,767	40,172	38,157	38,060	38,944
Clover -	987,389	1,050,864	1,046,392	1,120,764	2,438,851	2,595,609	2,584,588	2,768,287
Bare Fallow -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture }	4,822,261	4,958,741	5,075,452	5,228,090	11,910,985	12,248,090	12,536,366	12,913,358

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,967	396,237	6,406,261	6,405,328	12,811,589
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,503	6,038,698	12,733,188
1873	2,742,708	303,775	410,258	5,938,818	5,782,441	11,721,459
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,900	273,819	392,850	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,393	238,620	387,227	6,414,487	6,690,463	13,104,970
1885	2,891,919	230,338	375,301	6,438,701	6,938,667	13,377,368
1889	2,881,153	234,622	376,366	6,469,460	7,048,792	13,518,252
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,323	7,053,360	13,562,685
1891	2,883,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,103,901	13,661,533
1892	2,852,052	227,036	361,435	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434

* In 1852.

† In 1877.

‡ Employed on farms.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops :
								Wheat.
								Spelt.
								Barley.
								Oats.
								Rye.
								Buckwheat.
								Maize.
								Millet.
								Mixed Corn.
								Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
								Potatoes.
								Beetroot, Sugar.
								“ Other
								Colza.
								Seed } Flax.
								Fibre } Flax.
								Seed } Hemp.
								Fibre } Hemp.
								Wine.
								Olives, Fruit.
								Hops.
								Tobacco.
								Clover.
								Hay.

1852, 1862, 1866, 1873, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1888 to 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,620	6,809,972	33,281,592	5,246,405	1,337,940	1852
22,184,423	7,345,255	29,529,678	6,037,543	1,726,398	1862
27,637,845	2,748,838	30,386,683	5,889,624	1,679,938	1866
21,607,252	4,327,882	25,935,114	5,755,066	1,794,837	1873
20,907,468	2,850,748	23,758,216	5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
19,861,748	2,654,336	22,516,084	5,565,620	1,532,360	1880
—	—	22,880,130	5,381,088	1,483,342	1885
—	—	22,630,620	5,246,578	1,545,580	1888
—	—	21,996,731	6,037,743	1,505,470	1889
—	—	21,658,416	6,017,238	1,505,000	1890
—	—	21,687,609	6,096,323	1,480,229	1891
—	—	21,504,966	6,337,100	1,528,560	1892

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

¶ Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price		
				per Hectolitre.	per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs. Cts.	Frs. Cts.	s. d.
1841	5,562,668	71,463,683	12'67	18 54	53 93	43 2
1851	5,999,376	85,986,232	14'33	14 48	42 12	33 8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11'12	24 55	71 42	57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14'43	23 24	67 61	54 1
1863	6,912,768	116,781,794	16'83	19 78	57 54	46 0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16'15	17 58	51 14	40 11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13'84	16 41	47 74	38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12'33	19 61	57 05	45 8
1867	6,960,425	85,005,739	11'92	26 19	76 19	60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16'53	26 64	77 50	62 0
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15'34	20 35	59 14	47 4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11'38	25 65	74 62	59 8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17'33	23 15	67 35	53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12'04	25 62	74 53	59 7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19'64	25 11	73 05	58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14'57	19 32	56 20	45 0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14'35	20 59	59 90	47 11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14'50	23 44	68 19	54 7
1878	6,965,360	96,446,298	13'85	21 25	61 82	49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11'67	22 12	64 35	51 6
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14'46	22 19	64 55	51 8
1881	6,957,084	96,816,083	13'91	22 20	64 58	51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17'68	19 29	56 12	44 11
1883	6,866,064	104,772,587	15'25	19 00	55 28	44 3
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15'93	17 76	51 66	41 4
1885	6,966,765	109,861,862	15'70	16 41	47 74	38 3
1886	6,966,167	107,287,032	15'42	16 54	48 12	38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16'14	17 71	51 52	41 2
1888	6,978,134	98 740,728	14'15	18 79	54 66	43 9
1889	7,038,963	108,319,771	15'39	18 69	52 62	42 1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16'55	18 96	55 16	44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13'40	20 54	59 75	47 10
1892	6,986,628	109,537,907	15'68	17 84	51 90	41 6

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,900	39,429,000	18'08	10'00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,169	16,971	2,269,036	2,265,710
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13'40	29'00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,562
1862	2,235,318	37,110,000	16'60	29'00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22'59	29'00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,788	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,557
1864	2,256,235	50,663,000	22'45	30'00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30'06	26'00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,763,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27'85	25'00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16'90	27'00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,237
1868	2,332,470	52,098,090	22'34	31'00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29'79	29'00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,239,178	54,535,000	23'32	28'00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24'42	29'00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22'61	30'00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15'00	41'00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29'25	24'00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32'64	21'00	248,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18'54	25'00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,275,000	23'62	27'00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,685	140,973	3,101,658	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21'96	29'00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11'53	33'18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15'02	33'18	7,005,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,189	2,487,581	†4,739,953
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17'16	40'26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	†5,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17'83	40'41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,353	38,423	2,618,276	†4,918,463
1883	2,175,466	46,165,000	21'21	37'01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	†6,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16'21	40'00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	†5,653,109
1885	1,971,232	31,481,000	16'58	39'87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	†5,680,369
1886	1,907,550	30,396,000	16'24	40'29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	†8,304,648
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13'61	35'98	12,132,857	140,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	23,022	2,402,216	†9,869,070
1888	1,838,380	30,654,000	16'67	30'41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	†9,945,835
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12'64	31'55	10,248,373	226,469	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	†8,327,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15'09	39'06	10,524,182	306,230	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	†8,664,538
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17'09	30'06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	†10,235,919
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16'11	28'63	9,197,534	292,602	9,490,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	†7,599,248

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

No. 21—continued.

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) -	Hectares 28,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests - - -	4,156,401†	—	—	10,266,810†	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops†	11,099,911†	—	—	27,418,780†	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	4,407,403	4,502,036	4,530,000	10,886,285	11,120,029	11,189,000
Barley - - - -	332,151	307,806	313,000	820,413	760,281	773,000
Rye - - - -	141,219	141,692	144,000	348,811	349,979	356,000
Oats - - - -	453,146	448,338	460,000	1,119,271	1,107,395	1,111,000
Beans, Peas, &c. - -	854,556	873,592	857,000	2,110,763	2,157,772	2,117,000
Maize - - - -	1,911,821	1,906,232	1,903,000	4,722,198	4,708,393	4,700,000
Total under Corn Crops -	8,100,296	8,179,696	8,197,000	20,007,731	20,203,849	20,246,000
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - -	173,907	181,187	194,000	429,550	447,408	479,000
Vineyards - - - -	3,430,362	3,443,713	3,466,000	8,472,994	8,505,971	8,561,000
Olive Yards - - - -	1,013,151	1,031,470	1,044,000	2,502,483	2,547,731	2,579,000
Rice - - - -	193,093	194,689	198,000	476,940	480,882	489,000
Flax - - - -	55,271	52,098	52,000	136,519	128,682	128,000
Hemp - - - -	110,038	104,796	101,000	271,917	258,846	249,000
Tobacco - - - -	1,896	2,683	3,740	4,683	6,627	9,238
Chestnuts - - - -	409,845	412,565	412,000	1,012,317	1,019,036	1,018,000
Bare Fallow - - - -	—	—	1,807,000	—	—	4,463,000
Grass under Rotation - -	—	—	2,357,000	—	—	5,822,000
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - -	—	—	3,162,000	—	—	7,810,000

† Arable land only.

‡ Average of 1879-83.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	52,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123†	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890‡	720,000	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

† Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

* The figures given in these

§ Including

No. 21—continued.

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops :
46,320,000	49,852,000	40,767,000	127,380,000	137,093,000	112,109,250	Wheat.
3,863,000	3,416,000	2,797,000	10,623,250	9,394,000	7,691,750	Barley.
1,560,000	1,614,000	1,498,000	4,290,000	4,438,500	4,119,500	Rye.
6,700,000	7,009,000	6,075,000	18,425,000	19,274,750	16,706,250	Oats.
5,397,000	5,336,000	4,441,000	14,841,750	14,674,000	12,212,750	Beans, Peas, &c.
26,418,000	25,539,000	25,419,000	72,649,500	70,232,250	69,902,250	Maize.
90,258,000	92,766,000	80,997,000	246,209,500	255,106,500	222,741,750	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
7,513,000	7,392,000	7,667,000	14,784,511	14,546,400	15,087,561	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
39,457,000	38,992,000	38,972,000	648,054,000	813,824,000	747,384,000	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Olive Oil.
8,086,000	2,740,000	1,688,000	67,892,000	60,280,000	37,092,000	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Rice
6,303,000	6,938,000	7,260,000	17,333,250	19,079,500	19,985,000	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Flax, Fibre.
209,000	187,000	197,000	411,282	387,989	387,668	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hemp, Fibre.
792,000	714,000	646,000	1,558,543	1,405,050	1,271,236	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
2,294,210	3,140,992	4,485,658	45,147	61,810	88,232	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Chestnuts.
3,027,000	2,613,000	3,285,000	5,956,704	5,142,011	6,464,411	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover, &c.
93,942,000	88,705,000	84,889,000	184,864,436	174,558,768	167,049,425	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hay.
74,148,000	69,954,000	60,623,000	145,612,671	137,659,478	119,297,404	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Grass.
81,758,000	83,153,000	61,773,000	160,888,064	134,115,368	121,560,439	

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, and 1890.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.
501,729 calves under a year old.

|| Estimated figures.

No. 21—*continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,501	28,176,501	28,176,501	69,595,957	69,595,957	69,595,957
Woods and Forests	9,777,905	9,777,905	9,777,905	24,151,425	24,151,425	24,151,425
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,398,596	18,398,596	18,398,596	45,444,532	45,444,532	45,444,532
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,147,274	1,112,024	1,125,196	2,833,767	2,746,699	2,779,234
Barley	1,115,950	1,139,514	1,111,661	2,756,396	2,814,600	2,745,810
Oats	1,873,746	1,893,654	1,873,179	4,628,153	4,677,325	4,626,752
Rye and Spelt	2,005,082	1,944,220	1,972,968	4,952,553	4,802,223	4,873,275
Pulse	276,780	267,853	280,969	683,647	661,597	693,747
Buckwheat	198,320	196,115	193,104	489,850	484,404	476,967
Maize	371,922	373,600	367,370	918,647	922,792	907,404
Mixed Corn	21,418	25,661	21,890	52,902	63,383	54,068
All Other	71,587	67,317	69,215	176,820	166,273	170,961
Total under Corn Crops	7,082,079	7,019,958	7,015,473	17,492,735	17,339,296	17,328,218
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	1,078,771	1,097,557	1,099,455	2,664,564	2,696,266	2,715,654
Beetroot (Sugar)	244,861	251,597	255,632	604,807	621,445	631,485
Other	169,874	169,993	169,161	419,589	417,410	417,328
Vineyards	234,645	245,339	244,927	579,573	605,987	604,957
Olive Yards	43,965	47,014	47,011	116,004	116,125	116,117
Flax	90,604	87,928	85,831	223,792	217,182	212,003
Hemp	43,088	45,590	43,959	113,837	112,607	108,579
Tobacco	2,692	3,503	3,185	6,640	8,652	7,867
Hops	14,691	14,850	14,922	36,237	36,679	36,357
Clover	861,976	867,468	874,357	2,129,081	2,142,644	2,160,397
Grass under Rotation	135,553	135,084	135,899	334,816	333,657	335,671
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,733,627	5,733,627	5,733,627	14,162,059	14,162,059	14,162,059
„ High grazing lands	1,399,279	1,399,279	1,399,279	3,456,219	3,456,219	3,456,219

* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria Proper,

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,389,623	11,723	31,351	—	—	7,425,212
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,453	8,584,077
1890	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,389,633	8,643,936

No. 21—*continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.). ^a
						Wood and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens). ^b
						Corn Crops:
15,527,740	14,474,220	17,681,080	42,701,285	39,804,105	48,622,970	Wheat.
19,187,780	19,477,630	21,804,070	52,766,395	53,563,483	59,961,055	Barley.
36,730,610	38,569,410	39,682,790	101,009,177	106,065,878	109,127,672	Oats.
28,538,030	24,676,630	29,617,180	78,479,583	67,857,983	81,447,245	Rye and Spelt.
2,962,880	2,647,650	3,462,415	8,202,920	7,281,037	9,521,642	Pulse.
1,578,030	1,599,990	1,558,310	4,339,582	4,399,972	4,285,077	Buckwheat.
6,774,160	6,756,250	6,782,530	18,628,940	18,579,687	18,661,967	Maize.
567,240	472,670	427,574	1,559,910	1,299,842	1,175,828	Mixed Corn.
967,030	981,860	960,430	2,659,333	2,562,615	2,641,182	All Other.
112,853,500	109,906,310	121,976,329	310,347,125	301,414,602	335,434,628	Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
82,344,550	63,090,420	95,315,840	162,042,311	124,152,934	187,567,987	Potatoes.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
55,228,900	53,845,100	55,157,570	108,682,585	105,959,465	108,542,218	Other.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Wine.
26,487,140	25,034,410	28,072,720	52,122,906	49,264,143	55,243,103	Olive Oil.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Flax Fibre.
3,623,360	2,998,130	3,459,936	79,713,920	65,958,860	76,118,592	Hemp Fibre.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
91,155	116,650	127,957	179,380	229,551	251,801	Hops.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover } Hay.
388,480	383,983	394,476	768,570	755,624	776,272	Other }
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
263,482	201,095	235,584	518,495	395,728	463,596	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
42,215	47,505	57,270	83,073	93,483	112,699	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
56,335	58,767	64,914	110,859	115,645	127,741	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
27,383,030	28,718,510	27,675,835	53,885,891	56,513,925	54,462,089	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
88,061,710	88,452,170	84,168,790	173,273,186	174,061,235	165,632,155	

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,398	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,811,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,540,700	1,035,838	1890

No. 21—continued.

HUNGARY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA -	Square Kilometres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests	9,130,626*			22,552,646*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	2,978,699	3,012,315	3,064,027	7,357,387	7,440,418	7,568,147
Spelt	3,318	3,105	3,0	8,195	7,670	7,612
Rye	1,085,563	1,034,134	1,106,927	2,681,341	2,554,311	2,734,110
Barley	1,007,169	1,043,143	1,043,984	2,487,707	2,576,563	2,578,640
Oats	993,054	1,006,809	1,004,314	2,452,843	2,486,818	2,480,656
Peas, Beans, &c. . . .	45,230	46,707	46,794	111,718	115,366	115,581
Maize	1,931,553	2,011,902	2,069,867	4,770,936	4,969,398	5,161,971
Buckwheat	15,229	13,480	15,338	37,616	33,296	37,885
Mixed Corn	183,814	150,966	142,329	379,921	372,886	351,553
Total under Corn Crops .	8,213,629	8,322,561	8,516,662	20,287,664	20,556,726	21,036,155
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	433,480	431,455	457,460	1,070,720	1,065,694	1,129,926
Beetroot (Sugar) . . .	65,592	67,868	72,519	162,012	167,634	179,122
„ Other	127,102	129,462	130,950	313,942	319,771	323,446
Tobacco	44,134	42,897	40,475	109,011	105,956	99,973
Flax	12,044	12,459	12,871	29,749	30,774	31,791
Hemp	70,908	69,224	67,428	175,143	170,983	166,517
Rape	86,043	48,607	52,528	212,526	120,059	129,744
Vineyards	311,121	254,205	248,829	768,469	627,886	614,608
Grass Meadows	2,620,151	2,682,376	2,581,802	6,471,773	6,501,969	6,377,051

* According to the most recent survey.

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	379,198
1880	2,078,528	2,085,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884†	1,748,869	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,038

† Exclusive of Croatia

No. 21—continued.

HUNGARY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
52,164,900	49,084,828	50,239,140	143,453,475	134,983,277	138,157,635	Wheat.
53,006	46,100	44,432	145,766	126,775	122,188	Spelt.
17,684,532	13,165,490	16,414,540	48,632,463	36,205,098	45,139,985	Rye.
18,646,745	19,303,710	18,317,155	51,278,540	53,085,202	50,372,176	Barley
18,776,578	22,873,663	22,007,638	51,635,589	62,902,573	60,521,004	Oats.
471,032	628,265	534,217	1,295,338	1,727,729	1,606,597	Peas, Beans, &c.
31,684,565	51,422,182	41,075,545	87,132,554	141,411,000	112,967,749	Maize.
185,739	154,649	152,298	510,782	425,285	418,819	Buckwheat.
2,550,549	2,277,812	2,223,501	7,014,010	6,263,983	6,114,628	Mixed Corn.
142,217,646	158,956,699	151,058,466	391,098,526	437,130,922	415,410,781	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Potatoes.
29,755,001	30,821,645	40,101,531	81,826,253	84,759,524	110,279,210	Beetroot (Sugar).
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	„ Other.
9,845,926	13,093,468	13,368,381	19,375,376	25,766,075	26,307,064	Tobacco.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Flax.
23,265,613	33,525,877	30,058,299	45,783,403	65,974,137	59,150,438	Fibre } Hemp.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Rape.
454,954	665,856	535,942	895,284	1,310,309	1,054,657	Wine.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Hay.
91,694	99,128	117,354	252,153	272,602	322,723	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
51,607	63,830	64,712	101,555	125,608	127,344	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
672,609	813,521	768,601	1,849,675	2,237,183	2,113,653	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
477,159	480,563	472,791	938,981	945,679	930,385	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
1,213,214	555,741	545,130	3,336,338	1,528,288	1,409,107	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
2,636,340	1,230,626	796,560	57,999,480	37,073,772	17,524,320	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
66,854,846	73,438,712	66,335,432	131,560,786	144,516,894	130,583,654	

of those for Croatia and Slavonia,

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, and 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,838,133	4,760,127	333,233	1880
10,594,831	4,803,639	270,192	1884†

and Slavonia.

No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1890.	1891.	1892.*
TOTAL AREA - -	Hectares 13,102,000.			Statute Acres 32,361,940.		
Woods and Forests - -						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass - }						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - -	1,509,689	1,542,582	1,529,920	3,728,932	3,810,178	3,776,902
Barley - - -	518,065	525,909	500,167	1,279,621	1,296,905	1,233,612
Oats - - -	178,517	184,940	223,793	440,937	456,802	552,709
Rye - - -	167,109	121,913	125,716	412,759	301,125	310,519
Buckwheat - -	2,731	1,747		6,746	4,315	
Maize - - -	1,781,516	1,693,392	1,797,344	4,400,344	4,182,678	4,410,675
Millet - - -	103,470	102,679		255,571	253,617	
Total under Corn Crops -	4,261,097	4,173,162		10,524,910	10,307,710	
Green and other Crops :						
Beans, Peas, and Lentils -	71,071	64,721		175,545	159,861	
Potatoes - - -	11,160	11,444		27,565	28,267	
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	—	1,382		—	3,414	
Hemp and Flax - -	73,876	81,697		182,474	201,792	
Colza - - -	118,540	183,451	106,089	292,794	453,124	262,040
Tobacco - - -	4,009	4,376		11,007	10,809	
Vineyards - -	145,706	159,589		359,894	394,185	
Clover, Lucerne, &c. - }	20,522	19,533		50,689	48,247	
Grass under Rotation - }						
„ Meadows - -	442,804	495,379		1,093,726	1,223,596	

* Approximate figures.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Year.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,380

No. 21—continued.

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.*	1890.	1891.	1892.*	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
18,904,250	16,095,952	21,234,700	51,986,688	44,263,968	58,395,425	Wheat.
5,820,916	7,811,854	7,320,900	16,007,519	21,482,599	20,132,475	Barley.
2,672,182	2,719,720	4,096,500	7,348,500	7,479,230	11,264,825	Oats.
1,665,109	1,369,259	1,531,100	4,879,050	3,762,711	4,210,525	Rye.
23,274	20,227		64,004	55,624		Buckwheat.
21,860,338	21,137,381		60,115,929	58,127,798		Maize.
340,351	812,766		937,340	2,235,107		Millet.
51,286,920	49,966,159		141,039,030	137,406,937		Total Corn Crops.†
Kilogs. 23,030,311 Kilogs. 42,024,586 Kilogs. — Hectols. 427,073 Hectols. 1,239,611 Kilogs. 2,564,501 Hectols. 3,081,182 Kilogs. 36,362,193 Kilogs. 775,036,196	Kilogs. 30,058,712 Kilogs. 44,631,969 Kilogs. 22,757,800 Hectols. 351,533 Hectols. 1,203,215 Kilogs. 3,077,606 Hectols. 3,587,490 Kilogs. 37,104,486 Kilogs. 792,455,448	Hectols. 374,128	Cwts. 453,205 Cwts. 826,934 Cwts. — Bush. 1,174,451 Bush. 3,408,930 Cwts. 50,505 Galls. 67,786,004 Cwts. 715,556 Cwts. 15,251,605	Cwts. 591,513 Cwts. 878,293 Cwts. 447,840 Bush. 968,716 Bush. 3,308,841 Cwts. 60,563 Galls. 78,264,780 Cwts. 730,163 Cwts. 15,594,391	Bush. 1,028,852	Green and other Crops : Beans, Peas, and Lentils. Potatoes. Beetroot (Sugar). Hemp and Flax (Seed). Colza. Tobacco. Wine. Clover. Hay.

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

in the YEAR 1890.

Sheep.	Goats.	Pigs.	Year.
5,002,390	209,990	926,124	1890

a 79900.

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No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1889.†	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA - -	3,581,385 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests - -					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - }					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat - - - -	33,573,865	36,087,154	39,916,897	38,554,430	34,629,418
Barley - - - -	3,220,778	†	†	†	3,220,371
Oats - - - -	28,292,738	26,431,369	25,581,561	27,063,835	27,273,083
Rye - - - -	2,171,635	†	†	†	2,038,485
Buckwheat - - -	837,198	†	†	†	815,614
Maize - - - -	72,063,546	71,970,763	76,204,515	70,626,658	72,036,465
Total under Corn Crops -	140,159,760	—	—	—	140,013,366
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes - - - -	†	†	†	†	2,605,136
Flax - - - -	1,318,698	†	1,927,293	1,477,361	—
Hemp - - - -	25,054	†	†	†	—
Hops - - - -	50,212	49,862‡	†	†	—
Tobacco - - - -	692,990†	†	†	†	702,952
Cotton - - - -	20,100,019	19,566,271	†	†	—
Grass under Rotation - }	†	†	†	†	49,613,469
" and Meadowst - }					

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

† Exclusive of the area in Counties cultivating less than one acre.

‡ No estimates made in these years.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1885	12,077,657	14,235,388	31,275,242	45,510,630
1886	12,496,744	14,522,083	33,511,750	48,033,833
1887	13,172,936	14,856,414	34,378,363	49,234,777
1888	13,663,294	15,298,625	35,032,417	50,331,042
1889	14,213,637	15,952,883	36,849,024	52,801,907
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,591	36,375,648	52,895,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,987	35,954,196	52,378,283

* Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
2,292,038,547 Statute Acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops:
468,291,000\$	399,262,000	611,780,000	515,949,000	396,132,000	Wheat.
78,331,000\$	¶	¶	¶	69,869,000	Barley.
809,130,000\$	523,621,000	738,394,000	661,035,000	638,855,000	Oats.
28,419,000\$	¶	¶	¶	26,555,000	Rye.
12,113,000\$	¶	¶	¶	12,132,000	Buckwheat
2,121,828,000\$	1,489,970,000	2,060,154,000	1,628,464,000	1,619,496,000	Maize.
3,518,112,000\$	—	—	—	2,763,039,000	Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops:
190,000,000	¶	¶	¶	183,034,000	Potatoes.
10,250,410\$	¶	15,455,000	11,104,000	—	Seed } Flax. Fibre }
Lbs. 241,389\$	¶	¶	¶	—	
Long Tons. 11,511\$	¶	¶	¶	—	Fibre, Hemp.
Lbs. 39,171,000\$	Lbs. 36,873,000\$	¶	¶	—	Hops.
Lbs. 488,256,000\$	¶	¶	¶	Lbs. 483,024,000	Tobacco.
Bales 7,434,487\$	Bales 7,452,295	Lbs. 1,215,600,000	¶	—	Cotton.
Lbs. 344,756,221	Lbs. 305,766,271	¶	¶	—	Sugar from Cane.
¶	¶	¶	¶	Tons 65,766,000	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.

§ According to the Census Returns.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1885 to 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (c)
28,477,951*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,631,700	1,812,308†	1880 (c)
48,322,331	46,092,043	2,052,593	1885
44,759,314	44,612,836	2,117,141	1886
43,544,755	44,346,525	2,191,727	1887
42,599,079	50,301,592	2,257,574	1888
44,336,072	51,602,780	2,331,027	1889
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936 (c)	1890
44,938,365	52,398,019	2,314,899	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

† Including asses.

‡ Mules included with horses.

No. 21—continued.
UNITED STATES.
AGRICULTURE.
QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION in
the UNITED STATES, from 1868 to 1892, inclusive.
(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1868	234,036,000	1869	1,530,336	235,566,336	30,143,987	195,723,006	5'18	13'35
1869	260,146,900	1870	1,285,976	261,432,876	54,411,735	207,021,141	5'37	20'81
1870	255,984,700	1871	867,469	236,752,169	53,068,920	183,683,269	4'64	22'42
1871	250,722,400	1872	2,410,736	233,133,136	39,997,265	193,135,873	4'76	17'16
1872	249,997,100	1873	1,841,049	251,838,149	52,545,731	199,292,418	4'78	20'86
1873	231,254,700	1874	2,116,777	268,371,477	92,634,779	190,536,698	4'46	32'65
1874	309,102,700	1875	367,987	309,470,687	73,212,614	236,258,073	5'38	23'66
1875	292,136,000	1876	1,664,136	293,800,136	76,171,643	217,628,493	4'83	25'93
1876	259,354,500	1877	364,061	293,722,561	57,513,589	236,208,972	5'01	19'85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	93,419,031	272,165,828	5'71	25'55
1878	430,132,400	1879	2,065,018	432,190,418	149,508,553	272,681,865	5'68	35'41
1879	446,753,650	1880	466,106	449,242,756	180,394,478	268,848,278	5'35	40'23
1880	498,549,868	1881	211,402	498,761,270	168,475,251	312,286,019	6'07	37'39
1881	380,290,090	1882	965,467	381,145,557	122,997,997	258,147,560	4'90	33'17
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,067,011	505,272,481	148,785,696	356,486,785	6'58	29'45
1883	421,096,160	1884	33,474	421,116,634	111,636,302	309,480,332	5'42	26'51
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	139,851,835	369,125,476	6'66	25'90
1885	357,112,000	1886	388,415	357,500,415	94,913,895	262,586,520	4'49	26'53
1886	437,218,000	1887	282,400	437,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5'07	33'70
1887	456,329,000	1888	593,860	456,922,860	120,127,064	336,795,796	5'47	26'29
1888	415,863,000	1889	135,831	416,003,831	88,822,462	327,181,369	5'03	21'35
1889	490,560,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6'09	23'34
1890	399,262,000	1891	583,827	399,845,827	106,801,535	293,044,292	4'68	26'71
1891	611,790,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	237,504,641	386,737,724	5'90	37'04
1892	515,949,000	1893	963,125	515,917,125	120,485,885	395,431,240	—	37'24

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1868 to 1892 inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported.
1868	Bushels. 906,527,000	1869	Bushels. 90,883	Bushels. 906,617,883	Bushels. 8,288,685	Bushels. 906,329,148	Bushels. 23.79	.91
1869	874,820,000	1870	89,258	874,409,258	2,140,487	872,268,041	22.82	.24
1870	1,094,255,000	1871	111,344	1,094,366,344	10,676,873	1,083,689,471	27.39	.98
1871	991,998,000	1872	58,568	991,939,532	35,727,010	956,212,522	23.56	3.60
1872	1,092,719,000	1873	61,836	1,092,780,836	40,154,374	1,052,626,462	25.26	3.67
1873	932,274,000	1874	76,003	932,350,003	35,985,834	896,364,169	20.95	3.86
1874	850,146,500	1875	38,098	850,184,598	50,025,696	820,158,902	18.66	3.53
1875	1,321,069,000	1876	51,798	1,321,120,798	50,910,532	1,270,210,266	28.14	3.85
1876	1,283,827,000	1877	30,902	1,283,857,902	72,652,611	1,211,205,291	26.13	5.66
1877	1,342,558,000	1878	13,483	1,342,571,483	87,192,110	1,255,379,373	26.38	6.43
1878	1,389,213,750	1879	33,869	1,389,252,619	87,884,892	1,301,367,727	26.61	6.33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	58,876	1,547,960,666	99,572,329	1,448,388,337	28.88	6.43
1880	1,717,454,548	1881	75,155	1,717,529,703	93,648,147	1,623,881,551	31.55	5.45
1881	1,194,915,000	1882	69,621	1,194,984,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21.79	3.71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29.09	2.57
1883	1,551,066,895	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,258,006	1,504,813,783	27.11	2.98
1884	1,795,628,895	1885	4,507	1,795,633,402	52,876,456	1,742,756,946	30.52	2.95
1885	1,998,176,000	1886	16,104	1,998,192,104	64,829,617	1,933,362,487	32.04	3.35
1886	1,865,441,000	1887	30,536	1,865,471,536	41,368,584	1,824,102,952	27.12	2.48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,493	1,456,198,493	25,360,869	1,430,837,624	23.25	1.74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	29.48	3.56
1889	2,112,932,000	1890	1,626	2,112,933,626	103,418,709	2,009,514,917	32.03	4.89
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	32,041,529	1,457,930,582	22.75	9.15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,612,916	1,983,556,374	30.27	3.72
1892	1,628,464,000	1893	1,881	1,628,465,881	47,121,894	1,581,343,987	—	2.80

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in RUSSIA
in EUROPE.

—		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st	<i>Verstes</i>	21,583	22,215	23,038	24,033	24,540	25,300
	<i>Miles</i>	14,316	14,729	15,274	15,834	16,270	16,774
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i>	37,209,842	37,561,107	36,962,908	36,532,331	36,648,366	36,843,000
Goods carried	<i>1,000 Poods</i>	2,754,248	3,045,322	2,587,764	2,615,142	2,588,896	3,057,031
	<i>" Tons</i>	44,265	48,943	41,589	42,029	41,607	49,131
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Credit Roubles</i>	45,184,600	45,752,257	45,204,300	45,725,245	43,114,605	43,271,952
" " Goods	" "	164,344,518	180,016,147	178,617,802	176,662,030	172,113,824	199,263,619
" " Other	" "	5,633,772	6,107,092	5,943,714	10,756,963	9,322,927	9,637,181
Total Receipts	<i>Credit Roubles</i>	215,162,890	231,875,496	229,765,816	233,144,238	224,551,356	252,172,752
	<i>£</i>	21,516,000	23,187,000	22,977,000	23,314,424	22,455,136	25,217,275
Total Expenses	<i>Credit Roubles</i>	144,772,444	147,437,306	142,502,374	139,845,094	140,015,819	144,527,329
	<i>£</i>	14,477,000	14,744,000	14,250,287	13,984,509	14,001,582	14,452,733
Net Receipts	<i>Credit Roubles</i>	70,390,446	84,438,190	87,262,942	93,299,144	84,535,537	107,645,423
	<i>£</i>	7,039,000	8,444,000	8,726,294	9,329,914	8,453,554	10,764,542
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts		67	64	61	60	62	57
Gross Receipts per Verste	<i>Credit Roubles</i>	10,092	10,587	10,209	10,125	9,273	10,245
" " " Mile	<i>£</i>	1,522	1,597	1,540	1,527	1,399	1,545
" Expenses per Verste	<i>Credit Roubles</i>	6,790	6,732	6,376	6,135	5,773	5,871
" " " Mile	<i>£</i>	1,024	1,015	962	925	871	886
Receipts per Train Verste run	<i>Copecs</i>	222	226	234	236	232	238
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i>	80.4	81.8	84.7	85.4	84.0	86.2
Expenses per Train Verste	<i>Copecs</i>	149	143	147	143	147	136
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i>	53.9	51.8	53.2	51.8	53.2	49.2
Accidents to Passengers	<i>Killed</i>	64	24	25	31	18	19
	<i>Injured</i>	123	78	85	72	98	88
" " Employés	<i>Killed</i>	214	211	172	164	153	185
	<i>Injured</i>	427	456	387	342	370	409
" " Others	<i>Killed</i>	170	204	223	226	214	240
	<i>Injured</i>	166	183	182	169	185	200
Total	<i>Killed</i>	448	439	420	421	335	444
	<i>Injured</i>	716	717	654	583	653	697

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
		Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	1,404 928	1,404 928	1,404 928	1,404 928
" " Companies	- { Kilom. Miles	68 42	68 42	68 42	68 42
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways - { Kroner £	118,742,000 6,486,000	117,237,000 6,513,000	117,788,000 6,644,000	118,400,000 6,578,000
	{ Companies " - { Kroner £	10,680,000 592,000	10,960,000 608,000	11,419,000 634,000	11,570,000 643,000
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives, State Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	4,332,184 2,690,286	4,411,128 2,739,310	4,614,701 2,865,729	4,870,167 3,024,374
" " Companies	- { Kilom. Miles	408,700 283,803	424,931 263,882	458,126 284,496	461,546 286,620
" Passenger and Goods Trains	{ State Railways - { Kilom. Miles	3,756,502 2,332,788	3,781,444 2,348,277	3,997,046 2,482,724	4,186,150 2,599,605
" " Companies	- { Kilom. Miles	282,547 175,462	285,244 177,137	309,028 191,906	309,397 192,136
Passengers carried	{ State Railways - No.	3,389,084	3,785,390	4,048,752	4,381,913
	{ Companies " - "	362,378	389,598	435,907	466,485
Goods carried	{ State " - Tons*	973,441	1,067,509	1,069,722	1,076,986
	{ Companies " - "	451,972	495,910	503,016	500,446
Receipts from Passengers	{ State Railways - Kroner	3,139,334	3,382,951	3,611,215	3,644,963
	{ Companies " - "	368,785	388,417	424,491	425,778
" Goods	{ State " - "	3,494,791	3,728,465	3,701,235	3,591,498
	{ Companies " - "	1,155,644	1,246,102	1,246,439	1,133,814
" Other	{ State " - "	200,844	208,034	206,836	154,414
	{ Companies " - "	50,958	62,538	71,764	75,905
Total	{ State Railways - { £	6,834,969 378,720	7,320,050 406,669	7,519,286 417,738	7,390,875 410,604
	{ Companies Railways - { Kroner £	1,575,387 87,521	1,697,057 94,281	1,742,694 96,816	1,635,497 90,861
Expenses, Total	{ State Railways - { Kroner £	4,871,831 270,657	5,117,925 234,329	5,639,647 313,314	5,924,545 329,141
	{ Companies Railways - { Kroner £	672,239 37,547	806,773 44,821	870,467 48,359	865,279 48,071
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{ State Railways -	1.66	1.85	1.57	1.22
	{ Companies Railways -	8.72	8.25	7.86	6.77
Gross Receipts	{ per { State Railways - Kroner	4,526	4,848	4,980	4,895
	{ Kilom. - { Companies Railways -	23,187	24,957	25,628	24,051
	{ per { State Railways - £	405	434	445	438
	{ Mile - { Companies Railways -	2,073	2,233	2,293	2,152
Gross Ex- penses	{ per { State Railways - Kroner	3,226	3,389	3,735	3,924
	{ Kilom. - { Companies Railways -	9,886	11,864	12,801	12,724
	{ per { State Railways - £	289	303	334	351
	{ Mile - { Companies Railways -	884	1,061	1,145	1,138
Receipts per Train:	{ Kilom. { State Railways - Kroner	1.58	1.66	1.63	1.52
	{ Run { Companies Railways -	3.85	4.00	3.80	3.5
	{ Mile { State Railways - d.	33.9	35.6	35.0	32.6
	{ Run { Companies Railways -	82.7	85.9	81.6	76.0
Expenses per Train:	{ Kilom. { State Railways - Kroner	1.12	1.16	1.22	1.22
	{ Run { Companies Railways -	1.65	1.90	1.90	1.87
	{ Mile { State Railways - d.	24.0	24.9	26.2	26.2
	{ Run { Companies Railways -	35.4	40.8	40.8	40.1
Accidents to Passengers	- { Killed	—	—	2	—
	{ Injured	1	—	—	—
" Employés	- { Killed	—	1	7	1
	{ Injured	4	—	4	7
" Others	- { Killed	3	1	1	5
	{ Injured	—	4	3	7
Total	- { Killed	5	2	10	6
	{ Injured	5	4	7	14

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—*continued*.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	{	Kilom.		2,531	2,613	2,613	2,742	2,819
		Miles		1,572	1,623	1,623	1,703	1,751
" " Companies (open on 31st Dec.)	{	Kilom.		4,996	5,275	5,405	5,537	5,642
		Miles		3,103	3,276	3,357	3,433	3,504
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) } State Railways	{	Kronor		247,173,027	253,443,961	255,055,498	265,069,683	270,457,737
		£		13,731,835	14,080,214	14,169,750	14,726,094	15,025,432
" " (up to the end of each Year) } Companies	{	Kronor		264,300,000	275,600,000	280,900,000	284,500,000	
		£		14,683,000	15,311,000	15,606,000	15,806,000	
" " Per kilometre } State	{	Kronor		97,658	96,993	97,610	96,670	95,941
		£		8,737	8,677	8,732	8,648	8,583
Distance travelled by Locomotives	{	State Railways {	Kilom.	8,325,398	8,587,224	8,502,426	8,732,776	8,921,107
			Miles	5,170,072	5,332,666	5,280,007	5,423,054	5,540,007
	{	Companies " {	Kilom.	9,214,539	10,043,714	10,973,546	11,687,200	
			Miles	5,722,229	6,237,146	6,814,572	7,257,751	
Passenger Trains	{	State Railways {	Passenger—Kilom.	186,752,917	190,617,026	206,532,807	212,555,245	207,906,399
		" "	Miles	115,973,561	118,373,173	128,256,873	131,096,807	129,109,874
	{	Companies " {	Kilom.	136,243,344	156,954,504	176,568,679	195,294,136	
		" "	Miles	84,607,117	97,468,133	109,640,150	121,277,658	
Goods Trains	{	State Railways {	Ton—Kilom.	321,322,534	354,910,292	345,241,033	352,901,600	355,731,300
		" "	Miles	199,541,394	220,399,291	214,394,681	219,151,894	220,909,137
	{	Companies " {	Kilom.	249,735,058	304,861,632	329,714,744	351,270,265	
		" "	Miles	155,085,471	189,319,198	204,752,856	218,133,834	
Passengers carried		State Railways	No.	4,079,971	4,340,222	4,702,688	4,761,992	4,871,671
" " "		Companies	"	5,990,261	6,768,990	7,991,102	8,877,655	
Goods carried		State	Tons*	2,870,777	3,284,554	3,188,080	3,277,455	3,326,657
" " "		Companies	"	5,615,917	6,607,023	7,419,636	7,948,203	

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	7,811,375	7,930,966	8,169,242	8,304,106	8,245,812
" " " Companies " "	5,968,526	6,726,320	7,518,446	7,976,422	
" " Goods - State " "	12,786,656	14,006,586	13,490,131	13,625,682	13,940,983
" " " Companies " "	13,942,937	16,228,907	17,245,350	18,213,191	
" Other - State " "	194,852	263,751	313,202	356,321	335,392
" " Companies " "	668,236	702,067	662,408	655,112	
Total Receipts { State Railways { " £	20,792,833	22,201,303	21,972,575	22,286,109	22,522,187
Companies Railways { " £	1,155,160	1,233,406	1,220,699	1,238,117	1,251,233
Expenses, Working - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	13,517,893	14,342,378	14,955,787	15,531,573	15,944,605
" " Companies " "	9,891,069	10,602,997	11,736,681	13,300,633	
" Other - State " "	298,156	302,790	316,585	302,962	302,310
" " Companies " "	1,102,434	1,210,356	1,290,702	1,339,620	
Total Expenses - State Railways { " £	13,815,849	14,645,166	15,272,372	15,834,535	16,246,915
Companies Railways { " £	767,547	813,620	848,465	879,696	902,606
Per-centage of Total Receipts " -	66.4	66.0	69.5	71.0	72.1
Total Expenses - Companies Railways { <i>Kronor</i>	10,963,503	11,813,353	13,027,383	14,640,253	
" " " £	610,750	656,297	723,743	813,347	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on { State Railways	2.84	3.06	2.63	2.52	2.38
Cost of Construction - { Companies " "	3.63	4.30	4.41	4.52	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	2.61	2.69	2.69	2.66	2.63
" " Mile " " <i>d.</i>	56.0	57.7	57.7	57.1	56.4
Expenses " Kilom. " " <i>Kronor</i>	1.73	1.77	1.87	1.80	1.90
" " Mile " " <i>d.</i>	37.1	38.0	40.1	40.6	40.8
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	8,264	8,713	8,409	8,426	8,181
" " Mile - " " £	739	779	752	754	731
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - <i>Kronor</i>	4,119	4,485	4,782	4,927	
" " Mile " " £	368	401	428	441	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	5,491	5,748	5,845	5,987	5,902
" " Mile - " " £	401	514	523	536	528
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - <i>Kronor</i>	2,401	2,239	2,450	2,687	
" " Mile " " £	215	200	219	240	
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways { <i>Killed</i>	—	—	1	2	—
" " " " { <i>Injured</i>	2	1	—	1	1
" " " - Companies " { <i>Killed</i>	1	2	—	—	
" " " " { <i>Injured</i>	2	—	3	3	
" " Employés - State " { <i>Killed</i>	4	12	8	9	16
" " " " { <i>Injured</i>	23	20	29	41	35
" " " - Companies " { <i>Killed</i>	6	7	7	7	
" " " " { <i>Injured</i>	28	31	34	31	
" " Others - State " { <i>Killed</i>	6	10	6	9	10
" " " " { <i>Injured</i>	5	2	2	5	3
" " " - Companies " { <i>Killed</i>	16	15	13	9	
" " " " { <i>Injured</i>	1	2	3	2	
Total { State Railways { <i>Killed</i>	10	22	15	20	26
" " " " { <i>Injured</i>	30	23	31	47	30
" " Companies " { <i>Killed</i>	23	24	20	16	
" " " " { <i>Injured</i>	31	33	40	36	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

					1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
					Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways,*	-	-	-	Danske Mil	202 22	202 22	202 22	202 22
" Companies Railways†	-	-	-	"	224 1,048	224 1,048	224 1,048	224 1,048
Total -	-	-	-	Miles	224 1,048	224 1,048	224 1,048	224 1,048
Distance travelled:—								
By Locomotives -	{	State Railways*	{	Danske Mil	887,128 4,151,750	803,749 3,761,646	816,795 3,822,601	857,136 4,011,396
		Companies Railways†	{	Danske Mil	61,870 289,552	57,777 270,396	54,697 255,982	54,988 267,344
By Passenger and Goods Carriages -	{	State Railways*	{	Carriage Danske Mil	10,454,347 48,926,344	10,442,839 48,872,487	10,686,656 50,015,550	11,261,941 52,706,884
		Companies Railways†	{	Carriage Danske Mil	470,974 2,204,158	471,673 2,207,430	483,193 2,261,343	478,571 2,239,712
Passengers carried -	{	State Railways*	-	No.	8,646,617	8,874,533	9,319,523	9,549,556
		Companies Railways†	-	"	473,594	484,144	484,925	490,654
Total -	-	-	-	-	9,120,211	9,328,677	9,804,448	10,040,210
Goods carried -	{	State Railways*	-	Centners	30,151,836	30,569,411	31,154,495	33,681,343
		Companies Railways†	-	"	2,803,069	3,214,579	3,404,321	3,576,763
Total -	-	-	-	-	32,954,905	33,783,990	34,558,816	37,258,106
Receipts:—								
From Passengers -	{	State Railways*	{	Kronor £	7,623,575 423,532	7,423,649 412,425	7,935,007 440,834	7,974,230 443,013
		Companies Railways†	{	Kronor £	321,994 17,888	314,071 17,448	340,775 18,932	346,150 19,231
" Goods -	{	State Railways*	{	Kronor £	6,377,230 354,291	6,475,643 359,758	6,715,124 373,062	7,208,874 400,493
		Companies Railways†	{	Kronor £	281,443 15,636	309,175 17,177	335,819 18,657	356,239 19,791
Other -	{	State Railways*	{	Kronor £	844,294 46,905	898,930 49,940	1,010,526 56,140	933,324 51,351
		Companies Railways†	{	Kronor £	55,210 3,067	52,885 2,938	51,753 2,875	54,319 3,017
Total -	{	State Railways*	{	Kronor £	14,845,099 824,728	14,798,222 822,123	15,660,657 870,036	16,116,428 895,357
		Companies Railways†	{	Kronor £	658,647 36,591	676,134 37,563	728,347 40,464	756,708 42,039
Expenses, Total -	{	State Railways*	{	Kronor £	12,416,316 689,795	12,192,119 677,340	12,562,292 697,905	13,198,315 733,240
		Companies Railways†	{	Kronor £	629,301 34,961	584,606 32,478	582,806 32,378	573,176 31,843
Gross Receipts per Danske Mil -	-	State Railways	-	Kronor	73,454	73,232	77,490	79,745
" " Mile -	-	"	-	"	872	869	920	947
Gross Expenses per Danske Mil -	-	"	-	Kronor	61,436	60,327	62,159	65,306
" " Mile -	-	"	-	"	729	716	738	775
Accidents:—								
Total -	{	State Railways*	{	Killed Injured	14 66	8 37	8 45	15 47
		Companies Railways†	{	Killed Injured	— 1	— —	1 —	1 —

NOTE.—The above returns are exclusive of the Companies' Railways in Funen and Jutland, with a total length of 21 Danske Mil, or 98 English miles, for which no particulars can be given.

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Laaland, Falster, and East Zealand.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	33,934	34,739	35,580	37,476	37,893
" Companies' Railways:—					
" " worked by the State } Kilom.	419	461	986	450	455
" " worked by Companies } Kilom.	4,729	4,809	4,354	3,892	3,921
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom.	39,082	40,008	40,920	41,818	42,269
{ Miles	24,270	24,845	25,411	25,969	26,249
Cost of Construction - { Marks	9,902,147,000	10,075,415,000	10,259,015,000	10,456,156,000	10,664,970,000
{ £	495,107,000	503,771,000	512,951,000	522,808,000	533,249,000
" { per Kilom. - Marks	255,100	251,900	250,900	250,400	252,312
{ " Mile - £	20,539	20,282	20,201	20,161	20,315
Rolling Stock:—					
Locomotives - - - No.	12,811	13,107	13,496	14,188	14,788
Passenger Carriages - - "	23,703	24,386	25,404	26,399	27,512
Goods and Mail Carriages - "	254,722	262,588	273,689	288,034	299,640
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - - Kilom.	272,362,000	289,485,000	310,936,000	338,336,000	357,804,000
" Passenger Trains - - "	124,892,000	130,167,000	139,350,000	154,665,000	169,027,000
" Goods - - - "	95,894,000	103,943,000	113,687,000	124,926,000	130,573,000
" Mixed - - - "	33,524,000	35,380,000	36,792,000	36,643,000	36,314,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	315,992,000	339,864,000	376,825,000	426,066,000	464,013,000
Goods carried - - - Tons*	178,815,000	199,507,000	213,814,000	217,745,000	230,949,000
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - - - Marks	293,897,000	309,903,000	353,865,000	357,046,000	367,646,000
" Goods - - - "	750,733,000	810,692,000	873,241,000	881,998,000	907,735,000
Other - - - "	47,176,000	48,361,000	60,005,000	63,970,000	68,150,000
Total - - - { Marks	1,091,806,000	1,168,956,000	1,287,111,000	1,303,014,000	1,343,531,000
{ £	54,590,000	58,448,000	63,355,000	65,150,000	67,176,000
Expenses, Total - - - { Marks	586,365,000	633,798,000	701,430,000	802,345,000	872,127,000
{ £	29,318,000	31,690,000	35,071,000	40,117,000	43,606,000
Net Receipts - - - { Marks	505,441,000	535,158,000	585,681,000	500,669,000	471,404,000
{ £	25,272,000	26,758,000	28,284,000	25,033,000	23,570,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - -	5.17	5.40	5.60	4.86	4.49
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	4.00	4.03	4.06	3.84	3.75
{ d.	77.3	77.9	78.5	74.2	72.5
Expenses " " Kilom. " Marks	2.11	2.14	2.19	2.31	2.37
{ d.	40.8	41.4	42.3	44.6	45.8
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run } Marks	1.89	1.89	1.87	1.53	1.38
Net Receipts per Train Mile run } d.	36.5	36.5	36.2	29.6	26.7
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - - - { Killed	27	31	40	46	46
{ Injured	107	123	174	236	153
" Employés - - - { Killed	275	353	352	462	442
{ Injured	1,085	1,164	2,113	2,558	2,799
" Otherst - - - { Killed	161	198	214	226	216
{ Injured	142	180	175	205	211
Total - - - { Killed	463	582	606	734	704
{ Injured	1,334	1,447	2,462	2,999	3,163

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 703 kilom. in 1887-8, 819 kilom. in 1888-9, 873 kilom. in 1889-90, 1,051 kilom. in 1890-1, and 1,155 kilom. in 1891-2.

The above Particulars, except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways, together.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.
 * These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies. † Tons of 1,00 kilograms.

RAILWAYS. GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG. RAILWAYS.
STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Years ended March 31st.*				
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,270 789	1,288 800	1,317 818	1,332 827
" " " Double Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	298 185	305 189	316 196	316 196
" " Companies Railways, Single Line { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11
Cost of Construction - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	467,643,991 23,382,200	473,693,965 23,684,698	484,561,409 24,228,070	493,855,052 24,692,753
" " Companies { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	2,114,802 105,740	2,114,802 105,740	2,114,802 105,740	2,124,845 106,242
Distance travelled:—				
By Locomotives - { State Railways { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	12,008,403 7,457,218	13,030,668 8,092,045	13,985,687 8,685,093	15,219,451 9,451,279
" " Companies { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	51,675 50,720	53,695 51,975	55,771 53,264	59,384 56,128
" Passenger Trains - { State Railways { <i>Kilom.</i>	6,140,872	6,535,178	7,000,460	7,797,376
" Goods Trains - " " " "	2,348,966	2,698,414	2,947,600	3,264,726
Passengers carried, State Railways - - - - No.	13,984,255	15,220,423	15,829,279	17,592,078
" Companies " - - - - No.	194,744	203,908	211,118	218,600
Goods carried, State Railways - - - - Tons†	4,584,094	4,962,817	5,058,356	5,403,087
" Companies " - - - - "	85,557	89,694	97,579	100,700
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - - Marks	10,768,484	11,435,061	12,181,173	12,188,631
" " Goods " - - - - "	20,103,800	21,805,255	21,329,127	21,691,960
" Other " - - - - "	1,641,772	1,520,957	1,476,224	1,463,673
Total - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	32,514,056 1,625,703	34,761,273 1,738,064	34,986,524 1,749,326	35,344,264 1,767,213
" Companies " { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	240,602 12,030	248,077 12,404	259,790 12,989	266,295 13,315
Expenses, Working, State Railways - - Marks	16,066,821	18,837,372	21,760,586	23,557,010
" Other " - - - - "	160,219	324,326	238,051	393,816
Total - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	16,227,040 811,352	19,161,698 958,085	21,998,637 1,089,982	23,950,826 1,197,541
" Companies " { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	109,922 5,466	111,813 5,591	122,239 6,112	133,075 6,054
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways	3'50	3'31	2'71	2'33
" Construction " - " Cost of " "	3'64	3'45	2'77	2'35
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways Marks	20,074	21,914	21,763	21,598
" " " Mile - " " "	1,664	1,764	1,752	1,739
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - " Marks	10,293	11,959	13,536	14,395
" " " Mile - " " "	829	963	1,090	1,159
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - " Marks	3'54	3'48	3'27	2'96
" " " Mile " - " " "	68'4	67'2	65'2	57'2
Expenses " Kilom. " - " Marks	1'76	1'90	2'04	1'97
" " " Mile " - " " "	34'0	36'7	39'4	38'1
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways - { Killed Injured	3 18	7 76	5 4	3 10
" Employés - " - { Killed Injured	8 22	10 45	22 64	14 66
" Others - " - { Killed Injured	6 3	5 12	4 4	2 5
Total - " - { Killed Injured	17 43	22 133	31 72	19 81

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.

* The returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

—			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of Railways	Companies* State	Kilom.	98 1,285	78 1,305	71 1,383	71 1,383	71 1,383
	Total	Miles	1,383 859	1,383 859	1,454 903	1,454 903	1,454 903
	Of which Double Lines	Kilom.	554 344	539 335	548 340	562 340	562 349
		Miles					
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives			Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.
" Passenger Trains			"	"	"	"	"
" Goods			"	"	"	"	"
Railway Servants employed			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
" Labourers			"	"	"	"	"
Passengers carried			"	"	"	"	"
Goods carried			Tonst	Tonst	Tonst	Tonst	Tonst
Passengers' Luggage carried			"	"	"	"	"
Receipts :—							
From Passengers			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" Goods			"	"	"	"	"
Other			"	"	"	"	"
Total			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Expenses, Working			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Net Receipts			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction							
" " Capital							
Gross Receipts per Kilom.			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" " Mile			£	£	£	£	£
" Expenses per Kilom.			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" " Mile			£	£	£	£	£
Net Receipts per Kilom.			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" " Mile			£	£	£	£	£
Receipts per Train Kilom. run			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" " Mile			d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Expenses " Kilom.			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" " Mile			d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Accidents to Passengers			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
" Employés			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
" Others			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
Total			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		4,279 2,657	4,281 2,659	4,352 2,703	4,199 2,607	4,031 2,503
" " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		372 231	377 234	391 243	597 371	877 545
" " " Companies, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		502 312	558 346	566 351	496 308	518 322
" " " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		193 120	193 120	193 120	355 220	355 220
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Marks £	977,771,959 48,888,698	984,739,653 49,236,983	1,008,370,353 50,418,517	1,035,279,085 51,763,954	1,068,363,209 53,418,160
	{	Companies	Marks £	172,506,419 8,629,821	180,851,014 9,042,514	185,791,435 9,289,572	194,581,705 9,729,085	204,507,107 10,222,585
Passengers carried	{	State	No.	20,471,357	21,783,777	23,509,033	24,971,211	26,324,785
	{	Companies	"	7,334,450	7,876,218	8,743,541	10,020,063	10,655,956
Goods carried	{	State	Tons *	10,232,266	11,163,257	11,591,375	12,152,236	12,169,930
	{	Companies	"	4,678,961	5,091,026	5,281,229	5,597,536	5,689,754
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Marks	28,395,373	29,239,840	31,899,404	31,555,659	31,827,950
	{	Companies	"	4,287,294	4,652,061	5,305,902	5,633,335	5,877,630
" Goods	{	State	"	65,124,539	70,436,588	72,953,071	73,383,449	73,055,591
	{	Companies	"	13,837,960	14,149,155	14,793,142	15,643,253	15,959,224
Other	{	State	"	4,433,629	4,261,382	4,248,888	4,475,446	4,351,238
	{	Companies	"	1,704,585	1,950,529	2,070,230	2,127,019	2,147,937
Total	{	State Railways	Marks £	97,953,541 4,897,677	103,987,810 5,196,890	109,101,363 5,455,068	109,414,554 5,470,728	109,234,779 5,461,739
	{	Companies	Marks £	19,349,839 967,492	20,751,745 1,037,587	22,169,274 1,108,464	23,403,607 1,170,180	23,984,791 1,199,240
Expenses:—								
Working	{	State Railways	Marks	51,994,793	55,160,152	61,404,470	68,300,455	73,158,091
	{	Companies	"	10,089,805	11,129,352	11,960,749	13,402,352	14,183,526
Other	{	State	"	39,764,813	39,886,505	40,328,277	— †	— †
	{	Companies	"	8,053,012	8,410,977	8,673,145	88,824†	229,743†
Total	{	State Railways	Marks £	91,759,606 4,587,980	95,046,657 4,752,333	101,732,747 5,086,637	68,300,455† 3,415,023†	73,158,091† 3,657,905†
	{	Companies	Marks £	18,142,817 907,141	19,540,329 977,016	20,633,894 1,031,695	13,491,176† 674,550†	14,413,269† 720,663†
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction†				4'80	5'01	4'85	4'16	3'60
" " " Capital†				4'49	4'69	4'58	3'95	3'43
Gross Receipts per Kilom.†		Marks		21,942	23,052	23,859	23,520	23,044
" " " Mile†		£		1,767	1,856	1,921	1,894	1,855
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom.†		Marks		11,613	12,255	13,334	14,468	15,108
" " " Mile†		£		935	987	1,074	1,165	1,216
Receipts per Train Kilom. run†		Marks		3'74	3'72	3'63	3'38	3'20
" " " Mile†		d.		72'3	71'9	70'1	65'3	61'8
Expenses " Kilom. run†		Marks		1'98	1'98	2'03	2'08	2'10
" " " Mile†		d.		38'3	38'3	39'2	40'2	40'6
Accidents to Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	1	11	2	3	2
	{	Injured		9	18	10	36	13
" Companies	{	Killed		—	—	—	—	—
	{	Injured		1	1	—	1	—
" Employés	{	State	Killed	16	26	37	40	46
	{	Injured		198	202	199	245	230
" Companies	{	Killed		1	6	5	8	7
	{	Injured		17	28	10	11	9
" Others	{	State	Killed	30	19	24	27	32
	{	Injured		18	13	20	27	33
" Companies	{	Killed		2	4	3	—	7
	{	Injured		1	1	4	2	11
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	47	56	63	70	80
	{	Injured		225	233	229	308	276
" Companies	{	Killed		3	10	8	8	14
	{	Injured		19	30	14	14	20

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,426 886	1,482 920	1,482 920	1,492 927	1,492 927
" " " Companies	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	983 610	1,107 687	1,201 748	1,240 770	1,269 788
Cost of Construction	-	State Railways	{ Gulden £	233,345,000 19,445,000	237,363,000 19,780,000	253,435,000 21,120,000	255,906,000 21,325,000	256,033,000 21,336,000
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Gulden £	125,833,421 10,486,118	—	—	—	—
Distance travelled:—								
By Locomotives	-	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	11,641,713 7,241,924	9,941,547 6,173,701	10,274,118 6,380,226	10,715,462 6,654,302	10,940,637 6,794,136
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	9,389,348 5,830,785	13,174,580 8,181,414	13,755,519 8,542,177	14,170,359 8,799,793	14,498,560 9,003,606
" Passenger Trains	-	State	{ Kilom. Miles	7,168,542 4,451,665	7,193,939 4,467,436	7,363,537 4,572,756	7,899,239 4,775,017	7,977,168 4,933,821
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	6,320,542 3,925,057	9,521,972 5,913,145	10,090,103 6,265,954	10,417,429 6,469,223	10,712,008 6,652,157
" Goods Trains	-	State	{ Kilom. Miles	2,750,328 1,707,954	2,678,789 1,663,528	2,773,600 1,732,406	2,873,406 1,784,385	2,832,369 1,789,951
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	1,737,468 1,078,968	2,058,066 1,278,059	2,063,139 1,281,209	2,184,092 1,356,321	2,222,882 1,380,410
Passengers carried	-	State Railways	No.	8,031,223	4,999,593	5,375,877	5,886,125	6,202,050
" " " Companies	-	"	"	11,468,796	11,813,233	12,330,093	12,596,184	13,247,004
Goods carried	-	State	Tons *	3,539,803	3,472,435	3,393,658	4,570,761	4,531,234
" " " Companies	-	"	"	2,714,945	3,683,740	3,119,521	3,508,023	3,763,398
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	-	State Railways	Gulden	5,861,983	5,893,000	6,016,000	6,219,413	6,465,968
" " " Companies	-	"	"	7,668,510	7,674,180	7,813,000	7,782,394	8,119,355
" Goods	-	State	"	5,777,633	5,914,154	6,283,701	6,879,923	6,914,471
" " " Companies	-	"	"	4,519,608	4,620,521	4,858,062	5,274,201	5,462,406
Other	-	State	"	236,080	237,001	255,545	317,912	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	1,254,760	999,395	1,199,695	1,018,575	—
Total	-	State Railways	Gulden £	11,875,696	12,044,135	12,557,348	13,417,248	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden £	989,641	1,003,678	1,046,437	1,119,104	—
Expenses:—								
Total	-	State Railways	Gulden £	7,210,266	7,224,912	7,150,085	7,806,324	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden £	600,856	602,076	595,840	633,860	—
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	-	State Railways	Gulden	8,711	8,490	8,701	9,247	—
" " " Mile	-	Companies	"	11,119	10,468	10,620	10,463	—
" " " State	-	"	"	1,169	1,139	1,168	1,241	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	1,492	1,409	1,425	1,494	—
" Expenses " Kilom.	-	State	Gulden	5,191	5,046	4,911	5,195	—
" " " Mile	-	Companies	"	6,620	5,887	6,134	5,962	—
" " " State	-	"	"	697	678	689	697	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	875	803	823	800	—
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	-	State	Gulden d.	1' 22	1' 22	1' 24	1' 27	—
" " " Mile	-	Railways	"	39' 3	39' 3	39' 9	40' 9	—
" " " Kilom. "	-	Companies	Gulden d.	1' 42	1' 35	1' 24	1' 24	—
" " " Mile	-	"	"	45' 7	43' 5	39' 9	39' 9	—
Expenses " Kilom. "	-	State	Gulden d.	0' 66	0' 62	0' 62	0' 61	—
" " " Mile	-	Railways	"	21' 3	20' 0	20' 0	19' 6	—
" " " Kilom. "	-	Companies	Gulden d.	0' 87	0' 79	0' 73	0' 74	—
" " " Mile	-	"	"	28' 0	25' 4	23' 5	23' 8	—
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	-	State Railways	Killed	—	—	—	2	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	2	1	2	4	—
" " " State	-	"	Killed	—	2	—	2	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	8	—	—	—	—
" Employés	-	State	Killed	14	7	11	10	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	8	9	10	18	—
" " " State	-	"	Killed	8	4	9	11	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	9	8	6	10	—
" Others	-	State	Killed	6	13	12	6	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	2	7	5	1	—
" " " State	-	"	Killed	7	9	13	10	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	2	3	2	2	—
Total	-	State Railways	Killed	20	21	23	18	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	12	17	17	23	—
" " " State	-	"	Killed	15	15	22	23	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	19	11	8	12	—

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of State Railways - Single Line { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,867 1,169	1,875 1,164	1,916 1,190	1,911 1,187	1,921 1,193
" " - Double Line { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,334 829	1,334 829	1,334 828	1,330 826	1,328 825
" Companies Railways* - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,246 774	1,261 783	1,276 792	1,276 792	1,276 792
Cost of Construction and of Extension:—					
State Railways - - - - { <i>Francs £</i>	729,803,846 29,192,154	743,581,613 29,743,265	765,920,692 30,636,828	779,266,595 31,170,064	793,803,497 31,752,140
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. { <i>Francs £</i>	546,418,209 21,856,728	548,427,744 21,937,110	551,136,044 22,045,442	553,940,252 22,167,610	556,732,537 22,239,301
" " { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. { <i>Francs £</i>	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654
" " { Completed by State Aid. { <i>Francs £</i>	6,820,961 272,839	7,287,995 291,520	7,716,624 308,665	8,038,196 321,528	8,463,552 338,542
" " worked by the Companies† { <i>Francs £</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Total - - { State Railways { <i>Francs £</i>	1,880,559,364 55,222,375	1,896,813,701 55,872,548	1,922,289,708 56,891,588	1,938,761,391 57,550,456	1,956,515,934 58,260,637
" " { Companies " { <i>Francs £</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Cost of Construction:—					
State Railways { per Kilom. - - - - { <i>Francs £</i>	431,293 27,781	435,280 28,037	437,628 28,189	443,925 28,594	448,297 28,876
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives State Railways - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	50,682,230 31,478,665	53,191,914 33,032,178	54,790,850 34,025,118	54,108,247 33,601,221	54,532,446 33,864,649
" Passenger trains " " - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	20,777,889 12,903,069	21,548,450 13,381,587	2,332,541 13,868,508	22,929,544 14,239,247	23,099,048 14,344,509
" Goods trains " " - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	16,221,083 10,073,293	17,042,029 10,583,100	17,212,709 10,689,092	16,919,999 10,507,319	16,852,717 10,465,537
Passengers carried - - { State Railways No. { Companies " "	57,883,610 15,476,664	59,957,199 16,805,441	64,228,892 18,160,376	67,432,178 19,107,832	68,515,978 19,709,627
Goods carried - - { State " Tonneaux { Companies " "	25,740,634 14,208,546	27,236,277 15,836,772	27,440,323 16,039,860	27,103,177 16,258,582	26,646,424 15,241,469

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† These figures represent the capital outlay.

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R

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	State Railways	Francs		42,206,311	43,257,764	45,090,957	46,255,398	46,498,772
	Companies	"	"	10,635,531	11,566,411	11,444,184	11,690,006	11,730,237
" Goods	State	"	"	86,353,665	90,366,909	92,779,564	93,013,265	90,738,702
	Companies	"	"	24,800,600	25,470,251	26,196,321	26,615,092	25,498,064
Other	State	"	"	2,992,040	3,296,412	3,381,298	3,547,893	3,414,777
	Companies	"	"	2,601,206	3,192,900	3,326,420	2,465,934	2,433,899
Total	State Railways	{ Francs		131,612,618	136,920,085	141,251,819	142,816,556	140,652,251
	Companies	{ Francs		5,264,503	5,476,803	5,650,073	5,712,662	5,626,090
				38,037,337	40,223,562	40,968,925	40,771,932	39,662,190
				1,521,493	1,608,942	1,638,677	1,630,841	1,586,488
Expenses, Working	State Railways	{ Francs		69,971,329	74,714,533	84,045,523	84,224,515	82,635,967
	Companies	{ Francs		2,798,853	2,988,581	3,361,821	3,368,981	3,305,439
				18,545,653	19,858,846	21,054,885	20,826,302	20,428,896
				741,826	794,354	842,195	833,052	817,156
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				4.46	4.45	4.02	4.05	3.98
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital				4.42	4.42	4.01	4.06	3.97
				4.82	5.24	4.92	4.93	4.76
Gross Receipts	State Railways	{ per Kilom.	Francs	41,153	42,968	43,870	44,070	43,316
	"	{ " Mile	£	2,651	2,750	2,826	2,839	2,790
Companies	State Railways	{ per Kilom.	Francs	26,307	27,678	27,719	27,586	26,335
	"	{ " Mile	£	1,694	1,783	1,781	1,777	1,728
Gross Expenses	State Railways	{ per Kilom.	Francs	21,879	23,300	26,103	25,990	25,449
	"	{ " Mile	£	1,409	1,501	1,681	1,674	1,639
Companies	State Railways	{ per Kilom.	Francs	12,826	13,665	14,246	14,091	13,822
	"	{ " Mile	£	826	880	918	908	890
Receipts per Train Kilom. run				3.56	3.55	3.57	3.58	3.52
" " Mile				55.0	54.9	55.2	55.3	54.4
Expenses " Kilom. " " "				1.89	1.94	2.12	2.11	2.07
" " Mile " " "				29.2	30.0	32.8	32.6	32.0
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	State Railways	{ Killed		7	20	6	12	6
	Companies	{ Injured		54	180	71	85	127
" Employés	State	{ Killed		—	—	1	5	3
	Companies	{ Injured		6	7	9	3	7
" Others	State	{ Killed		58	58	62	64	48
	Companies	{ Injured		526	681	773	830	803
Total	State Railways	{ Killed		16	6	10	10	10
	Companies	{ Injured		56	77	72	19	24
	State	{ Killed		53	63	50	55	50
	Companies	{ Injured		47	63	58	47	32
	State	{ Killed		18	23	17	21	10
	Companies	{ Injured		11	14	12	8	3
	State Railways	{ Killed		118	141	118	131	104
	Companies	{ Injured		627	924	902	962	962
	State Railways	{ Killed		34	29	28	36	23
	Companies	{ Injured		73	98	93	30	34

RAILWAYS.

		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	{ Kilom. Miles	32,128 19,951	32,914 20,440	33,278 20,666	33,878 21,038	34,881 21,661
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	{ Francs £	13,690,151,799 547,606,072	14,052,627,023 562,105,081	14,227,000,000 569,080,000	14,602,000,000 584,080,000	14,865,000,000 594,600,000
" " per Kilom.	- Francs	419,600	423,757	425,000	424,000	423,000
" " " Mile	- £	27,027	27,295	27,375	27,311	27,246
Cost of Extension during the Year	{ Francs £	412,531,404 16,501,256	362,475,224 14,469,009	174,372,977 6,974,919	375,000,000 15,000,000	263,000,000 10,520,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives	- Kilom.	261,960,891	276,849,362	288,795,939	305,575,882	319,323,106
Passenger Trains	- "	145,293,246	154,407,528	159,480,282	165,983,494	175,306,460
" Goods	- "	76,122,638	82,502,103	87,769,293	94,262,496	97,117,786
Passengers carried	- No.	224,801,159	244,164,701	241,118,706	255,671,898	288,077,679
Goods carried	- Tons*	82,355,288	87,043,706	92,505,918	96,553,763	95,712,971
Receipts from Passengers	- Francs	417,462,096	471,917,414	440,665,017	458,021,622	468,174,536
" " Goods	- "	619,288,838	645,273,958	671,547,407	693,296,414	683,512,605
" Other	- "	43,904,369	42,176,372	41,405,848	33,623,731	31,734,571
Total	{ Francs £	1,080,655,303 43,226,212	1,159,367,744 46,374,710	1,153,618,272 46,144,731	1,184,941,767 47,397,671	1,183,421,712 47,336,868
Expenses, Working	- Francs	545,887,127	575,440,639	582,959,047	622,480,462	647,863,133
" Other	- "	20,937,468	23,314,984	23,007,366	16,529,019	14,923,648
Total	{ Francs £	566,824,595 22,672,984	598,761,623 23,950,463	605,966,413 24,238,667	639,009,481 25,560,379	662,786,781 26,511,471
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3.75	3.99	3.85	3.74	3.50
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	- Francs	33,636	35,224	34,700	34,977	33,927
" " " Mile	- £	2,167	2,269	2,235	2,253	2,185
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	- Francs	17,643	18,192	18,200	18,862	19,001
" " " Mile	- £	1,136	1,172	1,172	1,215	1,224
Net Receipts per Kilom.	- Francs	15,993	17,032	16,500	16,115	14,926
" " " Mile	- £	1,030	1,097	1,063	1,038	961
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	- Francs	4.89	4.89	4.67	4.55	4.34
" " " Mile	- d.	75.6	75.6	72.2	70.3	67.1
Expenses " " Kilom.	- Francs	2.56	2.53	2.45	2.46	2.43
" " " Mile	- d.	39.6	39.1	37.9	38.0	37.6
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	{ Killed Injured	36 150	41 263	45 224	101 541	67 333
" Employés	{ Killed Injured	191 474	244 584	194 683	248 776	270 924
" Others	{ Killed Injured	152 85	147 112	164 113	171 146	212 149
Total	{ Killed Injured	379 709	432 959	403 1,020	520 1,463	549 1,406

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Railways, Single Line - <i>Kilom.</i>	2,674	2,723	2,855	2,936	3,004	3,064
" " Double Line "	287	287	287	307	319	358
Total Length of Railways on 31st December - { <i>Kilom.</i>	2,961	3,010	3,142	3,243	3,323	3,412
" " " " " { <i>Miles</i>	1,839	1,869	1,951	2,014	2,064	2,119
Cost of Construction - { <i>Francs</i>	902,785,050	912,234,467	931,295,329	957,869,588	980,630,901	1,007,068,648
" " " " " { <i>£</i>	36,111,402	36,489,379	37,251,813	38,306,783	39,225,236	40,282,746
" " per Kilom. - <i>Francs</i>	318,074	315,435	309,555	307,131	306,335	305,839
" " " " " <i>£</i>	20,488	20,318	19,875	19,783	19,732	19,700
Distance travelled - { <i>Locomotive Kilom.</i>	19,451,068	20,597,606	22,015,713	23,574,354	25,071,071	26,973,841
" " " " " { <i>Kilom.</i>	15,389,098	16,195,151	17,224,637	19,082,039	20,606,624	21,223,002
Passengers carried - - - <i>No.</i>	25,762,822	27,078,540	29,485,094	32,378,357	34,841,521	37,294,040
Goods carried - - - <i>Tons*</i>	8,096,558	8,629,307	9,136,031	9,389,847	9,673,250	9,492,485
Receipts from Passengers - - <i>Francs</i>	30,009,395	31,147,035	34,765,081	36,988,852	37,155,295	38,953,949
" " " " " - - "	44,489,837	46,624,373	49,177,948	51,038,370	52,080,335	52,227,567
Other - - - "	4,359,857	4,512,069	4,668,432	4,767,967	4,956,425	4,990,473
Total - { <i>Francs</i>	78,859,089	82,283,477	88,611,461	92,795,189	94,192,055	95,751,989
" " " " " { <i>£</i>	3,154,364	3,291,339	3,544,458	3,711,807	3,767,682	3,830,080
Expenses, Total - { <i>Francs</i>	42,224,599	43,850,883	45,935,858	51,066,254	57,298,357	60,366,090
" " " " " { <i>£</i>	1,688,984	1,754,035	1,837,434	2,042,650	2,291,934	2,414,644
Net Receipts - - - { <i>Francs</i>	36,634,490	38,432,594	42,675,603	41,728,935	36,893,698	35,385,899
" " " " " { <i>£</i>	1,465,380	1,537,304	1,707,024	1,669,157	1,475,743	1,415,436
Per-centage on Capital - - -	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.1
" " Cost of Construction -	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.5
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - <i>Francs</i>	26,821	27,545	28,986	29,133	28,731	28,609
" " " " Mile - - <i>£</i>	1,728	1,774	1,867	1,877	1,851	1,843
" " Expenses " Kilom. - - <i>Francs</i>	14,361	14,680	15,026	16,032	17,477	18,036
" " " " Mile - - <i>£</i>	925	946	963	1,033	1,126	1,163
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - <i>Francs</i>	5.12	5.08	5.14	4.86	4.57	4.51
" " " " Mile " - <i>d.</i>	79.2	78.5	79.5	75.1	70.6	69.7
Expenses " " Kilom. " - <i>Francs</i>	2.74	2.71	2.67	2.67	2.78	2.84
" " " " Mile " - <i>d.</i>	42.4	41.9	41.3	41.3	43.0	43.9
Accidents:—						
To Passengers - { <i>Killed</i>	8	4	7	7	100	8
" " " " " { <i>Injured</i>	14	6	17	22	321	22
" " Employés - { <i>Killed</i>	21	23	18	20	33	25
" " " " " { <i>Injured</i>	57	172	293	330	478	465
" " Others - - { <i>Killed</i>	24	15	19	22	17	9
" " " " " { <i>Injured</i>	15	22	26	31	20	14
Total - { <i>Killed</i>	53	42	44	49	150	42
" " " " " { <i>Injured</i>	86	200	336	383	819	501

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Average Length of Line open during the year	<i>Kilom.</i>	1,524	1,528	1,529	1,745	1,871
Passengers carried	<i>Miles</i>	947	949	950	1,084	1,162
Goods carried	<i>No.</i>	2,581,003	2,607,405	2,919,705	3,678,142	4,417,803
Receipts:—	<i>Tons*</i>	885,620	955,139	1,040,801	975,711	1,179,237
From Passengers	<i>Milreis</i>	1,703,238	1,634,422	1,812,202	2,045,941	2,265,321
„ Goods, and Other	<i>„</i>	2,142,072	2,169,196	2,348,287	2,485,674	2,722,187
Total	<i>Milreis</i>	3,845,310	3,803,618	4,166,489	4,531,515	4,987,508
Expenses, Total	<i>£</i>	865,195	855,814	937,460	1,019,591	1,122,189
Net Receipts	<i>Milreis</i>	1,576,838	1,620,765	1,642,136	1,793,027	2,063,289
Accidents:—	<i>£</i>	354,780	364,672	369,481	403,431	464,240
To Passengers	<i>Milreis</i>	2,268,472	2,182,853	2,524,353	2,738,488	2,924,219
„ Employés	<i>£</i>	510,406	491,142	567,979	616,100	687,940
„ Others	<i>Killed</i>	1	1	—	2	2
	<i>Injured</i>	1	7	9	33	16
	<i>Killed</i>	—	2	4	6	4
	<i>Injured</i>	4	12	10	321†	206†
	<i>Killed</i>	7	5	6	14	10
	<i>Injured</i>	1	4	8	5	4
Total	<i>Killed</i>	8	8	10	22	16
	<i>Injured</i>	6	23	27	359†	226†

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Sic in original.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	<i>Kilom.</i>	8,684	8,933	9,222	9,422	9,583	9,774
Passengers carried	<i>Miles</i>	5,393	5,547	5,727	5,851	5,951	6,070
Goods carried	<i>No.</i>	18,485,370	17,695,945	20,171,304	20,088,928	23,074,778	24,735,627
Receipts:—	<i>Tons*</i>	9,498,935	9,221,216	9,860,339	9,807,690	9,859,943	—
From Passengers	<i>Pesetas</i>	40,219,337	45,488,400	55,280,343	54,601,958	56,337,690	56,356,121
Other	<i>„</i>	111,175,217	106,117,705	106,644,080	108,090,073	109,406,093	189,140,601
Total	<i>„</i>	11,452,239	11,167,401	12,577,902	13,315,496	12,633,769	—
Expenses, Working	<i>Pesetas</i>	171,846,793	161,773,596	174,502,325	176,007,527	178,377,492	—
	<i>£</i>	6,873,872	6,470,944	6,980,093	7,040,301	7,135,100	—
Accidents:—	<i>Pesetas</i>	74,866,091	74,679,820	72,007,631	104,519,844	78,597,855	—
	<i>£</i>	2,994,644	2,987,193	2,880,305	4,180,794	3,143,914	—
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i>	59	5	13	11	15	10
„ Employés	<i>Injured</i>	30	58	51	79	137	72
	<i>Killed</i>	38	27	29	17	19	28
	<i>Injured</i>	184	154	164	174	190	200
	<i>Killed</i>	70	54	57	68	80	101
	<i>Injured</i>	64	48	76	56	58	69
Total	<i>Killed</i>	167	86	99	96	114	139
	<i>Injured</i>	328	260	291	309	385	341

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

ITALY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	7,096	7,444	7,931	8,195	8,271
„ Companies Railways - „	3,652	3,815	4,198	4,415	4,434
„ Joint „ „	420	331	140	150	150
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { Kilom.	11,168	11,590	12,269	12,760	12,855
„ „ „ „ { Miles.	6,935	7,197	7,619	7,924	7,983
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - Kilom.	69,416,635	74,146,122	83,275,416	85,716,375	85,577,683
Passenger Carriage—Kiloms. - -	224,636,694	235,379,986	254,183,699	262,890,172	264,663,248
Goods Waggon —Kiloms. - -	528,328,081	551,179,931	603,759,183	621,665,449	623,916,643
Passengers carried - - - No.	42,651,313	45,618,604	49,333,266	50,989,487	50,855,569
Goods carried* - - - - Tonst	13,973,619	15,051,341	15,630,967	16,296,311	16,483,651
Receipts from Passengers - Lire	86,288,698	95,132,681	100,530,634	99,506,926	98,517,946
„ „ Goods† - - „	126,984,936	133,137,834	136,197,166	137,502,370	138,525,648
„ Other - - „	8,849,635	12,722,154	13,216,173	17,738,721	18,643,514
Total - - { Lire	222,123,269	240,992,669	249,933,973	254,748,017	255,687,108
„ „ „ „ { £	8,884,931	9,639,707	9,999,759	10,189,921	10,227,484
Expenses, Working - Lire	130,617,581	137,824,603	145,368,747	148,595,277	152,704,312
„ Other - - „	14,653,512	18,779,497	19,996,228	19,798,788	20,675,112
Total - - { Lire	145,271,093	156,604,100	165,364,975	168,394,065	173,379,424
„ „ „ „ { £	5,810,844	6,264,164	6,614,599	6,735,763	6,935,177
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - Lire	20,283	20,876	20,664	19,908	19,635
„ „ „ Mile - £	1,306	1,345	1,331	1,282	1,265
„ Expenses „ Kilom. - Lire	13,266	13,594	13,669	13,160	13,314
„ „ „ Mile -	854	875	880	848	858
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Lire	4.37	4.54	4.32	4.19	4.13
„ „ „ Mile „ d.	67.6	70.2	66.8	64.8	63.8
Expenses „ „ Kilom. „ Lire	2.91	3.01	2.92	2.86	2.90
„ „ „ Mile „ d.	45.0	46.5	45.1	44.2	44.8
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - - { Killed	5	5	29	16	7
„ „ „ „ { Injured	38	62	114	128	141
„ Employees - - { Killed	61	63	60	50	65
„ „ „ „ { Injured	842	1,042	957	411	402
„ Owners‡ - - { Killed	25	53	28	65	70
„ „ „ „ { Injured	47	67	73	94	108
Total - - { Killed	91	121	117	131	142
„ „ „ „ { Injured	927	1,171	1,144	633	651

* By Goods Trains only, excluding cattle.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Including cattle, and merchandise conveyed by fast trains.

§ Inclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec. :					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Kilom.</i>	10,998	11,592	12,112	12,261	13,938
Hungarian " - - "	7,209	7,451	8,348	8,724	10,901
Mixed " - - "	6,028	6,106	5,495	5,508	2,659
Total - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	24,235	25,149	25,955	26,493	27,498
- - - { <i>Miles</i>	15,050	15,618	16,118	16,452	17,076
Cost of Construction :					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Gulden</i>	1,513,734,409	1,558,889,175	1,593,913,668	1,629,081,177	1,877,483,413
Hungarian " - - "	667,488,225	677,361,239	752,985,610	775,226,087	1,001,460,564
Mixed " - - "	1,410,641,843	1,424,250,919	1,351,318,036	1,356,362,367	910,812,491
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	3,581,864,478	3,660,501,333	3,698,210,284	3,760,669,631	3,789,762,468
- - - { <i>£</i>	298,489,000	305,042,000	308,184,000	313,389,000	315,813,539
Cost of Construction, per Kilometre :					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Gulden</i>	133,397	135,355	135,819	135,878	137,800
Hungarian " - - "	91,470	91,463	90,199	88,861	91,871
Mixed " - - "	226,117	227,913	241,694	242,543	336,342
Average Cost per Kilom. - <i>Gulden</i>	147,013	145,434	144,530		
" " Mile - <i>£</i>	19,728	19,516	19,395		
Rolling Stock, Total :					
Locomotives - - - <i>No.</i>	4,684	4,782	5,072	5,268	5,551
Passenger Carriages - - "	9,277	9,596	9,795	11,425	11,253
Goods " - - "	105,403	108,377	115,345	120,793	126,965
Passengers carried :					
Austrian Railways - - <i>No.</i>	36,735,403	38,897,648	42,582,726	51,089,513	68,818,981
Hungarian " - - "	8,103,613	8,761,667	13,929,255	22,890,071	33,154,003
Mixed " - - "	20,600,683	20,979,623	21,382,005	23,834,594	16,137,980
Total - - - <i>No.</i>	65,439,699	68,638,938	77,893,986	97,814,178	118,110,964
Goods carried :					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Tons*</i>	47,596,255	53,279,992	59,646,368	63,300,671	74,328,446
Hungarian " - - "	12,870,920	13,631,633	16,381,937	17,573,325	22,601,562
Mixed " - - "	18,118,773	20,078,144	19,444,335	21,070,567	10,228,888
Total - - - <i>Tons*</i>	78,585,048	86,989,769	95,472,640	101,944,463	107,158,896
Receipts from Passengers :					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Gulden</i>	27,717,800	29,198,185	32,121,647	31,827,968	37,838,408
Hungarian " - - "	10,020,047	9,948,091	12,026,417	13,601,295	19,546,344
Mixed " - - "	19,671,712	20,222,627	19,736,991	19,971,558	11,085,179
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	57,409,559	59,368,903	63,885,055	65,400,821	68,469,931
- - - { <i>£</i>	4,784,000	4,947,000	5,324,000	5,450,000	5,705,828
Receipts from Goods :					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Gulden</i>	93,833,573	100,859,913	110,238,642	118,995,672	142,903,113
Hungarian " - - "	33,871,411	39,190,672	40,489,383	43,626,813	57,267,484
Mixed " - - "	60,037,113	64,177,091	65,948,713	68,257,334	35,461,625
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	187,742,097	204,227,676	216,576,738	230,879,819	235,632,222
- - - { <i>£</i>	15,645,000	17,019,000	18,048,000	19,240,000	19,636,019
Receipts, Miscellaneous :					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Gulden</i>	2,226,481	2,345,392	2,558,720	3,365,563	3,240,980
Hungarian " - - "	1,361,678	2,028,118	1,675,955	1,211,230	1,242,176
Mixed " - - "	1,141,619	1,314,970	1,336,221	1,383,065	1,020,147
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	4,729,778	5,688,480	5,568,896	5,959,858	5,503,303
- - - { <i>£</i>	394,000	474,000	464,000	497,000	458,609
Receipts, Total :					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Gulden</i>	123,777,854	132,403,490	144,917,009	154,189,203	183,982,501
Hungarian " - - "	45,253,136	51,166,881	54,191,755	58,439,338	78,056,004
Mixed " - - "	80,850,444	85,714,638	86,921,925	89,611,957	47,566,951
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	249,881,434	269,285,009	286,030,689	302,240,498	309,605,456
- - - { <i>£</i>	20,823,000	22,440,000	23,836,000	25,127,000	25,800,155

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—(continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Expenses, Working:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	59,100,297	63,603,990	67,994,510	72,777,833	91,389,343
Hungarian " - - - "	24,820,664	26,754,929	28,364,997	30,737,598	41,278,666
Mixed " - - - "	33,390,419	34,371,173	33,564,094	35,086,076	19,537,466
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	117,311,380 9,776,000	124,730,092 10,394,000	129,923,601 10,827,000	138,601,507 11,550,000	152,205,475 12,683,956
Expenses, Other					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	14,904,885	9,878,536	12,885,033	14,607,310	17,452,923
Hungarian " - - - "	789,116	825,387	1,278,929	1,282,450	1,494,024
Mixed " - - - "	7,403,595	7,706,339	7,425,106	8,376,737	4,885,687
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	23,097,596 1,925,000	18,410,262 1,534,000	21,589,068 1,799,000	24,266,503 2,022,000	23,832,634 1,966,063
Expenses, Total:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	74,005,182	73,482,526	80,879,543	87,385,143	108,842,266
Hungarian " - - - "	25,609,780	27,580,316	29,643,926	32,020,054	42,772,690
Mixed " - - - "	40,794,014	42,077,512	40,989,200	43,462,813	24,423,163
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	140,408,976 11,701,000	143,140,354 11,928,000	151,512,669 12,626,000	162,868,010 13,672,000	176,038,109 14,669,834
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - - - -	3'30	3'78	4'01	4'10	4'00
Hungarian " - - - -	3'03	3'48	3'26	3'41	3'52
Mixed " - - - -	2'84	3'07	3'31	3'42	2'54
Austro-Hungarian Railways -	-	3'44			
Gross Receipts per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	11,467	11,669	12,128	12,681	13,350
Hungarian " - - - "	6,664	7,024	6,623	6,778	6,587
Mixed " - - - "	14,058	14,570	15,901	16,313	18,002
Average Gross Receipts per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i>	10,708	10,919	11,174		
" " Mile £	1,438	1,465	1,499		
Gross Expenses per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	6,856	6,476	6,768	7,205	7,969
Hungarian " - - - "	3,771	3,711	3,623	3,716	4,023
Mixed " - - - "	7,093	7,152	7,408	7,912	9,243
Average Gross Expenses per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i>	6,017	5,804	5,912		
" " Mile £	807	779	793		
Receipts per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	2'22	2'22	2'27	2'25	2'20
Hungarian " - - - "	2'22	2'22	2'13	1'98	1'63
Mixed " - - - "	2'54	2'58	2'65	2'58	2'57
Average Receipts per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i>	2.32	2'32	2'34		
" " Mile " d.	74'7	74'7	75'4		
Expenses per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	1'33	1'23	1'26	1'28	1'30
Hungarian " - - - "	1'26	1'19	1'13	1'08	0'99
Mixed " - - - "	1'28	1'26	1'25	1'25	1'32
Average Expenses per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i>	1'30	1'23	1'24		
" " Mile " d.	41'9	39'6	39'9		
Accidents to Passengers, Total - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	5 16	4 53	10 63	18 188	13 131
Employés - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	108 483	156 570	115 649	154 734	138 764
Others - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	133 86	163 110	141 136	150 119	182 163
Total - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	246 585	323 733	266 848	322 1,041	333 1,057

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Years ended 30th June.					
Length of Line - - - Miles	154,276	159,994	163,359	167,846	171,805
Capitalization:					
Share Capital - - - Dollars	4,402,411,000	4,495,099,000	4,590,172,000	4,751,750,000	4,863,119,000
Funded Debt - - - "	4,624,035,000	4,828,366,000	5,053,320,000	5,178,822,000	5,405,050,000
Floating " - - - "	306,953,000	357,477,000	375,281,000	345,103,000	285,455,000
Current " - - - "	238,086,000	250,511,000	269,915,000	374,051,000	417,467,000
Total Liabilities - - { " £	9,607,487,000 2,001,560,000	9,981,453,000 2,069,083,000	10,288,688,000 2,143,477,000	10,649,726,000 2,218,983,000	10,971,091,000 2,285,644,000
Cost of Construction and { Dollars £	8,344,305,000 1,738,397,000	8,598,081,000 1,791,267,000	8,710,300,000 1,814,646,000	8,927,572,000 1,859,911,000	9,293,052,000 1,936,052,000
Cost of Construction and { Dollars £	54,003 11,252	53,740 11,196	53,783 11,205	53,648 11,177	54,844 11,384
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - - - No.	29,398	31,041	31,812	33,562	35,281
Passenger Carriages - - "	21,425	22,885	21,664	23,083	24,881
Baggage and Mail Carriages - - "	5,827	7,053	7,253	7,368	7,900
Goods Carriages - - - "	1,006,116	1,061,169	1,061,952	1,110,286	1,168,849
Distance travelled:					
By Passenger Trains - - Miles	268,125,000	279,085,000	297,245,000	320,712,000	323,931,000
" Goods Trains - - - "	410,514,000	429,470,000	482,900,000	493,542,000	523,831,000
" Mixed " - - - "	10,112,000	13,432,000	13,780,000	16,948,000	17,148,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	451,354,000	494,808,000	520,439,000	556,016,000	575,770,000
" " one mile - - - "	11,190,614,000	11,964,726,000	12,521,566,000	13,316,925,000	13,697,344,000
Goods carried - - - Tons	590,857,000	619,166,000	691,344,000	704,399,000	749,332,000
" " one mile - - - "	65,423,006,000	68,677,277,000	79,192,985,000	81,210,155,000	84,448,197,000
Receipts:					
From Passengers - - - Dollars	251,356,000	259,439,000	272,321,000	290,800,000	293,557,000
" Goods - - - "	639,201,000	665,962,000	734,322,000	754,186,000	816,717,000
Miscellaneous - - - "	60,065,000	66,645,000	71,692,000	80,549,000	81,533,000
Total Gross Receipts - { " £	950,622,000 193,046,000	986,046,000 206,676,000	1,078,835,000 224,757,000	1,125,535,000 234,486,000	1,191,857,000 248,304,000
Total Available Revenue - { Dollars £	382,262,000 79,633,000	406,767,000 84,743,000	449,713,000 93,690,000	451,947,000 94,156,000	467,246,000 97,343,000
Amount of Interest paid - { Dollars £	205,352,000 42,782,000	217,015,000 45,211,000	224,498,000 46,770,000	228,570,000 47,619,000	236,503,000 49,271,000
" Dividends " - { Dollars £	78,943,000 16,446,000	79,532,000 16,569,000	83,576,000 17,412,000	89,100,000 18,562,000	81,537,000 16,987,000
Average Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt	4' 17	4' 09	4' 09	4' 10	4' 38
Average Interest per cent. of Stock	1' 77	1' 81	1' 80	1' 85	1' 68
Gross Receipts per Train mile run - - - Cents. d.	138 69' 0	137 68' 5	136 68' 0	135 67' 5	138 69' 0
Gross Expenses per Train mile run - - - Cents. d.	95 47' 5	93 46' 5	93 46' 5	93 46' 5	97 48' 5
Net Receipts per Train mile run - - - Cents. d.	43 21' 5	44 22' 0	43 21' 5	42 21' 0	41 20' 5
Per-centage of Expenses to Earnings -	68' 72	67' 95	69' 33	68' 83	70' 40

NOTE.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above, but that the statements of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to lines opened only, for which complete returns have been made, and which had a total length as follows:—In 1888, 145,387 miles; in 1889, 153,639 miles; in 1890, 157,976 miles; in 1891, 164,262 miles and in 1892, 170,607 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table, with the exception of those relating to Length of Line, Liabilities, and Rolling Stock, in which cases the elevated railways are also included.

RAILWAYS.

NO. 23.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	647	988	2,371	{ 6,369 729	{ 11,736 430	{ 14,026
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	42	{ 42 125	{ 42 182	{ 42 303	{ 2 650
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1866	{ None	—	—	{ 188 187	{ 395 535	{ 395 694	{ 1,238 933	{ 2,438 1,216
Denmark 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	20	69	109	166	269	208
			—	—	—	—	151	304	420	767
Germany: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1861	{ 106	1,766	2,351	3,455	4,126	6,855	{ 5,584 4,285	{ 3,256 9,380
Alsace and Lorraine -	{ State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	710
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	116 583	399 728	513 919	574 1,114	887 1,576	396 2,598
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79 —	79 222	71 290	76 399	87 506	156 540	359 737	70 1,225
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	—	—	—	—	4	4	10	11
			—	112	181	202	340	613	743	930
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	—	—	—	—	22	31	63	64
			12	171	181	224	329	566	653	754
Hesse -	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	—	—	—	47	140	329	417	—
			—	—	—	56	54	54	55	524
	Total Length of Line.	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	4,866	6,979	8,777	11,729	17,376	20,693
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110	193	208	312	382	479	567
			—	—	—	—	169	492	527	576
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	—	166	430	609	950	1,259	915	665
			207	388	425	465	469	540	1,256	1,784
France, 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878†	—	1,714	3,406	5,700	8,534	11,142	13,529	14,878
			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,397
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	129	653	820	885	1,257	1,596
Portugal, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	—	42	439	444	643	{ 341 369
Spain -	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	295	1,190	3,002	3,400	3,801	4,550
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Oct. 1839 1848	{ 13	265	566	1,117	2,446	{ 3,326 409	{ 3,820 951	{ 2,962 2,378
Austria (Proper) 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	—	300	663	1,805	2,282	3,782	6,331	6,477
			—	517	322	8	8	8	71	606
Hungary -	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867.‡	—	17	329	1,004	1,340	1,937	3,327	2,791
			—	120	17	—	—	220	665	1,630
Roumania -	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869	—	—	—	—	—	154	768	287
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies	13th June 1881	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	573
Egypt -	{ Companies State	1855	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	727
		1869	None	—	7	181	327	736	876	948
Greece -	{ Companies State	—	None	—	—	—	—	6	7	7
United States, 30th June	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	18,374	30,635	35,085	52,914	74,096	92,147
Mexico, 30th June	—	—	None	—	—	—	20	215	370	655
Peru -	—	—	None	—	8	47	56	247	962	1,179
Chili, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	{ None	—	54	120	271	452	{ 394 399	{ 73
Brazil -	{ Companies State	—	None	—	37	134	373	504	1,031	2,174
Uruguay -	{ Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	—	—	61	189	268
Argentine Republic -	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1867	{ None	—	—	—	170	637	{ 597 574	{ 1,536
Japan, 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1874	{ None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
			—	—	—	—	—	—	40	75
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,867†	6,621	8,280	10,433	13,289	15,537	16,658	17,933

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Lines purchased from Companies.

‡ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

† Year 1842.

No. 24.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS

	1870.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - - - - { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	44,004 29,234	88,680 58,801	98,635 65,396	102,941 68,250	105,527 69,964	109,460 72,572	112,030 74,276
" Wire - - - - { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	84,597 56,087	201,833 133,815	222,757 147,688	232,945 154,443	238,653 158,227	250,731 166,235	258,913 171,663
Number of Offices open to the Public :							
State Telegraph Offices - - - -	504	1,157	1,372	1,458	1,560	1,695	1,800
Railway " " - - - -	210	1,466	1,586	1,636	1,646	1,718	1,776
Number of Employés - - - -	4,135	9,300	10,845	10,947	11,140	9,211	4,369
Number of Messages :							
(a) Home Service - - { <i>On payment Franked</i>	2,085,575 146,737	5,768,255 424,030	8,361,085 555,115	8,611,395 580,130	8,895,870 634,224	8,371,187 622,072	8,022,238 512,085
(b) International Service : Forwarded - { <i>On payment Franked</i>	216,104 5,414	483,110 —	576,924 21,463	576,222 14,979	579,698 15,909	559,754 16,098	607,127 15,339
Received - { <i>After payment Franked</i>	226,371 5,104	500,126 18,685	575,438 14,151	564,212 20,765	580,362 21,899	568,815 22,663	632,169 25,831
(c) In Transit - - - -	31,016	68,349	121,963	136,556	156,969	130,202	134,356
Total - - - -	2,716,321	7,262,555	10,226,189	10,484,259	10,884,921	10,290,791	9,949,465
Receipts :							
Home Service - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	2,931,086	6,041,352	8,589,404	8,719,713	8,940,609	9,020,435	7,184,160
International - - - - "	629,286	1,647,879		1,547,879	1,590,000	1,462,113	1,462,113
Miscellaneous* - - - - "	42,972	78,081		125,711	131,014	254,672	1,007,894
Total - - - { <i>Roubles £</i>	3,603,344 —	7,667,262 767,000	8,703,795 870,000	8,845,424 885,000	9,071,623 907,000	9,275,107 928,000	9,654,167 965,000
Expenses :							
Staff Expenses - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	1,260,309	3,535,690	4,160,679	4,370,703	4,609,516	4,001,464	—
Other - - - - "	1,151,702	2,103,555	2,448,529	2,488,180	2,391,815	2,123,330	1,174,196
Total - - - { <i>Roubles £</i>	2,392,011 —	5,639,245 564,000	6,609,208 661,000	6,858,883 686,000	7,001,331 700,000	6,124,794 612,000	—
Cost of construction of New Lines in each year - - - - { <i>Roubles £</i>	688,091 —	929,259 98,000	778,000 78,000	724,000 72,000	600,000 60,000	600,000 60,000	520,000 52,000

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line open at the end of each year - - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	748 465	2,493 1,548	5,701 3,540	6,438 4,029	7,517 4,668	7,505 4,661	7,585 4,710	7,633 4,740	7,860 4,833
Length of Wire at the end of each year - - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	838 520	3,101 1,928	8,292 5,149	11,598 7,202	13,666 8,486	14,250 8,849	14,530 9,023	14,880 9,240	15,510 9,630
Cost of Construction - - { <i>Kroner £</i>	293,736 16,318	1,291,830 71,768	3,584,105 199,117	4,846,533 269,252	5,549,643 308,314	5,801,446 322,303	5,857,673 325,426	6,039,390 335,522	6,218,000 345,440
Number of Offices open { to the Public temporarily* -	22 —	49 3	77 19	96 17	112 20	126 35	128 29	135 32	140 34
Receipts - - - { <i>Kroner £</i>	30,252 1,681	223,480 12,416	567,737 31,541	860,295 47,794	907,103 50,395	1,044,026 58,001	1,095,521 60,862	1,200,000 66,666	1,236,910 69,333
" per Telegram - - { <i>Kroner d.</i>	1'32 17'6	1'68 22'4	1'22 16'3	1'20 16'0	1'16 15'5	0'76 10'1	0'75 10'0	0'75 10'0	0'75 10'1
Expenses - - - { <i>Kroner £</i>	61,124 3,396	279,060 15,537	475,337 26,408	891,786 49,544	953,136 52,952	1,114,332 61,902	1,142,280 63,460	1,215,118 67,507	1,268,170 67,133
" per Telegram - - { <i>Kroner d.</i>	2'67 35'5	2'10 28'0	1'02 13'6	1'24 16'5	1'22 16'3	0'81 10'8	0'79 10'5	0'78 10'1	0'78 9'7
Number of Messages : †									
Home Service - - - -	19,274	106,665	280,441	469,034	462,005	869,579	930,005	1,044,100	1,062,310
International - - - -	3,663	26,629	167,926	245,877	316,503	503,063	523,926	549,532	536,670
In Transit - - - -	—	—	18,332	2,579	2,691	337	1	1	3
Total - - - -	22,937	133,294	466,699	717,490	781,199	1,372,979	1,453,932	1,593,633	1,600,983

* Offices which are opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries only.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,437	5,105 3,170	6,838 4,236	8,288 5,147	8,676 5,383	8,785 5,465	8,820 5,477	8,588 5,333
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,670 1,658	6,761 4,199	14,515 8,997	20,536 12,628	22,529 13,991	22,884 14,911	23,445 14,559	23,387 14,523
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	117	176	176	177	176	171
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	418	632	684	748	718	769
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	130,487 7,248	475,513 26,417	758,540 42,141	1,227,863 68,213	1,428,448 79,358	1,444,909 80,273	1,464,491 81,360	1,455,615 80,867
„ per Telegram - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	2'15 28'6	2'98 39'6	1'29 17'2	1'24 16'5	0'84 11'2	0'82 10'9	0'79 10'5	0'78 10'4
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,032 6,335	409,851 22,769	670,587 37,254	1,187,119 65,951	1,304,939 72,497	1,359,161 75,509	1,341,394 74,522	1,318,914 73,273
„ per Telegram - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	1'88 25'0	2'57 34'2	1'14 15'2	1'20 16'0	0'76 10'1	0'77 10'3	0'73 9'7	0'71 9'5
Number of Messages:								
Home Service - - - - -	42,576	105,963	365,975	550,841	939,624	961,476	991,765	998,100
International - - - - -	18,031 {	38,059	177,275	345,318	586,559	605,517	655,267	678,231
In Transit - - - - -		15,146	47,050	90,261	182,569	190,352	202,501	190,492
Total† - - -	60,607	159,168	590,300	986,420	1,708,752	1,755,345	1,849,533	1,866,823

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 882 in 1892 (271 on State railways and 611 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	264 1,217	376 1,733	476 2,194	583 2,688	596 2,748	606 2,794	612 2,821	620 2,858
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	686 3,162	1,033 4,762	1,261 5,813	1,577 7,270	1,630 7,514	1,647 7,593	1,708 7,874	1,737 8,008
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	128	160	162	162	163	169
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	378	483	486	498	501	516
Receipts - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	No information			743,989 41,333	720,077 40,004	722,339 40,130	817,523 45,418	823,753 45,764
Number of Messages:—								
Home Service - - - - -	218,832	385,282	442,828	579,444	533,714	554,566	625,940	623,910
International - - - - -	186,720	266,432	332,981	520,280	540,622	552,380	595,097	605,635
In Transit - - - - -	108,071	235,203	311,413	425,544	420,286	396,019	407,540	407,426
Total - - -	513,623	886,917	1,087,222	1,525,268	1,494,622	1,502,965	1,628,577	1,636,971
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	27,778	33,130	33,264	32,870	37,560	36,067
Meteorological „ „ „ -	2,920	18,375	63,641	99,207	99,508	100,475	102,598	102,885

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1880) 142, (1888) 199, (1889) 202, (1890) 202, (1891) 202, and (1892) 211.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

—	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line { Kilom.	22,003	24,233	35,708	50,961	71,618	86,212	90,669	95,338	102,118
Line { Miles	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	44,475	53,538	56,305	59,205	63,415
Length of Wire { Kilom.	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	252,435	290,466	315,702	334,575	372,176
Wire { Miles	44,984	50,287	81,978	132,476	156,762	185,968	196,051	207,771	231,121
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { Marks	1,019,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	6,350,950†	13,922,450†	14,267,735†	15,528,919†	15,422,582†
year { £	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	317,547†	696,122†	713,387†	776,446†	771,129†
Number of Offices open to the Public	1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	11,446	14,100	15,128	15,820	16,146
Number of Employés*	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	3,756	5,551	6,105	7,112	7,976
Receipts { Marks	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,669,038	19,883,240	29,581,425	31,652,000	32,655,923	33,954,039
{ £	238,316	327,436	529,726	783,462	994,162	1,479,071	1,583,000	1,632,796	1,697,702
" per Tele-gram { Marks	1'22	'97	'99	1'12	1'19	1'29	1'33	1'25	1'18
{ d.	14'6	11'6	11'9	13'4	14'3	15'5	16'0	15'0	14'2
Number of Messages: Home Service -	2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	9,448,128	11,226,634	15,003,248	15,685,249	17,646,904	18,732,430
International -	1,498,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	4,516,262	5,441,607	7,836,601	8,065,379	8,579,203	8,940,268
In transit -	473,000	357,222	307,852	446,208	729,751	1,065,861	1,113,438	1,150,553	1,084,770
Total -	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,598	17,397,992	23,905,710	24,864,066	27,376,660	28,757,468

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.

† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in this year, and in the previous years excluding those in transit.

§ Sic. in orig.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-1.*	1891-2.*	1892-3.*
Length of Line { Kilom.	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,092	3,270	3,401	3,489	3,627
{ Miles	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	1,920	2,031	2,112	2,167	2,232
Length of Wire { Kilom.	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	7,681	8,171	8,453	8,860	9,311
{ Miles	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	4,770	5,074	5,249	5,502	5,732
Cost of Construc- tion { Marks	742,430	1,208,849	2,084,922	2,395,922	2,453,257	2,505,302	2,555,656	2,839,226	2,906,436†
{ £	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	122,663	125,265	127,783	141,961	145,323
Number of Stations -	144	198	329	388	472	509	540	563	599
Number of Employés -	350	490	765	851	1,711	1,832	2,030	2,077	2,210
Gross Receipts { Marks	182,459	364,731	453,141	456,914	683,322	742,931	719,212	706,716	755,554
{ £	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	34,166	37,146	35,961	35,336	37,778
" per Tele-gram { Marks	Not stated		'91	1'05	1'02	0'98	0'96	0'84	0'82
{ d.			10'9	12'6	12'2	11'8	11'5	10'0	9'8
Number of Messages: Home Service -	113,649	192,232	312,706	231,781	321,712	242,268	233,730	262,205	284,904
International† -	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	645,227	678,547	667,480	717,161	789,833
In transit -	41,815	39,250	55,955	82,043	85,037	93,674	121,672	112,595	136,113
Total -	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	951,976	1,014,489	1,022,382	1,092,261	1,210,570

* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

‡ Including 239,365 Marks spent on buildings.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	{ Kilom.	2,037	3,139	6,506	8,118	9,440	9,734	10,236	11,686	12,560
	{ Miles	1,265	1,949	4,040	5,042	5,862	6,045	6,357	7,257	7,800
Length of Wire	{ Kilom.	4,069	7,329	20,665	35,266	39,477	40,759	43,283	48,877	52,559
	{ Miles	2,521	4,551	12,833	21,900	24,515	25,311	26,879	30,355	32,639
Cost of Construction	{ Marks	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,482,769	5,988,284	7,349,298	7,684,640	8,281,008	11,106,056	12,335,141
	{ £	55,133	72,275	174,138	299,414	367,465	384,232	414,050	555,303	616,757
Number of Offices open	-	159	274	643	1,112	1,380	1,467	1,535	1,640	1,742
Number of Employés	-	205	231	253	380	No returns.				
Receipts	{ Marks	309,961	553,519	707,173	1,089,165	1,319,852	1,362,336	1,470,045	1,562,260	1,593,403
	{ £	15,498	27,676	35,358	54,458	65,993	68,117	73,532	67,613	69,670
" per Telegram	{ Marks	1.60	1.21	0.70	0.54	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.45	0.42
	{ d.	19.2	14.5	8.4	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.4	5.0
Number of Messages:										
Home Service	-	95,216	203,823	381,099	807,395	798,756	819,784	897,440	948,345	1,037,604
International*	-	73,283	180,257	417,010	986,587	1,444,903	1,536,667	1,575,454	1,686,300	1,816,221
In transit	-	25,208	75,227	212,067	209,158	306,146	287,194	326,526	390,168	456,592
Total	-	193,502	459,307	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,549,808	2,643,645	2,799,429	3,014,813	3,310,417

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—		1853.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	{ Kilom.	285	997	1,972	3,440	3,521	5,244	5,329	5,468
	{ Miles	177	619	1,224	2,136	2,373	3,257	3,309	3,396
Length of Wire	{ Kilom.	495	1,767	5,488	12,383	13,817	18,283	18,967	19,467
	{ Miles	307	1,090	3,408	7,658	8,582	11,354	11,779	12,089
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	{ Gulden	173,649	363,761	1,315,322	2,755,889	3,186,701	3,983,456	4,091,330	4,178,529
	{ £	14,471	30,313	109,610	229,657	265,558	331,956	340,944	348,211
Number of Offices open	-	6	23	64	159	191	435	452	473
Receipts	{ Gulden	51,962	157,382	518,274	744,028	1,023,621	1,322,531	1,403,706	1,353,924
	{ £	4,322	13,115	43,190	62,002	85,302	110,211	116,976	112,827
" per Telegram	{ Gulden	1.14	1.12	.54	.34	.34	.31	.31	.31
	{ d.	22.8	22.4	10.8	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.2
Expenses†	{ Gulden	213,301	200,346	592,903	1,208,841	1,467,902	1,645,430	1,787,197	1,968,779
	{ £	17,775	16,695	49,410	100,737	122,325	137,119	148,983	164,065
" per Telegram‡	{ Gulden	.87	.74	.47	.51	.45	.36	.37	.44
	{ d.	17.4	14.8	9.4	10.2	9.0	7.2	7.4	8.8
Number of Messages:									
Home Service	-	15,062	56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,915,349	2,185,116	2,281,420	2,215,506
International	{ Forwarded	11,025	22,402	139,477	328,331	460,087	708,958	768,280	752,770
	{ Received	12,929	25,188	150,469	355,639	518,249	887,550	952,255	945,856
In transit	-	5,357	36,515	257,429	71,474	189,032	503,912	478,942	388,846
Total	-	44,733	140,011	966,429	2,196,959	3,082,717	4,285,516	4,480,897	4,302,978

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

† Including cost of construction.

‡ Excluding " "

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850-1.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	411 255	784 487	3,220 2,000	4,959 3,079	5,557 3,451	6,487 4,028	6,868 4,265	7,225 4,487	7,435 4,617
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	1,001 622	2,554 1,586	8,693 5,398	21,094 13,099	24,394 15,148	30,931 19,208	32,713 20,315	34,397 21,361	36,617 22,739
Cost of Construction - { Francs £	230,000 9,200	370,000 14,800	1,533,426 63,336	3,663,108 146,524	4,161,000 166,440	6,109,000 244,360	6,345,000 254,000	6,595,000 264,000	7,196,000 288,000
Number of Offices open - -	10	50	307	586	772	935	942	962	965
Number of Employés - -	43	98	675	1,789	2,221	2,830	3,001	2,993	3,160
Receipts - - - { Francs £	88,675 3,547	265,940 10,638	865,640 34,624	2,084,175 83,367	2,516,288 100,650	3,599,627 143,965	3,796,577 151,863	3,965,008 158,600	3,956,680 158,267
„ per Telegram { Francs d.	6.32 60.7	4.33 41.6	1.28 12.3	.73 7.0	.72 7.0	.64 6.1	.65 6.2	.65 6.2	.65 6.2
Expenses - - - { Francs £	52,617 2,105	114,771 4,591	660,701 26,428	2,411,750 96,468	2,969,752 118,790	3,992,341 159,694	4,169,222 166,769	4,349,752 173,990	4,535,192 181,408
„ per Telegram { Francs d.	3.97 38.1	1.87 18.0	.98 9.4	.84 8.1	.86 8.2	.77 7.4	.78 7.5	.80 7.7	.86 8.2
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - -	6,652	17,279	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,428	2,569,783	2,661,173	2,693,630	2,650,892
International - -	6,064	34,725	252,133	708,716	1,035,665	1,940,591	1,983,673	2,067,080	2,021,330
In transit - - -	1,319	9,429	89,183	233,229	356,724	662,436	667,449	653,206	577,046
Total - - -	14,025	61,433	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,172,810	5,312,295	5,413,916	5,249,268

Note.—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Line* - { Kilom. Miles -	22,919 14,253	40,992 25,456	66,149 41,079	96,462 59,915	98,093 60,910	115,793 71,907	118,438 73,550
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles -	59,976 37,245	116,437 72,307	196,618 122,100	292,429 181,598	296,508 184,151	429,751 266,875	443,430 275,370
Total Gross Receipts - { Francs £	4,753,000 190,000	10,184,000 407,000	25,613,000 1,024,000	30,780,000 1,231,000	32,887,000 1,316,000	35,839,000 1,434,000	40,818,000 1,633,000
To be deducted, Loss on International Service } Francs	—	672,000	2,823,000	2,987,000	2,719,000	933,000	3,897,000
Net Receipts - - { " £	4,753,000 190,000	9,512,000 380,000	22,790,000 912,000	27,793,000 1,112,000	30,168,000 1,207,000	32,906,000 1,316,000	36,921,000 1,477,000
Number of Messages forwarded : †							
Home Service - - -	568,365	5,042,302	15,555,175	25,654,362	26,703,527	28,903,196	28,293,205
International - - -	151,885	621,550	1,578,967	2,439,419	2,603,115	2,850,468	2,783,148
Average Receipts per Message : †							
Home Service - Francs	4.15	1.03	0.85	0.65	0.64	0.71	0.67
International - "	12.10	7.14	6.31	4.04	4.29	4.26	4.27
Total - - -	5.81	1.70	1.35	0.94	0.96	0.94	0.96
* Of which Submarine Cables - - { Kilom.	—	571	3,452	5,963	5,987	6,173	6,206

† Exclusive of Despatches sent from Railway termini; and inclusive of "Cartes-télégrammes" since 1879.

No. 24—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	- { Kilom. Miles	2,178 1,353	2,885 1,792	5,158 3,203	6,556 4,071	7,151 4,441	7,200 4,471	7,245 4,499	7,271 4,515
Length of Wire	- { Kilom. Miles	2,652 1,647	4,104 2,549	11,057 6,866	16,017 9,947	17,872 11,069	18,238 11,326	19,188 11,916	19,308 11,990
Number of Offices open	-	97	145	546	1,108	1,347	1,384	1,411	1,439
Number of Employés	-	157	249	892	1,583	1,890	1,948	2,911	2,04
Cost of Construction	- { Francs £	471,575 18,863	815,163 32,607	1,858,312 74,332	3,421,744 136,870	6,406,328* 256,253	7,139,351* 285,574	7,892,773* 315,711	9,236,491* 369,460
Receipts	- { Francs £	305,822 12,233	488,286 19,531	1,326,818 53,073	2,815,462 94,941	3,991,925* 159,677	4,309,938* 172,398	4,387,796* 175,512	4,628,145* 185,126
" per Telegram	- { Francs d.	— —	1' 34 12' 9	0' 76 7' 3	' 80 7' 7	' 71 6' 8	' 71 6' 8	' 70 6' 7	' 72 6' 9
Expenses	- { Francs £	324,520 12,981	439,857 17,594	1,203,052 48,122	1,812,906 72,516	3,417,693* 136,708	3,999,859* 159,994	4,280,631* 171,226	5,124,040* 204,962
" per Telegram	- { Francs d.	— —	1' 45 13' 9	0' 74 7' 1	' 66 6' 3	' 65 6' 2	' 65 6' 2	' 65 6' 2	' 68 6' 5
Number of Messages†:—									
Home Service	-	133,936	208,311	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,912,500	1,965,862	1,974,043	1,913,133
International { Received Despatched	- {	25,388	68,652	190,620 197,032	370,640 383,247	616,282 578,395	628,457 591,196	639,560 600,130	629,927 607,055
In transit	-	3,527	26,967	109,554	262,333	505,364	510,473	467,337	480,479
Total	-	162,851	303,930	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,612,541	3,695,988	3,680,875	3,630,604

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line	- { Kilom. Miles	3,506 2,177	4,369 2,713	4,871 3,025	4,979 3,092	5,138 3,191	5,402 3,355	5,608 3,483
Length of Wire	- { Kilom. Miles	7,593 4,715	10,889 6,762	11,611 7,210	11,732 7,286	11,940 7,420	12,307 7,643	13,010 8,079
Number of Offices open	-	147	196	237	244	275	298	326
Receipts	- { Milreis. £	207,233 46,627	247,463 55,679	313,577 70,555	210,140 47,281	227,782 51,251	188,152 42,334	174,162 39,186
Number of Messages:—								
Home Service	- { Received Despatched In transit	380,451 357,779 336,919	477,991 454,897 343,110	556,402 476,553 322,124	499,921 460,341 340,970	527,545 483,243 370,109	496,337 — —	547,247 — —
International	- { Received Despatched In transit	73,902 52,514 78,476	73,909 71,581 177,787	88,305 84,862 199,057	87,913 87,192 159,371	92,123 87,494 169,593	102,327 — 169,889	117,793 — 229,418
Total	-	1,280,041	1,599,275	1,727,293	1,635,708	1,730,107	—	—

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No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of Line	- { Kilom. Miles	713 448	7,215 4,481	11,601 7,204	16,124 10,013	17,839 11,078	18,784 11,665	21,298 13,226	23,687 14,710
Length of Wire	- { Kilom. Miles	1,426 886	14,557 9,040	36,553 16,489	40,406 25,092	43,301 26,890	47,011 29,194	51,865 32,208	54,029 33,552
Cost of Construction	- { Pesetas £	2,353,340 94,134	4,868,957 194,758	4,868,957 195,358	15,743,257 629,730	17,343,957 693,758			
Offices open	- - No.	14	122	199	365	914	952	945	996
Receipts	- { Pesetas £	129,091 5,164	1,476,472 59,059	1,446,703 57,868	4,123,806 164,952	5,999,365 239,975	5,937,868 237,514	5,877,042 235,082	5,801,912 232,076
Expenses	- { Pesetas £	169,447 6,778	2,885,556 115,422	3,575,546 143,022	4,846,915 193,877	7,711,051 308,442	7,178,305 286,932	7,708,862 308,354	7,521,585 300,863
Number of Messages:—									
Home Service	- - -	2,130	259,909	775,862	1,714,012	2,467,603	2,375,797	2,521,686	2,935,370
International	- { Received Despatched In transit	160 213 117	15,789 23,749 7,908	83,967 77,013 53,626	192,978 215,945 79,500	338,400 316,876 89,691	381,936 323,550 96,170	408,546 375,922 112,669	480,182 434,626 95,889
Official	- - -	250	8,810	59,348	83,548	120,117	372,407	351,579	138,637
Total	- - -	2,870	316,165	1,040,816	2,285,977	3,322,637	3,540,800	3,770,402	4,084,704

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-91.*	1891-2.*
Length of Line	- { Kilom. Miles	17,770 11,035	21,511 13,358	28,114 16,217	30,021 18,643	35,322 21,935	36,269 22,523	37,353 23,196	38,108 23,665
Length of Wire	- { Kilom. Miles	51,207 31,799	75,499 46,885	85,733 53,240	106,755 66,295	128,209 79,618	134,305 83,403	139,854 86,849	145,539 90,380
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State	- { Kilom. Miles	178 110	178 110	175 108	184 114	146 91	146 91	146 91	146 91
Number of Offices open to the Public:—									
State Telegraph Offices	- - -	649	1,128	1,565	1,996	2,477	2,602	2,748	2,816
Companies	- - -	594	825	1,013	1,388	1,806	1,851	1,910	1,980
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	- - -	1,243	4,302	5,097	6,336	7,249	7,860	7,704	7,935
Receipts (State Telegraphs):—									
From the Home Service	- Lire	2,958,040	5,015,199	6,883,175	8,786,372	10,234,356	—	—	—
International Service	- - -	1,940,574	2,202,386	3,157,759	3,447,372	3,683,202	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	- - -	90,546	46,927	462,846	602,684	824,670	—	—	—
Total	- { Lire £	4,989,160 199,566	7,264,512 290,163	10,503,780 420,151	12,836,428 513,467	14,742,228 589,689	15,242,221 609,689	15,490,385 619,215	15,200,257 608,010
Expenses:—									
Ordinary	- - - Lire	4,234,991	5,825,911	8,141,790	10,213,169	13,020,132	†	†	†
Miscellaneous	- - -	849,772	813,395	228,843	738,290	599,998	†	†	†
Total	- { Lire £	5,084,763 203,392	6,639,306 265,572	8,370,633 334,825	10,951,449 438,058	13,620,130 544,805	†	†	†
Number of Messages forwarded:—									
Home Service	- - -	1,707,218	4,356,388	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,078,009	7,342,188	7,585,977	7,456,248
International	- - -	300,242	374,222	474,280	610,659	684,050	708,122	691,559	736,416
In transit	- - -	181,550	159,608	231,334	212,944	131,482	125,560	142,051	130,261
Total	- - -	2,189,010	4,890,218	6,090,334	7,329,948	7,893,541	8,175,870	8,419,587	8,322,925

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1860.
† Included with Post Office Accounts. * Years ended 30th June.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—			1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	of	Austria Kilom.	18,428	32,833	35,087	38,740	41,759	42,250	43,807	44,787
		Hungary "	9,615	14,336	14,569	17,396	19,892	21,122	22,734	
		Total Empire { Miles	28,043	47,169	49,626	56,136	61,651	63,372	66,541	
Length of Wire	of	Austria Kilom.	58,750	84,834	91,712	99,916	109,069	112,944	120,515	124,404
		Hungary "	26,315	48,170	52,227	64,276	73,350	75,602	82,515	
		Total Empire { Miles	85,065	133,004	143,939	164,192	182,419	188,546	203,030	
Number of Offices open	of	Austria -	1,210	2,212	2,554	3,119	3,649	3,781	3,905	4,084
		Hungary -	487	887	994	1,424	1,742	1,849	1,962	
		Total Empire -	1,697	3,099	3,548	4,543	5,391	5,630	5,867	
Receipts	-	Austria Gulden	2,191,936	2,755,090	3,620,411	3,735,041	4,309,031	4,315,416	4,520,901	4,264,178
		Hungary "	939,391	1,044,066	1,353,930	1,838,762	—	—	—	—
		Total Empire { Gulden	3,131,327	3,799,156	4,974,341	5,573,803	—	—	—	—
" per Telegram:	-	Hungary Gulden	280,944	316,596	414,528	464,484	—	—	—	—
		" d.	—	9.2	10.6	12.0	—	—	—	—
		Total Empire { Gulden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Expenses	-	Austria Gulden	2,750,812	3,800,817	3,343,117	—	—	—	—	—
		Hungary "	1,435,643	1,404,484	1,590,807	1,948,730	—	—	—	—
		Total Empire { Gulden	4,186,455	5,205,301	4,933,924	—	—	—	—	—
" per Telegram:	-	Hungary Gulden	348,871	441,275	411,160	—	—	—	—	—
		" d.	—	66	62	63	—	—	—	—
		Total Empire { Gulden	—	13.2	12.4	12.6	—	—	—	—
Number of Messages forwarded	-	Austria -	3,388,249	4,547,830	6,164,620	7,199,482	8,796,199	9,081,631	9,661,297	10,835,302
		Hungary -	1,489,137	2,255,719	3,010,972	3,636,828	4,211,141	4,464,277	4,896,671	5,671,579
		Total Empire -	4,877,386	6,803,549	9,175,592	10,836,310	12,947,340	13,545,908	14,556,968	16,506,881

* Included in Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Years ended June 30th.									
Length of Line	- Miles	54,109	72,833	85,645	171,376	178,754	183,917	187,981	189,576
Length of Wire	- "	112,191	179,496	233,534	616,248	647,897	678,997	715,591	739,105
Number of Offices open	-	3,972	6,565	9,077	17,241	18,470	19,382	20,098	20,700
Receipts	- { Dollars	7,138,738	9,564,575	12,782,895	19,711,164	20,783,194	22,387,020	23,034,327	23,706,405
	£	1,487,237	1,992,620	2,663,103	4,106,492	4,329,832	4,663,961	4,798,818	4,938,834
" per Telegram	{ Cents	75.5	54.0	38.5	31.2	31.2	32.4	32.5	31.6
	d.	37.7	27.0	19.2	15.6	15.6	16.2	16.2	15.8
Expenses	- { Dollars	4,910,772	6,335,415	6,948,957	14,640,592	14,563,152	15,074,301	16,428,742	16,307,857
	£	1,023,077	1,319,878	1,447,699	3,050,123	3,034,407	3,140,480	3,422,655	3,397,470
" per Telegram	{ Cents	51.2	35.2	25.4	23.2	22.4	22.7	23.2	22.3
	d.	25.6	17.6	12.7	11.6	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.1
Number of Messages	-	9,157,646	17,153,710	29,215,509	51,463,955	54,108,326	55,678,762	59,148,343	62,387,298

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The large increase in the mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 3,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

TELEGRAPHS.
No. 24—continued.
TELEGRAPHS.
Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1889 to 1892.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1875.		1880.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	-	Number 2,716,800	·04	Number 4,179,800	·06	Number 7,282,600	·09	Number.		Number.		Number.		Number.	
Norway	-	468,700	·4	717,500	·4	781,200	·4	1,372,979	·7	1,453,932	·7	1,593,633	·8	1,640,544	·8
Sweden	-	590,800	·1	993,800	·2	986,400	·2	1,709,000	·4	1,755,000	·4	1,850,000	·4	1,867,000	·4
Denmark	-	513,623	·3	884,917	·5	1,067,222	·6	1,404,622	·7	1,502,965	·7	1,623,577	·7	1,636,971	·7
German Empire	-	8,207,800†	·2	13,065,600	·3	16,312,457	·4	25,947,836	·5	27,020,974	·5	29,595,003	·6	31,175,100	·6
Holland	-	1,837,800	·5	2,106,900	·5	3,082,700	·7	4,118,196	·9	4,285,516	·9	4,480,897	1·0	4,502,978	·9
Belgium	-	1,908,900	·4	2,371,900	·5	3,423,800	·7	5,172,510	·8	5,319,295	·9	5,413,916	·9	5,540,268	·9
France	-	5,663,800	·1	7,397,600	·2	17,134,000	·5	31,753,000	·8	31,076,000	·8	32,397,000	·8	—	—
Switzerland	-	1,629,235	·6	2,896,925	1·1	2,767,238	1·1	3,612,541	1·2	3,695,988	1·3	3,680,575	1·3	3,680,604	1·2
Portugal	-	—	—	1,280,041	·3	1,599,275	·4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	-	1,050,000	·08	1,531,000	·09	2,286,000	·2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	-	2,189,000	·1	4,890,200	·2	6,090,300	·2	7,893,541†	·3	8,175,870†	·3	8,419,587†	·3	8,322,925†	·3
Austria (Proper)	-	3,383,249	·2	4,900,879	·2	6,164,620	·3	8,793,199	·4	9,081,631	·4	9,601,297	·4	10,835,302	·4
Hungary	-	1,480,000	·1	2,551,861	·2	3,010,972	·2	4,211,141	·3	4,464,277	·3	4,895,871	·3	5,671,579	·3
United States	-	9,167,646	·2	17,153,710	·4	29,216,509	·6	54,108,226	·9	55,878,762	·9	69,148,945	·9	62,387,298	·9
United Kingdom*	-	9,950,000	·3	20,973,500	·6	29,967,000	·9	62,368,000	1·6	66,469,000	1·8	69,685,000	1·8	69,908,000	1·8

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

No. 25.—POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

GERMANY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1872.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	5,938	6,555	7,540	21,212	22,663	24,001	25,113
Letter Boxes - - "	29,150	34,035	47,602	69,005	71,845	74,802	77,671
Letters Received - - "	420,872,000	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,311,483,000	1,437,948,000	1,528,459,000	1,608,322,000
Letters and Parcels received (Value declared) - { No. 1,000 Marks } { 15,903,000 13,367,000 8,534,000 9,579,000 9,707,000 9,713,000 9,700,000 } { 12,570,388 12,534,010 10,367,534 14,642,609 13,681,248 13,843,572 12,811,754 }							
Parcels received (Value not declared) - { No. 1,000 Kilogs. } { 31,488,000 43,333,000 56,032,000 91,268,000 95,295,000 99,403,000 104,605,000 } { 123,601 188,215 236,437 368,781 382,285 402,602 418,680 }							
Postal Orders received - { No. 1,000 Marks } { 12,439,000 24,794,000 40,685,000 66,022,000 69,962,000 73,758,000 77,932,000 } { 455,952 1,176,028 2,346,725 4,021,636 4,306,581 4,504,253 4,644,726 }							
Amount of Postal Receipts from sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - £	75,011	87,806	106,391	163,841	171,636	180,025	189,519
	3,751,000	4,390,000	5,319,000	8,192,000	8,532,000	9,001,000	9,476,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

HOLLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Letters - - No.	56,047,000	64,974,000	65,800,000	66,893,000	67,569,000	67,915,000	69,960,000
Post Cards - - "	25,672,000	22,397,000	26,895,000	28,468,000	30,648,000	32,529,000	33,410,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - }	51,049,000	77,531,000	82,665,000	86,283,000	91,076,000	94,820,000	105,124,000
Samples and Patterns - - "	2,075,000	2,898,000	2,553,000	2,668,000	2,637,000	2,899,000	2,836,000
Postal Packets - - "	—	2,746,000	3,523,000	3,713,000	3,875,000	4,031,000	4,067,000
Registered Letters (Declared value) } Gulden	77,790,000	115,068,000	138,293,000	149,597,000	152,822,000	152,021,000	155,140,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - } Gulden	23,069,000	29,628,000	33,450,000	34,780,000	36,852,000	38,915,000	42,031,000
Receipts - - { Gulden £ }	3,996,000 333,000	5,339,000 445,000	6,249,000 521,000	6,473,000 539,000	6,774,000 565,000	7,075,000 590,000	7,184,000 599,000
Expenses - - { Gulden £ }	2,908,000 242,000	4,056,000 338,000	4,636,000 386,000	4,750,000 396,000	4,955,000 413,000	5,278,000 440,000	5,685,000 474,000
Net Receipts - - { Gulden £ }	1,088,000 91,000	1,283,000 107,000	1,613,000 135,000	1,723,000 143,000	1,819,000 152,000	1,797,000 150,000	1,499,000 125,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

BELGIUM.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Letters* -	No. 10,894,536	No. 23,960,846	No. 45,062,531	No. 60,522,771	No. 73,419,058	No. 112,488,643	No. 112,052,456	No. 116,287,286	No. 117,187,004
Newspapers	8,739,000	26,358,020	46,871,539	65,480,000	71,830,000	91,546,377	94,639,558	96,287,637	100,693,346
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,452	18,125,198	33,385,000	36,673,000	68,457,974	73,599,461	81,978,680	88,274,979
Samples -	—	62,113	756,964	1,210,000	2,674,000	3,544,359	3,675,217	4,155,346	4,508,803
Circulars† -	—	—	*53,469	116,600	452,000	1,087,606	1,124,994	1,143,389	1,189,370
Post Cards‡ -	—	—	—	7,849,600	18,116,228	34,331,674	36,865,077	37,226,241	39,260,182
Post Office Orders -	48,126	284,440	792,096	1,134,169	1,950,418	2,458,948	2,531,513	2,615,868	2,716,167

* Excluding Official letters and Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,417,036 in 1889, 4,383,756 in 1890, 3,718,572 in 1891, and 4,026,880 in 1892.

† This Service was commenced in May 1868.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st Jan. 1871.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Letters - - -	No. 283,500,000	No. 281,352,000	No. 530,863,000	No. 682,938,000	No. 712,451,000	No. 720,451,000	No.
Newspapers Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars Post Cards, &c. }	179,183,000	347,950,000	689,971,000	890,212,000	925,700,000	938,213,000	
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. { Letters -	19,636,000	29,615,000	64,643,000	80,972,000	85,952,000	86,912,000	
{ Newspapers and Printed Matter -	9,610,000	14,888,000	39,645,000	67,422,000	70,240,000	71,118,000	
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. { Letters -	6,049,000	8,534,000	19,980,000	35,615,000	36,250,000	37,192,000	
{ Newspapers and Printed Matter -	3,762,000	5,354,000	16,018,000	35,194,000	36,548,000	37,841,000	

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - - No.	1,490	1,977	2,430	2,852	3,174	3,213	3,255
Letters - - - - -	11,421,000	26,977,000	45,581,000	68,063,000	90,455,000	93,187,000	83,954,000
Post Cards* - - - -	—	—	678,000	9,825,000	19,736,000	20,479,000	18,874,000
Printed Matter† - - -	—	—	9,098,000	20,202,000	32,798,000	35,398,000	27,461,000
Samples and Patterns - -	—	—	506,000	1,106,000	2,610,000	2,897,000	1,940,000
Postal Packets - - - -	2,099,000	4,382,000	5,064,000	7,751,000	13,615,000	13,918,000	14,461,000
Post Office Orders‡ Value, <i>Francs</i>	—	—	75,835,000	231,746,000	385,388,000	407,784,000	424,528,000
Receipts - { <i>Francs</i>	5,189,000	6,917,000	9,504,000	15,513,000	24,180,000	25,371,000	26,232,000
{ <i>£</i>	208,000	277,000	380,000	621,000	967,000	1,015,000	1,049,000
Expenses - { <i>Francs</i>	4,431,000	5,731,000	8,383,000	13,501,000	21,909,000	23,684,000	25,319,000
{ <i>£</i>	177,000	230,000	335,000	540,000	876,000	947,000	1,013,000
Net Receipts - { <i>Francs</i>	758,000	1,186,000	1,121,000	2,012,000	2,271,000	1,687,000	913,000
{ <i>£</i>	31,000	47,000	45,000	81,000	91,000	68,000	36,000
Receipts from the sale of { <i>Francs</i>	—	1,217,000	4,358,000	12,675,000	18,155,000	18,894,000	20,123,000
Stamps - - - { <i>£</i>	—	49,000	174,000	507,000	726,000	766,000	805,000

* Introduced in 1870.

† Except Newspapers subscribed for.

‡ Introduced in 1861.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices‡ - - - - - No.	4,287	4,358	4,437	4,550	4,629
Letters - - - - -	119,722,742	121,743,574	125,155,617	124,986,690	131,436,864
Post Cards - - - - -	43,706,343	45,308,528	46,475,423	45,758,607	51,072,390
Newspapers, &c. - - - -	153,680,526	169,029,750	170,149,368	180,085,394	189,341,839
Samples - - - - -	1,859,578	2,223,873	2,871,887	2,950,363	3,586,490
Manuscript Matter - - - Packets	3,213,556	3,737,632	3,858,177	4,176,869	4,624,616
Official Letters, Franked - - No.	37,184,979	39,110,351	39,075,241	38,791,553	38,428,689
Postal Packets - - - - -	5,325,362	5,578,788	5,817,208	6,128,940	6,148,743
Registered Letters, Declared Value { <i>Lire</i>	9,407,010	8,385,817	34,281,076*	120,053,322	161,481,247
{ <i>£</i>	376,280	335,433	1,371,243	4,802,129	6,459,250
Receipts - - - - - { <i>Lire</i>	43,983,000	44,073,000	45,420,000	46,610,000	47,709,000
{ <i>£</i>	1,760,000	1,763,000	1,817,000	1,965,000	1,908,000
Expenses - - - - - { <i>Lire</i>	36,970,000	39,212,000	}	†	†
{ <i>£</i>	1,479,000	1,568,000			

* A new method of postal insurance was introduced in this year.

Not distinguished after 1889, as they are included with general postal and telegraphic expenditure.

† Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 1,288 in 1892.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	1,278	1,638	3,215	4,025	4,744	4,866	5,068
Letters* - - "	26,071,000	60,392,000	148,499,000	324,344,000	538,273,000	567,622,000	608,008,000
Newspapers - - "	15,806,000	—	45,396,000	75,283,000	94,200,000	95,300,000	96,000,000
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - } Kilogs.	2,896,000	4,622,000	7,988,000	16,665,000	39,395,000	34,238,000	47,267,000
Registered Packets - } Gulden	425,015,000	2,458,588,000	2,684,791,000	4,456,847,000	4,786,796,000	4,417,362,000	4,433,673,000
Receipts - - "	6,271,000	8,468,000	10,658,000	16,608,000	31,145,000†	32,501,000†	32,994,000†
Expenses - - "	5,524,000	6,253,000	8,925,000	14,775,000	27,301,000†	29,175,000†	31,751,000†

* Including Post Cards from 1870.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

HUNGARY.

—	1868.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	1,409	1,523	1,948	2,301	4,291	4,309	4,373
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	47,299,000	57,052,000	108,782,000	134,755,000	245,445,000	237,121,000	249,426,000
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - } Kilogs.	1,399,000	2,049,000	869,000	4,983,000	41,882,000	39,988,000	49,738,000
Registered Packets - } Gulden	738,476,000	1,128,215,000	705,618,000	1,508,537,000	1,935,735,000	2,264,483,000	2,394,458,000
Receipts - - "	3,399,000	4,022,000	5,233,000	6,356,000	12,308,000*	12,814,000*	13,724,000*
Expenses - - "	3,646,000	4,030,000	4,695,000	5,249,000	9,223,000*	9,442,000*	9,562,000*

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	18,417	28,498	28,492	42,989	62,401	64,329	67,119
Extent of Post Routes Miles	178,672	240,594	231,232	343,888	427,990*	439,027*	447,591*
Revenue of the } Department - } Dollars	5,500,000	8,518,000	19,772,000	33,315,000	60,882,000	65,932,000	70,930,000
Expenditure of the } Department - } "	5,213,000	19,171,000	23,999,000	36,543,000	65,931,000	71,662,000	76,324,000
Amount paid for } Salaries of Post- } masters - } "	1,546,000	2,553,000	4,673,000	7,719,000	13,753,000	14,527,000	15,250,000
Amount paid for } Home } Transportation of } Mail - } "	2,966,000	13,795,000	13,130,000	20,753,000	34,116,000	37,547,000	39,083,000
Foreign } the Mail - } "	—	828,900	1,107,000	216,000	564,000	621,000	774,000

* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants (Norwegian) :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	12,358	8,044	7,272	8,611	12,714	13,138	7,076	5,878	7,784	10,119
Females - - -	9,809	6,732	6,709	6,547	8,027	8,314	5,563	5,113	5,557	6,930
Total - - -	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049
Nationality of Emigrants :										
Norwegian - -	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049
Other - - - -	2,280	1,409	1,246	2,166	4,981	4,708	2,914	2,377	3,086	4,777
Total - - -	24,447	16,185	15,227	17,324	25,722	26,160	15,556	13,368	16,427	21,826
Countries of destination :										
United States -	22,164	14,755	13,970	15,116	20,706	21,348	12,597	10,896	13,249	16,514
Canada - - -	3	5	2	7	21	79	19	51	79	223
Norway - - -	—	14	9	35	12	13	17	21	5	6
Australia - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries -	—	2	—	—	2	12	9	21	8	6

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1878.	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	3,969	20,715	9,908	25,547	25,128	14,543	15,073	19,638
Females - - -	3,556	13,534	9,482	17,851	17,891	13,303	13,471	15,335
Children (under 15) -	1,507	7,860	4,103	7,338	7,304	5,517	5,668	7,203
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,736	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Nationality of Emigrants :								
Swedish - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,736	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Other - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,736	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Countries of Destination :								
Norway - - - -	1,696	1,714	1,261	1,166	1,077	1,225	1,358	1,615
Denmark - - -	1,626	2,657	2,579	2,000	2,173	1,964	1,645	1,622
Germany - - -	650	648	545	462	553	484	462	441
United States -	4,242	36,263	18,222	46,252	45,561	28,529	29,487	36,134
Other Countries -	818	827	886	906	959	1,261	1,330	2,964
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,736	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

(Years ended 31st of December.)

—	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants (Danish) :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	3,552	2,411	5,451	5,336	5,448	6,071	6,195	6,003
Females - - -	2,103	1,929	3,337	3,311	3,505	4,214	4,851	4,385
Not known - -	3	6	13	12	14	13	26	34
Total - - -	5,658	4,346	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422
Countries of Destination :								
Canada - - - -	145	45	190	214	157	365	326	500
United States -	5,476	4,211	8,184	8,269	8,271	9,524	9,781	9,763
Central and South America -	9	21	371	119	423	315	179	77
Australia - - -	23	66	56	48	167	87	73	62
Other Countries -	—	3	—	9	9	7	23	20
Total - - -	5,658	4,346	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422

No. 26--continued.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen* -	52,328	40,224	55,290	52,974	48,972	48,080	59,873	59,897
Hamburg* -	35,335	25,714	22,648	25,402	22,963	24,907	31,581	28,072
Stettin† -	1,237	709	1,535	2,295	2,168	1,833	1,891	2,214
Antwerp -	14,742	10,040	16,132	14,057	12,657	13,765	19,069	17,554
Total -	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737
Countries of Destination:								
Canada -	692	330	270	199	88	306	976	1,577
United States -	98,628	72,403	91,869	90,577	80,950	81,816	105,433	103,332
Brazil -	1,713	2,045	1,152	1,129	2,412	4,096	3,710	779
Other parts of America and West Indies -	1,639	1,068	1,285	1,723	2,128	1,267	961	1,077
Australia -	604	534	500	539	496	474	438	376
Africa -	294	191	302	331	422	471	599	476
Asia -	72	116	227	250	262	165	97	120
Total -	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737
German Emigrants embarked at:†								
Havre -	2,790	3,302	4,922	5,350	5,700	4,978	4,616	4,068
Other French Ports -	91	48	153	86	111	200	81	63
Rotterdam* -	2,401	2,125	2,700	2,062	2,316	1,868	2,392	3,553
Amsterdam -	1,105	1,063	1,407	1,725	1,185	1,472	786	918
Total Emigrants of German Nationality } -	110,119	83,225	104,787	103,951	96,070	97,103	120,089	116,339

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.

† Including other Prussian Ports.

‡ Countries of destination not distinguished.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German* -	88,900	66,647	79,473	80,671	74,101	74,820	93,145	90,183
Other -	66,247	99,827	92,989	106,386	106,808	168,471	196,080	151,412
Total -	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
United States -	148,784	158,760	165,594	179,142	169,963	203,700	263,134	230,449
British North America -	1,016	840	603	891	720	1,322	4,310	4,968
Central America and Mexico -	54	44	82	53	112	75	113	63
West Indies -	76	97	87	107	90	108	129	78
Brazil -	1,560	2,836	1,813	2,043	3,170	33,665	15,565	1,479
Argentine Republic -	1,362	2,174	2,280	2,522	4,175	1,830	3,343	2,331
Peru -	104	69	27	39	65	19	14	10
Chili -	717	263	196	200	284	298	165	271
Other South American States -	206	206	228	328	417	321	285	167
Africa -	425	226	416	460	687	926	1,160	921
Asia -	92	161	362	428	364	235	215	183
Australia -	751	748	794	816	842	792	802	645
Total -	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly via Hull and Liverpool (1885) 4,840, (1886) 6,201, (1887) 4,668, (1888) 4,180, (1889) 3,894, (1890) 3,843, (1891) 4,786, and (1892) 5,294.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	5,878	4,920	7,562	11,232	11,412	12,026	10,786	19,992	16,818
Females - - -	2,934	1,930	2,098	3,974	4,484	4,997	3,740	6,982	6,667
Children - - -	2,468	1,240	2,264	3,998	2,241	5,511	2,610	5,135	4,842
Total - - -	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,137	22,534	17,136	32,109	28,327
Nationality:									
Dutch - - -	3,729	2,146	2,024	5,018	4,628	9,111	3,526	4,075	6,296
Other - - -	7,549	5,944	9,900	14,174	13,509	13,223	13,610	28,034	22,037
Countries of Destination:									
North America - -	11,091	8,002	11,792	19,188	17,726	17,849	16,097	31,718	28,037
South - - -	28	3	20	2	411	4,444	699	—	—
Australia - - -	73	45	35	2	—	—	—	—	—
Africa - - -	86	40	77	—	—	41	340	391	290
Total - - -	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,137	22,534	17,136	32,109	28,327

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

—	1841 to 1850.* (9 years.)	1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants -	45,470	88,607	109,720	50,566	68,594	13,236	17,528	23,041	23,190	21,675	18,904	22,532
Immigrants	33,466	60,206	93,830	80,286	70,131	18,310	19,286	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741	21,774

* Exclusive of the year 1846, for which no returns could be obtained.

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION

NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS, Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
102,686	35,026	17,833	47,405	25,659	39,527	40,896	38,671	51,487	46,600

EMIGRATION.

FRANCE.

EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1875.	1880.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
French - -	No. 4,400	No. 4,612	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,560	No.
Other - -	22,493	41,431	54,867	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,953	
Total Emi- gration at French Ports.	26,893	46,043	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia -	16	10	71	7	7	18	3	4	19	6	
Africa -	362	362	479	438	587	858	270	422	656	423	
America -	12,517	14,265	17,722	17,850	15,343	11,853	13,039	15,803	22,962	15,854	
Oceania -	—	—	—	956	1,681	424	426	292	5	294	
Total -	12,597	14,637	18,272	19,251	17,518	13,153	13,738	16,521	23,632	16,577	

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants:								
Males -	28,215	44,532	50,333	53,526	71,399	46,181	50,353	
Females -	6,983	10,783	10,117	13,661	27,018	10,973	10,455	
Children (under 16) -	5,118	6,661	6,529	9,211	27,190	8,706	7,239	
Total -	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	
Nationality:								
Spanish -	37,638	58,326	63,259	70,890	121,461	61,652	63,262	
Other -	2,678	3,699	3,720	5,518	4,346	4,208	4,775	
Total -	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	
Countries of Destination:								
North America -	538	633	708	930	1,579	1,261	1,290	
Central " -	11,169	22,651	24,652	21,298	23,178	23,912	25,800	
South " -	7,473	9,045	16,264	27,761	74,125	19,113	15,489	
Australia -	4	—	3	2	5	8	3	
Asia -	1,255	1,916	1,663	1,751	2,063	1,680	1,929	
Africa -	16,435	24,591	20,415	20,727	22,142	16,734	21,003	
Other Countries -	3,442	5,189	3,274	3,929	2,715	3,152	2,523	
Total -	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt -	1,194	740	867	1,436	773	754	830	894
Tunis -	818	1,557	633	902	639	522	583	618
Algeria -	3,423	2,243	1,375	751	765	744	718	805
Total North Africa -	5,435	4,540	2,875	3,089	2,177	2,020	2,131	2,317
United States and Canada -	13,096	28,640	38,853	34,293	25,881	48,019	44,522	43,164
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America -	1,583	1,179	1,245	640	1,037	926	2,036	1,342
Brazil -	12,311	11,334	31,445	97,730	16,953	16,233	108,414	36,448
Chili and Peru -	366	321	313	359	375	3,334	896	734
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay -	40,054	38,383	54,499	65,958	75,058	41,352	27,542	28,542
Parts of America not distinguished -	5,080	2,309	3,108	5,285	3,877	3,163	3,063	3,577
Total America -	72,400	82,166	129,463	204,264	128,181	113,027	186,472	113,907
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia -	1,036	717	853	442	423	548	1,143	518
Total -	78,961	87,423	133,191	207,795	128,781	115,595	189,746	116,642
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries -	77,029	85,355	127,748	195,993	118,093	104,733	175,520	107,369

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1878.	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	1,615	4,018	3,794	3,938	4,472	4,541	4,054	3,868	4,100
Females - - -	505	1,515	2,046	2,136	2,365	2,289	2,267	2,271	2,379
Children (under 16) - - -	488	1,723	1,743†	1,484†	1,509†	1,600†	1,391†	1,377†	1,356†
Total - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835
Nationality:									
Swiss - - -	2,608	7,255	6,923	6,801	7,432	7,445	6,693	6,521	6,629
Other - - -	†	†	655	757	914	985	1,019	995	1,206
Countries of Destination:									
North America - - -	1,602	5,792	5,934	6,448	6,764	6,966	6,917	6,936	7,342
Central „ - - -	38	153	7	—	2	—	—	8	16
South „ - - -	570	952	1,608	1,076	1,558	1,419	752	500	438
Australia - - -	144	53	24	29	16	23	23	47	20
Asia - - -	24	19	1	—	1	7	5	8	9
Africa - - -	183	192	9	5	5	15	15	17	10
Other Countries* - - -	47	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835

* Destination unknown.

† Number unknown.

‡ Under 15.

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg - - -	20,361	19,091	13,016	24,447	18,278	21,963	15,722	20,423	20,793	16,503
Bremen - - -	13,329	14,662	15,429	19,627	19,521	20,001	27,760	35,024	34,370	35,121
Italian Ports - - -	—	—	4,126	—	—	—	6,823	5,783	4,802	2,067
French „ - - -	730	481	276	472	700	562	889	1,575	1,496	1,520
Other „ - - -	89	559	1,664	1,262	5,895	6,041	4,600	11,197	17,068	19,065
Total - - -	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216
Countries of Destination:										
North America - - -	30,323	31,396	25,637	40,116	39,087	41,665	42,170	63,119	70,711	69,930
Argentine Republic - - -	1,057	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	553
Other Countries - - -	3,129	2,068	6,892	4,677	2,809	4,569	9,399	8,965	7,550	3,734
Total - - -	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

IMMIGRATION and EMIGRATION, to and from the UNITED STATES.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immi- gration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, i.e., total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immi- gration.†	Net Emi- gration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Im- migrants.				
1868	328,148	67,335	260,813	40,060	5,899	45,959	288,088	282,189	21,376	1868
1870	436,785	81,886	354,899	33,865	15,717	49,582	402,920	387,203	32,304	1870
1880	534,465	109,007	425,458	50,269	26,939	77,208	484,196	457,257	31,799	1880
1885	535,009	243,890	291,119	97,251	42,412	139,663	497,758	395,346	104,287	1885
1886	444,303†	201,293	243,010	86,380	23,720	110,100	357,923	334,203†	91,193	1886
1887	605,385†	193,897	411,488	92,347	22,929	115,276	513,038	490,109†	78,621	1887
1888	663,089†	211,212	451,827	95,529	20,621	116,150	567,510	546,839†	95,062	1888
1889	546,513†	239,557	306,956	81,241	20,845	102,086	465,272	444,427†	137,471	1889
1890	564,442†	237,690	326,752	88,017	21,123	109,140	476,425	455,302†	128,550	1890
1891	668,236†	246,506	421,730	89,220	18,697	107,917	579,018	560,319†	138,589	1891
1892	736,660†	256,556	480,104	92,307	21,269	113,576	644,353	623,084†	142,980	1892

* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing
NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - -	27,625	36,571	27,309	28,680	40,265	45,811	34,174	56,159	71,042	80,136
Belgium - - - - -	1,450	1,576	1,653	1,300	2,553	3,215	2,562	2,671	3,037	4,303
Denmark - - - - -	10,319	9,202	6,100	6,225	8,524	8,962	8,699	9,366	10,659	10,593
France - - - - -	4,821	3,608	3,495	3,318	5,034	6,454	5,918	6,535	6,770	6,521
Germany - - - - -	194,786	179,676	124,443	84,403	106,865	109,717	99,538	92,427	113,554	130,758
Holland - - - - -	5,249	4,198	2,689	2,314	4,506	5,845	6,460	4,326	5,206	7,260
Italy - - - - -	31,792	16,510	13,642	21,315	47,622	51,558	25,307	52,003	76,055	62,137
Norway - - - - -	23,398	16,074	12,366	12,759	16,289	18,264	13,390	11,370	12,568	14,462
Russia and Finland -	9,909	12,689	17,158	17,800	30,766	33,487	38,916	35,598	47,426	84,393
Poland - - - - -	2,011	4,536	3,085	3,939	6,128	5,826	4,922	11,073	27,497	33,299
Sweden - - - - -	38,277	26,552	22,248	27,751	42,836	54,698	35,415	29,632	36,880	43,247
Switzerland - - - -	12,761	9,366	5,895	4,805	5,214	7,737	7,070	6,993	6,811	7,406
United Kingdom - -	158,092	129,294	109,508	112,548	161,748	182,205	153,540	122,754	122,311	117,514
Other European Countries	674	1,434	1,907	1,371	3,123	2,745	1,899	2,223	4,169	6,441
Total, European - -	521,154	452,206	351,488	328,528	481,453	536,524	432,819	443,225	543,985	608,472
China - - - - -	8,031*	279	22	40	10	26	118	1,716	2,836	2,728
British North America†	70,241	60,584	38,291	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
West Indies - - - -	903	2,208	2,477	2,734	4,876	4,880	4,923	3,070	3,906	1,767
Other Countries† - -	2,993	3,313	3,068	2,901	3,770	6,459	6,567	7,291	9,592	10,117
Total - - - - -	603,322	518,592	395,346	334,203†	490,109†	546,889†	444,427†	455,302†	560,319†	623,084†

* Of this number 6,613 arrived prior to August 6th, 1882, the date when the Chinese Immigration Act came into force.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - - -	1,056	1,329	1,989	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	552
Belgium - - - - -	383	175	973	479				762	241	146
France - - - - -	4,286	4,731	4,752	4,662	7,036	17,105	27,173	17,104	2,915	2,115
Germany - - - - -	1,388	1,261	1,546	1,131	1,333	1,536	2,599	1,271	832	785
Italy - - - - -	37,043	31,963	63,501	43,328	67,139	75,029	88,647	39,123	15,511	27,850
Portugal - - - - -	136	182	374	153			160	119	44	93
Spain - - - - -	5,023	6,832	4,314	9,895	15,618	25,485	71,151	13,580	4,290	5,650
Switzerland - - - -	1,293	1,359	1,094	1,284			5,967	959	352	364
United Kingdom - - -	891	1,031	1,104	1,632	1,038	1,426	5,967	1,108	272	224
Other Countries - - -	11,744	28,932	29,082	29,487	26,180	32,718	18,822	1,892	3,546	2,194
Total Immigration -	63,243	77,905	108,722	93,116	120,842	155,632	218,744	77,815	28,265	39,973
Emigration - - - -	9,510	14,444	14,585	13,907	13,630	16,842	40,649	61,925	72,380	29,893

* Included under Other Countries.

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - - -	85	96	75	76	62	76	378	182	116	155
Brazil - - - - -	781	619	726	675	415	706	631	901	973	923
France - - - - -	872	991	978	1,001	835	876	1,091	976	736	555
Germany - - - - -	392	437	413	464	303	474	519	213	262	271
Italy - - - - -	4,573	5,364	8,905	5,510	5,422	6,671	15,047	12,973	4,559	4,966
Portugal - - - - -	84	144	139	202	76	155	89	86	118	76
Spain - - - - -	2,410	2,819	3,083	2,581	3,323	4,081	4,747	4,606	1,945	2,097
Switzerland - - - -	43	89	67	51	78	55	123	43	53	27
United Kingdom - - -	472	330	624	825	429	326	314	369	189	201
Other Countries - - -	1,374	1,065	769	906	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,868	2,965	2,609
Total Immigration -	11,086	11,964	15,679	12,291	12,867	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916	11,871
Emigration - - - -	6,089	6,040	6,729	6,542	6,252	7,601	10,658	19,852	19,809	8,827

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - - -	644	274	560	2,246	2,863	406
France - - - - -	218	241	602	2,944	1,300	502
Germany - - - - -	1,713	717	1,903	4,812	4,316	749
Italy - - - - -	11,582	17,115	36,124	31,271	116,561	30,248
Portugal - - - - -	6,287	10,205	15,240	25,177	30,071	14,180
Spain - - - - -	1,131	1,766	9,012	12,008	18,668	7,470
Switzerland - - - -	—	2	—	354	1,907	4
United Kingdom - - -	93	72	—	146	1,933	61
Other Countries - - -	610	918	1,730	28,338	13,503	909
Total Immigration -	22,278	31,310	65,171	107,196	191,142	54,509

No. 27.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Taxes and Duties:—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Land Tax -	40,871,110	40,433,417	43,921,000	44,244,000	41,963,000	43,561,000
Tax on Income derived } from Personal Estate - }	11,878,897	11,808,151	12,012,000	11,918,000	12,151,000	12,381,000
Trading Licences - -	28,934,339	32,079,610	33,225,000	34,759,000	34,430,000	35,402,000
Customs Duties - -	107,804,298	141,655,224	138,310,000	142,161,000	128,662,000	130,552,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, } Beer) - }	257,667,207	265,115,788	274,976,000	268,376,000	247,522,000	269,046,000
„ Tobacco - -	24,068,078	28,130,359	28,181,000	27,775,000	28,572,000	29,480,000
„ Matches - -	—	2,712,410	4,478,000	4,721,000	4,690,000	5,163,000
„ Sugar - -	23,161,725	17,072,902	17,969,000	21,629,000	20,357,000	27,703,000
„ Petroleum - -	—	6,607,779	9,298,000	10,568,000	10,175,000	12,929,000
Stamps and Registration } Duties - }	20,949,628	23,065,485	23,663,000	24,233,000	25,201,800	26,665,000
Succession Duties - -	12,661,341	14,028,210	14,702,000	14,670,000	15,095,000	17,461,000
Passports - -	3,566,158	3,800,598	4,005,000	4,136,000	4,355,000	4,412,000
Railway Transport (includ- } ing Passenger) Duties - }	8,644,635	8,710,975	8,442,000	9,128,000	8,549,000	9,066,000
Fire Insurance Duties -	3,546,816	3,556,026	3,729,000	3,970,000	4,083,000	4,248,000
Other Duties - -	3,608,590	3,980,903	3,663,000	3,925,000	4,524,000	4,692,000
Crown Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines - -	2,111,278	2,549,989	2,797,000	3,135,000	2,940,000	3,250,000
Mint - -	349,563	163,972	394,000	802,000	225,000	522,000
Post Office - -	17,295,307	18,369,885	19,621,000	20,255,000	21,146,000	21,892,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	9,650,487	10,507,482	10,296,000	10,497,000	11,311,000	11,875,000
Crown Property, &c.:—						
Rent from Domains - -	11,865,709	12,435,345	12,470,000	12,387,000	12,650,000	13,553,000
Forests - -	13,481,059	15,406,008	17,859,000	17,582,000	16,921,000	18,769,000
Mines, Factories, &c. -	9,864,320	8,339,874	10,116,000	10,345,000	9,258,000	9,660,000
State Railways - -	18,334,193	22,330,307	33,425,000	49,318,000	60,693,000	74,408,000
Transferable Securities } and Banking Profits - }	16,637,793	8,810,834	11,425,000	16,259,000	11,286,000	22,232,000
Sums paid by Emancipated } Serfs - }	43,285,434	43,062,109	42,415,000	40,967,000	34,851,000	35,764,000
Peasants' Land Redemption } Payments - - }	45,672,069	49,217,707	49,332,000	47,265,000	34,198,000	39,223,000
Repayment of Loans - -	22,037,307	21,141,411	19,898,000	18,366,000	19,742,000	21,407,000
Payments of Private Rail- } ways on their Consoli- } dated State Debt - }	33,590,612	34,528,613	43,647,000	34,929,000	33,362,000	32,190,000
Municipal Loan Funds - -	15,167,388	12,016,359	13,651,000	15,611,000	16,933,000	17,156,000
Other Receipts - -	23,333,084	36,604,503	19,137,000	19,737,000	17,618,000	15,503,000
Total - -	829,661,423	898,531,925	927,035,000	943,696,000	894,263,000	970,165,000
Extraordinary Revenue from } New Loans, Conversions, } &c. - }	144,814,125	55,371,544	62,899,000	103,687,000	37,201,000	198,679,000
Amount not Expended, re- } maining from Former } Budgets - }	2,672,190	7,534,715	20,743,000	9,081,000	5,874,000	11,406,000
TOTAL - { Credit Roubles } £	977,147,738 } 977,115,000	961,438,184 } 96,144,000	1,010,682,000 } 101,068,000	1,056,454,000 } 105,645,000	937,338,000 } 93,734,000	1,180,250,000 } 118,025,000

No. 27—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs - - - - -	19,405,547	20,548,607	20,460,420	23,553,538	22,792,533	22,017,346
Duty on Brandy - - - - -	2,594,419	2,396,213	2,648,241	3,041,810	4,077,886	3,597,623
" Malt - - - - -	1,742,277	1,910,953	1,899,587	2,104,266	2,295,052	2,260,500
Stamps, Playing Cards - - - - -	481,632	473,299	504,202	538,250	636,874	584,583
Succession Duties - - - - -	232,822	201,778	306,129	523,433	588,141	535,067
Judicial Fees - - - - -	1,024,244	990,705	917,424	920,307	1,006,584	1,025,437
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	250,897	246,350	287,714	306,281	277,840	273,748
Silver Mines of Kongsberg - - - - -	1,143,913	1,076,835	888,423	903,533	855,473	816,388
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State - - - - -	2,588,498	2,368,780	2,030,079	2,504,470	1,860,026	2,037,491
Postage - - - - -	2,276,726	2,431,847	2,506,591	2,693,736	2,890,081	3,036,889
Telegrams - - - - -	856,823	868,105	1,013,165	1,071,225	1,227,082	1,232,882
Railways - - - - -	6,038,420	6,390,841	7,044,221	7,478,943	7,676,210	7,531,947
Other Miscellaneous Receipts - - - - -	4,270,765	4,529,976	4,528,898	4,344,474	5,392,770	6,155,952
Total Ordinary Revenue - - - - -	42,976,983	44,364,379	44,775,094	50,332,266	51,446,541	51,095,345
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans - - - - -	—	129,061	1,578,118	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - { Kroner	42,976,983	44,493,440	46,353,212	50,332,266	51,446,541	51,095,345
£	2,387,610	2,471,858	2,575,178	2,796,237	2,858,141	2,838,630

* Gross receipts, except in the case of stamps and playing cards.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household - - - - -	480,046	476,964	481,324	483,531	484,614	485,083
" Storching - - - - -	473,954	490,769	520,620	485,301	498,791	621,265
State Council - - - - -	1,243,573	1,257,381	1,199,875	1,154,157	1,195,706	1,262,323
Ministry of Public Education - - - - -	4,310,287	4,380,851	4,357,729	4,373,061	4,717,873	4,915,181
" Justice - - - - -	4,131,385	4,308,123	4,231,062	4,535,291	5,012,690	4,955,512
" Interior* - - - - -	5,279,995	5,442,004	5,560,568	5,811,235	6,385,177	7,101,270
" Finances† - - - - -	9,026,769	9,170,831	7,648,009	8,107,134	8,344,127	8,382,398
" Public Works - - - - -	8,194,366	8,476,683	9,008,029	9,341,632	10,014,206	10,354,767
" National Defence† - - - - -	9,255,990	9,838,133	9,753,295	10,235,553	10,829,275	11,456,470
" Foreign Affairs - - - - -	622,555	655,993	679,624	642,822	670,333	693,984
Miscellaneous - - - - -	126,369	97,938	125,445	228,560	108,835	140,388
Total Ordinary Expenditure - - - - -	43,145,289	44,595,670	45,566,179	45,398,277	48,261,527	50,348,591
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure - - - - -	940,000	628,563	37,924	138,921	732,626	893,018
TOTAL - - - { Kroner	44,085,289	45,224,233	45,604,103	45,537,198	48,994,153	51,231,609
£	2,440,183	2,512,458	2,422,450	2,529,844	2,721,897	2,846,200

* Including Posts and Telegraphs.

† Including interest on public debt.

‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent. - - - - -	2,685,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent. - - - - -	—	—	—	—	1,120,000	1,080,000
Total - - - { Kroner	2,685,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	1,365,000	1,325,000
£	149,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	76,000	74,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1878 at 4½ per cent. - - - - -	29,523,900	29,303,000	—	—	—	—
" 1889 " 4 " - - - - -	20,323,000	20,172,000	20,014,000	19,851,000	19,682,000	19,506,000
" 1884 " 4 " - - - - -	24,859,000	24,592,000	—	—	—	—
" 1886 " 3½ " - - - - -	30,827,900	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,774,000
" 1888 " 3 " - - - - -	—	—	64,555,000	64,455,000	64,188,000	63,988,000
" 1892 " 4 " - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	10,000,000
Contribution towards the reduction of the Scheldt dues - - - - -	211,000	144,000	73,000	—	—	—
Total - - - { Kroner	105,743,080	105,038,000	115,469,000	115,113,000	114,697,000	124,216,000
£	5,875,000	5,835,000	6,414,000	6,395,000	6,372,000	6,901,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT - - - { Kroner	108,428,080	105,283,000	115,714,000	115,358,000	116,062,000	125,541,000
£	6,024,000	5,849,000	6,428,000	6,409,000	6,448,000	6,975,000

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*	1894.*
Land Tax - - -	Kronor. 4,187,947	Kronor. 4,172,130	Kronor. 4,169,044	Kronor. 4,170,885	Kronor. 4,185,000	Kronor. 2,373,000
Property and Income Tax - -	4,106,458	4,373,880	4,416,319	4,455,026	4,200,000	9,800,000
Capitation Tax - - -	727,718	733,179	736,116	737,342	665,000	665,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax - - -	635,812	997,976	1,846,588	2,260,496	1,800,000	2,600,000
Spirit Tax - - -	14,370,270	16,287,351	15,022,350	15,047,033	13,700,000	13,700,000
Stamps - - -	3,732,574	3,526,332	3,316,554	3,486,444	3,500,000	3,500,000
Customs - - -	42,475,952	42,675,131	38,012,542	37,297,733	37,500,000	37,000,000
Patents and Monopolies - -	412,065	512,287	547,510	529,168	500,000	700,000
Post Office - - -	6,985,166	7,301,784	7,513,415	7,787,351	7,800,000	8,100,000
State Railways - - -	22,201,303	21,972,575	22,286,109	22,522,187	6,500,000†	6,500,000†
Telegraphs - - -	1,428,448	1,444,909	1,464,491	1,455,615	1,350,000	1,370,000
State Lands and Forests - -	5,435,246	5,845,807	5,190,162	5,634,079	5,000,000	5,200,000
Fines - - -	262,339	265,703	265,519	266,373	240,000	240,000
Miscellaneous - - -	9,369,218	11,148,546	13,094,264	11,057,943	4,265,000	5,390,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	116,331,016	121,257,590	117,880,983	116,707,675	91,205,000†	96,608,000†
£	6,462,834	6,736,533	6,548,944	6,483,760	5,067,000†	5,367,000†

* Budget Estimates.

† The particulars in these years relate to "Net Receipts" only.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*	1894.*
Royal Household - - -	Kronor. 1,938,000	Kronor. 1,920,000	Kronor. 1,920,000	Kronor. 1,920,000	Kronor. 1,920,000	Kronor. 1,920,000
Ministry of Justice - - -	3,976,465	3,958,470	4,055,943	4,100,960	3,960,400	3,954,209
Foreign Affairs - - -	587,650	608,414	590,055	579,083	611,250	611,250
War - - -	21,732,397	21,732,397	23,858,369	22,709,064	23,108,900	28,527,066
Marine - - -	7,876,534	8,261,047	8,461,922	8,785,548	8,528,200	8,327,600
Interior - - -	5,988,048	6,163,912	6,240,495	6,338,798	7,085,000	6,822,000
Finance - - -	16,833,820	17,522,325	17,932,477	15,506,505	17,407,300	17,522,400
Public Worship, &c. - -	13,981,134	14,400,144	15,073,987	15,186,516	14,320,400	14,242,600
Pensions - - -	4,417,145	4,518,663	4,576,220	4,597,481	4,435,550	4,639,755
"Riksdag" - - -	524,441	532,324	547,422	717,741	614,750	706,950
Public Debt, Interest, &c. -	11,729,002	11,387,391	10,011,343	10,697,066	9,813,550	10,488,050
State Railways - - -	14,805,948	15,415,023	15,963,566	16,372,420	†	†
Miscellaneous - - -	3,444,855	3,265,905	3,018,140	3,047,823	5,817,700	1,550,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	107,128,444	109,086,315	111,649,939	112,959,040	97,023,000†	96,661,900†
£	6,951,580	6,060,351	6,202,774	6,275,502	5,390,000†	5,370,106†

* Budget Estimates.

† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated. See under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
State Railway Stock:—	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) -	1,312,222	1,172,222	1,031,111	900,000	768,889
1872 Consolidated 4 per cent. - - -	18,487,900	—	—	—	—
1875 " 4½ " - - -	34,867,200	34,642,400	—	—	—
1878 " 4 " - - -	21,461,125	16,921,125	16,665,432	16,399,570	16,123,174
1880 " 4 " - - -	113,256,000	112,167,000	111,078,000	109,880,100	108,682,200
1886 " 3½ " - - -	47,731,111	49,793,333	49,625,333	49,484,444	56,306,222
1887 Irredeemable 3½ " - - -	10,000,000	17,550,500	18,890,500	19,437,000	21,155,500
1888 " 3 " - - -	17,777,778	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667
1890 Consolidated 3 " - - -	—	—	35,555,556	35,284,000	35,003,111
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " - - -	—	—	—	7,200,000	7,200,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	264,893,336	258,913,247	259,512,599	265,271,781	273,905,763
£	14,716,296	14,384,069	14,457,367	14,737,321	15,216,987

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted solely for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 617,486	Kroner. 778,653	Kroner. 803,169	Kroner. 838,958	Kroner. 929,955	Kroner. 879,622
Interest from Loans - - -	1,381,619	1,500,503	1,453,401	1,232,781	1,173,954	1,221,931
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts) - - -	1,777,460	2,464,692	2,642,011	2,135,283	2,958,059	2,530,339
Total - - -	3,162,079	3,965,195	4,095,412	4,368,064	4,132,013	3,752,270
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land - - - -	6,719,231	6,719,057	6,718,158	6,718,826	6,718,714	6,719,441
On House Property - -	2,633,733	2,654,413	2,617,006	2,666,835	2,759,079	2,821,094
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	271,534	269,786	272,338	274,111	268,646	268,045
Total by Direct Taxation -	9,624,498	9,643,256	9,607,502	9,659,772	9,746,439	9,808,580
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps - - - -	2,463,696	2,603,537	2,684,678	2,558,471	2,642,581	2,607,795
Succession Duty - - -	1,120,110	1,219,071	1,409,310	1,296,257	1,272,332	1,462,467
Duty on Transmission - - -	642,092	647,386	690,950	681,041	673,016	655,235
Judicial Fees - - -	1,857,562	1,923,728	1,899,601	1,969,715	1,885,915	1,883,811
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	99,288	103,286	105,024	98,765	108,029	110,270
Customs - - - -	24,563,799	26,045,319	26,604,137	26,927,152	26,969,229	23,964,439
Inland Revenue (Excise) - -	2,323,657	2,637,446	2,686,659	2,577,333	2,844,869	2,941,381
Navigation Dues - - -	801,561	932,427	956,945	913,146	1,011,218	932,985
Other Indirect Taxes - - -	194,065	207,960	206,604	204,175	1,151,124†	3,564,918†
Total by Indirect Taxation -	34,565,830	36,320,160	37,243,908	37,126,055	38,553,313	38,123,301
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - - -	-187,518‡	54,483	-63,184‡	-164,773‡	-84,753‡	-69,516‡
State Lottery (Net Receipts) -	948,673	942,836	936,085	862,573	907,533	1,039,010
Faroe Islands - - - -	61,584	60,451	59,692	62,707	64,030	37,077
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - -	2,224,749	2,337,446	2,922,184	2,466,452	1,546,545	1,339,339
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - -	3,123,391	1,832,423	1,788,218	1,591,794	1,348,462	994,350
TOTAL REVENUE - { Kroner	54,145,777	55,934,003	57,392,986	56,811,602	57,148,587	55,994,033
£	3,008,099	3,107,495	3,188,499	3,156,200	3,174,921	3,105,780

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

‡ Resulted in a loss.

† Including a Beer Tax.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Civil List - - - - -	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household - - -	223,618	223,240	223,240	223,240	166,540	155,208
The "Rigsdag" - - -	345,000	375,000	345,000	370,000	395,000	401,000
The Council - - - - -	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	104,616
Public Debt (Interest on) - -	7,187,310	7,150,208	7,020,272	6,920,804	6,947,032	6,778,291
Pensions - - - - -	2,517,507	2,468,400	2,464,650	2,471,597	2,420,080	2,323,416
Military Pensioners and Invalids -	923,014	967,227	1,008,189	996,369	990,479	992,216
Ministry for Foreign Affairs - -	364,393	384,851	415,513	412,182	392,976	405,413
" of the Interior* - - -	4,625,956	3,916,962	4,484,428	4,470,225	5,258,654	6,122,724
" " Justice - - - -	3,977,205	3,898,660	3,763,466	3,879,676	4,054,532	4,217,625
" " Public Instruction - -	2,973,545	3,163,020	3,674,239	4,913,166	5,011,234	5,302,062
" " War - - - - -	16,042,943	17,342,525	18,397,775	18,503,107	15,724,556	16,496,315
" " Marine - - - - -	8,990,847	8,760,469	7,942,470	8,556,537	8,619,482	8,064,550
" " Finance - - - - -	3,763,656	3,764,799	3,816,317	3,921,312	4,009,843	3,926,110
Iceland - - - - -	100,464	98,464	96,664	94,664	92,664	92,164
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt - - -	2,513,194	3,256,607	2,675,887	1,910,517	1,915,730	1,781,926
Public Works:— Railways and other Works - -	2,936,743	2,782,798	4,234,311	6,510,097	7,217,318	4,651,723
Advances made - - - - -	1,088,699	501,573	660,146	1,026,980	752,051	348,742
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - { Kroner £	59,680,710 3,315,595	60,162,412 3,342,356	62,329,181 3,462,732	66,287,089 3,682,616	61,974,837 3,606,713	63,192,067 3,510,671

* Including Post office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st						
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
4 per cent. - - - -	Kroner. 194,273,872	Kroner. 38,864,429	Kroner. 36,212,941	Kroner. 32,890,217	Kroner. 30,604,716	Kroner. 29,274,947	Kroner. 27,938,014
3½ per cent. - - - -	633,550	156,865,148	157,418,344	157,912,992	158,015,885	157,808,035	157,587,185
Total - - - - -	194,907,422	195,729,577	193,631,285	190,803,209	188,620,601	187,082,982	185,525,199
Cash, &c. in Treasury -	103,223,098	98,626,778	91,172,314	85,903,449	80,742,400	70,881,561	62,662,329
NET PUBLIC DEBT. { Kroner £	91,684,324 5,093,573	97,102,799 5,394,600	102,458,971 5,692,165	104,899,760 5,827,764	107,878,201 5,993,233	116,201,421 6,455,634	122,862,870 6,825,715

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.*	1893-94.*
Customs Duties - - -	Marks. 238,149,000	Marks. 349,876,000	Marks. 368,287,000	Marks. 378,470,000	Marks. 339,451,000	Marks. 341,122,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco - - -	10,841,000	10,147,000	11,043,000	11,482,000	10,773,000	10,941,000
Beet Sugar - - -	9,507,000	52,072,000	58,557,000	64,915,000	68,096,000	66,397,000
Salt - - -	41,287,000	40,593,000	41,988,000	42,866,000	41,514,000	41,939,000
Brandy† - - -	99,719,000	109,547,000	120,380,000	118,841,000	120,059,000	117,768,000
Malt - - -	22,014,000	24,471,000	24,838,000	24,772,000	23,877,000	24,694,000
Matricular Contributions from } Customs and Excise - - }	5,322,000	206,000	131,000	60,000	64,000	61,000
Stamp Duties - - -	35,546,000	42,454,000	35,384,000	33,781,000	37,109,000	36,514,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs - -	31,719,000	32,964,000	24,470,000	21,833,000	21,223,000	21,290,000
State Printing - - -	1,575,000	1,407,000	1,542,000	1,704,000	1,253,000	1,392,000
Railways - - -	20,338,000	22,355,000	20,616,000	21,345,000	19,825,000	20,745,000
State Banks - - -	1,088,000	3,248,000	7,458,000	8,907,000	4,773,000	7,118,000
Disabled Fund - - -	26,424,000	26,096,000	25,581,000	26,231,000	26,165,000	24,672,000
Interest on Loans - - -	998,000	767,000	523,000	485,000	295,000	148,000
Extraordinary Receipts - -	174,923,000	250,142,000	186,734,000	322,336,000	154,422,000	169,476,000
Matricular Contributions from } the States - - - }	219,375,000	228,133,000	312,415,000	326,734,000	327,360,000	356,842,000
Miscellaneous Receipts - -	12,054,000	11,923,000	13,270,000	10,597,000	13,160,000	13,884,000
TOTAL REVENUE - { Marks	995,679,000	1,206,401,000	1,253,217,000	1,413,896,000†	1,208,419,000	1,255,000,000
£	49,784,000	60,320,000	62,661,000	70,695,000	60,421,000	62,750,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ From this total 192,000 marks has been deducted for back payments.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.*	1893-94.*
"Reichstag" - - -	Marks. 364,000	Marks. 358,000	Marks. 451,000	Marks. 452,000	Marks. 423,000	Marks. 424,000
Imperial Chancellery - - -	133,000	141,000	185,000	145,000	150,000	154,000
Treasury - - -	291,545,000	368,594,000	388,246,000	392,645,000	360,591,000	354,477,000
Foreign Office - - -	9,875,000	13,154,000	14,832,000	13,781,000	12,934,000	14,342,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath" -	15,691,000	25,117,000	30,236,000	48,088,000	30,612,000	64,438,000
Ministry of Justice - - -	2,319,000	2,153,000	2,176,000	2,552,000	3,120,000	3,255,000
Audit Office - - -	558,000	559,000	567,000	618,000	626,000	630,000
Maintenance of the Army - -	550,535,000	541,307,000	719,514,000	566,514,000	579,278,000	578,377,000
" Navy -	51,049,000	54,902,000	71,728,000	85,397,000	85,409,000	79,797,000
Posts and Telegraphs - - -	12,022,000	6,690,000	10,472,000	8,467,000	7,251,000	9,877,000
Railway Management - - -	1,583,000	1,640,000	3,371,000	5,002,000	14,348,000	17,387,000
Ministry for Railways - - -	271,000	278,000	283,000	302,000	308,000	337,000
State Printing - - -	—	405,000	569,000	416,000	200,000	220,000
Public Debt - - -	29,035,000	34,647,000	48,274,000	55,807,000	60,866,000	65,966,000
Pensions - - -	23,817,000	34,727,000	37,136,000	39,637,000	42,646,000	44,793,000
Disabled Fund - - -	26,424,000	26,003,000	25,581,000	25,231,000	25,165,000	24,762,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - { Marks	1,020,221,000	1,110,675,000	1,353,621,000	1,245,054,000	1,223,727,000	1,259,147,000
£	51,011,000	55,534,000	67,681,000	62,253,000	61,186,000	62,957,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

No. 27—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
31st December 1869	—	40,850,000	—	—	40,850,000	21,000	40,871,000	2,019,000
" 1870	267,070,000	129,873,000	—	88,953,000	485,916,000	1,274,000	487,190,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,365,000	769,505,000	3,452,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
" 1872	37,182,000	931,000	—	818,000	38,931,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,294,000	1,000	70,866,000	168,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,466,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
" 1881	267,811,000	—	40,000,000	155,819,000	463,630,000	140,000	463,770,000	23,188,000
" 1882	319,293,000	—	17,000,000	162,164,000	498,457,000	182,000	498,639,000	24,450,000
" 1883	348,975,000	—	—	148,505,000	497,480,000	206,000	497,686,000	24,884,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,969,000	674,338,000	300,000	674,638,000	33,727,000
" 188	721,018,000	—	—	130,912,000	851,930,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,584,000
" 1889	888,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,015,326,000	645,000	1,015,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,087,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,130,000
" 1892	1,686,585,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,806,585,000	2,520,000	1,809,105,000	90,405,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*
Ordinary Revenue:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect -	166,494,253	169,142,305	172,832,955	170,100,160	166,532,127	171,012,182	173,079,775
Post Office, Tolls, &c. -	11,030,137	11,132,342	11,381,214	11,764,960	12,243,217	12,903,727	13,119,950
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	134,108,957	139,954,219	146,063,890	152,584,775	157,993,480	158,887,711	156,628,931
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	4,308,606	3,286,821	2,723,887	3,431,331	3,756,848	3,542,637	3,912,616
Sale of Crown Lands -	719,208	869,089	637,042	358,784	487,149	366,794	217,805
Total Ordinary -	316,661,161	324,384,776	333,688,988	338,239,910	341,012,821	346,713,101	340,959,077
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	54,629,944	16,779,378	12,977,798	48,796,806	37,391,498	55,234,003	66,543,634
TOTAL - { Francs	371,291,105	341,164,154	346,666,786	387,036,516	378,404,319	401,947,104	413,502,711
£	14,851,644	13,646,566	13,866,671	15,461,461	15,136,173	16,077,884	16,540,108

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*
Ordinary Expenditure:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt -	102,971,068	97,280,953	96,607,468	97,785,514	99,256,523	101,008,564	103,161,641
Civil List -	4,587,353	4,672,081	4,441,952	4,683,818	4,547,618	4,674,074	4,563,242
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.	15,746,618	15,647,986	16,021,640	16,041,972	17,213,450	17,566,361	19,297,573
„ Foreign Affairs -	2,352,806	2,323,096	2,375,194	2,492,956	2,453,929	2,462,079	2,457,173
„ the Interior -	20,958,470	21,666,068	22,181,547	22,469,760	22,771,781	22,842,703	22,915,513
„ Public Instruction and Agriculture	16,148,430	16,142,333	16,514,864	16,489,546	16,620,125	16,761,714	17,131,479
„ Public Works, Railways, &c.	83,305,448	84,790,854	83,570,314	93,661,978	104,030,449	104,712,120	102,544,505
„ War -	50,226,194	49,452,160	50,134,574	50,698,093	51,006,696	51,144,626	51,408,240
„ Finance -	15,157,982	15,254,330	15,472,454	15,468,271	15,506,818	15,526,247	15,568,061
Remitted Taxes, &c. -	2,304,753	1,985,724	1,964,484	2,354,186	1,823,262	2,024,247	1,995,521
Total Ordinary -	313,757,122	309,215,585	314,284,401	322,176,094	335,230,651	338,722,735	341,042,948
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	35,799,486	36,922,267	41,309,421	51,111,787	82,662,978	63,445,199	64,906,073
TOTAL - { Francs	349,556,608	346,137,852	355,593,912	373,287,881	417,893,629	402,167,934	405,949,021
£	13,982,264	13,845,514	14,223,756	14,931,515	16,715,745	16,086,717	16,237,961
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary Francs +2,904,039	+15,169,191	+19,404,497	+16,063,816	+5,782,170	+7,990,366	+5,916,129
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (-).	Extraordinary „ +18,830,458	-20,142,889	-28,331,623	-2,315,181	-45,271,480	-8,211,196	+1,637,561
	Ordinary and Extraordinary „ +21,734,497	-4,973,698	-8,927,126	+13,748,635	-39,489,310	-220,830	+7,553,690

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*
Total Consolidated Debt -	Francs. 1,915,846,574	Francs. 1,923,118,174	Francs. 1,971,988,099	Francs. 1,998,043,774	Francs. 2,052,123,024	Francs. 2,126,821,174	Francs. 2,163,187,846
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) -	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
GROSS TOTAL - { Francs	1,935,846,574	1,943,118,174	1,991,988,099	2,018,043,774	2,072,123,024	2,146,821,174	2,183,187,846
£	77,433,863	77,724,727	79,679,524	80,721,751	82,884,921	85,872,847	87,327,514

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Direct Taxes:—Imperial -	Francs. 397,331,162	Francs. 438,463,222	Francs. 442,892,755	Francs. 446,048,933	Francs. 479,620,353	Francs. 474,412,890
Local* -	371,237,573	384,365,201	386,695,844	391,523,855	371,603,406	375,834,032
Tax of 3 per cent. on	—	49,082,988	50,621,140	49,353,954	51,010,254	70,650,844
Personalty† -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forests and Fisheries	24,578,946	25,523,589	26,093,436	25,922,269	26,718,975	28,424,154
Revenue from State	13,459,436	21,479,319	17,943,227	19,165,781	17,074,362	19,133,531
Domains -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registration and Stamp	674,187,346	679,392,028	679,025,876	670,956,867	711,803,434	716,053,811
Duties -	365,400,698	347,089,665	383,410,423	371,429,993	375,298,377	406,840,674
Excise Duties on Alcoholic	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors, Salt, Sugar,	1,073,713,801	1,113,383,896	1,143,326,653	1,157,195,195	1,194,275,240	1,239,104,098
Tobacco, Powder, &c.	169,448,512	176,964,429	184,706,575	196,028,775	202,035,511	201,859,675
Posts and Telegraphs	331,604,743	213,429,351	252,072,546	288,174,867	249,059,308	217,535,201
Miscellaneous -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Revenue	3,420,991,207	3,440,173,658	3,566,793,775	3,595,805,489	3,678,499,229	3,739,848,710†
Extraordinary Receipts	74,157,665	284,766,010	173,771,608	167,914,471	154,025,063	—
other than Loans	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts from former	3,764,056	—	—	—	—	—
years -	154,975,842	—	—	—	—	—
Loans -	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Francs	3,653,889,670	3,733,930,698	3,740,565,383	3,763,719,960	3,832,524,292	—
£	146,155,587	149,357,538	149,622,615	150,543,798	153,300,972	—

* The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance (Transfers to Communes), &c.

† Raised to 4 per cent. by law of 26th December 1890.

‡ Does not add. *Sic in orig.*

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPEN- DITURE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Ministry of Justice -	Francs. 39,019,964	Francs. 37,851,254	Francs. 37,353,465	Francs. 37,590,032	Francs. 37,127,988	Francs. 37,295,291
Foreign Affairs	21,402,507	55,493,834	18,394,863	16,223,295	17,291,440	16,534,937
Ministry of Finance:—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Debt and Do-	1,344,990,064	1,287,098,311	1,287,716,799	1,283,846,741	1,284,042,674	1,254,264,595
tations* -	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Expenditure -	26,297,406	24,332,981	23,404,786	26,854,678	25,519,110	25,811,826
Expense of Collection -	320,353,386†	316,364,884†	173,074,278	174,755,189	175,944,776	177,996,872
Transfers to Com-	216,476,682	221,891,415	216,715,556	226,974,557	215,639,351	218,810,427
munes, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ministry of War -	581,594,985	555,787,119	547,539,530	565,840,137	580,236,437	708,966,562
Marine and	272,344,060	243,177,268	180,893,752‡	199,027,165‡	201,389,215‡	229,986,529‡
Colonies -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public In-	—	—	—	—	—	—
struction	178,091,676	172,317,952	166,150,866	175,444,845	191,004,479	185,632,313
and Fine	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arts -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Wor-	45,946,980	45,218,574	44,730,078	44,851,420	44,470,836	44,258,030
ship -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	115,150,592	119,418,186	231,380,659	213,564,207	215,911,536	204,928,470
Agriculture -	38,768,634	39,340,299	43,215,020	40,713,952	38,542,730	37,939,708
Commerce	22,763,429	24,464,216	237,443,916‡	245,679,426‡	240,993,211‡	240,390,184‡
and Industry	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interior -	324,038,678	332,858,767	325,000,092	325,107,393	330,168,879	345,535,361
Algeria	11,654,367	—	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Expendi-	3,548,892,400	3,475,615,040	3,533,112,590	3,576,273,037	3,598,282,662	3,728,340,925
ture -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary (Public	229,133,507	275,405,732	160,256,077	163,253,131	146,389,175	—
Works, &c.) -	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - { Francs	3,778,025,997	3,751,020,772	3,693,368,767	3,739,526,168	3,744,671,837	—
£	151,121,040	150,040,831	147,734,751	149,531,047	149,786,873	—

* President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies.

† Including Expenditure for Post and Telegraphs.

‡ The Expenses for the Colonies and Post and Telegraphs are included under the Ministry of Commerce and Industry in these years.

§ Included under Ministry of Finance—Expense of Collection.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.											Total Nominal Capital, (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)	
	5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable,*)			Total Amount of Interest paid, (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.		
1st April 1814 - { France £	138,861	63,307,687	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,687	1,296,152,740
" " { France £	—	2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,532,305	50,646,110
1st April 1830 { France £	151,427	163,762,988	533	1,027,696	454	3,125,210	43,610	31,501,864	—	—	198,417,208	4,428,279,611
" " { France £	—	6,650,495	—	41,108	—	125,008	—	1,260,077	—	—	7,976,688	177,061,184
1st March 1848 - { France £	243,055	145,740,591	1,545	1,026,600	3,817	26,507,375	43,391	70,003,640	—	—	244,287,206	5,953,944,195
" " { France £	—	5,589,984	—	41,064	—	1,060,395	—	2,800,146	—	—	9,771,489	238,157,768
1st January 1852 { France £	711,751	185,318,194	1,621	895,302	3,884	2,371,911	94,767	53,719,120	—	—	239,304,627	5,516,194,563
" " { France £	—	7,292,728	—	35,812	—	94,876	—	2,146,765	—	—	9,572,181	220,647,782
1871 { France £	—	—	—	168,672	—	446,096	1,100,239	3,483,333,515	—	—	386,232,343	12,454,274,732
" " { France £	—	—	—	—	778	17,844	—	13,983,141	—	—	15,446,894	498,170,989
1876 { France £	2,790,143	345,975,800	163,837	37,442,436	763	446,096	1,450,020	364,392,526	—	—	748,238,058	19,908,166,754
" " { France £	—	13,839,033	—	1,497,340	—	17,844	—	14,976,701	—	—	20,680,322	796,366,670
1879 { France £	2,431,176	345,873,512	159,459	37,442,779	768	446,096	1,476,114	363,040,505	110,031	14,812,740	761,615,692	20,411,886,631
" " { France £	—	13,834,940	—	1,497,711	—	17,844	—	14,521,623	—	—	80,464,638	816,475,463
1883 { France £	2,296,830	340,846,836	175,086	37,433,005	962	446,096	1,502,738	363,047,685	—	—	793,716,937	21,492,974,786
" " { France £	—	13,633,833	—	1,497,340	—	17,844	—	14,521,908	—	—	31,746,677	859,718,591
1885 { France £	—	—	2,157,224	342,973,637	1,180	446,096	1,563,944	363,046,046	624,000	120,609,705	837,075,484	23,754,664,650
" " { France £	—	—	—	13,718,946	—	17,844	—	14,521,841	—	4,824,888	38,083,019	950,186,586
1886 { France £	—	—	2,342,111	342,973,691	1,241	446,096	1,573,758	363,038,351	688,733	119,896,660	826,354,508	23,750,618,128
" " { France £	—	—	—	13,718,944	—	17,844	—	14,521,634	—	4,795,862	33,064,164	949,224,725
1887 { France £	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,893	1,313	446,096	1,649,365	391,690,289	619,625	119,182,890	854,292,168	24,661,878,216
" " { France £	—	—	—	13,718,918	—	17,844	—	15,987,611	—	4,767,318	34,171,687	986,475,129
1888 { France £	—	—	2,272,599	305,540,369	—	—	1,944,224	425,398,760	605,687	118,469,220	849,408,339	24,918,718,498
" " { France £	—	—	—	12,221,614	—	—	—	17,016,960	—	4,738,769	33,976,353	996,748,737
1889 { France £	—	—	2,183,245	305,540,303	—	—	2,029,823	433,892,251	596,649	117,765,550	857,188,104	25,178,044,532
" " { France £	—	—	—	12,221,612	—	—	—	17,355,680	—	4,710,222	34,287,584	1,007,121,782
1890 { France £	—	—	2,177,460	305,540,285	—	—	1,992,005	433,896,720	593,833	117,041,890	856,436,885	25,133,070,785
" " { France £	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,354,269	—	4,691,675	34,267,566	1,006,122,831
1891 { France £	—	—	2,139,946	305,540,276	—	—	1,982,601	433,855,132	596,756	116,398,910	855,793,618	25,129,228,651
" " { France £	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,354,205	—	4,653,129	34,228,945	1,005,169,146
1892 { France £	—	—	2,060,602	305,540,276	—	—	1,998,965	428,290,044	498,663	121,064,470	854,914,786	25,102,267,585
" " { France £	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,131,601	—	4,843,379	34,196,591	1,004,090,703
1893 { France £	—	—	1,960,667	305,540,276	—	—	2,154,930	456,492,071	467,985	120,337,035	889,304,892	26,016,950,451
" " { France £	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	13,257,103	—	4,613,465	35,292,265	1,040,678,013

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT OF FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Year.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1860 - -	143,112,000	241,043,000	5,277,000	53,600,000	229,270,000	74,048,000	64,240,000	810,590	32,424,000
1861 - -	330,692,000	206,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,841,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,906,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,590,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	898,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	185,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,296	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,096,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,018,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,597,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	123,198,000	1,359,308	54,372,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,084,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,040,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	340,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	468,515,000	426,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,509,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,806,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,463,000	12,197,000	114,399,000	1,009,775	40,381,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	955,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,046,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,467,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	174,132,400	175,340,520	176,530,751	182,391,976	189,298,476	193,123,397
Taxes on Personal Property	218,903,193	225,843,897	230,646,236	233,873,628	233,609,037	234,880,205
Succession Duties - -	36,832,467	33,489,557	36,160,318	36,448,496	37,380,447	37,509,104
Registration - -	68,843,733	67,135,242	64,810,527	60,467,493	61,100,438	59,046,058
Stamp Duties - -	68,843,733	71,254,048	70,862,067	70,058,082	72,677,364	73,042,753
Duty on Railway Receipts	17,621,721	18,054,376	18,001,072	17,930,061	17,992,736	18,322,362
Customs - -	244,789,488	236,581,696	275,539,372	236,596,263	224,693,808	241,042,527
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	81,500,195	81,969,502	80,977,959	76,282,166	67,551,096	66,553,532
Tobacco - - -	186,665,381	184,550,074	186,056,977	189,328,573	190,658,886	192,483,276
Salt - - -	59,198,773	61,794,876	62,489,941	62,944,844	62,848,375	62,641,641
Posts - - -	43,547,059	44,507,600	45,515,346	46,694,941	47,863,675	48,186,320
Telegraphs - -	15,567,611	14,162,093	14,216,677	14,352,106	14,148,941	15,021,329
Railways - - -	62,652,180	67,649,056	69,570,071	71,982,034	70,806,187	68,312,158
Lotteries - - -	83,974,109	75,514,973	73,988,941	78,067,182	74,813,435	68,843,691
Total - -	1,590,388,948	1,579,884,417	1,603,364,917	1,598,140,522	1,622,501,738	1,581,653,879
Extraordinary Revenue* -	341,575,355	397,742,464	322,291,703	312,075,592	135,465,833	152,556,048
TOTAL - { Lire	1,931,964,303	1,977,626,881	1,925,656,620	1,910,216,114	1,757,967,571	1,734,209,927
£	77,278,572	79,105,075	77,026,265	76,408,645	70,318,703	69,368,397

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
„ „ Treasury - -	1,039,036,988	{ 181,612,005 828,454,514	192,200,060 854,570,454	202,022,068 828,357,663	204,725,892 897,561,206	199,853,556 872,702,562
„ „ Justice and Public Worship -	34,037,760	34,391,030	34,042,648	34,120,705	34,208,814	34,202,467
„ „ Foreign Affairs -	8,977,847	9,733,675	9,438,109	10,855,494	10,618,841	8,667,477
„ „ Public Education	38,110,895	40,090,115	42,022,067	42,893,330	42,454,940	42,154,266
„ „ Interior - -	67,122,996	62,468,365	62,969,013	60,884,299	62,431,025	62,987,945
„ „ Public Works - -	{ 256,254,586	200,024,664	182,771,062	159,935,588	139,489,065	53,675,128
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs -	365,722,294	53,910,646	53,577,012	55,227,078	54,546,169	53,675,128
„ „ War - -	322,433,821	331,526,347	351,526,340	309,336,185	291,226,742	265,960,367
„ „ Marine - -	123,006,073	151,620,475	136,340,876	123,394,840	103,183,579	101,324,947
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce -	15,394,672	14,615,135	15,442,817	16,114,679	12,749,149	11,538,885
TOTAL - { Lire	2,013,843,346	1,964,682,893	1,952,154,060	1,865,976,403	1,875,642,045	1,792,406,665
£	80,553,734	78,587,316	78,086,102	74,639,066	74,945,682	71,699,897

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£
1860	2,123,247	296,352	19,753	—	2,439,352	1,973	2,437,379	97,405,000
1865	4,826,812	520,450	186,214	—	5,533,476	49,343	5,484,133	219,365,000
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	528,557	8,318,724	332,749,000
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,437,429	8,470,977	338,839,000
1878	7,756,524	2,313,499	262,346	963,500	11,295,869	1,535,385	9,760,484	390,419,000
1879	7,982,028	2,132,155	193,218	963,500	11,270,901	1,499,242	9,771,659	390,866,000
1880	8,003,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	185,622	957,500	11,317,079	1,491,418	9,825,661	393,026,000
1882	8,869,609	2,084,575	202,793	369,500	11,526,367	352,289	11,174,078	446,963,000
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,077	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,753	12,067,567	482,703,000
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£
1860	101,738	13,331	791	—	115,860	95	115,765	4,631,000
1865	237,159	24,891	10,242	—	272,292	2,440	269,852	10,794,000
1870	298,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000
1878	388,489	90,227	9,917	4,933	493,557	51,752	441,824	17,673,000
1879	393,786	84,766	11,489	4,680	494,721	56,502	438,219	17,529,000
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000
1881	405,374	73,218	10,659	2,620	491,871	55,339	436,532	17,462,000
1882	441,319	75,476	9,043	727	526,565	19,003	507,562	20,302,000
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,743,000
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000
1891-92	456,636	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,533,000
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,033,000

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—continued.
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers -	722,000	744,000	758,000	760,000	764,000	742,000	742,000	748,000
Ministry of the Interior -	1,292,000	1,231,000	1,287,000	1,262,000	1,314,000	1,026,000	1,056,000	1,072,000
Ministry of the National Defence } -	274,000	264,000	334,000	316,000	362,000	312,000	328,000	314,000
Ministry of Public Work- ship and Education } -	6,220,000	5,904,000	8,693,000	5,701,000	5,789,000	5,948,000	6,168,000	6,259,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax - - -	35,137,000	35,356,000	35,067,000	35,236,000	35,918,000	36,062,000	36,110,000	35,890,000
House Tax - - -	30,289,000	31,087,000	31,672,000	32,159,000	32,598,000	32,056,000	32,349,000	32,716,000
Income Tax on Pro- perty } -	27,627,000	25,527,000	26,822,000	28,389,000	30,375,000	26,442,000	27,737,000	28,693,000
Trading Licences -	10,984,000	11,267,000	11,420,000	11,477,000	11,716,000	11,284,000	11,508,000	11,659,000
Miscellaneous -	1,205,000	1,285,000	1,190,000	—	1,317,000	—	1,036,000	1,082,000
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs - - -	40,468,000	40,933,000	41,399,000	38,827,000	43,356,000	37,944,000	41,933,000	43,405,000
Excise Duties - -	91,543,000	73,968,000	105,715,000	112,084,000	114,460,000	100,936,000	104,397,000	108,865,000
Salt Tax - - -	20,111,000	20,700,000	20,648,000	20,640,000	21,266,000	20,910,000	21,396,000	21,008,000
Tobacco Tax - -	78,777,000	78,331,000	80,231,000	82,003,000	83,447,000	84,151,000	85,298,000	86,616,000
Stamps - - -	18,498,000	18,796,000	19,996,000	19,375,000	19,597,000	19,350,000	20,000,000	20,442,000
Fees - - -	33,952,000	33,801,000	34,175,000	37,833,000	37,838,000	35,300,000	36,067,000	37,419,000
Lotteries - - -	22,070,000	22,897,000	21,233,000	21,479,000	17,610,000	19,401,000	16,771,000	16,678,000
Miscellaneous - -	4,017,000	3,954,000	3,884,000	3,877,000	3,870,000	3,401,000	7,292,000	7,750,000
Miscellaneous Receipts } of the Finance De- partment† } -	8,096,000	7,789,000	7,729,000	6,143,000	7,919,000	6,022,000	7,486,000	6,728,000
Total Receipts, Finance } Department } -	423,094,000	405,696,000	441,081,000	449,530,000	461,282,000	433,249,000	449,430,000	458,956,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Tele- graphs, Railways, and Miscellaneous } -	70,638,000	75,318,000	83,396,000	87,632,000	105,674,000	111,776,000	126,163,000	127,275,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	11,976,000	12,248,000	12,440,000	11,927,000	12,937,000	13,155,000	14,789,000	13,561,000
„ Justice - - -	1,107,000	1,071,000	1,063,000	900,000	1,016,000	1,009,000	1,020,000	1,527,000
New loans raised, &c. -	13,460,000	11,218,000	13,341,000	740,000	11,568,000	657,000	12,816,000	9,399,000
Total Ordinary Reve- nue - - -	528,773,000	513,692,000	562,393,000	558,858,000	600,708,000	567,874,000	612,512,000	619,106,000
Extraordinary Reve- nue - - -	52,173,000	22,149,000	2,625,000	22,956,000	25,000	18,080,000	—	—
TOTAL - { Gulden	580,946,000	535,841,000	565,018,000	581,814,000	600,733,000	585,954,000	612,512,000	619,106,000
£	48,412,000	44,653,000	47,085,000	48,484,000	50,061,000	48,829,000	51,043,000	51,592,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 27—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Imperial Household and Chancery }	4,726,000	4,721,000	4,724,000	4,722,000	4,719,000	4,723,000	4,723,000	4,725,000
“Reichsrath” - -	880,000	1,108,000	874,000	749,000	967,000	755,000	839,000	896,000
Supreme Court -	21,000	22,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	23,000	22,000	22,000
Council of Ministers -	1,038,000	1,068,000	1,076,000	1,071,000	1,088,000	1,070,000	1,046,000	1,093,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses }	109,013,000	122,613,000	109,893,000	100,590,000	106,594,000	104,474,000	107,397,000	110,352,000
Ministry of the Interior	19,670,000	19,636,000	20,167,000	20,471,000	21,128,000	20,206,000	21,061,000	21,912,000
“ for National Defence }	20,122,000	11,594,000	14,370,000	17,761,000	17,718,000	18,525,000	19,026,000	20,012,000
“ of Public Worship }	20,955,000	21,107,000	24,621,000	22,052,000	22,939,000	23,332,000	24,036,000	24,679,000
“ „ Finance -	115,585,000	102,760,000	88,531,000	95,600,000	98,583,000	88,671,000	91,835,000	93,020,000
“ „ Commerce	78,158,000	77,266,000	74,735,000	84,679,000	98,533,000	105,979,000	117,669,000	115,109,000
“ „ Agriculture	14,921,000	14,795,000	14,261,000	14,923,000	18,106,000	16,045,000	16,748,000	16,171,000
“ „ Justice -	20,961,000	20,833,000	20,990,000	20,970,000	21,310,000	21,673,000	21,894,000	22,321,000
Audit Office - -	150,000	158,000	169,000	168,000	168,000	172,000	178,000	178,000
Pensions - -	16,532,000	16,818,000	17,111,000	17,340,000	17,788,000	17,878,000	18,435,000	18,695,000
Subventions and Dotations - }	12,697,000	12,337,000	12,027,000	10,417,000	10,260,000	11,277,000	10,797,000	10,287,000
Public Debt - -	131,435,000	140,471,000	147,684,000	148,064,000	146,169,000	149,055,000	154,770,000	159,222,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure {	Gulden	566,864,000	567,302,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	610,384,000
	£	47,239,000	47,275,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,662,000	50,365,000
Extraordinary Expenditure - }	89,000	8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL {	Gulden	566,903,000	567,310,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	610,384,000
	£	47,242,000	47,276,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,662,000	50,365,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 27—continued.

HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Revenue:								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax - -	24,875,000	23,205,000	23,833,000	24,396,000	24,218,000	24,524,000	26,773,000	35,704,000
House Tax - -	6,476,000	6,551,000	7,068,000	7,414,000	7,294,000	7,727,000	8,483,000	11,118,000
Trading Licenses -	12,171,000	12,710,000	12,949,000	13,604,000	13,143,000	14,304,000	15,428,000	20,685,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends - }	4,680,000	4,635,000	4,861,000	5,002,000	5,287,000	4,563,000	4,415,000	4,550,000
Ordinary Income Tax	17,597,000	16,542,000	16,683,000	17,080,000	16,370,000	16,812,000	17,033,000	16,469,000
Land Redemption Tax	19,550,000	18,644,000	19,279,000	19,877,000	19,442,000	20,111,000	20,458,000	†
Tax on Public Companies - }	2,195,000	2,085,000	2,012,000	2,063,000	2,193,000	2,447,000	2,725,000	2,944,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax }	4,236,000	4,265,000	4,757,000	6,195,000	6,247,000	6,315,000	6,781,000	7,138,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service - }	3,004,000	2,912,000	2,774,000	2,980,000	2,428,000	2,450,000	2,499,000	2,309,000
Excise Duties - -	26,759,000	27,175,000	27,382,000	34,912,000	44,342,000	47,924,000	51,369,000	55,448,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences - }	—	—	—	—	—	18,190,000	19,252,000	18,828,000
Stamps - -	9,333,000	9,428,000	9,654,000	10,107,000	10,946,000	11,070,000	11,475,000	12,229,000
Tobacco - -	42,196,000	44,174,000	42,141,000	43,960,000	44,035,000	47,358,000	49,432,000	52,813,000
Lotteries - -	3,192,000	2,854,000	2,589,000	2,683,000	2,638,000	2,910,000	2,715,000	2,818,000
Salt Tax - -	14,799,000	14,606,000	14,914,000	15,443,000	15,158,000	15,369,000	15,833,000	15,758,000
Judicial Fees - -	16,639,000	15,959,000	15,544,000	16,931,000	17,344,000	17,803,000	19,537,000	20,239,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c. and Horse Breeding Establishment - }	11,755,000	10,950,000	11,088,000	11,045,000	11,809,000	9,663,000	11,814,000	12,083,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint - }	14,328,000	14,156,000	15,330,000	16,027,000	16,561,000	16,616,000	17,213,000	17,954,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing - }	7,217,000	5,513,000	6,989,000	8,334,000	7,854,000	9,331,000	10,125,000	9,886,000
State Railways - -	34,594,000	34,225,000	35,387,000	39,944,000	43,399,000	47,107,000	70,684,000	73,799,000
Post Office - -	8,801,000	9,074,000	9,334,000	12,171,000	12,302,000	12,922,000	13,679,000	14,206,000
Telegraphs - -	2,147,000	2,157,000	2,114,000					
Beer and Sugar duties repaid by Austria - }	9,534,000	4,429,000	7,555,000	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Receipts -	25,396,000	25,370,000	28,521,000	24,869,000	18,961,000	17,707,000	16,646,000	17,625,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	321,524,000	311,619,000	322,658,000	335,027,000	341,971,000	373,223,000	414,369,000	424,593,000
Extraordinary Revenue - }	164,378,000	41,296,000	54,122,000	52,983,000	473,557,000†	46,948,000	27,440,000	12,149,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	486,902,000	352,915,000	376,780,000	387,960,000	815,528,000†	420,172,000	441,809,000	436,742,000
(£	40,575,000	29,410,000	31,398,000	32,330,000	67,961,000†	35,014,000	26,817,000	38,395,000

† The increase is due to receipts from the conversion of Land Redemption Bonds, and the conversion of State Railway Stock from 5 per cent. to 4½ per cent. See also note to extraordinary expenditure on following page.

‡ Not separately kept; included in the various headings under which collected.

No. 27—continued.

HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Royal Household -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
" Reichstag " -	1,231,000	1,301,000	1,155,000	1,239,000	1,278,000	1,243,000	1,412,000	1,526,000
Hungarian Share of } Joint Expenditure -	32,734,000	30,011,000	32,575,000	24,083,000	23,764,000	23,426,000	23,330,000	24,189,000
Interest, &c., on Hun- } garian Share of } Debt -	30,314,000	30,317,000	30,313,000	30,315,000	30,312,000	30,313,000	30,312,000	30,311,000
Interest, &c., on Hun- } garian Special Debt }	67,229,000	69,697,000	72,288,000	74,019,000	72,074,000	74,966,000	87,966,000	88,683,000
Pensions -	4,715,000	5,073,000	5,514,000	5,974,000	6,248,000	6,559,000	6,894,000	7,117,000
Slavonia and Croatia, } Administration Ex- } penses -	6,428,000	6,259,000	6,080,000	6,264,000	6,091,000	6,479,000	6,674,000	7,142,000
Advances to Railway } Companies -	8,345,000	7,883,000	8,102,000	6,931,000	4,398,000	3,957,000	1,575,000	1,038,000
Ministry of Finance -	56,303,000	55,733,000	52,556,000	54,165,000	57,245,000	55,829,000	61,445,000	69,114,000
Ministry of the In- } terior -	10,480,000	11,054,000	11,911,000	11,530,000	11,514,000	11,807,000	11,758,000	12,295,000
" " Public } Work -	44,481,000	39,101,000	39,540,000	42,006,000	44,117,000	49,193,000	62,003,000	65,933,000
" " Agricul- } ture, Indus- } try, and Com- } merce -	11,549,000	10,739,000	10,609,000	11,048,000	11,344,000	12,167,000	12,831,000	13,257,000
" " Education } & Public } Worship -	6,085,000	6,129,000	6,436,000	6,541,000	6,710,000	6,936,000	7,291,000	7,627,000
" " Justice -	11,718,000	11,803,000	11,661,000	11,762,000	11,943,000	12,136,000	12,282,000	12,596,000
" " War -	7,270,000	7,843,000	8,825,000	8,274,000	10,367,000	9,924,000	11,138,000	12,475,000
Reduction of Land } Redemption bonds }	17,764,000	17,071,000	16,728,000	17,184,000	11,296,000	8,952,000	8,840,000	8,728,000
Interest, &c., on other } Hungarian Debts -	4,950,000	4,874,000	4,928,000	5,128,000	5,022,000	4,559,000	13,274,000	11,351,000
Miscellaneous Ex- } penditure -	781,000	726,000	594,000	663,000	658,000	700,000	647,000	636,000
Total Ordinary Expendi- } ture -	327,027,000	320,264,000	324,465,000	321,776,000	319,031,000	323,796,000	364,322,000	378,667,000
Extraordinary Expendi- } ture, including Hun- } garian share of Joint } Extraordinary Expendi- } ture -	160,135,000	28,081,000	43,681,000	40,268,000	494,847,000†	63,106,000	41,974,000	38,967,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extra- } ordinary Expenditure - { Gulden	487,162,000	348,345,000	368,146,000	362,044,000	813,878,000†	386,902,000	406,296,000	417,634,000
£	40,597,000	29,029,000	30,679,000	30,170,000	67,823,000†	32,242,000	33,858,000	34,803,000

† From and after January 15th, 1889, these Ministries were re-organised and styled the "Ministry of Commerce" and the "Ministry of Agriculture" respectively.

‡ Increase due chiefly to calling in of Land Redemption Bonds and Railway Stock for conversion. See note on previous page re extraordinary receipts.

No. 27—continued.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Joint Debt:												
Consolidated Debt	Gulden. 2,662,364,000	Gulden. 2,668,465,000	Gulden. 2,674,153,000	Gulden. 2,678,964,000	Gulden. 2,683,285,000	Gulden. 2,687,382,000	Gulden. 2,692,761,000	Gulden. 2,697,646,000	Gulden. 2,702,134,000	Gulden. 2,705,286,000	Gulden. 2,704,410,000	Gulden. 2,705,720,000
Floating Debt	- 88,582,000	- 62,383,000	- 62,843,000	- 59,460,000	- 75,387,000	- 69,401,000	- 76,027,000	- 76,437,000	- 55,985,000	- 42,721,000	- 34,213,000	- 69,054,000
Annuities	- 12,246,000	- 12,239,000	- 12,171,000	- 12,167,000	- 12,167,000	- 12,167,000	- 11,981,000	- 11,960,000	- 11,960,000	- 11,960,000	- 11,960,000	- 11,881,000
Payment to Bavaria	- 1,750,000	- 1,750,000	- 1,750,000	- 1,750,000	- 1,750,000	- 1,750,000	- 1,750,000	- 1,750,000	- 1,750,000	- 1,750,000	- 1,750,000	- 1,750,000
Total Joint Debt	- 2,769,945,000	- 2,744,827,000	- 2,750,927,000	- 2,752,581,000	- 2,772,589,000	- 2,770,700,000	- 2,782,489,000	- 2,787,793,000	- 2,771,779,000	- 2,761,667,000	- 2,762,383,000	- 2,768,405,000
Austrian Special Debt:												
Consolidated Debt	- 30,831,000	- 431,364,000	- 468,465,000	- 538,520,000	- 549,728,000	- 642,233,000	- 890,914,000	- 1,055,653,000	- 1,054,369,000	- 1,054,341,000	- 1,051,813,000	- 1,072,558,000
Floating	- 11,454,000	- 1,482,000	- 1,481,000	- 1,525,000	- 1,496,000	- 1,581,000	- 5,658,000	- 2,979,000	- 2,354,000	- 4,472,000	- 3,678,000	- 2,942,000
Total Austrian Special Debt	- 42,285,000	- 432,846,000	- 469,946,000	- 538,045,000	- 551,224,000	- 643,814,000	- 896,572,000	- 1,058,632,000	- 1,056,703,000	- 1,058,813,000	- 1,055,491,000	- 1,075,500,000
Hungarian Special Debt:												
Consolidated Debt	- 508,985,000	- 573,259,000	- 616,768,000	- 648,527,000	- 684,860,000	- 751,601,000	- 788,213,000	- 839,992,000	- 841,359,000	- 841,359,000	- 841,359,000	- 841,359,000
Annuities	- 611,183,000	- 598,219,000	- 584,535,000	- 627,768,000	- 653,777,000	- 689,032,000	- 632,542,000	- 604,585,000	- 717,617,000	- 928,041,000	- 1,199,321,000	- 1,194,504,000
Treasury Bonds	- 3,924,000	- 3,726,000	- 4,561,000	- 4,963,000	- 6,694,000	- 8,290,000	- 9,469,000	- 10,817,000	- 11,658,000	- 13,387,000	- 14,146,000	- 12,925,000
Miscellaneous *	-	-	-	-	- 4,243,000	- 7,668,000	- 16,782,000	- 17,771,000	- 18,947,000	- 24,084,000	- 23,781,000	- 25,129,000
Arrears Outstanding	- 103,360,000	- 98,151,000	- 103,795,000	- 243,050,000	- 111,935,000	- 111,579,000	- 108,781,000	- 106,844,000	- 144,604,000	- 123,244,000	- 134,130,000	- 154,423,000
Total Hungarian Special Debt	- 1,225,422,000	- 1,273,355,000	- 1,308,649,000	- 1,519,598,000	- 1,461,009,000	- 1,498,070,000	- 1,548,792,000	- 1,589,259,000	- 1,734,185,000	- 1,980,115,000	- 2,212,787,000	- 2,223,745,000
TOTAL JOINT AND SPECIAL DEBTS	- 4,437,652,000	- 4,501,088,000	- 4,559,592,000	- 4,809,974,000	- 4,794,822,000	- 4,919,584,000	- 5,212,883,000	- 5,438,689,000	- 5,568,667,000	- 5,750,595,000	- 6,020,581,000	- 6,098,650,000
	- 369,904,000	- 375,066,000	- 379,960,000	- 400,531,000	- 398,735,000	- 402,382,000	- 434,405,000	- 462,301,000	- 463,556,000	- 479,216,000	- 501,713,000	- 507,721,000

* Debts of various Ministries.

No. 27—continued.

Years ended June 30th.													
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs - - -	194,438,374	167,167,722	186,532,065	195,067,490	181,471,939	192,905,023	217,284,893	210,091,174	223,832,742	229,668,585	219,522,205	177,452,964	203,355,018
Inland Revenue - - -	184,899,757	110,007,494	124,009,374	121,556,073	112,408,728	116,805,937	118,823,391	124,206,872	130,881,514	142,606,706	145,686,240	163,971,072	161,027,624
Sale of Public Lands - - -	3,350,482	1,413,640	1,015,906	9,810,705	5,705,966	5,630,999	9,254,286	11,202,017	8,038,651	6,358,273	4,029,535	3,261,876	3,182,090
Direct Tax - - -	229,103	-	31	70,721	-	108,240	32,892	1,566	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous - - -	19,942,118	15,431,915	21,978,525	51,984,881	24,014,065	20,989,528	26,005,915	24,674,446	24,207,151	24,447,380	23,374,458	20,251,872	18,254,808
Total Ordinary - - -	386,959,894	284,020,771	333,528,501	348,519,870	323,690,706	336,430,727	371,403,277	370,266,075	387,060,088	403,080,553	392,612,447	354,937,794	385,819,628
Premiums - - -	15,295,643	3,979,280	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Revenue - - -	411,255,477	288,000,051	333,528,611	348,519,870	323,690,706	336,430,727	371,403,277	370,266,075	387,060,088	403,080,553	392,612,447	354,937,794	385,819,628
Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes	283,474,496	387,971,566	211,814,103	206,877,886	245,196,303	116,314,850	154,440,300	235,016,650	245,111,750	245,293,650	373,203,858	381,463,512	347,051,886
TOTAL RECEIPTS - - -	694,729,973	675,971,607	545,340,714	555,397,756	568,887,009	452,754,577	525,844,177	604,282,725	632,161,808	648,374,603	765,821,305	736,401,296	732,871,214
	146,193,000	140,827,000	113,612,000	115,708,000	118,518,000	94,324,000	109,651,000	138,329,000	131,700,000	135,078,000	159,546,000	153,417,000	152,682,000

No. 27.—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,132,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 634,863,499	+ 180,180,500
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,353,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,334,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,632,000
1872	2,191,496,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 935,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,468,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,404,709	— 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,388,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,234	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,140,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,396,238	— 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,680,000	— 2,556,987	— 533,000

Note.—The Finance department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This \$346,739,000 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

No. 28.—COINAGE.
RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855 - - - -	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860 - - - -	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865 - - - -	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870 - - - -	100,638,750	24,339,696	—	124,978,446
1872 - - - - -	12,300,024	4,500,007	—	16,800,031
1873 - - - - -	15,231,024	5,201,006	—	20,432,033
1874 - - - - -	24,810,024	4,976,007	—	29,786,031
1875 - - - - -	20,300,024	5,100,007	—	25,400,031
1876 - - - - -	30,189,040	6,017,011	—	36,206,051
1877 - - - - -	33,150,024	10,147,007	—	43,297,031
1878 - - - - -	34,582,048	16,361,264	—	50,943,312
1879 - - - - -	36,125,040	8,354,986	—	44,480,026
1880 - - - - -	31,300,056	7,515,268	—	38,815,324
1881 - - - - -	27,144,051	3,608,024	—	30,752,075
1882 - - - - -	19,835,048	1,542,526	332,200	21,709,774
1883 - - - - -	30,407,056	2,377,862	523,000	33,307,918
1884 - - - - -	23,126,038	1,645,012	110,900	24,881,950
1885 - - - - -	26,802,088	1,250,022	100,000	28,152,110
1886 - - - - -	19,126,350	1,689,689	100,000	20,916,039
1887 - - - - -	26,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1888 - - - - -	26,510,095	1,507,033	—	—
1889 - - - - -	24,430,030	1,404,754	—	—
1890 - - - - -	28,150,090	2,653,763*	—	—
1891 - - - - -	2,735,140	3,486,528*	—	—

* Including money re-coined.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1876 - - - -	159,424,300	210,080,200	17,715,700	387,220,200	19,361,010
1877 - - - -	112,539,500	46,222,900	207,600	158,970,000	7,948,500
1878 - - - -	125,130,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879 - - - -	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880 - - - -	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881 - - - -	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882 - - - -	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883 - - - -	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,260
1884 - - - -	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885 - - - -	8,148,900	2,428,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886 - - - -	35,740,400	4,843,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887 - - - -	118,215,400	3,003,600	1,338,300	122,556,300	6,127,965
1888 - - - -	144,288,700	4,153,000	4,593,800	153,035,500	7,651,925
1889 - - - -	202,379,200	744,000	3,663,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890 - - - -	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891 - - - -	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892 - - - -	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,829,500	2,241,475

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	½ Franc.	½ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs	5 Francs.	Total.
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1832-40	—	348,051 75	1,869,583 00	2,159,488	2,076,114	—	9,439,825	15,693,066 75
1841-50	—	268,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,899,078	2,435,000	6,808,532 50	77,417,375	90,402,480 00
1851-60	626,189 20	—	—	—	—	—	53,785,490	54,412,979 20
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1866	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,328,000 00
1867	—	—	507,000 00	6,652,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,202,720 00
1868	—	—	537,932 00	675,000	4,328,460	—	32,852,820	38,394,212 00
1869	—	—	—	1,393,608	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	23,917,170 00
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,793	111,704,793 00
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,425 00
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,484	—	—	—	219,484 00
1886	—	—	2,500,000 00	2,276,000	—	—	—	4,776,000 00
1887	—	—	—	2,724,000	300,600	—	—	3,024,600 00
	Gold Coin.							
	10 Franc Pieces.	25 Franc Pieces.	20 Franc Pieces.	Total				
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.				
1848-50	1,005,150	13,640,875	—	14,646,025				
1865	—	—	20,522,060	20,522,060				
1866	—	—	10,639,260	10,639,260				
1867	—	—	26,826,140	26,826,140				
1868	—	—	27,634,980	27,634,980				
1869	—	—	24,689,480	24,689,480				
1870	—	—	63,824,060	63,824,060				
1871	—	—	45,179,440	45,179,440				
1874	—	—	60,927,000	60,927,000				
1875	—	—	82,685,000	82,685,000				
1876	—	—	41,393,640	41,393,640				
1877	—	—	118,121,400	118,121,400				
1878	—	—	51,108,000	51,108,000				
1892	—	—	10,446,200	10,446,200				

NOTE.—In the years 1854-57, 1859-64, 1877-79, 1882-5, and in 1888-92 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1848, nor between the years 1850-65, 1872-3, 1879-81, 1883-92.

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1860	428,452,425	8,084,198	—	436,536,623	17,461,485
1861	98,216,400	2,518,050	2,610,555	103,345,005	4,133,800
1862	214,241,990	2,519,398	3,029,189	219,790,577	8,791,623
1863	210,230,640	329,610	2,509,455	213,069,705	8,522,788
1864	273,843,765	7,296,609	1,513,131	282,658,505	11,306,340
1865	161,880,835	9,222,394	1,132,670	172,241,899	6,889,676
1866	365,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,759,539	—	312,339,049	12,469,522
1868	340,076,685	129,446,268	—	469,522,953	18,780,378
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,493
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,469	299,335	74,347,714	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,369	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,888	415,916	85,345,604	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,469,100	52,661,315	309,799	229,464,274	9,178,571
1877	255,181,140	10,469,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	186,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,469,118
1879	28,470,640	—	62,991,224	91,461,864	3,658,475
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	568,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	—	—	—
1885	280,400	—	489,400	778,800	31,152
1886	23,589,700	154,379	200,000	23,944,079	957,763
1887	24,068,190	8,910,584	—	33,578,774	1,343,151
1888	554,140	5,768,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent, 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1862	39,097,560	964,415	1,133,850	23,190,442	69,386,267	2,775,451
1863	66,025,300	—	32,082,873	8,000,000	106,108,173	4,244,327
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,696,361	—	43,470,886	1,738,635
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,108	—	114,653,131	4,586,125
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850	2,391,154
1867	5,525,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,953,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,468,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,039,772
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,636
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,653
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	463,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	60,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	16,337,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,18
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,358
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981	29,190
1892	674,120	—	150,756	69,701	894,577	35,383

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being—(in 1890) 2,941,743 francs and (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs.

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1875 - - - -	32,952,000	15,348,000	247,000	48,547,000	10,114,000
1876 - - - -	46,579,000	24,503,000	211,000	71,293,000	14,853,000
1877 - - - -	44,000,000	28,393,000	8,000	72,401,000	15,084,000
1878 - - - -	49,786,000	28,519,000	58,000	78,363,000	16,326,000
1879 - - - -	39,080,000	27,570,000	165,000	66,815,000	13,920,000
1880 - - - -	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881 - - - -	96,851,000	27,940,000	428,000	125,219,000	26,087,000
1882 - - - -	65,883,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,005,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - - -	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 - - - -	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 - - - -	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - - -	31,331,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889 - - - -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 - - - -	20,467,000	39,208,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 - - - -	29,232,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,084,000
1892 - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1892 inclusive	1,596,009,000	663,966,000	24,909,000	2,284,824,000	476,005,000

* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1871-2 - -	233	86,886,980	5,954,144	2,219,025	4,445	12,910	7,691	—
1872-3 - -	235	122,613,280	8,479,187	3,870,288	497,879	1,261,095	611	—
1873-4 - -	240	129,932,270	9,133,389	3,859,606	120,798	299,916	1,243	—
1874-5 - -	249	104,341,490	8,660,853	3,180,597	342,719	820,363	4	—
1875-6 - -	253	132,082,500	9,507,105	4,992,997	1,434,051	3,285,763	20	—
1876-7 - -	262	192,670,790	12,669,594	6,775,820	495,315	1,068,650	499,462	—
1877-8 - -	245	149,190,780	10,602,918	5,094,819	1,506	2,315	3,891,892	3,264,795
1878-9 - -	240	156,504,750	11,101,063	4,634,476	680	1,247	297,593	320,946
1879-80 - -	239	163,086,780	12,544,628	4,257,301	631	1,172	159,913	60,630
1880-1 - -	236	—	12,399,897	3,694,543	1,328	2,404	139,276	140,671
1881-2 - -	235	214,992,700	15,936,714	8,055,047	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882-3 - -	237	228,970,790	17,537,890	8,878,223	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4 - -	244	231,493,430	18,860,000	12,395,142	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,892
1884-5 - -	250	246,912,380	20,960,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,598
1885-6 - -	241	336,699,750	28,905,268	18,527,785	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7 - -	229	287,346,410	26,246,422	20,533,691	5,275	3,700	3,964,344	639,785
1887-8 - -	218	260,684,180	23,775,784	—	—	—	—	—

BEETROOT SUGAR.
 No. 29—*continued.*
HOLLAND.
BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Sacharine Richness 88 per cent.).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.		Exports of Sugar.	
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1873-4	32	25,566,000	1873	5,399,000	108,224,000	798,000	6,610,000	88,751,000
1874-5	30	19,185,000	1874	5,177,000	108,164,000	1,032,000	3,571,000	88,544,000
1875-6	33	25,269,000	1875	5,737,000	92,215,000	1,240,000	3,756,000	84,973,000
1876-7	31	18,271,000	1876	6,354,000	91,063,000	1,467,000	10,553,000	77,696,000
1877-8	31	21,646,000	1877	6,133,000	93,002,000	1,407,000	6,221,000	84,602,000
1878-9	31	21,460,000	1878	6,461,000	95,505,000	1,415,000	13,398,000	68,030,000
1879-80	31	19,253,000	1879	6,541,000	103,960,000	1,344,000	11,927,000	65,525,000
1880-1	31	22,951,000	1880	5,873,000	95,005,000	927,000	11,771,000	68,489,000
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,492,000	98,727,000	1,865,000	11,453,000	66,475,000
1882-3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	11,138,000	62,738,000
1883-4	30	34,536,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,543,000	22,075,000	62,835,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,947,000	123,686,000	4,022,000	15,233,000	72,126,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,860,000	110,996,000	4,649,000	9,418,000	92,051,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	7,305,000	80,805,000
1887-8	30	34,106,000	1887	8,480,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	7,694,000	75,372,000
1888-9	30	31,341,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,466,000	7,580,000	88,763,000
1889-90	30	52,863,000	1889	8,559,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	9,641,000	85,748,000
1890-1	30	58,056,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,693,000	8,339,000	82,285,000
1891-2	30	35,505,000	1891	7,713,000	92,134,000	8,778,000	7,667,000	106,801,000
1892-3	30	51,568,000	1892	7,762,000	115,968,000	8,467,000	4,251,000	104,818,000
								117,615,000
								121,866,000

No. 29—continued.

BELGIUM.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Years.	Number of Manufac- tories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1872 -	174	41	Kilogs. 68,464,000	Kilogs. 23,721,000	Kilogs. 23,069,000	Kilogs. 19,600,000	Kilogs. 5,372,000	Kilogs. 8,782,000	France. 2,747,000	France. 4,770,000
1873 -	175	43	71,765,000	26,219,000	26,014,000	18,723,000	3,313,000	10,604,000	1,701,000	4,777,000
1874 -	175	43	74,017,000	22,985,000	22,295,000	13,710,000	3,607,000	12,192,000	1,847,000	4,862,000
1875 -	164	44	70,814,000	19,925,000	19,328,000	10,015,000	3,022,000	12,335,000	1,548,000	4,714,000
1876 -	146	46	67,940,000	23,736,000	27,874,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,888,000	1,390,000	4,668,000
1877 -	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878 -	159	40	65,072,000	23,665,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,815,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879 -	160	39	64,225,000	29,342,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880 -	159	41	64,177,000	19,391,000	19,294,000	16,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881 -	159	40	69,198,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,952,000	5,630,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882 -	156	39	70,938,000	27,504,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,544,000	5,619,000
1883 -	155	39	95,822,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,908,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,050,000
1884 -	150	33	60,892,000	18,785,000	18,224,000	15,392,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,542,000	3,892,000
1885 -	107	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,690,000	4,680,000
1886 -	109	30	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,687,000	4,234,000	1,088,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887 -	111	31	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,290,000	631,000	16,732,000	388,000	5,687,000
1888 -	114	30	83,214,000	38,108,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,662,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889 -	116	32	180,796,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,660,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890 -	119	30	163,512,000	41,107,000	39,981,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891 -	120	30	150,044,000	42,469,000	41,224,000	16,957,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892 -	122	36	141,372,000	48,877,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,048,000	622,000	5,084,000

No. 29—continued.

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1876-7	463	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	1877	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	1,000 Frans.	1,000 Frans.
1877-8	501	—	2,323,800	1878	4,562,063	2,111,125	2,450,938	90,327	77,850
1878-9	501	—	3,874,968	1879	4,864,085	2,129,380	2,734,705	112,481	75,047
1879-80	465	—	4,304,543	1880	4,755,626	1,851,003	2,904,623	125,145	72,884
1880-1	463	—	2,682,049	1881	4,816,348	1,639,144	3,177,204	91,159	87,621
1881-2	466	—	3,203,115	1882	5,075,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,309	60,636
1882-3	467	65,286,780	3,835,532	1883	5,392,067	1,340,157	4,051,910	82,461	65,250
1883-4	463	72,112,740	4,106,922	1884	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1884-5	449	73,169,230	4,612,383	1885	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1885-6	413	45,567,960	3,046,692	1886	5,029,504	810,094	4,213,410	70,384	100,691
1886-7	391	33,854,390	2,650,713	1887	5,672,273	1,393,593	4,273,707	92,158	42,693
1887-8	375	48,970,790	4,160,456	1888	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,925
1888-9	380	36,146,320	3,477,855	1889	5,798,110	1,467,950	4,330,860	105,488	50,341
1889-90	373	42,229,675	4,125,254*	1890	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,926	34,872
1890-1	377	66,760,518	6,993,663*	1891	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,697
1891-2	368	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1892	6,500,120	1,943,160	4,551,960	153,855	42,239
		56,238,044	5,778,214*		6,437,310	1,705,600	4,731,210	162,456†	47,800†

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar and including molasses.

† Provisional Figures.

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar. Exported. *	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1873-4	337	35,287,639	2,910,407	56,460,222	289,530	7,778,976	216,550	3,593,000
1874-5	333	27,567,451	2,564,124	44,107,920	276,910	7,217,593	108,130	1,651,000
1875-6	332	41,612,842	3,589,482	66,580,546	212,530	5,672,131	561,210	9,004,000
1876-7	328	35,500,366	2,894,227	56,800,570	125,060	3,353,926	603,538	11,606,000
1877-8	329	40,909,680	3,780,091	65,455,491	88,830	2,369,082	967,785	18,009,000
1878-9	324	46,287,477	4,261,551	74,059,961	79,710	2,111,772	1,380,768	25,627,000
1879-80	328	48,052,615	4,094,152	76,875,459	65,842	1,729,536	1,344,857	24,400,000
1880-1	333	63,222,030	5,559,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,480,967	2,839,039	56,496,000
1881-2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,163	57,330	1,518,056	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,008	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	396	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,693,623†	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,751,374	85,971,152†	20,541	694,833	7,262,401	31,451,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty †
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1889-90	315	78,098,688	9,606,990	106,249,036
	1890-91	318	83,687,077	10,058,346	113,617,714
	1891-92	315	74,007,698	8,937,429	105,889,263
Bavaria	1889-90	1	230,370	30,714	7,015,328
	1890-91	1	323,605	45,007	7,731,727
	1891-92	1	352,800	45,501	7,872,762
Saxony	1889-90	3	802,040	99,528	1,511,573
	1890-91	3	1,005,115	125,904	1,634,999
	1891-92	3	917,370	118,116	1,482,438
Wurtemberg	1889-90	5	814,290	93,856	1,320,004
	1890-91	5	1,147,492	137,088	1,981,490
	1891-92	4	938,515	121,178	1,919,602
Baden	1889-90	1	306,060	36,730	2,433,474
	1890-91	1	433,790	49,703	2,460,700
	1891-92	1	408,055	41,248	2,444,462
Hesse	1889-90	3	808,969	100,732	907,103
	1890-91	3	1,003,200	122,393	1,148,766
	1891-92	3	1,187,105	138,790	1,220,389
Mecklenburg	1889-90	6	2,142,559	267,192	1,715,200
	1890-91	7	2,906,040	354,881	2,325,377
	1891-92	8	3,072,112	359,308	2,458,304
Thuringia	1889-90	5	1,348,457	168,992	1,844,759
	1890-91	6	1,601,623	199,571	2,164,097
	1891-92	6	1,537,566	190,461	2,150,392
Brunswick	1889-90	32	6,879,500	873,068	9,234,187
	1890-91	32	7,533,562	910,320	10,041,961
	1891-92	32	5,947,598	677,097	8,594,932
Anhalt	1889-90	30	6,795,419	859,090	8,105,066
	1890-91	30	6,621,690	841,640	8,609,269
	1891-92	30	6,466,203	814,548	9,332,372
Total German Empire	1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†
	1890-91	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†
	1891-92	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†

* Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax. † Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lübeck and Alsace-Lorraine (129,692 Marks) in 1889-90, (136,538 Marks) in 1890-91, and (99,489 Marks) in 1891-92.

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollverein*).

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890.†	1891.†	1892.†
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*									
Sweden - -	7,404	7,757	9,070	7,933	6,664	8,311	8,183	14,379	12,948	7,949
Hanse Towns -	8,247	54,188	77,500	73,520	80,301	85,177	89,189	114,029	29,425	15,548
Holland - -	58,011	47,299	19,556	52,897	32,327	45,257	32,770	41,506	65,769	41,396
Belgium - -	1,664	2,764	3,858	1,418	1,622	474	643	—	1	—
United Kingdom	345,953	391,146	311,269	288,599	334,446	207,374	202,872	337,926	267,362	245,036
France - -	7,967	9,557	2,262	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Italy - -	2,698	1,213	—	—	251	—	665	176	1,704	23,870
United States -	4,106	8,520	18,283	24,552	9,599	10,493	10,609	34,471	137,682	34,110
Other Countries -	739	2,238	1,827	3,273	869	472	4,379	3,251	20,531	8,003
Total { 1,000 Kilogs*	436,789	524,662	444,205	452,192	466,099	357,558	349,310	545,738	535,423	375,912
{ 1,000 Marks	169,256	139,036	124,377	103,597	128,120	110,116	96,060	135,343	144,564	103,376

* "Net" weight in each case.

† In these years the figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90 % polarisation, and to Refined Sugar of between 90 % and 98 % polarisation.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st. to July 31st.)	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback. *
1878-1879	226	Quint. Metr. 30,926,289	Gulden. 20,650,094	Quint. Metr. 2,064,926	Gulden. 18,990,724
1879-1880	226	28,975,077	19,164,634	2,342,340	20,843,110
1880-1881	227	47,302,624	35,277,783	2,760,441	29,994,247
1881-1882	230	46,280,701	34,375,531	2,281,289	21,608,839
1882-1883	232	48,863,203	39,090,563	2,603,915	27,563,813
1883-1884	230	41,845,679	33,476,543	3,241,413	24,832,366
1884-1885	229	43,401,901	34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	20,920,812	2,417,310	19,865,085
1886-1887	217	42,870,873	34,296,700	2,228,361	20,389,159
1887-1888	203	32,265,262	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	48,574,902	22,436,123	3,078,028	7,125,299
1889-1890	223	63,282,583	28,448,294	4,021,940	7,824,038
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	28,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214

* In calendar years from 1879 to 1891.

No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Hectols.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	2,176,000	873,382	1,869	14,862	46,589	340	21,466	137	2,202	6,061	191
1886	2,129,000	872,479	1,462	14,913	46,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	2,113,000	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,659	152
1888	Tons. 169,006	959,540	1,333	11,680	46,972	930	19,170	143	969	9,690	655
1889	186,719	985,904	158	16,577	50,381	980	19,952	266	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,134	14,986	61,843	1,457	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,633	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,580	1,298,583	1,249	19,803	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,832	35

* The expression used in the original is "Guldalm," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ore was, in 1891, 109 kilograms, and in 1892, 87 kilograms.

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs., except in the case of Coal in the years 1885 to 1887.

MINING PRODUCTION.
No. 30—continued.
GERMAN EMPIRE.

Years.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1872	Tons. 34,303,400	1,000 Marks. 296,668	Tons. 9,018,000	1,000 Marks. 29,496	Tons. 145,300	1,000 Marks. 1,216	Tons. 489,560	1,000 Marks. 5,645	Tons. 5,895,700	1,000 Marks. 42,372	Tons. 419,500	1,000 Marks. 8,617	Tons. 94,000	1,000 Marks. 15,032	Tons. 282,200	1,000 Marks. 7,067	Tons. 253,900	1,000 Marks. 9,555	Tons. 40,904,500	1,000 Marks. 20,763,000
1873	Tons. 33,392,300	403,645	Tons. 9,752,900	34,627	Tons. 151,900	1,444	Tons. 450,900	4,322	Tons. 6,177,600	43,352	Tons. 445,000	12,465	Tons. 101,300	17,739	Tons. 292,100	7,414	Tons. 244,400	10,534	Tons. 54,003,400	23,787,000
1874	Tons. 35,913,600	387,133	Tons. 10,759,500	39,232	Tons. 161,900	1,383	Tons. 429,500	3,519	Tons. 5,137,500	28,594	Tons. 451,200	11,109	Tons. 104,100	18,275	Tons. 292,500	6,465	Tons. 252,200	9,880	Tons. 53,457,000	25,283,000
1875	Tons. 37,456,400	297,485	Tons. 10,367,700	30,385	Tons. 170,400	1,314	Tons. 529,400	4,420	Tons. 4,730,300	26,754	Tons. 463,000	12,635	Tons. 113,800	21,042	Tons. 279,100	6,335	Tons. 243,800	9,455	Tons. 54,333,900	20,844,000
1876	Tons. 38,454,400	263,678	Tons. 11,066,000	33,442	Tons. 170,100	1,214	Tons. 580,900	4,670	Tons. 4,712,000	23,624	Tons. 533,600	13,007	Tons. 120,600	20,357	Tons. 304,500	7,125	Tons. 224,900	8,523	Tons. 56,197,000	19,033,000
1877	Tons. 37,629,600	216,972	Tons. 10,700,300	32,921	Tons. 170,800	1,145	Tons. 811,700	6,452	Tons. 4,980,100	23,648	Tons. 577,300	11,141	Tons. 147,000	22,723	Tons. 343,500	7,735	Tons. 221,100	7,721	Tons. 55,481,400	16,673,000
1878	Tons. 39,589,800	207,916	Tons. 10,860,100	34,459	Tons. 202,900	1,363	Tons. 770,200	6,448	Tons. 5,462,100	26,317	Tons. 597,200	11,423	Tons. 152,800	21,063	Tons. 373,500	8,567	Tons. 210,100	6,711	Tons. 53,238,700	16,213,000
1879	Tons. 42,025,700	205,703	Tons. 11,445,000	35,227	Tons. 238,200	1,591	Tons. 661,700	6,783	Tons. 5,859,400	26,692	Tons. 589,600	8,050	Tons. 149,100	17,843	Tons. 398,800	10,073	Tons. 200,700	6,777	Tons. 61,568,200	15,903,000
1880	Tons. 44,973,600	245,865	Tons. 12,144,500	36,710	Tons. 272,300	1,805	Tons. 665,900	6,783	Tons. 7,238,700	34,454	Tons. 632,900	11,930	Tons. 169,700	19,122	Tons. 480,900	11,995	Tons. 222,900	7,048	Tons. 68,791,400	18,775,000
1881	Tons. 46,688,200	252,252	Tons. 12,832,300	38,122	Tons. 311,000	1,961	Tons. 905,900	9,373	Tons. 7,600,800	36,361	Tons. 659,500	9,504	Tons. 164,800	19,240	Tons. 523,700	14,330	Tons. 240,600	8,036	Tons. 71,947,700	19,464,000
1882	Tons. 52,118,600	297,859	Tons. 13,259,600	36,156	Tons. 322,400	2,108	Tons. 1,201,400	11,673	Tons. 8,263,200	39,182	Tons. 694,700	11,912	Tons. 177,700	20,621	Tons. 568,500	14,721	Tons. 298,700	8,667	Tons. 76,872,500	20,645,000
1883	Tons. 55,943,000	293,628	Tons. 14,469,600	39,007	Tons. 356,400	2,090	Tons. 1,189,400	11,632	Tons. 8,756,600	39,319	Tons. 677,800	8,890	Tons. 169,800	18,091	Tons. 613,200	16,069	Tons. 260,100	7,741	Tons. 82,435,900	21,824,000
1884	Tons. 57,283,900	298,780	Tons. 14,879,900	39,578	Tons. 344,400	1,940	Tons. 969,200	10,445	Tons. 9,005,500	37,543	Tons. 632,000	7,519	Tons. 162,800	15,740	Tons. 593,300	13,147	Tons. 265,500	8,280	Tons. 84,077,200	21,914,000
1885	Tons. 58,320,400	302,942	Tons. 15,355,100	40,378	Tons. 377,500	1,935	Tons. 992,900	11,130	Tons. 9,157,900	38,914	Tons. 680,700	7,647	Tons. 157,900	15,393	Tons. 621,400	19,255	Tons. 226,100	7,562	Tons. 85,817,900	21,994,000
1886	Tons. 58,066,600	300,728	Tons. 15,692,000	40,222	Tons. 444,400	2,151	Tons. 945,300	11,275	Tons. 8,435,900	29,643	Tons. 705,200	7,722	Tons. 168,600	15,919	Tons. 405,700	14,415	Tons. 236,300	8,472	Tons. 85,153,800	21,627,000
1887	Tons. 60,394,000	311,077	Tons. 16,898,600	40,201	Tons. 405,400	1,862	Tons. 1,080,100	12,846	Tons. 9,351,100	34,005	Tons. 900,700	10,022	Tons. 167,600	15,923	Tons. 507,600	14,552	Tons. 237,900	8,318	Tons. 89,575,000	22,440,000
1888	Tons. 65,396,100	341,063	Tons. 16,574,000	40,896	Tons. 414,600	1,816	Tons. 1,286,800	14,974	Tons. 10,664,300	39,961	Tons. 667,300	13,747	Tons. 161,800	16,684	Tons. 530,900	17,519	Tons. 231,400	8,107	Tons. 95,866,200	24,735,000
1889	Tons. 67,342,200	365,080	Tons. 17,631,100	44,349	Tons. 544,600	2,235	Tons. 1,182,700	15,133	Tons. 11,025,200	46,468	Tons. 703,900	17,680	Tons. 169,600	17,790	Tons. 575,300	18,199	Tons. 256,600	8,196	Tons. 99,414,100	27,755,000
1890	Tons. 70,237,800	538,044	Tons. 19,033,000	49,769	Tons. 557,100	2,473	Tons. 1,274,900	16,505	Tons. 11,406,100	47,829	Tons. 759,400	23,416	Tons. 168,200	18,068	Tons. 596,100	20,167	Tons. 269,700	9,345	Tons. 104,322,300	36,292,000
1891	Tons. 73,716,700	589,513	Tons. 20,536,600	54,166	Tons. 666,800	2,979	Tons. 1,371,300	17,893	Tons. 10,657,500	39,408	Tons. 793,500	24,954	Tons. 169,200	16,656	Tons. 587,600	20,865	Tons. 273,800	9,263	Tons. 108,762,000	38,785,000
1892	Tons. 71,372,200	526,979	Tons. 21,171,900	58,506	Tons. 662,600	2,632	Tons. 1,351,100	17,992	Tons. 11,539,100	41,230	Tons. 800,200	21,221	Tons. 163,400	14,687	Tons. 567,700	20,614	Tons. 256,300	7,724	Tons. 107,884,900	35,685,000

NOTE.—{The above returns include Luxemburg.
 The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

BELGIUM.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1878	Tons. 14,899,176	France. 147,931,370	Tons. 207,157	France. 1,757,740	Tons. 13,477	France. 1,547,922	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 27,134	France. 1,464,040	Tons. 13,169	France. 995,350	Tons. 21,721	France. 523,298
1879	15,447,292	144,995,000	195,212	1,566,944	9,384	1,087,083	—	—	23,229	1,375,983	19,460	769,300	15,577	324,080
1880	16,896,698	169,690,000	253,469	1,875,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,089	1,546,370	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	637,000	770	4,000	8,169	639,360	15,394	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,622	208,967	1,591,250	2,918	493,150	345	1,750	2,171	105,890	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,990
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,870	1,468,051	1,749	316,955	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	639,080	1,623	19,071
1884	18,051,499	172,033,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,903	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,392	6,598	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,285,543	149,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,835	548	92,385	12,750	155,850	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	165,018,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,870	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,869,980	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,600	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	752,000	10,936	564,000	5,051	45,000
1890	20,368,960	208,503,000	172,291	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,255	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	328,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,671,644	247,454,000	203,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,498	254,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,683,173	201,288,000	209,943	1,063,100	60	8,200	16,775	208,300	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,300	2,370	27,400

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt.		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1875	Tons. 16,956,940	Frans. 270,201,185	Tons. 2,505,870	Frans. 13,801,766	Tons. 131,154	Frans. 2,311,469	Tons. 8,278	Frans. 3,221,119	Tons. / Frans. 674,425	No information.	Tons. 674,425	Frans. 9,698,064	Tons. 317,748	Frans. 3,657,652	Tons. 1,446,578	Frans. 156,391,536
1876	17,101,448	262,212,104	2,393,340	13,372,524	139,269	2,290,063	9,350	3,014,655	585,380		9,135,019	333,110	4,373,017	1,435,192	141,555,505	
1877	16,804,629	264,236,161	2,426,279	13,469,603	149,969	2,333,911	10,962	3,250,734	588,625		13,143,541	310,821	4,037,899	1,506,827	142,879,685	
1878	16,960,916	228,300,188	2,469,953	12,714,979	131,046	2,015,917	10,070	2,566,320	571,255		13,292,974	298,241	3,650,585	1,521,274	133,451,436	
1879	17,110,979	231,325,669	2,271,173	11,393,143	119,558	1,830,196	11,517	2,829,626	545,772		14,270,453	234,369	2,724,711	1,400,266	119,716,138	
1880	19,361,564	246,667,143	2,874,263	14,908,557	132,288	2,095,296	13,990	3,229,380	699,876	18,532,531	248,122	2,754,939	1,725,293	160,469,060		
1881	19,765,963	245,791,577	3,032,070	15,171,734	160,050	2,406,558	12,316	2,927,900	744,218	17,615,465	233,521	2,569,461	1,896,350	172,469,290		
1882	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,467,251	16,941,045	180,339	2,920,700	13,461	3,283,522	706,626	17,645,839	216,633	2,506,411	2,089,067	185,635,366		
1883	21,533,894	268,750,246	3,297,553	15,426,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,563	3,658,545	743,346	18,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,430	168,384,248		
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,598	89,691	15,744,308	186,691	2,101,592	1,871,537	139,825,897		
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,513,104	8,948,073	167,964	2,732,683	11,044	2,579,718	327,162	688,566	11,673,106	1,962,559	1,680,648	100,683,663		
1886	19,909,894	222,746,205	2,285,648	8,219,030	184,984	2,695,701	14,672	3,058,483	653,445	11,513,591	175,311	1,890,322	1,516,574	83,716,000		
1887	21,287,689	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943		
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,906	19,419	4,213,981	631,546	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,688,349	95,685,806		
1889	24,303,509	263,196,733	3,070,389	10,490,992	201,490	2,928,408	31,306	4,431,216	746,794	13,893,585	147,926	1,570,075	1,784,000	106,508,000		
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,011	25,787	5,288,396	842,539	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,982,200	137,600,000		
1891	26,024,883	344,919,419	3,579,266	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	642,581	810,675	14,138,896	1,837,272	1,897,400	124,100,000		
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	230,490	2,863,282	21,456	3,865,319	5,672,443	973,747	16,766,952	1,681,445	2,037,300	124,900,000		

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Tin Ore.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1890.				1891.				1892.			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	44	Tons. 220,702	Lire. 2,416,014	2,434	43	Tons. 216,486	Lire. 2,767,187	2,939	42	Tons. 214,487	Lire. 2,772,155	1,948
Manganese Ore	4	2,147	52,071	89	5	2,429	64,595	127	6	5,985	83,395	151
Copper Ore	38	50,378	1,857,704	1,593	28	53,059	2,829,334	2,050	16	102,427	2,761,442	2,324
Zinc Ore	126	110,926	12,252,648	9,305	114	120,085	12,720,005	10,532	104	129,731	13,610,404	11,572
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	8	32,187	6,507,634	1,200	10	30,233	5,984,231	1,278	8	33,310	5,685,469	1,165
Silver Ore	21	1,750	2,100,974	605	20	2,006	1,973,454	440	17	1,680	1,729,492	348
Gold Ore	46	8,296	621,692	529	27	7,739	466,378	357	9	6,612	473,463	308
Antimony Ore	14	891	328,711	617	11	782	323,219	327	11	821	328,360	612
Mercury	5	449	2,919,949	330	4	19,868	1,762,000	574	3	325	1,627,500	308
Iron Pyrites	38	14,755	188,596	366	39	289,286	270,588	468	38	27,870	359,535	490
Coal, Lignite, &c.	504	376,326	2,906,268	2,817	611	395,528	2,205,351	2,396	589	296,713	2,130,365	2,296
Sulphur	18	9,879	28,265,291	30,503	18	31,295	44,525,456	35,813	18	418,555	39,231,665	36,909
Rock Salt	2	9,879	288,301	407	2	9,248	379,450	367	2	15,504	248,094	338
Salt (Spring)	20	45,125	358,967	193	10	28,180	296,948	139	13	8,217	192,277	151
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	9	417	1,203,890	739	10	1,155	678,900	719	13	34,580	840,220	673
Petroleum	1	5,000	27,500	84	1	4,000	19,200	251	1	4,000	19,200	267
Alumite	11	2,824	1,567,120	497	11	3,831	2,223,900	524	11	2,580	1,609,550	563
Boric Acid	9	1,735	23,280	47	12	2,415	32,985	67	5	1,645	18,990	43
Fluimbeago	1	5,580	29,700	7	1	3,586	28,335	7	1	2,334	24,614	8
Mineral Waters	919	1,273,704	63,826,933	53,104	977	1,232,131	79,890,726	53,453	1,001	1,308,384	74,301,819	60,223
Total												

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Rock Oil.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.
	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Gulden. £
1877	1,062	95,615	321,120	48,455	5,387,011	93,998	†	240,017	7,865	63,646	1,476,613	79,999	6,080	118,576	71,260,192	48,853,634	40,716,000
1878	1,728	98,477	307,870	33,475	6,661,591	103,447	1,363	333,865	21,752	84,551	1,094,903	41,836	6,345	121,471	72,411,030	50,782,191	39,719,000
1879	2,365	107,753	391,705	42,687	6,282,463	109,604	1,773	193,887	5,978	86,795	1,171,249	34,337	9,664	114,909	79,069,352	53,786,049	40,354,000
1880	1,290	125,732	453,640	49,268	6,968,323	108,418	4,020	215,639	6,240	104,690	1,002,032	88,744	9,685	137,177	84,206,469	58,398,311	42,983,000
1881	7,642	123,835	462,040	44,452	6,189,638	135,424	2,006	273,398	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,067	12,491	133,792	89,614,983	63,433,159	44,664,000
1882	3,547	113,414	469,680	41,543	9,026,103	147,651	5,305	252,999	26,019	90,054	572,478	84,183	19,146	155,767	89,962,902	65,590,022	47,162,000
1883	1,733	127,327	464,618	45,327	8,823,131	156,117	5,390	287,427	27,308	92,823	517,210	98,321	18,269	175,659	98,538,632	71,940,961	50,219,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,292	169,313	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,096,623	71,908,656	49,896,000
1885	1,013	133,835	622,829	62,445	9,314,712	134,815	8,590	232,964	10,966	99,257	586,078	61,377	21,910	160,507	105,141,529	73,786,655	49,568,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,297	15,991	213,201	3,895	80,953	654,606	92,464	43,047	172,674	109,313,622	74,212,776	53,577,000
1887	1,633	133,447	705,200	63,551	8,445,663	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,197	629,606	93,108	47,876	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	54,173,000†
1888	3,672	139,218	751,549	66,184	10,063,263	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,445	630,391	65,541	64,824	194,461	128,092,553	82,744,609	53,220,000†
1889	3,306	139,566	783,952	71,418	11,151,534	128,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,853	652,043	39,231	71,695	223,361	138,468,629	85,923,760	63,220,000†
1890	15,468	144,941	707,229	75,092	13,615,478	112,796	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	583,384	80,068	916,504	237,293	153,290,505	89,310,640	73,351,000†
1891	4,897	145,383	706,333	93,180	12,312,454	133,607	14,177	298,262	7,205	30,885	343,943	52,785	877,174	213,462	161,890,762	91,928,946	76,340,000†
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,932,899	132,648	9,595	339,439	330	18,039	204,901	45,276	—	206,782	161,902,733	92,411,261	—

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ookerit) in these years.

‡ Not distinguished.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.								
Pig Iron - - - - - Long Tons	7,604,000	120,000,000	9,203,000	151,200,000	8,280,000	128,338,000	9,157,000	131,161,000
Silver - - - - - Troy Ozs.	51,355,000	66,397,000	54,500,000	70,465,000	58,300,000	75,417,000	55,000,000	74,990,000
Gold - - - - - " "	1,591,000	32,897,000	1,580,000	32,546,000	1,405,000	33,175,000	1,598,000	33,000,000
Copper - - - - - " "	231,346,000	26,908,000	265,115,000	30,546,000	295,810,000	33,485,000	333,276,000	37,977,000
Lead - - - - - " "	183,000	16,138,000	162,000	14,397,000	202,000	17,609,000	213,000	17,061,000
Zinc - - - - - " "	59,000	5,792,000	64,000	6,368,000	80,000	8,034,000	87,000	9,028,000
Quicksilver - - - - - Flasks	26,000	1,191,000	23,000	1,204,000	23,000	1,086,000	28,000	1,246,000
Other Metallic Products - - -	—	277,000	—	238,000	—	244,000	—	312,000
Total Value of Metallic Products - -	—	269,590,000	—	307,334,000	—	302,508,000	—	304,775,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous - - - - - Long Tons	85,383,000	94,347,000	99,393,000	110,421,000	105,289,000	117,188,000	113,265,000	125,124,000
" Anthracite - - - - - " "	40,715,000	65,880,000	41,490,000	66,394,000	45,237,000	73,945,000	46,850,000	82,442,000
Petroleum - - - - - Barrels	35,164,000	26,983,000	45,823,000	35,366,000	54,292,000	30,527,000	50,509,000	25,901,000
Lime - - - - - " "	68,475,000	33,217,000	60,000,000	35,000,000	60,000,000	35,000,000	65,000,000	40,000,000
Building Stone - - - - - Value	—	42,810,000	—	47,000,000	—	47,295,000	—	46,707,000
Salt - - - - - Barrels	8,006,000	4,196,000	8,777,000	4,752,000	9,988,000	4,716,000	11,688,000	5,655,000
Cement - - - - - do.	7,000,000	5,000,000	8,000,000	6,000,000	8,223,000	6,681,000	8,758,000	7,153,000
Limestone for iron flux - - - Long Tons	6,318,000	3,159,000	5,522,000	2,761,000	5,000,000	2,300,000	5,172,000	3,621,000
Phosphate Rock - - - - - " "	550,000	2,838,000	510,000	3,214,000	538,000	3,651,000	682,000	3,296,000
Other Non-Metallic Products - - -	—	29,131,000*	—	28,373,000*	—	23,449,000*	—	28,702,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Products -	—	307,640,000	—	339,270,000	—	347,752,000	—	370,601,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products -	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000
Unspecified - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Value of Mineral Products -	—	537,290,000	—	656,904,000	—	660,060,000	—	685,376,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.								
Bituminous Coal† - - - - - Long Tons	65,723,000	72,874,000	78,011,000	86,469,000	82,693,000	92,090,000	88,791,000	98,451,000
Anthracite " - - - - - " "	35,863,000	63,464,000	36,617,000	53,646,000	41,892,000	73,945,000	42,942,000	82,442,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 768 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Lime equals 200 lbs.; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 900 lbs., and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

* Including natural gas the value of which was 21,067,000 dollars in 1889, 18,743,000 dollars in 1890, 15,500,000 dollars in 1891, and 14,801,000 dollars in 1892.

† In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

No. 30—*continued.*

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1880	46,000,000	9,584,000	150,000	31,000	46,150,000	9,615,000
1881	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1882	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1883	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1884	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1885	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1886	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1887	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1888	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1889	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1890	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1891	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1892	36,000,000	7,500,000	23,750,000	5,089,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1893*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,461,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,463,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,313,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,396,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,663,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,900,000	6,417,000	49,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,900,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,463,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,713,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,015,000	6,878,000	74,995,000	15,624,000	108,010,000	22,502,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria (Proper).*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.
1865	28,553,000	11,841,000	11,653,000	—	98,151,000
1866	28,183,000	12,775,000	12,234,000	—	101,631,000
1867	30,803,000	12,756,000	12,533,000	—	104,500,000
1868	32,879,000	12,299,000	13,331,000	—	103,141,000
1869	34,344,000	12,944,000	13,510,000	—	107,428,000
1870	34,003,000	13,697,000	13,180,000	—	110,431,000
1871	37,856,000	13,733,000	13,240,000	—	117,353,000
1872	42,824,000	15,659,000	16,101,000	—	123,487,000
1873	46,145,000	15,778,000	17,479,000	—	127,017,000
1874	46,658,000	14,680,000	16,908,000	—	125,068,000
1875	47,804,000	15,011,000	16,957,000	—	131,887,000
1876	49,550,000	14,330,000	17,101,000	11,868,000	133,345,000
1877	48,230,000	13,669,000	16,805,000	12,012,000	134,180,000
1878	50,520,000	14,899,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,286,000	133,720,000
1880	59,118,000	16,887,000	19,362,000	14,310,000	146,969,000
1881	61,541,000	16,874,000	19,766,000	15,305,000	154,184,000
1882	65,378,000	17,591,000	20,604,000	15,555,000	156,500,000
1883	70,443,000	18,178,000	21,334,000	17,048,000	163,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	160,758,000
1885	73,676,000	17,438,000	19,511,000	17,893,000	159,351,000
1886	73,683,000	17,286,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	157,515,000
1887	76,233,000	18,379,000	21,288,000	19,369,000	162,120,000
1888	81,960,000	19,213,000	22,603,000	21,135,000	169,835,000
1889	84,973,000	19,870,000	24,304,000	22,439,000	176,917,000
1890	89,291,000	20,366,000	26,083,000	24,260,000	181,614,000
1891	84,252,000	19,676,000	26,025,000	25,376,000	185,479,000
1892	82,544,000	19,583,000	26,178,000	25,431,000	181,787,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.
1865	3,013,000	1,018,000	—	9,910,000
1866	2,996,000	887,000	—	9,665,000
1867	3,265,000	803,000	—	10,021,000
1868	3,634,000	520,000	—	10,169,000
1869	4,084,000	628,000	—	11,509,000
1870	3,839,000	654,000	—	14,371,000
1871	4,368,000	697,000	—	16,335,000
1872	5,896,000	750,000	—	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	504,000	3,051,000	15,577,000
1874	5,138,000	527,000	2,517,000	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	365,000	2,506,000	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	269,000	2,393,000	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	234,000	2,428,000	16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	207,000	2,470,000	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	195,000	2,271,000	14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,574,000	16,028,000
1881	7,601,000	223,000	3,032,000	17,446,000
1882	8,253,000	209,000	3,467,000	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	216,000	3,298,000	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	178,000	2,977,000	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	187,000	2,513,000	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	153,000	2,286,000	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	172,000	2,379,000	13,068,000
1888	10,664,000	186,000	2,842,000	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	192,000	3,070,000	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	15,781,000
1891	10,657,000	202,000	3,579,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	210,000	3,707,000	11,513,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	1,205,663	1,317,077	4,523,897	4,036,770
1867	1,305,023	1,416,874	4,761,023	4,216,815
1868	1,431,250	1,567,952	4,970,206	4,438,439
1869	1,711,287	1,863,114	5,445,757	4,754,946
1870	1,685,178	1,839,545	5,963,515	5,245,765
1871	1,706,793	1,952,150	6,627,179	5,625,196
1872	2,548,713	2,761,391	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,560,963	2,642,853	6,596,451	5,498,961
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,933,323	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,334,571	6,381,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,853	3,493,903	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,740,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,966	7,415,469	6,462,243
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,324	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,626,601
1892	9,157,000	7,167,270	6,709,255	5,994,296

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	384,623	—	384,623	480,736
1867	410,319	2,277	412,596	562,983
1868	445,972	6,461	452,423	689,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,286
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,764
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	385,865	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,861	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,228	963,750	976,978	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,213
1890	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,869,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

FISHERIES.

No. 31.—FISHERIES.

NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.										
	Vessels.		Crews.		Vessels.		Crews.		Cod. Thous- anda.	Herringst & Sprats. Hectols.	Mackerel. Thous. anda.	Kroner.	Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (summer.) 1,000 Kroner.	Lobster. Thous. anda.	Kroner.	Other. 1,000 Kroner.	Total. 1,000 Kroner.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.											
1878	16,903	78,740	6,001	31,459	847	3,083	13,933	850	4,786	6,789	671	1,377	1,107	315	372	21,054	1,170,000
1879	19,600	83,569	5,316	32,476	867	3,574	13,683	844	4,920	6,090	681	1,371	1,118	346	344	21,340	1,186,000
1880	18,475	80,441	6,443	35,130	966	3,719	12,540	994	7,103	5,744	688	1,448	1,146	405	388	22,580	1,254,000
1881	15,572	69,266	5,970	32,354	1,025	3,803	10,925	877	4,962	6,165	769	2,175	1,108	377	408	19,940	1,090,000
1882	17,235	75,859	5,377	30,043	988	3,841	12,724	503	3,451	5,064	699	2,491	1,256	423	389	20,117	1,118,000
1883	19,171	77,855	6,281	31,288	971	3,403	9,942	391	3,447	5,116	742	4,368	1,254	440	391	24,328	1,182,000
1884	19,063	76,743	4,879	23,824	1,028	3,406	16,538	764	4,295	5,346	735	2,839	1,100	418	503	24,358	1,355,000
1885	18,316	76,504	5,198	23,508	1,052	3,417	11,012	950	3,965	6,112	738	2,959	1,008	398	584	19,190	1,046,000
1886	19,084	78,952	12,119	46,965	1,036	3,907	12,870	1,352	5,550	6,925	765	2,465	1,134	428	498	22,276	1,298,000
1887	21,547	84,783	8,907	35,007	1,176	4,133	8,064	1,302	2,967	4,732	554	2,248	889	395	554	14,762	890,000
1888	20,004	81,394	13,107	45,201	1,091	3,991	12,911	1,233	3,836	8,038	719	2,535	865	414	637	31,892	1,214,000
1889	20,158	83,092	10,778	43,092	880	3,860	15,402	1,235	3,836	2,920	354	2,631	795	402	656	23,311	1,295,000
1890	21,256	89,253	5,538	29,804	880	3,860	14,075	923	3,763	3,763	512	2,448	627	366	670	23,212	1,294,000
1891	23,252	94,836	7,083	30,180	867	3,294	49,612	1,463	6,763	5,381	659	3,328	583	369	898	26,118	1,451,000
1892	24,176	101,659	7,061	28,437	825	3,117	65,086	1,951	4,973	2,639	392	3,048	549	314	785	24,794	1,577,000

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.			
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Cod.	Herring.		
						Thousand.	1,000 Gulden.	
1878	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.	
1879	127	1,908	392	5,477	22,236	120,372	} Not stated.	
1880	128	1,920	396	5,533	21,633	167,936		
1881	183	1,995	414	5,820	21,858	327,135	3,983	
1882	189	2,085	407	5,721	21,858	197,673	4,018	
1883	144	2,160	406	5,697	23,890	229,837	4,970	
1884	160	2,225	409	5,779	23,890	209,638	3,983	
1885	125	2,065	406	5,666	23,890	383,900	4,611	
1886	117	1,797	461	5,545	19,375	951,964	3,770	
1887	138	1,938	461	5,676	16,625	350,133	4,018	
1888	135	1,755	464	5,609	14,927	393,769	3,770	
1889	110	1,625	455	5,497	15,800	296,754	4,496	
1890	181	1,703	439	6,289	16,380	376,156	4,982	
1891	119	1,701	482	5,164	19,651	390,991	5,906	
1892	144	—	485	—	21,051	301,381	6,080	
1893	119	—	521	—	10,315	406,121	5,580	

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1860	—	—	48,492	—	—	—	—	—	France.	France.	France.	France.
1874	7,887	3,866	67,029	—	188	31,983	208	20,981	8,191,519	6,762,361	55,410,098	3,020,583
1875	7,800	4,000	68,651	—	178	30,295	220	21,890	7,734,546	7,651,786	86,992,064	4,788,096
1876	7,417	3,942	68,317	45,777	168	28,908	228	21,923	9,045,970	7,084,901	87,379,598	5,400,124
1877	7,731	4,314	69,185	47,519	179	30,118	244	23,718	8,069,898	8,252,796	64,680,434	6,234,063
1878	7,878	4,723	69,830	44,704	181	30,368	267	25,986	7,141,822	7,966,168	85,873,911	5,989,828
1879	7,168	5,628	72,109	49,922	177	27,865	321	29,272	6,992,436	7,534,354	65,998,937	7,634,122
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	48,230	147	23,598	269	24,729	6,433,948	6,866,850	66,235,083	7,391,777
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	55,435	137	21,063	202	19,652	7,882,235	5,876,607	60,924,798	8,066,398
1882	5,980	3,686	73,403	52,954	166	23,824	211	24,346	5,703,221	7,409,160	67,684,676	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,143	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,739	10,141,511	7,216,398	81,569,753	7,599,390
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	53,713	178	28,140	347	30,100	7,200,687	6,465,368	86,790,364	7,474,737
1885	6,734	5,676	73,605	57,088	174	28,281	314	27,398	9,068,903	7,331,910	69,234,680	19,847,968†
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,032	185	30,079	205	19,813	7,593,392	5,691,943	83,221,736	18,469,287†
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	55,348	146	25,043	149	16,141	9,427,720	4,899,676	86,205,746†	
1888	6,937	3,789	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,609	8,770,985	5,360,966	85,105,964†	
1889	7,557	3,296	76,815	59,329	169	31,064	193	18,198	8,471,533	5,211,249	82,652,065†	
1890	7,145	3,428	76,317	57,741	153	28,769	212	18,899	7,960,296	5,246,766	94,336,384†	

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

No. 31—continued.

FRANCE—continued.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Albacores.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nommata.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Thousand	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1877	1,928,000	16,813,000	30,420,000	9,969,000	9,453,000	4,714,000	1,106,050	15,032,000	576,000	393,000	42,861,000	29,832,000
1878	2,023,000	15,108,000	21,765,000	8,133,000	7,383,000	3,984,000	1,919,303	14,032,000	880,000	639,000	44,135,000	31,843,000
1879	3,787,000	14,546,000	29,592,000	9,196,000	8,073,000	4,581,000	1,811,184	14,176,000	1,502,000	545,000	47,208,000	32,475,000
1880	3,521,000	13,921,000	33,681,000	8,384,000	7,467,000	3,578,000	623,478	15,964,000	4,048,000	575,000	43,324,000	33,030,000
1881	3,778,000	13,759,000	39,102,000	9,055,000	5,868,000	3,169,000	372,940	16,087,000	5,962,000	531,000	49,940,000	32,216,000
1882	2,817,000	16,112,000	25,420,000	7,812,000	5,883,000	3,005,000	512,803	16,087,000	1,622,000	702,000	53,311,000	34,579,000
1883	34,398,000	18,058,000	36,854,000	13,197,000	6,633,000	3,660,000	1,148,376	20,177,000	2,231,000	920,000	53,014,000	35,896,000
1884	86,519,000	13,896,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	9,599,000	3,692,000	411,819	8,824,000	5,198,000	1,043,000	52,371,000	36,498,000
1885	39,794,000	10,401,000	44,934,000	8,642,000	8,555,000	3,763,000	469,437	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	54,394,000	36,016,000
1886	46,345,000	13,285,000	52,798,000	7,009,000	15,273,000	3,231,000	367,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,349,000	37,112,000
1887	33,811,000	15,343,000	23,893,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	687,743	11,065,000	1,624,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,362,000
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,463,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	62,750,000	8,612,000	13,423,000	3,204,000	855,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	37,292,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,983,000	1,050,580	11,259,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Mét. Cent.	France.	France.	£
1877	1,323,000	930,000	1,297,000	1,742,000	104,354,000	1,503,000	444,000	2,866,000	135,000	957,000	1,561,000	3,616,000	87,227,000	3,468,000
1878	1,320,000	994,000	1,466,000	2,012,000	169,397,000	1,835,000	507,000	2,492,000	146,000	986,000	2,014,000	4,894,000	86,972,000	3,479,000
1879	1,648,000	1,125,000	1,790,000	1,895,000	157,580,000	1,553,000	503,000	2,635,000	129,000	932,000	1,860,000	4,423,000	88,080,000	3,523,000
1880	1,002,000	831,000	1,398,000	1,794,000	144,553,000	1,310,000	515,000	2,877,000	191,000	1,008,000	1,913,000	4,552,000	86,918,000	3,477,000
1881	1,216,000	1,047,000	1,906,000	2,155,000	374,986,000	2,062,000	506,000	2,699,000	215,000	1,027,000	2,142,000	5,079,000	82,670,000	3,307,000
1882	1,039,000	1,116,000	1,564,000	1,936,000	155,761,000	2,319,000	922,000	2,691,000	345,000	1,195,000	2,374,000	5,409,000	92,963,000	3,719,000
1883	1,316,000	1,477,000	1,713,000	2,242,000	157,666,000	2,267,000	578,000	2,658,000	292,000	1,138,000	2,466,000	5,600,000	107,227,000	4,383,000
1884	1,672,000	1,892,000	1,927,000	2,787,000	119,278,000	1,745,000	481,000	1,947,000	368,000	1,275,000	2,467,000	5,796,000	87,961,000	3,515,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,837,000	2,603,000	136,579,000	1,675,000	534,000	2,867,000	407,000	1,198,000	2,380,000	5,454,000	105,484,000†	4,212,000†
1886	1,456,000	1,798,000	2,282,000	2,790,000	151,243,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,925,000	298,000	1,145,000	2,420,000	5,501,000	94,977,000†	3,799,000†
1887	1,645,000	1,731,000	—	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	506,000	2,902,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,468,000	5,212,000	100,533,000†	4,021,000†
1888	1,683,000	1,739,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,553,000	5,405,000	99,238,000†	3,970,000†
1889	1,460,000	1,680,000	—	3,148,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,389,000	2,540,000	4,944,000	96,335,000†	3,853,000†
1890	1,627,000	1,635,000	—	3,680,000	1,407,300,000†	13,868,000†	632,000	1,968,000	246,000	1,349,000	2,460,000	4,918,000	107,593,000†	4,303,000†

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

No. 32.—WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crews.*	Lives Lost.*
1880	246	48,405	1,741	369	271	42,675	1,620	58
1881	254	57,740	1,979	303	262	52,414	1,864	89
1882	244	67,036	2,946	426	272	60,262	3,025	18
1883	171	56,976	2,101	861	273	69,823	2,615	47
1884	120	38,364	1,097	228	299	98,103	3,689	58
1885	148	37,502	1,207	153	220	73,536	2,705	27
1886	147	49,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	238	73,933	2,511	35
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	343	68,221	2,755	30
1889	116	39,056	1,346	482	236	59,456	1,999	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	356	95,020	2,991	20
1891	116	44,435	1,365	208	512	222,525	7,696	25
1892*	96	29,983	918	171	497	190,495	6,736	69

* The figures are stated in the Official Accounts to be approximate only.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1877	212	No information.			269	27,499	1,803	152
1878	171				235	28,014	1,551	164
1879	247				313	39,750	1,780	193
1880	193				243	24,896	1,478	170
1881	236				286	26,695	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,939	1,846	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					232	26,195†	1,394	—
1886					240	33,004	2,028	409‡
1887					201	26,272	1,592	214‡
1888	285	40,692	1,768	360‡				
				338	64,676	2,946	404‡	

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 Vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

Years.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.									
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.					
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.					
1875	150	32,558	77	23,151	178	92	9,264	19	4,857	2					
1876	117	20,936	45	16,568	115	83	6,736	11	2,363	37					
1877	166	29,663	58*	22,599	75	128	14,457	20	7,303	51					
1878	138	28,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44					
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112					
1880	107	22,309	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264					
1881	141	29,695				No information.									
1882	108	26,368													
1883	152	32,081													
1884	87	19,324													
1885	103	26,531													
1886	130	26,527													
1887	187	48,220													
1888	159	43,686													
1889	171	39,880	71	29,154	148	116	14,525	16	3,799	59					
1890	235	77,637	67	34,345	113	168	43,292	42	24,355	44					
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,259	47					
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43					

NOTE.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876 but were not returned as lost until the year 1877.

WRECKS.
No. 32—continued.
UNITED STATES.
WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.
WRECKS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1878	927	215,689	275	465	143,837	63	147	47,318	59	3	1,110	98	446	134,441	272	1,988	602,296	767
1879	1,005	237,088	243	391	130,178	48	174	46,535	50	1	450	—	577	231,475	574	2,148	645,776	915
1880	1,069	282,463	164	547	207,318	76	216	80,070	60	4	4,065	1	458	199,333	293	2,294	773,269	594
1881	854	227,363	163	533	189,000	169	256	84,331	85	3	2,061	20	427	180,310	400	2,073	683,065	837
1882	1,015	243,992	129	490	184,720	78	246	123,253	154	5	5,452	2	350	175,776	349	2,106	733,192	712
1883	927	244,394	157	433	175,940	100	237	72,280	191	5	2,231	12	360	183,492	240	1,832	683,227	700
1884	1,020	285,556	273	450	170,305	118	273	69,146	92	—	—	—	483	214,259	533	2,226	739,263	1,065
1885	900	263,720	90	375	144,736	47	265	74,917	111	3	2,380	3	411	204,263	269	1,954	710,016	330
1886	1,179	323,700	209	339	147,833	55	265	79,066	106	3	444	—	479	200,006	409	2,235	751,149	779
1887	677	244,766	166	330	144,300	125	164	62,994	161	1	200	—	314	176,353	348	1,506	623,444	800
1888	645	227,137	226	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	258	165,488	397	1,406	587,590	803
1889	703	254,710	276	252	153,625	54	169	59,480	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,633	951
1890	676	255,933	319	281	200,985	50	183	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,407	178	323	225,664	92	166	53,731	191	4	6,167	—	228	144,790	204	1,405	676,849	665
1892	689	259,315	183	365	272,789	79	174	56,785	128	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	504	1,511	773,375	956

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.								Total.	
	From Fermentous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Pro- ducts.	From Fruit.	From other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons.
1840-1850*	36,000	40,000	500	187,570	9,408	815,000	1,062	—	891,500	9,613,000
1853-1857*	69,000	137,000	300,000	192,962	9,822	105,000	978	—	671,000	14,762,000
1855-1859*	84,018	346,640	300,449	102,651	7,265	553,983	438	60,124	1,345,214	29,595,000
1870-1876*	108,463	582,443	13,771	27,200	3,317	539,762	624	46,611	1,591,070	35,004,000
1877	163,204	642,709	272,893	102,651	9,822	66,191	1,062	5,796	1,308,893	28,795,000
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	102,651	9,822	51,079	978	3,496	1,417,227	31,179,000
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	7,265	36,831	438	5,178	1,467,879	32,753,000
1880	412,585	685,433	429,878	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	4,638	1,531,068	34,783,000
1881	506,273	685,546	563,240	34,324	2,201	24,621	603	4,289	1,821,237	40,068,000
1882	447,066	708,989	556,056	21,962	9,822	22,893	713	4,058	1,766,566	38,864,000
1883	561,932	750,637	629,998	22,710	8,098	29,918	1,408	7,325	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884	485,001	778,714	569,267	35,251	15,567	43,266	2,789	4,609	1,894,464	42,558,000
1885	567,768	728,623	465,451	23,240	20,908	43,853	7,680	7,028	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886	789,963	471,781	633,985	19,513	28,600	49,311	4,424	4,673	2,052,250	45,149,000
1887	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,763	13,595	41,872	2,396	25,796	2,006,640	44,124,000
1888	794,326	552,452	654,700	41,776	12,983	44,092	4,016	28,188	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	15,298	43,881	2,820	6,567	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,799	4,903	34,574	1,160	6,581	2,214,627	48,720,000
1891	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	7,769	37,746	5,878	8,013	2,208,119	48,579,000
1892	376,264	902,446	844,380	69,639	13,589	46,210	4,348	6,133	2,263,079	49,783,000

* The figures given represent the averages for these periods.

No. 34.—BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Bills Discounted.			Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
Years.	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
1860	Millions. 5,083	Millions. 3,323	Frs. Cts. 3 63	Millions. 573	Millions. 411	Millions. 582	Millions. 428	Millions. 801	Millions. 704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	456	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	743	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,195	936
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,368
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,281	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,328	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,615
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	1,060	493	3,260	2,893
1891	10,018	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,362	533	3,288	2,923
1892	8,415	4,614	2 68	2,983	2,587	—	—	3,336	3,037

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.		
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,289	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,396	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1875	114	22	502	340	978	235,179	323	62,460	1,301	297,639
1876	76	5	424	269	774	134,334	338	69,252	1,112	203,586
1877	71	4	337	352	764	129,077	265	47,515	1,029	176,592
1878	81	7	279	557	924	153,644	334	81,860	1,258	235,504
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106,669	335	86,361	1,132	193,030
1880	23	2	236	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	532	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	438	185,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD to FOREIGNERS.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1873	27,995	1,768	29,763
1874	73,215	3,839	77,054
1875	22,557	2,964	25,541
1876	29,808	3,445	33,253
1877	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,233	1,884	22,122
1888	9,880	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	2,195	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,976	15,329

* Years ended December 31st from 1821 to 1834, September 30th from 1835 to 1842, and June 30th after that year.

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 37. —QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1875 to 1892.

Years (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	451,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	—	4,538,705	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,264,196,782	288,967,334	66,072,826	14,900,474	21,698,054	44,021,883	27,018,700	89,992,468	1,767,686,338
1870	646,166,778	153,146,501	86,775,850	1,726,162	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,374,510	45,236,398	988,558,523
1875	911,941,769	185,139,454	75,284,980	3,113,752	65,708,178	29,813,287	9,041,886	10,375,617	1,260,418,903
1876	957,328,739	203,375,769	108,545,768	15,838,299	80,894,983	47,581,163	23,370,304	54,178,389	1,491,406,354
1877	1,020,365,436	219,068,761	77,606,283	2,298,777	25,109,482	46,030,693	11,547,892	48,322,867	1,445,368,130
1878	1,089,948,425	236,080,981	121,649,103	14,191,544	85,423,896	40,685,242	18,110,897	51,688,723	1,607,538,511
1879	983,774,508	196,988,105	137,464,413	9,563,896	154,323,552	70,807,355	23,808,610	51,824,594	1,628,374,853
1880	1,216,627,184	178,846,277	154,022,564	8,948,166	102,250,075	64,936,354	29,568,180	63,867,314	1,822,081,114
1881	1,364,835,896	276,926,806	233,086,704	9,159,081	133,867,066	68,870,379	37,572,345	71,811,496	2,190,928,772
1882	1,180,896,473	166,770,677	163,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,330	57,631,800	22,086,587	55,677,080	1,738,975,961
1883	1,388,206,162	214,414,623	260,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,303,470	82,686,432	2,288,075,063
1884	1,102,126,794	228,684,355	181,527,646	15,451,564	96,819,455	67,984,108	25,962,332	54,156,276	1,862,572,530
1885	1,200,917,044	180,780,787	234,468,522	42,832,054	67,665,253	67,680,740	38,650,661	49,040,511	1,891,669,472
1886	1,222,240,998	200,821,631	284,717,681	62,534,574	92,461,897	84,307,164	55,236,578	55,317,221	2,068,037,444
1887	1,366,767,340	233,045,151	280,832,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,246,434	36,611,161	62,186,466	2,169,457,330
1888	1,419,292,413	196,098,231	280,312,012	65,395,230	108,396,899	84,665,545	55,187,603	54,800,893	2,364,120,826
1889	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	336,377,863	73,903,518	72,017,966	90,766,502	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,394,816,669
1890	1,462,576,103	242,379,218	418,820,516	46,793,869	96,581,200	87,668,782	64,875,247	63,103,318	2,471,799,853
1891	1,700,605,900	276,550,085	509,871,909	48,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,684,830	2,907,358,795
1892	1,690,842,573	346,392,802	492,441,204	67,186,580	67,196,148	93,729,102	85,601,316	101,930,586*	2,935,219,311

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland.

INDEX.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC :		Page
Area and Population	- - - - -	9
Immigration and Emigration	- - - - -	264
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	42
" " " " "	English Equivalents	46
" " of Bullion and Specie	Foreign Values	54
" " " " "	English Equivalents	56
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	Foreign Values	48
" " " " "	English Equivalents	50
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries		184
" " Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	- - -	190-1
" " " " " Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1892		193
Money, with English Equivalents	- - -	7
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	-	244
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	-	26
" Tonnage of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	- - -	34
AUSTRIA :		
Agriculture and live Stock	- - - - -	214
Area and Population	- - - - -	9
Emigration	- - - - -	262
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	- - -	120
Finance: Revenue	- - - - -	279
" Expenditure	- - - - -	280
" Public Debt	- - - - -	283
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	42
" " " " "	English Equivalents	46
" " of Bullion and Specie	Foreign Values	54
" " " " "	English Equivalents	56
" " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	-	66
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	Foreign Values	48
" " " " "	English Equivalents	50
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	- - -	118
Imports and Exports, Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	- - -	190-1
" " " " " Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1892		193
Mercantile Marine	- - - - -	20
Mining Production	- - - - -	301
" " Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1865 to 1892		304
Money, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	7
Population, Movement of	- - - - -	12
" " Rate per Thousand	- - - - -	16
Postal Statistics	- - - - -	257
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	- - -	241-2
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	-	244
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	-	24
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	-	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	- - -	34
" " " " " with Cargoes only	- - -	38
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	- - - - -	295
Telegraphs	- - - - -	253
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	- - -	254
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	- - - - -	6
BELGIUM :		
Agriculture and Live Stock	- - - - -	206
Area and Population	- - - - -	9
Coinage	- - - - -	288
Emigration	- - - - -	260

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BELGIUM—continued.

	Page
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	96
Finance : Revenue	273
" Expenditure	273
" Public Debt	273
Immigration	260
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	40
" " Foreign Values	44
" " English Equivalents	52
" " of Bullion and Specie	56
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " -	48
" Foreign Values	50
" English Equivalents	94
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	152
" Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	190-1
" " Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1892	192
Mercantile Marine	18
Mining Production	298
" Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1865 to 1892	304
" Iron Ore	304
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" Rate per Thousand	16
Postal Statistics	255
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	235-6
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	28
" of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes	32
and in Ballast	36
" " with Cargoes only	36
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	292
Telegraphs	250
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	254
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6

BRAZIL :

Area and Population	9
Immigration	264
Imports, Customs Duties levied on	48
" Foreign Values	50
" English Equivalents	7
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244

BULGARIA :

Area and Population	9
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	122
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	42
" Foreign Values	46
" English Equivalents	122
Imports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	168
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	7
Money, with English Equivalents	7

CHILI :

Area and Population	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	42
" Foreign Values	46
" English Equivalents	54
" of Bullion and Specie	56
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " -	48
" Foreign Values	50
" English Equivalents	180
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	20
Mercantile Marine	7
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
" Tonnage of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes	34
and in Ballast	34

CHINA :	Page
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	134
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	42
Foreign Values	46
English Equivalents	48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	50
Foreign Values	132
English Equivalents	186
Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	20
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	7
Mercantile Marine	26
Money, with English Equivalents	6
(footnote)	
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	
CUBA:	
Area and Population	9
DENMARK :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	200
Area and Population	8
Emigration	258
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities	84
Finance: Revenue	269
Expenditure	270
Public Debt	270
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	40
Foreign Values	44
English Equivalents	52
of Bullion and Specie	56
English Equivalents	48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	50
Foreign Values	82
English Equivalents	144
Principal Articles, Quantities	18
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	7
Mercantile Marine	10
Money, with English Equivalents	14
Population, Movement of	228
Rate per Thousand	244
Railways: Length, Traffic, &c.	22
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	28
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	32
Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	36
of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	247
with Cargoes only	254
Telegraphs	6
Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	
ICELAND:	
Area and Population	8
EGYPT :	
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Values	126
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	42
Foreign Values	46
English Equivalents	54
of Bullion and Specie	56
English Equivalents	48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	50
Foreign Values	126
English Equivalents	172
Principal Articles, Values	7
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	244
Money, with English Equivalents	6
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	
FRANCE :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	208
Wheat: Cultivation, Production and Average Prices of	210
Wine: Total Production of, and Trade in	211

	Page
FRANCE—continued.	
Area and Population	9
Bank of France	312
Coinage	289
Emigration	260
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	100
Finance : Revenue	274
" Expenditure	274
" Public Debt	275
" Floating Debt	276
Fisheries: Men and Shipping Employed, and Value of Produce	307
Detailed Statement of Value of Produce	308
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	40
" " Foreign Values	44
" " English Equivalents	52
" " of Bullion and Specie	56
" " " " English Equivalents	58
" " " " (distinguishing Gold and Silver)	63
" " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	50
" " Foreign Values	98
Imports, Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	154-7
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	190-1
" " Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	193
" " " " " Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1892	18
Mercantile Marine	299
Mining Production	304
" " Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1865 to 1892	304
" " Iron Ore	7
Money, with English Equivalents	12
Population, Movement of	16
" " Rate per Thousand	256
Postal Statistics	237
Railways : Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	244
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	24
Shipping : Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	30
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	38
" " " " with Cargoes only	311
Spirit Production	293
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	250
Telegraphs	254
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	6
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	210
Wheat : Cultivation, Production, and Average Prices of	211
Wine : Total Production of, and Trade in	309
Wrecks	
GERMAN EMPIRE :	
Agriculture and Live Stock	202
Area and Population	8
Coinage	287
Emigration	259
Exports : Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	88
Finance : Revenue	271
" Expenditure	271
" Public Debt	272
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	40
" " Foreign Values	44
" " English Equivalents	52
" " of Bullion and Specie	56
" " " " English Equivalents	58
" " " " distinguishing Gold and Silver	62
" " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	

	Page
GERMAN EMPIRE—continued.	
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values - Foreign Values	48
" " Principal Articles, Quantities and Values - English Equivalents	50
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	146-9
" " Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	190-1
" " " " " " Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1892	192
Mercantile Marine	18
Mining Production	297
" " Coal Production, Comparative Statement, 1865 to 1892	304
" " Iron Ore	304
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	10
" " Rate per Thousand	14
Postal Statistics	255
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	229
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	22
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	28
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	32
" " " " " " with Cargoes only	36
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	294
" Raw, Exports of	295
Telegraphs	248
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	254
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
Wrecks	309
GERMAN STATES :	
ALSACE AND LORRAINE :	
Area and Population	8
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244
ANHALT:	
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	294
BADEN:	
Area and Population	8
Population, Movement of	10
" " Rate per Thousand	14
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	232
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	294
BAVARIA:	
Area and Population	8
Population, Movement of	10
" " Rate per Thousand	14
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	233
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	294
Telegraphs	249
BRUNSWICK:	
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	294
HANSE TOWNS :	
Area and Population	8

	Page
HOLLAND—continued.	
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	150
" " Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	190-1
" " " " " " Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1892	192
Mercantile Marine	18
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" " Rate per Thousand	14
Postal Statistics	255
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	234
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	22
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	28
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	32
" " " " " " with Cargoes only	36
Sugar (Beetroot) Industry	291
Telegraphs	249
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	254
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
HUNGARY:	
Agriculture and Live Stock	216
Area and Population	9
Finance: Revenue	281
" Expenditure	282
" Public Debt	283
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" " Rate per Thousand	16
Postal Statistics	257
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244
Telegraphs: Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	254
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
ITALY:	
Agriculture and Live Stock	212
Area and Population	9
Coinage	289
Emigration	261
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	116
Finance: Revenue	277
" Expenditure	277
" Public Debt	278
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	42
" " " " Foreign Values	44
" " " " English Equivalents	54
" " " " of Bullion and Specie	56
" " " " English Equivalents	59
" " " " distinguishing Gold and Silver	65
" " " " Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	50
" " " " Foreign Values	114
" " " " English Equivalents	164
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	190-1
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	
" " Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	
" " " " " " Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1892	193
Mercantile Marine	20
Mining Production	300
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" " Rate per Thousand	16

	Page
ITALY—continued.	
Postal Statistics	236
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	240
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " " " " " with Cargoes only	38
Telegraphs	252
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	254
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
Wrecks	309
JAPAN :	
Area and Population	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	136
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	42
" " of Bullion and Specie " - Foreign Values	46
" " " " " " - Foreign Values	54
" " " " " " - English Equivalents	56
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	48
" " " " " " - Foreign Values	50
" " " " " " - English Equivalents	136
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only) distinguishing Principal Countries	188
Mercantile Marine	20
Money, with English Equivalents	7 (footnote)
Population, Movement of	12
" " Rate per Thousand	16
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" " " " " " with Cargoes only	38
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
MEXICO :	
Area and Population	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	42
" " of Bullion and Specie " - Foreign Values	46
" " " " " " - Foreign Values	54
" " " " " " - English Equivalents	56
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " - Foreign Values	48
" " " " " " - English Equivalents	50
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	178
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	26
" Tonnage of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
NORWAY:	
Agriculture and Live Stock	196
Area and Population	8
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	76
Emigration	258
Finance: Revenue	267
" Expenditure	267
" Public Debt	267
Fisheries	306
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	40
" " " " " " - Foreign Values	44
" " " " " " - Foreign Values	52
" " " " " " - English Equivalents	56
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " - Foreign Values	48
" " " " " " - English Equivalents	50

NORWAY—continued.

Imports, Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	74
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries	-	-	-	140
" " Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	-	-	-	190-1
" " " " " " Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1892	-	-	-	192
Mercantile Marine	-	-	-	18
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	7
Population, Movement of	-	-	-	10
" " " " " " Rate per Thousand	-	-	-	14
Railways, Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	-	-	-	225
" " " " " " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	-	-	-	244
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	-	-	-	22
" " " " " " Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	-	-	-	28
" " " " " " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	-	-	-	32
" " " " " " " " " " " " with Cargoes only	-	-	-	36
Telegraphs	-	-	-	246
" " " " " " " " " " " " Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	-	-	-	254
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	6

PARAGUAY:

Area and Population	-	-	-	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	-	-	-	42
" " " " " " Foreign Values	-	-	-	46
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " " " " " English Equivalents	-	-	-	48
" " " " " " " " " " " " Foreign Values	-	-	-	50
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	7

PERU:

Area and Population	-	-	-	9
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	-	-	-	244

PORTUGAL:

Area and Population	-	-	-	9
Emigration	-	-	-	261
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	108
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	-	-	-	40
" " " " " " Foreign Values	-	-	-	44
" " " " " " of Bullion and Specie " " " " " " Foreign Values	-	-	-	54
" " " " " " " " " " " " English Equivalents	-	-	-	56
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " " " " " Foreign Values	-	-	-	48
" " " " " " " " " " " " English Equivalents	-	-	-	50
" " " " " " " " " " " " Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	106
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	-	-	-	160
Money, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	7
Railways: Length, Traffic, &c.	-	-	-	239
" " " " " " " " " " " " Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	-	-	-	244
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	-	-	-	24
" " " " " " " " " " " " Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	-	-	-	30
" " " " " " " " " " " " of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	-	-	-	34
" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " with Cargoes only	-	-	-	38
Telegraphs	-	-	-	251
" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " Number of Messages forwarded and proportion per Head of Population	-	-	-	254
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	-	-	-	6

ROUMANIA:

Agriculture and Live Stock	-	-	-	218
Area and Population	-	-	-	9
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	-	-	-	124
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	-	-	-	42
" " " " " " " " " " " " Foreign Values	-	-	-	46
" " " " " " " " " " " " English Equivalents	-	-	-	

	Page
SPAIN—continued.	
Imports and Exports, Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea, Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1892	193
Mercantile Marine	18
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Railways: Length, Traffic, &c.	239
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	24
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	30
" of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared with Cargoes and in Ballast	34
" with Cargoes only	38
Telegraphs	252
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	254
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
SWEDEN:	
Agriculture and Live Stock	198
Area and Population	8
Emigration	258
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	80
Finance: Revenue	268
" Expenditure	268
" Public Debt	268
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	40
" Foreign Values	44
" English Equivalents	52
" of Bullion and Specie	56
" English Equivalents	48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	50
" Foreign Values	78
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	142
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	190-1
" Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea	192
" Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1892	18
Mercantile Marine	296
Mining Production	7
Money, with English Equivalents	10
Population, Movement of	14
" Rate per Thousand	226
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	244
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	22
Shipping: Total Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, National and Foreign	28
" Tonnage, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only	32
" of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast	36
" with Cargoes only	247
Telegraphs	254
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	6
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6
SWITZERLAND:	
Area and Population	9
Emigration	262
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	104
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	40
" Foreign Values	44
" English Equivalents	54
" Bullion and Specie, Total Values	56
" English Equivalents	64
" Total Value, distinguishing the categories of Articles of Food, Raw Materials, and Manufactured Articles	48
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	50
" Foreign Values	102
" English Equivalents	102
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values	102

	Page
SWITZERLAND—continued.	
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	158
Money, with English Equivalents	7
Population, Movement of	12
" Rate per Thousand	16
Postal Statistics	256
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.	238
" Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892	244
Telegraphs	251
" Number of Messages forwarded and Proportion per Head of Population	254
Weights and Measures, with English Equivalents	6

TURKEY (in Europe) :

Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	42
" English Equivalents		46
Imports, Customs Duties levied on,	Foreign Values	48
" English Equivalents		50
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Railways: Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892		244

UNITED STATES :

Agriculture and Live Stock		220
" Wheat: Quantity produced, imported, exported and retained for consumption		222
" Indian Corn: Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption		223
Area and Population		9
Coinage		290
Cotton, Raw: Exports to various Countries		314
Exports: Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		130
Finance: Revenue		284
" Expenditure		285
" Public Debt		286
Gold and Silver Production		303
Immigration and Emigration		263
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	Foreign Values	42
" English Equivalents		46
" of Bullion and Specie	Foreign Values	54
" English Equivalents		56
" (distinguishing Gold and Silver)		59
" (distinguishing Principal Countries)		60
Imports: Total Value, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, &c.		68
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, Total Values	Foreign Values	48
" English Equivalents		50
" Principal Articles, Quantities and Values		128
Imports and Exports (Merchandise only), distinguishing Principal Countries		174-7
" Per-centage Proportion by Land and Sea		190-1
" Comparative Statement, 1881 to 1892		193
Indian Corn: Quantity produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption		223
Mercantile Marine		20
" Vessels Built		313
" Sold to Foreigners		313
Mining Production		302
" Gold and Silver Production		303
" Iron and Steel Rails, Production and Consumption, 1866 to 1892		305
" Pig Iron, Production and Consumption, Comparative Statement, 1866 to 1892		305
Money, with English Equivalents		7
Postal Statistics		257
Railways: Length, Cost of Construction, Traffic, &c.		248
Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1892		244

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